

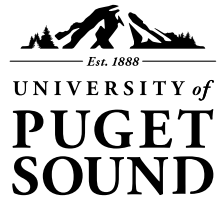


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UNIVERSITY of
PUGET
SOUND

BULLETIN

2022–2023 | Course Catalog



BULLETIN

2022–2023 | Course Catalog

University of Puget Sound
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University Accreditation and Memberships

The University of Puget Sound is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities, 8060 165th Avenue NE, Suite 100, Redmond, WA 98052, (425) 558-4224.

The University of Puget Sound is a member institution with the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU). The University of Puget Sound's accreditation status is reaffirmed; the NWCCU's most recent action on the institution's accreditation status on July 23, 2021 was to reaffirm. An NWCCU evaluation of Policies, Regulations and Finances is scheduled for Spring 2024. NWCCU is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA).

In addition to institutional accreditation from the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities, the following programs have specialized accreditation or status. A complete statement of each program's accreditation or special status is presented with the program listing.

Chemistry and Biochemistry by the American Chemical Society
Education by the Washington State Professional Educator Standards Board
Music by the National Association of Schools of Music
Occupational Therapy by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education
Physical Therapy by the Commission on Accreditation for Physical Therapy Education

Enrolled or prospective students wishing to review documents describing the university's accreditation may do so in the Provost's Office, Jones Hall, Room 111.

Diversity Statement

We Acknowledge
the richness of commonalities and differences we share as a university community.
the intrinsic worth of all who work and study here.
that education is enhanced by investigation of and reflection upon multiple perspectives.

We Aspire
to create respect for and appreciation of all persons as a key characteristic of our campus community.
to increase the diversity of all parts of our university community through commitment to diversity in our recruitment and retention efforts.
to foster a spirit of openness to active engagement among all members of our campus community.

We Act
to achieve an environment that welcomes and supports diversity.
to ensure full educational opportunity for all who teach and learn here.
to prepare effectively citizen-leaders for a pluralistic world.

Non-discrimination Statement

The University of Puget Sound does not discriminate on the basis of sex (including pregnancy and parenting status), race, color, nation of origin, religion, creed, age, disability, marital or familial status, sexual orientation, veteran or military status, gender identity, political affiliation, or any other characteristic protected by the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and applicable federal, state or local laws. The Title IX Coordinator/Equal Opportunity Officer has been designated to handle inquiries internally regarding either the Policy Prohibiting Sex-Based

Discrimination, Sexual Harassment and Sexual Misconduct or the Policy Prohibiting Discrimination and Harassment. Complaints or notice of alleged policy violations, or inquiries about or concerns regarding these policies and procedures, can be made by using the submission form at pugetsound.edu/report and/or by contacting the Title IX Coordinator/Equal Opportunity Officer.

Title IX Coordinator/Equal Opportunity Officer
253.879.3793
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pugetsound.edu/title-ix-ooo

ADA Statement

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the American with Disabilities Act mandate that universities provide all, otherwise qualified, students, equal access to programs and activities by having nondiscriminatory standards in all academic areas and by providing reasonable accommodations on a case by case basis. Puget Sound has designated Student Accessibility and Accommodations as the office that handles students' requests for disability accommodations. Our mission is to remove obstacles to a liberal arts education, by providing support and accommodations to otherwise qualified students with both visible and invisible disabilities SAA staff are committed to serving our students with disabilities; and supporting faculty with the implementation of academic accommodations. SAA collaborates with Residence Life, Dining Services, Security, Facilities and other campus departments to ensure that non-academic accommodations are implemented. To contact SAA please email saa@pugetsound.edu. For additional information about SAA, please see page 273 of this *Bulletin*.

Safety on Campus

Security Services is located in McIntyre Hall, suite 011. The 24 hour emergency and information line is 253.879.3311. Please visit the department website for more information about our mission, university emergency response planning and procedures, and federal reporting requirements.

The university is genuinely concerned about the welfare of its students, faculty and staff members. Security Services professional staff members are on-duty 24 hours a day, 7 days a week and strive to provide a safe and secure environment for the campus community, university neighbors and guests. Security staff provide a wide variety of services, including crime prevention efforts and resources, medical aid response, vehicle and bicycle registration, general campus information, and lost and found. In addition, Security staff members work closely and regularly with the Tacoma Police Department, who also patrol the campus and campus borders. All campus members and guests are encouraged to immediately report crimes or suspicious or unusual behavior occurring on university property to Tacoma Police (911) or Security Services (253.879.3311.) For more information, visit pugetsound.edu/security-services.

Disclaimer

The information contained in this *Bulletin* is current as of the date of publication. **The requirements given in the *Bulletin* supersede information issued by any academic department, program, or school.** Consult the university website for the most up-to-date information. Although the university has made every reasonable effort to attain factual accuracy herein, no responsibility is assumed for editorial or clerical errors or errors occasioned by mistakes. The university has attempted to present information which, at the time of preparation for publication, most accurately describes its course offerings, faculty listings, policies, procedures, regulations, and requirements. However, it does not establish contractual relationships. The university reserves the right to alter or change any statement contained herein without prior notice. In addition, the university reserves the right to make changes in curricula, degree requirements, course offerings, and all academic policies or procedures at any time when, in the judgment of the faculty, the provost, the president, and/or the Board of Trustees, such changes are in the best interest of the students and the University. Changes shall become effective upon approval and shall apply not only to prospective students but enrolled students as well, unless otherwise clearly stated.

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About University of Puget Sound

Established in 1888, University of Puget Sound is a 2,300-student independent residential national liberal arts college, with five specialized graduate programs, located in Tacoma, Washington. Graduates include Rhodes and Fulbright scholars, notables in the arts and culture, entrepreneurs and elected officials, and leaders in business and finance locally and throughout the world. A low student-faculty ratio provides Puget Sound students with personal attention from a faculty with a strong commitment to teaching in more than 50 traditional and interdisciplinary areas of study.

The university's primary goal is to provide an outstanding liberal arts education that prepares students for creative and useful lives. The undergraduate academic program is based on a core curriculum for all students and includes a wide selection of majors in the liberal arts. The university also provides distinctive graduate programs in education, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and public health.

Puget Sound is the only nationally ranked independent undergraduate liberal arts college in Western Washington, and one of just five independent colleges in the Pacific Northwest granted a charter by Phi Beta Kappa, the nation's most prestigious academic honor society. The college maintains a relationship with The United Methodist Church based on shared history and values held in common, including the importance of access to a high quality education, academic freedom, social justice, environmental stewardship, and global focus. Puget Sound is governed today by a wholly independent board of trustees, and maintains its status as a church-related and affiliated institution in accordance with the criteria established by the Church's University Senate.

Mission

The mission of the university is to develop in its students capacities for critical analysis, aesthetic appreciation, sound judgment, and apt expression that will sustain a lifetime of intellectual curiosity, active inquiry, and reasoned independence. A Puget Sound education, both academic and cocurricular, encourages a rich knowledge of self and others; an appreciation of commonality and difference; the full, open, and civil discussion of ideas; thoughtful moral discourse; and integration of learning, preparing the university's graduates to meet the highest tests of democratic citizenship. Such an education seeks to liberate each person's fullest intellectual and human potential to assist in the unfolding of creative and useful lives.

Accreditation and Memberships

The University of Puget Sound is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU), an independent, non-profit membership organization recognized by the United States Department of Education.

In addition to institutional accreditation from the NWCCU, the following programs have specialized accreditation or status:

1. The Bachelor of Science Degree in the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry at the University of Puget Sound is approved by the American Chemical Society
2. The School of Education at the University of Puget Sound meets the standards of the Washington State Professional Educator Standards Board (PESB) for professional certification of teachers and school counselors.
Effective Fall 2019 the Master of Education in Counseling program will require a 15-unit program of study that is consistent with the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP) accreditation standards.
3. The School of Music at the University of Puget Sound is an accred-

ited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music, the accrediting agency designated by the United States Department of Education as the agency responsible for the accreditation of music curricula in higher education. In the field of teacher education, the NASM cooperates with the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. The NASM is also a constituent member of the American Council of Education. Baccalaureate programs accredited are the professional degrees in performance, music education, music with elective studies in business, and the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music.

4. The Occupational Therapy Program is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE), American Occupational Therapy Association. Graduates of the program will be able to sit for the national certification examination for the occupational therapist administered by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT). After successful completion of this exam, the individual will be an Occupational Therapist, Registered (OTR). Most states require licensure in order to practice; however, state licenses are usually based on the results of the NBCOT Certification Examination.
5. The Physical Therapy program at the University of Puget Sound is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE). Accreditation qualifies the physical therapy graduate to take the licensing examination offered by any of the 50 states.

Outcomes

Students engage in learning experiences at Puget Sound that develop their intellect and creativity, connect them to the community, and propel them to post-graduate achievement. Puget Sound is the only national independent liberal arts college in Western Washington, and one of just five independent colleges in the Northwest granted a charter by Phi Beta Kappa.

In national surveys, Puget Sound seniors report that the university emphasizes academic work, that they study, read and write more than students at peer institutions, and that they engage in critical thinking, and analysis in their classes more than students at other institutions. Puget Sound students also rate their quality of interactions on campus higher than students at peer institutions (National Survey of Student Engagement, 2020).

While at the university, more than 75 percent of students participate in community service, among the highest participation rates in the country. Many students also study abroad, including some who participate in the one-of-a-kind Pac Rim Program that develops intercultural competence in students during a year-long study abroad experience throughout Asia.

Students are well-prepared for post-graduate success. Placement rates for law and medical school hover near 80%, well above the national average. Students have received prestigious post-graduate awards, including the Rhodes, Boren, Marshall, and Watson fellowships. The university is recognized as a national Top Producer of Fulbright awards for students (since 2017). In addition, Puget Sound is ranked in the top 7 percent of baccalaureate-granting institutions nationwide whose graduates go on to earn doctorates. And the university ranked seventh nationally among small schools of top Peace Corps volunteer-producing colleges and universities in 2020. Among national colleges with fewer than 5,000 undergraduate students, Puget Sound consistently ranks among the top five in the number of alumni serving in the Peace Corps. Overall, 90% of students are employed, continuing their education, or engaged in public service (2019, the most recent survey) six months after they graduate.

Faculty and Students

The faculty and Board of Trustees support a program committed to comprehensive liberal learning and academic excellence. The full-time faculty of approximately 225 is first and foremost a teaching faculty, selected not only for expertise in various subject areas but also for the desire and ability to promote deep understanding and critical thinking. Students benefit from classes taught by committed faculty members who welcome students not only into their classrooms but also into the scholarly community of the campus. Faculty members maintain active intellectual lives that nourish their own scholarly development and their work with students.

Puget Sound is large enough to offer the advantages of multiple perspectives, sophisticated technologies, and a rich array of programs, yet small enough to preserve a relaxed, friendly atmosphere. Students come to Puget Sound with diverse backgrounds and interests from nearly every state in the nation and from several foreign countries.

Puget Sound welcomes students, faculty, and staff of all identity characteristics, regardless of age, disability, sex, race, ethnicity, religion/spiritual tradition, gender identity and expression, sexual identity, veteran status, job status or socioeconomic class, nation of origin, language spoken, documentation status, personal appearance and political beliefs. The limited size of the student body, the residential campus, and the commitment of the faculty to intensive, rigorous education create a highly engaging experience and strong sense of community.

Key Academic Program Initiatives

Through its undergraduate core curriculum as well as its major and minor programs, the University of Puget Sound is committed to providing a liberal arts education of enduring value. Such an education enables students to adapt, to change careers, and to assume ever greater responsibilities as new opportunities arise. It also enables students to lead interesting and personally satisfying lives and prepares them to address effectively and constructively the challenges of a continually changing society. To these ends, the faculty has selected the following goals to emphasize in the undergraduate curriculum: *A student completing the undergraduate curriculum will be able to* (1) think critically and creatively; (2) communicate clearly and effectively, both orally and in writing; (3) develop and apply knowledge both independently and collaboratively *and will have developed* (4) familiarity with diverse fields of knowledge and the ability to draw connections among them; (5) solid grounding in the field of the student's choosing; (6) understanding of self, others, and influence in the world; and (7) an informed and thoughtful sense of justice and a commitment to ethical action.

Interdisciplinary Study

Some of the most exciting developments in higher education occur at the intersections of traditional fields of knowledge. The pursuit of new understanding by teacher-scholars and students who work across disciplinary lines enriches course offerings and research projects at Puget Sound. Many individual courses, the core curriculum, and several major and minor programs emphasize an interdisciplinary perspective. This interdisciplinary emphasis permits faculty members to combine their particular strengths and creates an array of innovative courses.

The following interdisciplinary programs are available. Descriptions of each can be found in the "Courses of Study" section of this *Bulletin*.

Majors

African American Studies
Biochemistry
Environmental Policy and Decision Making
International Political Economy

Molecular and Cellular Biology
Natural Science
Neuroscience
Science, Technology, and Society
Special Interdisciplinary Major

Minors and Emphases

Asian Studies
Bioethics
Biophysics
Crime, Law & Justice Studies
Education Studies
Global Development Studies
Gender and Queer Studies
Humanities
Latin American Studies
Latina/o Studies
Neuroscience

Several academic departments offer interdisciplinary majors as well, including Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies, the Business Leadership Program (School of Business and Leadership), French Studies, German Studies, Hispanic Studies, and a Music BA with Elective Studies in Business (School of Music).

Experiential Learning

Experiential learning is a process through which Puget Sound students develop knowledge, skills, and values from direct experiences outside a traditional academic setting, including internships; community-based learning; study abroad and off-campus study, and summer research.

Experiential learning allows students to integrate theory and practice in real-world contexts, reflect on how these direct experiences have shaped their academic growth and understanding of self, others, or the world, and utilize flexible and sophisticated problem-solving skills to address unscripted problems.

Internships and Career Preparation

An internship experience offers an opportunity to apply classroom knowledge and explore career interests in an off-campus setting under the guidance and coaching of industry professionals. Strong internship experiences offer the opportunity for students to contribute to an organization meaningfully while receiving regular feedback and mentorship. Student learning is at the center of internship experiences. Whether it is paid, unpaid, for credit or not, an internship can provide an excellent space for expanding learning and exploring career fields, building experiences and resumes, and launching careers.

During their internship search and application process, Puget Sound students benefit from robust resources offered through Career and Employment Services including exploring career fields, developing resumes and cover letters, networking and interview skills, and career advising. Students can also apply for grant funding as a part of the Summer Fellowship Internship Program or through the Puget Sound Internship Fund.

Community-based learning

Community-based learning opportunities allow us to cultivate strong relationships with local organizations while offering students the chance to engage in the Tacoma area in transformative ways that advance the organization's goals. Students who engage in community-based learning have the chance to apply for funding and receive guidance and support through the Civic Scholarship

Initiative program which connects University of Puget Sound's faculty and students with people and organizations in the south Puget Sound region to engage in volunteerism and community projects.

Study Abroad and Off-Campus Study

Recognizing the importance of intercultural understanding in liberal education, the University of Puget Sound encourages students to study away and offers credit for a wide variety of study abroad programs. Students may choose to study abroad for a full academic year, a semester, or a summer, enrolling in Puget Sound-approved programs. Programs are offered in Africa, Asia, Oceania, Europe, and Central and South America. Every two years the University of Puget Sound runs the Pacific Rim Program, known colloquially as PacRim, in which students study in several Asian countries over a nine-month period. The University of Puget Sound also offers short-term faculty-led programs to different locations each year.

Summer Research

The University of Puget Sound offers many opportunities for students to deeply engage in independent inquiry, whether in the natural sciences, social sciences, arts, or humanities. The Summer Research Program is designed to encourage and support original research projects conducted by Puget Sound students with the active guidance and thoughtful mentoring of their faculty research advisors. Students engaged in summer research will collaborate with a faculty advisor to craft a project proposal and, once approved, will spend 10 weeks conducting full-time research and then present their findings in the fall. In addition to applying for grant funding for their projects, students may also apply for an additional award to cover research expenses or travel.

The summer research program seeks to foster imagination, creativity, and accomplishment. The university believes that students engaged in active research, collaboration, and presentation will graduate thoroughly prepared for graduate or professional school or for the responsibilities of professional-level employment. The university supports students' research not only through the curriculum but also through summer grants in all disciplines, an array of first-rate scientific equipment, excellent library resources, and widespread access to information technology.

Written and Oral Communication

At Puget Sound, developing excellent written and oral communication skills are at the heart of a liberal arts education. From Bookends, an academically-focused portion of the Puget Sound orientation program for first-year students, through abundant writing projects and oral presentations and opportunities throughout their careers (including a senior thesis in some majors), students are challenged to write and speak expressively and cogently.

The university supports and encourages writing in all disciplines. Based on the premise that every writer needs a reader, the Center for Writing and Learning (CWL), staffed by faculty and peer writing advisors, assists students at every level in the writing process. Writing Excellence Awards recognize and reward outstanding writing in all disciplines. Faculty members receive curriculum development grants to work on sequencing and assigning writing in the major. In addition, faculty members attend workshops designed to help them facilitate students in their efforts to sharpen their writing skills.

Cocurricular activities offer additional vehicles by which students can develop as writers: tutoring in the Center for Writing and Learning; contributing to *Sound Writing*, our student written campus writing handbook; writing for *The Trail*, the student newspaper; working on

Tamawanas, the yearbook; contributing to *Crosscurrents* (the campus literary magazine), *Elements: The Scientific Magazine of the University of Puget Sound* (wholly student-conceived and produced biannually), or *Wetlands* (a publication of literary and artistic materials related to questions of gender and sexuality); and submitting their work to community publications and professional journals.

Oral communication is among the most important skills for college students to possess, according to an employer study conducted by the American Association of Colleges and Universities in 2018. Speaking skills can have a positive impact on a student's academic life, career, and civic success. The university's Center for Speech and Effective Advocacy addresses the curricular and co-curricular needs of a wide variety of classes and campus groups, and provides a collaborative space to practice and refine the skills of public speaking, argumentation, advocacy, and persuasion. Trained peer speech consultants are available by appointment to assist students and faculty members with every aspect of learning and teaching oral communication skills. This Center extends the long-standing strength of Puget Sound in speech communication, argumentation and debate (dating back at least to the early 1920s) to new generations of students and teachers.

e-Portfolio

Sounding Board ePortfolios encapsulate students' learning and experiences both in and outside of the classroom through a deliberate cultivation of relevant artifacts and thoughtful reflection. While ePortfolios can be integrated into a single course or program, students can also collect and curate evidence of their learning and growth throughout their time in college. This iterative process leverages ePortfolio pedagogy to foster students' critical thinking, creativity and reflective practice. Sounding Board offers creative freedom for students to express and articulate their narrative in individualized ways, and encourages them to consider how they will apply their liberal arts education to experiences beyond Puget Sound.

Academic Honor Societies

Puget Sound students are eligible for membership by election to two national academic honor societies: Phi Beta Kappa and Phi Kappa Phi. Both societies select students in their junior or senior year on the basis of scholarly achievement and good character.

Phi Beta Kappa elects members from liberal arts fields of study only, recognizing those students whose programs demonstrate breadth, including study of foreign languages and mathematics.

Phi Kappa Phi selects highly qualified student members from both liberal arts and professional fields of study.

Students also may be elected to a number of discipline-specific honor societies at the university.

Cultural Life

The university has long been one of Tacoma's prominent educational and cultural centers providing the campus and local community with a wide array of student, faculty, and guest artist performances in music, theatre, and art. A listing of current campus events may be viewed on the university website, pugetsound.edu/calendar.

To supplement formal instruction, each year the university presents a number of lectures in which nationally recognized speakers are brought to campus to provoke meaningful dialogue on topics pertinent to our changing world. Lecture series include Brown and Haley Lectures, with new perspectives in the social sciences or humanities; Chism Lectures, with appearances by nationally recognized performers, artists, and scholars in the arts and humanities; Norton Clapp Visiting Artist Lectures, bringing notables of contemporary theatre to campus for workshops and

presentations; Susan Resneck Pierce Lectures in Public Affairs and the Arts, hosting public intellectuals, writers, and artists of high recognition; and Swope Endowed Lectureships on Ethics, Religion, Faith, and Values, in which leading thinkers promote discussion and inquiry into matters of contemporary spirituality, ethics, and world religions.

The Puget Sound region is rich in cultural, social, and educational opportunities. Our location in a vibrant metropolitan area places our students in proximity to the Pacific Rim, providing opportunities to explore diverse cultures. Moreover, the university's location encourages engagement with a wider educational and artistic community through events and internships in Tacoma, Seattle, and Olympia.

Theatre Arts Season

The Department of Theatre Arts mounts a variety of productions each year: a faculty-directed play is presented each semester in the Norton Clapp Theatre, student-directed one-acts are offered in the fall and the Senior Theatre Festival is eagerly attended every spring. Recent faculty-directed productions include Anton Chekhov's *The Seagull*, Anne Washburn's *Mr. Burns: A Post Electric Play*, Tennessee Williams' *A Streetcar Named Desire*, Suzan-Lori Parks' *365 Days/365 Plays*, Charles Mee's *Iphigenia 2.0*, Sarah Ruhl's *In the Next Room (or the vibrator play)*, Steven Sater and Duncan Sheik's *Spring Awakening* (from the play by Frank Wedekind), Shakespeare's *Twelfth Night*, and C. Rosalind Bell's *The New Orleans Monologues*. Plays directed by students as part of our Senior Theatre Festival include Paula Vogel's *How I Learned to Drive*, Henrik Ibsen's *Hedda Gabbler*, David Auburn's *Proof*, Will Eno's *Gnit*, Shakespeare's *Macbeth*, David Henry Hwang's *Yellow Face*, Sophie Treadwell's *Machinal*, David Lindsay-Abaire's *Rabbit Hole*, Martin McDonagh's *The Pillowman*, Arthur Miller's *All My Sons*, and Caryl Churchill's *Top Girls*. The Matthew Norton Clapp Endowment for Visiting Artists enriches campus life by bringing distinguished innovators of contemporary theatre to campus for workshops and presentations. Past guest artists have included Pulitzer Prize winning playwrights Edward Albee and Robert Schenkkan along with Bill T. Jones, Guillermo Gomez-Peña, Holly Hughes, Steven Dietz, Russell Davis, C. Rosalind Bell, and many others from theatres and universities across North America. The Department of Theatre Arts encourages all university students, regardless of major, to participate in all aspects of theatrical production, both onstage and behind the scenes. Functioning independently of the department, the ASUPS Bare Bones Collective and other student-initiated groups present an exciting variety of theatre throughout the year in Rausch Auditorium and other campus venues.

The School of Music

The School of Music enriches the cultural life of the campus and community through performances, recitals, workshops, clinics, festivals, master classes, and colloquia given by faculty members, students, university ensembles, and guest artists. The Jacobsen Series offers solo and chamber music recitals performed by School of Music faculty members, alumni, and guest artists. Master classes are presented throughout the school year by visiting artists. Performing ensembles include Symphony Orchestra, Wind Ensemble, Concert Band, Jazz Orchestra, Adelphian Concert Choir, Voci d'Amici, Chorale, Dorian Singers (a treble voices ensemble), Opera Theatre (scenes programs and full-length productions of operas, operettas, and musicals), and classical as well as jazz chamber music groups. Performance venues include the 500-seat Schneebeck Concert Hall, Kilworth Memorial Chapel, Trimble Hall Forum, and Rasmussen Rotunda in Wheelock Student Center. Membership in student ensembles, both auditioned and non-auditioned, is open to all students, regardless of major. The School of Music also has a community music division that offers non-credit instruction.

Kittredge Gallery

Kittredge Gallery displays contemporary art by national, international, and regional artists working in a variety of disciplines and media. Exhibits are accompanied by visiting artist lectures and workshops. Kittredge Gallery serves as a valuable teaching space and resource with shows curated to support courses taught in the studio and art history programs as well as the liberal arts curriculum of the university. Two student shows are scheduled in Kittredge Gallery every year. Kittredge Gallery is open Monday through Saturday from mid-August through mid-May.

Learning Beyond the Classroom

Learning beyond the classroom is an important component of a residential college experience. Puget Sound is a community in which each student's education is enriched by many opportunities to extend and supplement in-class learning through such activities as attending plays and concerts, joining student clubs, participating in intramural or intercollegiate athletic teams, leading residence hall or residence community groups, volunteering in Tacoma and Pierce County, participating in sustainability efforts, or engaging with the community in the Civic Scholarship Initiative. In these and similar settings, students develop empathy while navigating differences, learn to be a productive member of a team, and forge new friendships in the process.

Some campus activities are clear extensions of the curriculum: Puget Sound students may participate in cocurricular enhancements such as Residential Seminars, residing in a suite focused on environmental policy and decision-making, competing in intercollegiate forensics tournaments, producing student publications or radio broadcasts, or performing with campus arts groups.

Students can explore the greater Puget Sound region through the campus organization Puget Sound Outdoors, which offers snowboarding, sea kayaking, rock climbing, and hiking excursions as well as outdoor leadership and wilderness first aid courses. The Alternative Break programs give students a chance to do volunteer work and explore social justice issues during fall and spring breaks. There are also numerous residence hall-based excursions for students. Students participate in and attend lectures, cultural events, films, dances, and athletic events.

Students can choose to participate in student governance through the Associated Students of the University of Puget Sound, residence hall associations, leadership of fraternities and sororities, membership in departmental or cocurricular clubs, organization of theme-living groups, or by serving on university committees.

Consistent with our mission statement, Puget Sound places a high value on equity and inclusion and provides students with a range of cocurricular opportunities to connect within and across lines of ethnicity, sexuality, religion, and identity.

Other features of campus life are less structured but also contribute significantly to learning beyond the classroom; an informal chat with a professor in Diversions Café or Oppenheimer Café, spontaneous discussions of issues on the Wheelock Student Center plaza, or penning an editorial for *The Trail* are just a few ways in which students can engage in meaningful dialogue.

Detailed information on campus activities is available at the Wheelock Student Center information desk, from the various Student Affairs offices, at the university website (pugetsound.edu/student-life), in the daily calendar (pugetsound.edu/calendar), or at the ASUPS website (asups.pugetsound.edu).

Community Engagement, Partnership, and Leadership

Puget Sound is committed to its role as an intellectual asset within the community, serving as a center for faculty and student research and

scholarship on a broad array of issues. In partnership with community members and organizations throughout the region, numerous projects and programs have taken shape, including three signature initiatives.

Civic Scholarship Initiative

The Civic Scholarship Initiative connects Puget Sound's faculty and students with citizens of the south Puget Sound region in projects of mutual concern. By investing the college's intellectual capital, the initiative provides real-world laboratories for faculty and students to pursue their research and teaching objectives while partnering with regional organizations to solve problems, develop policy, and educate the public on issues of regional and national significance. A sample of current programs include the Puget Sound Brass Camp, Senior University, Off the Shelf with Tacoma Little Theatre, Math Circles, and McCarver Day at Puget Sound. For more information, visit pugetsound.edu/csi.

Freedom Education Project Puget Sound

Freedom Education Project Puget Sound (FEPPS) provides a rigorous accredited B.A. in Liberal Studies program to incarcerated women in Washington and creates pathways to educational opportunity after women are released from prison. The goal is to increase women prisoners' economic and personal empowerment, contribute to family stability, and reduce recidivism through college education. As a Signature Initiative of the University of Puget Sound, more than 20 Puget Sound professors have taught a course or given a lecture at the prison and several Puget Sound undergraduates have volunteered to work in study halls. More information is available at pugetsound.edu/fepps.

Race and Pedagogy Institute

The Race and Pedagogy Institute, a collaboration between Puget Sound and the South Sound community, seeks to educate students and teachers at all levels to think critically about race and to act to eliminate racism. Since 2006 the initiative has served as an incubator, catalyst, and forum for a variety of programs and projects. The initiative hosts a national conference every four years, which welcomes to campus more than 2,000 presenters and participants from colleges and universities across the nation, regional schools and community organizations, and the campus community for three days of plenary sessions, panel discussions, and artistic and theatrical performances. Visit pugetsound.edu/raceandpedagogy for more information and to learn about the national conference.

Slater Museum of Natural History

The Slater Museum of Natural History is an internationally recognized research and teaching collection located in the university's Thompson Hall. The second largest natural history collection in Washington State, the museum features nearly 111,000 specimens of mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, plants, insects and fossils. In addition to serving Puget Sound students and faculty for classes and research, the museum also serves the local community, and other scientists, artists, and educators worldwide through educational programs, exhibits, visits, and loans. The museum has an extensive volunteer program where students can gain valuable teaching experience. For more information visit: pugetsound.edu/slatermuseum

Sound Policy Institute

Sound policies restore and sustain the natural environment in balance with a healthy, prosperous, and just community. The Sound Policy Institute builds the capacity of individuals and groups, both on campus and in the Puget Sound region, to actively and effectively engage in environmental decision-making. The institute provides opportunities for the inclusion of community-based learning objectives in the course-

work and research of the college's Environmental Policy and Decision Making Program; the integration of "big ideas" related to sustainability into the teaching and learning of faculty members from across academic disciplines and higher education institutions; and community member engagement in lifelong environmental learning experiences through courses, field trips, training sessions, and other events. More information is available at pugetsound.edu/soundpolicy.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS AND DEGREES

Undergraduate Degrees

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) with a Major in

- African American Studies
- Art History
- Business
- Chemistry
- Chinese
- Communication Studies
- Economics
- English
- Environmental Policy and Decision Making
- French and Francophone Studies
- French International Affairs
- Gender and Queer Studies
- German Studies
- German and East European Culture and History
- Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies
- Hispanic International Studies
- Hispanic Studies (Language, Culture, and Literature)
- History
- International Political Economy
- Japanese
- Latina/o Studies
- Liberal Studies
- Music
- Neuro-Arts
- Neuro-Bioethics
- Neuro-Economics
- Neuro-Philosophy
- Neuro-Spirituality
- Philosophy
- Physics (Pre-Engineering)
- Politics and Government
- Psychology
- Religion, Spirituality, and Society
- Science, Technology, Health, and Society
- Sociology and Anthropology
- Special Interdisciplinary Major
- Studio Art
- Theatre Arts

Bachelor of Science (B.S.) with a Major in

- Biology
- Biochemistry
- Chemistry
- Computer Science
- Economics
- Exercise Science
- Geology

Mathematics
Molecular and Cellular Biology
Natural Science
Physics
Special Interdisciplinary Major

Bachelor of Music (B.M.) with a Major in

Composition
Elective Studies in Business
Music Education
Performance

Minors Offered

African American Studies
Art History
Asian Studies
Bioethics
Biology
Biophysics
Business
Chemistry
Chinese
Communication Studies
Computer Science
Crime, Law, and Justice Studies
Economics
Education Studies
English
Environmental Policy and Decision Making
Exercise Science
French
German Studies
Gender and Queer Studies
Geology
Global Development Studies
Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies
History
Japanese
Latin American Studies
Latina/o Studies
Mathematics
Music
Neuroscience
Philosophy
Physics
Politics and Government
Religion, Spirituality, and Society
Science, Technology, Health, and Society
Sociology and Anthropology
Spanish
Studio Art
Theatre Arts

Interdisciplinary Emphasis in

Interdisciplinary Humanities

Undergraduate Degree Requirements

General

All degree requirements must be completed by the end of the term in which a student applies to graduate in order to award the degree for that term. Degrees are awarded on three degree dates each year in May, August, and December. In order to receive the baccalaureate degree from the University of Puget Sound, a student must:

1. Earn a minimum of 32 units. The 32 units may include up to 4 academic units graded credit/no credit, up to 2.0 units in activity courses, and up to 4.0 units of independent study. (See regulations regarding transfer credit and activity credit.)
2. Earn a minimum of 16 units in residence at the University of Puget Sound. Residence requirements also exist in core, majors, minors, and graduation honors. (See also the section on study abroad.)
3. Earn a minimum of 6 of the last 8 units in residence at the University of Puget Sound. Credit from approved study abroad programs is considered to be residence credit.
4. Maintain a minimum grade-point average (GPA) of 2.00 in all courses taken at Puget Sound.
5. Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.00 in all graded courses, including transfer courses.
6. Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.00 in all graded courses, including transfer courses, in the major(s) and the minor(s), if a minor is elected.
7. Successfully complete Puget Sound's core requirements. (Courses taken credit/no credit will not fill Puget Sound core requirements.) Specific courses satisfying core requirements are listed on Puget Sound's website and in the *Bulletin*. Students are reminded that specific courses applicable to the core will fulfill core requirements only during the semester(s) that they are officially listed in a *Bulletin* as fulfilling core.
The requirement may be satisfied in one of the following ways*:
 - a. Successfully complete two graded semesters of a single foreign language at the 101-102 college level, or one graded semester of a foreign language at the 200 level or above. (Courses taken credit/no credit will not fulfill the foreign language graduation requirement.);
 - b. Pass a Puget Sound-approved foreign language proficiency exam;
 - c. Receive a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement foreign language exam or a score of 5, 6, or 7 on an International Baccalaureate Higher Level foreign language exam.
 - d. Native speakers of a language other than English may fulfill the requirement by providing proof of proficiency in that language, such as graduation from a foreign high school or completion of a proficiency exam.
 - e. Students with documented learning disabilities which affect the ability to process language should consult with the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodation.
9. Satisfy the Knowledge, Identity, and Power (KNOW) graduation requirement by successfully completing one course that has been

- approved to meet that requirement. See below for details.
10. Satisfy the Experiential Learning graduation requirement by successfully completing either a zero-credit EXLN course (295-298) or a credit-bearing course that is approved to meet that requirement. See below for details.
 11. Earn at least 3.0 academic units outside the requirements of the first major, and outside the department/program of the first major, at the upper division level, which is understood to be 300 or 400 level courses or 200 level courses with departmental approval and at least 2 prerequisites. Only courses taken for a grade (A - D-) will fulfill the upper division graduation requirement.)
 12. Meet the requirements for a major field of study. A second major or a minor are options for the student. (Courses counting toward the major or minor may not be taken credit/no credit unless they are mandatory pass/fail courses.) Credit from approved study abroad programs is considered to be residence credit.
 13. Complete all incomplete or in-progress grades.
 14. File an application for graduation with the Office of the Registrar. Applications are due in September for graduation at the end of the next Spring, Summer, or Fall terms
 15. All coursework must be completed by the last day of the graduation term.

* A student with a learning disability that affects the ability to learn a foreign language should consult with the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodations.

Knowledge, Identity, and Power Requirement

Courses fulfilling the KNOW requirement are approved by the Curriculum Committee based on the guidelines listed in the following rubric:

1. *Learning Objectives:* Courses in Knowledge, Identity and Power (KNOW) provide a distinct site for students to develop their understanding of the dynamics and consequences of power differentials, inequalities and divisions among social groups, and the relationship of these issues to the representation and production of knowledge. In these courses, students also develop their capacity to communicate meaningfully about issues of power, disparity, and diversity of experiences and identities.
2. *Guidelines:*
 - a. These courses promote critical engagement with the causes, nature, and consequences of individual, institutional, cultural and/or structural dynamics of disparity, power, and privilege. These courses provide opportunities for students to (a) engage in dialogue about issues of knowledge, identity, and power, and (b) consider linkages between their social positions and course themes related to these issues.
 - b. KNOW courses may also fulfill other program or graduation requirements.

The following courses have been approved as satisfying the Knowledge, Identity, and Power requirement.

AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
 AFAM 398 Methods in African American Studies
 AFAM 265 What Is Justice?
 AFAM 301 Environmental Racism
 AFAM 304 Capital and Captivity
 AFAM 310 African Diaspora Experience
 AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 AFAM 360 Civil Rights and Culture
 AFAM 370 Communication and Diversity
 AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance

AFAM 400 The 1619 Project
 ASIA 344 Asia in Motion
 BIOL 362 Nanobiology
 BUS 365 Cultural Diversity and Law
 CLJ 307 Prisons, Gender, and Education
 CLSC 110 Before East and West
 CLSC 322 Race & Ethnicity in the Ancient World
 CLSC 323 Sex & Gender in Classical Antiquity
 CLSC 330 Theories of Myth
 COMM 361 Organizing Difference
 COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
 COMM 372 Contemporary Media Culture: Deconstructing Disney
 CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond
 EDUC 419 American Schools Inside and Out
 EDUC 420 Multiple Perspectives on Classroom Teaching and Learning
 ENGL 242 Introduction to Native American Literature
 ENGL 247 Introduction to Popular Genres
 ENGL 250 Introduction to Literary and Critical Theory
 ENGL 371 History of the English Language
 ENGL 372 History of Rhetorical Theory
 ENGL 433 Advanced Seminar in Rhetoric and Literacies: topic 'History of English Language'
 ENVR 301 Environmental Racism
 ENVR 326 People, Politics, and Parks
 ENVR 343 Buddhist Environmentalisms
 FREN 260 Cultures of the Francophone World
 FREN 340 Francophone Women Writers
 FREN 391 African Women Writers
 GDS 211 Introduction to Global Development
 GERM 300 German Cinema of the Weimar Republic and Under National Socialism, 1919-1945
 GERM 305 Culture in the Third Reich
 GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
 GQS 220 What is Queer?
 GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production
 HIST 200 Doing History: An Introduction
 HIST 307 The Crusades
 HIST 375 History of Sport in U.S. Society
 HIST 383 Borderlands: La Frontera: The U.S.-Mexico Border
 HON 214 Interrogating Inequality
 HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism
 IPE 101 Introduction to International Political Economy
 IPE 211 Introduction to Global Development
 LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
 LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
 LTS 300 Literatux Latinx
 MUS 223 Women in Music
 MUS 234 Intro to Ethnomusicology
 MUS 321 Music of South Asia
 MUS 330 Opera History
 MUS 393 Introduction to Secondary Music Education
 MUS 493 Special Topics: Musicology (topic: Black Scholars)
 PG 104 Introduction to Political Theory
 PG 315 Law and Society
 PG 345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method
 PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
 PG 390 Gender and Philosophy

PHIL 106 Language, Knowledge, and Power
PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
PSYC 265 Cross-Cultural Psychology
PSYC 373 Perceiving Self and Other
REL 202 Introduction to World Religions
REL 265 What Is Justice?
REL 270 Religion, Activism, and Social Justice
REL 307 Prisons, Gender, and Education
REL 323 Islam, Gender & Sexuality
SOAN 101 Introduction to Sociology
SOAN 102 Introduction to Anthropology
SOAN 215 Race and Ethnic Relations
SOAN 222 Culture and Society of Southeast Asia
SOAN 370 Disability, Identity, and Power
SPAN 309 Literaturx Latinx
SPAN 404 Returning Resistance
SSI1 104 Why Travel?: Tales from Far and Wide
SSI1 106 Cleopatra: History and Myth
SSI1 127 Hip Hop Theatre
SSI2 127 Hip Hop Philosophy
SSI2 185 Queer Case Files
STS 324 Science and Race: A History
STS 344 History of Ecology
THTR 250 World Theatre I: African Diaspora
THTR 252 World Theatre II: Asian Theatres

Experiential Learning Requirement

Students complete either a zero-credit EXLN course (295-298) or an approved credit-bearing course.

Experiences associated with the zero-credit courses that fulfill the requirement are approved by Curriculum Committee and the Office of Experiential Learning Programs and Support in one of the following categories:

1. *Internships.* All internships approved through a learning agreement between the student, employer, and Career and Employment Services fulfill this requirement. Internships can occur during the semester or the summer.
2. *Study abroad/off-campus study.* Study abroad and off-campus study programs approved by the Office of International Programs fulfill this requirement, including faculty-led programs and third-party programs.
3. *Independent research.* Participation in the University's summer research program fulfills this requirement. Other independent research, scholarly, and creative experiences outside the traditional classroom, teaching laboratory, and teaching studio setting must be approved by the Office of Experiential Learning Programs and Support.
4. *Community-based learning.* Community-based learning experiences supervised by Puget Sound faculty, staff members, or community partners, and approved by the Office of Experiential Learning Programs and Support fulfill this requirement.

Credit-bearing courses that fulfill the requirement are approved by the Curriculum Committee and the Office of Experiential Learning Programs and Support based on the following rubric:

1. **Learning Objectives**
Students satisfying the Experiential Learning requirement will
 - engage in direct experiences outside the traditional classroom, teaching laboratory, and teaching studio that allow them to integrate theory and practice in real-world contexts

- reflect on how these direct experiences have shaped their academic growth and understanding of self, others, or the world
 - utilize flexible and sophisticated problem-solving skills to address unscripted problems
2. **Guidelines**
Courses that fulfill the Experiential Learning requirement
 - require students to spend at least 10 hours outside the traditional classroom, teaching laboratory, and teaching studio on course-related activities
 - require students to reflect in documented ways at appropriate intervals throughout the course
 - require students to apply ideas, theories, and skills to non-simulated, real-world situations
 - foster student agency through the independent navigation of ambiguous or indeterminate situations, requiring students to take initiative, make decisions, and learn from mistakes, successes, and consequences of decisions
 - utilize experiential components of the course as central elements of overall course design and assessment of student performance

These courses may also fulfill other program or graduation requirements.

Major

Students declare their major area of study by the end of the sophomore year through the Office of Academic Advising. One major is required of all graduates. The specific requirements for a major are established by the department and approved by the Curriculum Committee. Each student must have the major program approved prior to graduation.

An academic major requires a minimum of 8.00 units within a department or program, of which 4.00 units must be residence credit. A 2.00 minimum cumulative GPA is required in all major courses in the department or program. Additionally, a 2.00 minimum GPA is required in all department or program major courses in combination with any ancillary courses required. Some departments or programs may require a grade point average higher than 2.00 for completion of a major or minor. All major courses including those in excess will apply to the major grade point average. Student Academic Requirements reports outline grade point average requirements in detail.

Courses graded with the credit/no credit option may not be counted toward major requirements

Students must meet the requirements for a major or minor as published in the Bulletin unless a requirement is specifically modified by the department. Any such modification must be recorded in writing and sent by the department chair to the Registrar.

Multiple Majors

Students may declare more than one major. For a student who completes majors associated with different bachelor's degrees, the major declared as the "first" major designates the degree. All majors must be complete before the degree is awarded.

Students may not earn multiple majors from the same department, school, or program. Some exceptions exist:

1. Computer Science and Mathematics
2. Chinese and Japanese
3. Art History and Studio Art

Minor

A minor is not required for the degree. Students declare their minor through the Office of Academic Advising. The specific requirements for

a minor are established by the department or program and approved by the Curriculum Committee.

An academic minor requires a minimum of 5.00 units, of which at least 3.00 units must be residence credit. A 2.00 minimum cumulative GPA is required in all minor courses in the department or program. Some departments or programs may require a grade point average higher for completion of the minor. All minor courses including those in excess will apply to the minor grade point average. Student Academic Requirements reports outline grade point average requires in detail.

Courses graded with the pass/fail option may not be counted toward minor requirements.

Students must meet the requirements for a minor as published in the Bulletin unless a requirement is specifically modified by the department or program. Any such modification must be recorded in writing and sent by the department chair or program director to the Office of the Registrar. Minor(s) must be completed before the degree is awarded.

A student may not major and minor in the same department and may not earn multiple minors from the same department. Some exceptions exist:

1. Students may major or minor in Computer Science and may major or minor in Mathematics
2. Students may major and/or minor in different foreign languages.
3. Students may major in Art History and minor in Studio Art, or major in Studio Art and minor in Art History, or minor in both Studio Art and Art History

Simultaneous Baccalaureate Degrees

Students who wish to earn two baccalaureate degrees simultaneously must complete:

- a. university requirements for a baccalaureate degree with two majors,
- b. a minimum of 40 total units and a minimum of 24 units in residence,
- c. a minimum of 6 of the last 8 units in residence.

For purposes of other academic policies, simultaneously earned degrees may both be considered "first" degrees.

Second Baccalaureate Degree

Students who wish to earn a second baccalaureate degree must complete a minimum of 8 additional academic and graded units in residence subsequent to the awarding of the first baccalaureate degree. Students are required to complete departmental requirements current as of the date of post-baccalaureate enrollment. Each additional baccalaureate degree requires 8 more discrete academic, and graded units earned in residence.

Participation in Commencement Ceremonies

Commencement is held once a year in the month of May. In general, a student participates in the Commencement nearest the time of completion of requirements for a degree. Students must apply for a degree by the deadline date for the ceremony in order to be considered for Department Honors and to be listed in the printed Commencement program. Students who are currently on suspension, dismissal or who have been expelled may not participate in the Commencement Ceremony.

Honors

University Honors (cum laude, magna cum laude, summa cum laude) are awarded to first baccalaureate degree candidates. To qualify, a student must have at least 16.00 graded units taken on campus at Puget Sound and a minimum cumulative grade point average from the University of Puget Sound of 3.70, 3.80, or 3.90 respectively.

Honors in the Major are awarded to those first baccalaureate degree

candidates who have been recommended by their major department in recognition of outstanding achievement in the area of the major. Only 10 percent of a department's graduates will receive Honors in the Major. Students graduating with a Special Interdisciplinary Major (SIM) will receive Honors in the Major if they earn a grade point average of 3.70 or higher in courses required for the SIM.

The citation of Coolidge Otis Chapman Honors Scholar is awarded at graduation to provide recognition for outstanding work done through the university's Honors Program. This honor, named in memory of a former distinguished member of the faculty, is awarded for completion of all requirements of the Honors Program, including a bachelor's thesis.

The Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar is awarded at graduation to students who demonstrated academic excellence in the Asian Studies Minor and have completed all requirements for this honor as outlined in the *Bulletin*.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS AND DEGREES

Graduate Degrees

Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT)
 Master of Education (MEd)
 Master of Public Health (MPH)
 Master of Science in Occupational Therapy (MSOT)
 Doctor of Occupational Therapy (OTD)
 Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT)

Graduate Admission and Degree Candidacy

Students admitted to study beyond the baccalaureate degree are classified either with graduate standing or as graduate degree candidates. Enrollment in graduate degree program courses requires prior acceptance as a degree candidate, except that students applying to the Master of Education program may take two Counseling courses with permission of the School of Education prior to being admitted to the Master of Education program.

To qualify for a graduate degree, the graduate student must be accepted to candidacy in a specific degree program by the Dean of Graduate Studies.

Transfer credits may be applied toward a degree if requested at the time of application for acceptance as a degree candidate. In an 8.00-unit graduate program, up to 2.00 units of transfer graduate credit may be accepted and, in programs requiring 10.00 or more units, up to 3.00 units of transfer graduate credit may be accepted. Accepted transfer credits are noted in the letter granting degree candidacy.

Extension course credits may be accepted in transfer provided those credits would have applied toward an advanced degree at the institution of original registration. Correspondence course credits will not be accepted.

A degree candidate may take graduate courses outside the primary field of study, subject to school approval. On occasion, undergraduate courses numbered 300 or above may be included in the graduate program, subject to graduate program approval. No 100- or 200-level courses may be applied toward a graduate degree; however, such courses may be required as prerequisites for a graduate program.

As part of the graduate program a thesis or a project and/or a comprehensive examination may be required. The comprehensive examination is to be passed at least two weeks prior to graduation.

All degree candidates must complete a formal Degree Application in the Office of the Registrar prior to the final term of graduate study.

Graduate Degree Requirements

University policies are minimum standards and each program may maintain higher standards when approved by the faculty.

A degree candidate must complete, for a letter grade, a minimum of 8.00 units of graduate credit. Courses graded on a pass/fail basis may not be applied toward an advanced degree unless a course is graded mandatory pass/fail. Up to 2.00 units of Independent Study may be applied toward the degree, when approved by the program director.

Graduate degrees are integrated programs of study, and are earned by evidence of subject mastery, not by the accumulation of credits. Under normal circumstances, all graduate credit is earned in residence. A maximum of 3.00 units of graduate credit, including any credit transferred from other institutions, may be applied toward a degree at the time of acceptance to degree candidacy.

Academic Standing

Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student is expected to complete all degree requirements within six years. Candidacy ends automatically at the end of six years. All courses to be counted in the degree must be taken within the six-year period prior to granting the degree. The time limitation also applies to accepted graduate transfer credit.

The Academic Standards Committee reviews the record of each degree candidate whose cumulative grade point average is below 3.00 at the end of any term. A student whose average is below 3.00 will be put on academic probation for one term. If the average remains below 3.00 for a second term, the student may be dismissed from the university. A graduate student who earns a grade lower than C in any course may be dismissed immediately without the probationary term.

No more than two courses with C grades, or a maximum of 2.00 units of C grades, may be counted toward a degree, subject to department approval. Grades below C are not used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade point average.

THE CORE CURRICULUM

The faculty of the University of Puget Sound has designed the core curriculum to give undergraduates an integrated and demanding introduction to the life of the mind and to established methods of intellectual inquiry. The Puget Sound undergraduate’s core experience begins with two first-year seminars that guide the student through an in-depth exploration of a focused area of interest and that sharpen the student’s skills in constructing persuasive arguments. In the first three years of their Puget Sound college career, students also study five “Approaches to Knowing”—Artistic, Humanistic, Mathematical, Natural Scientific, and Social Scientific. These core areas develop the student’s understanding of different disciplinary perspectives on society, culture, and the physical world, and explore both the strengths of those disciplinary approaches and their limitations. Connections, an upper-level integrative course, challenges the traditional boundaries of disciplines and examines the benefits and limits of interdisciplinary approaches to knowledge.

Further, in accordance with the stated educational goals of the University of Puget Sound, core curriculum requirements have been established: (a) to improve each student’s grasp of the intellectual tools necessary for the understanding and communication of ideas; (b) to enable each student to understand himself as a thinking person capable of making ethical and aesthetic choices; (c) to help each student comprehend the diversity of intellectual approaches to understanding human society and the physical world; and (d) to increase each student’s awareness of his or her place in those broader contexts. Students choose from a set of courses in the eight Core areas,

developing over four years an understanding of the liberal arts as the foundation for a lifetime of learning.

University Core Requirements

Each candidate for the first baccalaureate degree shall have completed the following Core curriculum.

The First Year: Argument and Inquiry

- Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 1 unit
- Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 1 unit

First-year seminars may not be used to meet major, minor, or emphasis requirements, nor may students enroll in them after fulfilling the core requirement. Some first-year seminars can simultaneously fulfill the Knowledge, Identity, and Power graduation requirement. Students may not enroll in more than one seminar per term. SSI1 is a prerequisite for SSI2.

Years 1 through 3: Five Approaches to Knowing

- Artistic 1 unit
- Humanistic 1 unit
- Mathematical (strongly recommended in the first year) 1 unit
- Natural Scientific 1 unit
- Social Scientific 1 unit

Junior or Senior Year: Interdisciplinary Experience

- Connections 1 unit

Full course descriptions for the Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry and the Connections Core courses follow this section; descriptions of all other Core courses are in the departmental sections of this *Bulletin*.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry (two units)

Two first-year seminars to develop the intellectual habits necessary to write and speak effectively and with integrity. To be taken in the first year. May be taken only to fulfill the core requirement. A course labeled SSI1/SSI2 in the following list has two versions, one satisfying the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 requirement and the other satisfying the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 requirement. Generally, a student will not be granted credit for both versions of the course.

See course descriptions starting after this listing.

- SSI1/SSI2 102 Rhetoric and Religion
- SSI2 103 Understanding Brain Function
- SSI1 104 Why Travel: Tales from Far and Wide
- SSI2 104 Travel Writing and The Other
- SSI1/SSI2 105 Imagining the American West
- SSI1/SSI2 106 Cleopatra: History and Myth
- SSI1/SSI2 107 Leadership in American History
- SSI1/SSI2 108 Empowering Technologies: Energy in the 21st Century
- SSI1/SSI2 109 Rhetoric, Film, and National Identity
- SSI1/SSI2 110 Examining Dogs Through the Lens of Science
- SSI1/SSI2 111 Life, Death, and Meaning
- SSI1/SSI2 112 Salsa, Samba, and Soccer: Popular Culture in Latin America
- SSI1 113 Imagining a New World
- SSI2 114 Humans, Nature, and the Environment
- SSI1/SSI2 115 Imaging Blackness
- SSI1/SSI2 116 Communicating Forgiveness and Revenge
- SSI2 117 Coming Out! The Gay Liberation Movement
- SSI1/SSI2 118 Doing Gender

- SS11 119 Water in the Western United States
 SS12 119 Foodways: Human Appetites
 SS11/SS12 120 Hagia Sophia: From the Emperor's Church to the Sultan's Mosque
 SS11 121 Multiracial Identities
 SS12 121 American Songs
 SS11/SS12 122 Ecotopia? Landscape, History, and Identity in the Pacific Northwest
 SS11 123 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics
 SS12 123 The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence
 SS11/SS12 124 Utopia/Dystopia
 SS11 125 Geomythology of Ancient Catastrophes
 SS12 125 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics
 SS11 127 Hip Hop Theatre
 SS12 127 Hip Hop Philosophy
 SS11/SS12 128 The Philosophy and Science of Human Nature
 SS11 129 Mao's China: A Country in Revolution
 SS12 129 Religion on the Border: Boundaries of Religion and Politics
 SS11 130 Transgressive Desires in Chinese Fiction
 SS12 130 Personal Finance
 SS11 131 Athens, Freedom, and the Liberal Arts
 SS12 131 Social Justice and Radical Politics in Early 20th-Century America
 SS11/SS12 132 Wild Things
 SS11/SS12 134 Dreams and Desire: The Liminal World
 SS11/SS12 135 From Earthquakes to Epidemics: Catastrophe in United States Culture
 SS12 136 Suburbia: Dream or Nightmare?
 SS11 137 A History of Latinx Popular Culture
 SS11/SS12 138 How Dramatic Comedy Makes Sense of the World: From Aristophanes to the Absurd
 SS11/SS12 139 The Third Wave: Rock After the Beatles
 SS11/SS12 141 Architectures of Power
 SS11/SS12 143 Controversies of Communication and Technology
 SS11/SS12 144 Constitutional Controversies
 SS11 145 Anime Bodies: Metamorphoses and Identity
 SS12 145 Exploring Gender Issues in Business
 SS11/SS12 146 The Good Life
 SS11 147 Contemporary Art Theory and Critique
 SS12 147 "The Law" in America
 SS11 148 Journalism and Democracy
 SS12 148 Medical Narratives
 SS11 149 Transgressive Bodies
 SS12 149 Creationism vs. Evolution in the U.S.
 SS11/SS12 150 Exploring Bioethics Today
 SS11 151 Just Asking Questions: The Power, Psychology, and Politics of Fake News and Conspiracy Theories
 SS12 151 The Natural History of Dinosaurs
 SS11 152 Gender and Performance
 SS11/SS12 153 Scientific Controversies
 SS11/SS12 154 The Anthropology of Food and Eating
 SS11 155 Are Prisons Necessary?
 SS11 156 Music of the Vietnamese Diaspora
 SS12 156 Justice, Arts, and Incarceration
 SS11 157 The Russian Revolution
 SS12 157 Chinese Painting in the West
 SS11/SS12 158 The Digital Age and its Discontents
 SS11/SS12 159 Evolution for All
 SS12 160 Modernist Literature
 SS11 161 Social Order and Human Freedom
 SS11 162 Colonialism and Films
 SS12 162 Mary and 'Aisha: Feminism and Religion
 SS11/SS12 163 Becoming Modern: Paris 1870-1900
 SS11 164 Born to Build
 SS11 165 Never Really Alone: Symbioses and Parasitism Around and Within Us
 SS12 166 This Land Is Whose Land? Contested Territories in Modern Times
 SS11 167 Anthropology, Culture, and Difference
 SS12 167 The Russian Revolution
 SS11 168 Climate Change and the Law
 SS12 168 Zen Insights and Oversights
 SS11 169 Cancer in Context
 SS11/SS12 170 Perspectives: Space, Place, and Values
 SS11 171 Medical Discourse and the Body
 SS11 173 Alexander Hamilton's America: The Political Economy Behind the Musical
 SS11 174 Lethal Othering: Critiquing Genocidal Prejudice
 SS11 175 Utopia and the Imagination
 SS11 176 American Autobiography from Franklin to Facebook
 SS12 176 American Autobiography
 SS11 177 What is Marriage For?
 SS12 177 The Digital Present and Our Possible Techno Futures
 SS11 178 Muslim Fictions
 SS12 178 George Gershwin
 SS11 179 Women, Art, and Power in Byzantium
 SS12 179 A Russian Mystery: Casting Shadows, Casting Light
 SS11 180 Global Bioethics
 SS12 180 The French Revolution
 SS12 182 Against Equality? The Marriage Equality Movement and its Queer Critics
 SS12 185 Queer Case Files: Gender and Sexual Deviance in Postwar America
 SS11/SS12 187 Controversies of Communication: The American Dream
 SS11 188 The Tudors
 SS12 189 Experiences of World War II in Europe
 SS11 191 Unsolved History: Engaging with the Mysterious Past
 SS11/SS12 192 Elvis and MJ: The Image of the Kings
 SS11 193 An Investigation of Literary Naturalism
 SS11 194 Technologies of Power
 SS12 194 Castles
 SS11/SS12 195 A Year in the Life of William Shakespeare
 SS11 196 Northwest Urbanism
 SS12 196 Postmodernism and the Challenge of Belief

Artistic Approaches (one unit)

A course to develop a critical, interpretive, and analytical understanding of art through the study of an artistic tradition. This course should be taken during the first three years.

- AFAM 215 On the Real: Black Popular Culture is Art
 ALC 205 Introduction to Asian Literature
 ARTH 275 Studies in Western Art I: Ancient through Medieval Art
 ARTH 276 Studies in Western Art II: Renaissance to Modern Art
 ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art
 ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica
 ARTS 101 Visual Concepts through Painting and Drawing
 ARTS 102 Principles of 3D Design
 ARTS 103 Visual Concepts through Drawing and Print Media
 ARTS 202 The Printed Image
 ENGL 211 Introduction to Creative Writing: Story vs. Anti-Story

ENGL 212 The Craft of Literature
ENGL 213 Biography/Autobiography/Memoir
ENGL 227 Introduction to Writing Fiction
ENGL 229 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction
GERM 300 German Cinema of the Weimar Republic and under National Socialism, 1919-1945
GERM 305 Culture in the Third Reich
GERM 310 WWI in Literature and the Other Arts, 1908-1938
GERM 350 From Rubble to New Reality: German Cinema after World War Two
GLAM 231 Ancient Tragedy
GLAM 232 Ancient Comedy
HON 206 The Arts of the Classical World and the Middle Ages
HUM 200 Homer to Hitchcock: the History of Ideas in the Arts
HUM 290 Introduction to Cinema Studies
HUM 367 Word and Image
LTS 376 The Art of Mestizaje
MUS 100 Survey of Western Music
MUS 105 Music in the United States
MUS 123 Discovering Music
MUS 126 History of Rock Music
MUS 221 Jazz History
MUS 222 Music of the World's Peoples
MUS 223 Women in Music
MUS 224 The Age of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven
MUS 225 Romanticism in Music
MUS 226 Twentieth-Century Music Through Film
MUS 227 Musical History of Tacoma
MUS 230 Western Music From Antiquity to the End of the Baroque Era (C. 500 BCE to 1750)
THTR 200 The Theatrical Experience

Humanistic Approaches (one unit)

A course to develop an understanding of how humans have addressed fundamental questions of existence, identity, and values and to develop an appreciation of these issues of intellectual and cultural experience. This course should be taken during the first three years.

AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
AFAM 205 Survey of African American Literature
AFAM 305 Black Fictions and Feminisms
AFAM 310 African Diaspora Experience
AFAM/LTS 320 Race, Power, and Privilege
AFAM 400 The 1619 Project
ALC 225 Visualized Fiction: Cinematic Adaptations of Traditional Chinese Literature
ALC 310 Death and Desire in Pre-modern Japanese Literature
ALC 320 Self and Society in Modern Japanese Literature
ALC 325 Chinese Cinema: Ideology and the Box Office
ALC 330 Writing the Margins in Contemporary Japanese Literature
ALC 345 Revenge and Retribution
COMM 170 Introduction to Media Studies: Governmentality and Torture
COMM 171 Introduction to American Civic Rhetoric
COMM 180 Introduction to Critical Issues in Public Culture: Democracy and Identity in US Public Discourse
COMM 190 Introduction to Film Studies: Transnationalism and Modernity
ENGL 204 The American Dream: Loss and Renewal
ENGL 206 Literature by Women
ENGL 231 Medieval and Renaissance Literature
ENGL 232 British Romanticism and the Mystery of Consciousness

ENGL 234 American Literature and Culture: Colonial to Early National
ENGL 238 Afrofuturism
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literary and Critical Theory
GERM 202 Intermediate German
GERM 425 Nature and Human Being in the Anthropocene
GLAM 101 Introduction to the Ancient Mediterranean
GLAM 110 Before East and West
GLAM 130 Classical Mythology
GLAM 210 History of Ancient Egypt
GLAM 211 History of Ancient Greece
GLAM 212 History of Ancient Rome
GLAM 230 Ancient Epic
GLAM 233 The Ancient Novel
GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
HIST 102 Europe from Absolutism to Revolution, 1648 - 1815
HIST 103 History of Modern Europe, 1815 to the Present
HIST 112 Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages
HIST 113 Europe and the Mediterranean World, 1050-1650: A History in 100 Objects
HIST 152 American Experiences I: Origins to 1877
HIST 153 American Experiences II: 1877 to Present
HIST 224 Russia Since 1861
HIST 230 England from the Romans to the Tudors
HIST 245 Chinese Civilization
HIST 248 History of Japan: 1600 to Present
HIST 254 African American Voices: A Survey of African American History
HIST 280 Colonial Latin America
HIST 281 Modern Latin America
HIST 291 Modern Africa
HIST 293 Early Africa to 1807
HIST 371 American Intellectual History to 1865
HON 211 Metamorphosis and Identity
HUM 201 The Arts, Ideas, and Society: Western Tradition
HUM 202 The Psychedelic Renaissance
HUM 260 It's Only Rock and Roll: Rock from Cradle to Adolescence
HUM 288 The Ideas of the Bible
LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
MUS 233 Introduction to Historical Musicology
MUS 330 Opera: Based on a True Story
PHIL 101 Introduction to Philosophy
PHIL 210 Ancient Greek Philosophy
REL 202 Introduction to the Study of World Religions
REL 203 Jesus and the Jesus Traditions
REL 204 Religions of the Book
REL 205 Introduction to Jewish Studies
REL 208 Yoga, Psychedelics, and Mind Science
REL 210 Comparative Christianities
REL 211 Islam in America
REL 212 Global Islam
REL 231 Korean Religions and Culture
REL 233 Japanese Religious Traditions
REL 234 Chinese Religious Traditions
REL 323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies
SOAN 102 Introduction to Anthropology
STHS 100 Apes, Angels, and Darwin
STHS 200 History of Modern Science and Technology
STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700
STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective

Knowledge, Identity, and Power (one unit)

Courses in Knowledge, Identity, and Power (KNOW) provide a distinct site for students to understand the dynamics and consequences of power differentials, inequalities, and divisions among social groups and the relationship of these issues to the representation and production of knowledge. In these courses, students also develop their capacity to communicate meaningfully about power, disparity, and diversity of experiences and identities.

AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
 AFAM/REL 265 What is Justice?
 AFAM/ENVR 301 Environmental Racism
 AFAM 304 Capital and Captivity: African Americans and the U.S. Economy
 AFAM 310 African Diaspora Experience
 AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era
 AFAM/COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
 AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance
 AFAM 398 Methods in African American Studies
 AFAM 400 The 1619 Project
 ALC 325 Chinese Cinema: Ideology and the Box Office
 ASIA 344 Asia in Motion
 BIOL 362 Nanobiology
 BUS 365 Cultural Diversity and Law
 CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
 COMM 361 Organizing Difference
 COMM 372 Contemporary Media Culture: Deconstructing Disney
 CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond
 EDUC 419 American Schools Inside and Out
 EDUC 420 Multiple Perspectives on Classroom Teaching and Learning
 ENGL 238 Afrofuturism
 ENGL 242 Introduction to Native American Literature
 ENGL 247 Introduction to Popular Genres
 ENGL 250 Introduction to Literary and Critical Theory
 ENGL 371 History of the English Language
 ENGL 372 History of Rhetorical Theory
 ENVR 326 People, Politics, and Parks
 ENVR 343 Buddhist Environmentalisms
 FREN 260 Cultures of the Francophone World
 FREN 340 Francophone Women Writers
 FREN 391 African Women Writers
 GDS/IPE 211 Introduction to Global Development
 GERM 300 German Cinema of the Weimar Republic and under National Socialism, 1919-1945
 GERM 305 Culture in the Third Reich
 GLAM 110 Before East and West
 GLAM 322 Race and Ethnicity in the Ancient World
 GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
 GLAM 330 Theories of Myth
 GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
 GQS 220 What is Queer?
 GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production
 HIST 200 Doing History: An Introduction
 HIST 307 The Crusades
 HIST 375 History of Sport in US Society
 HIST 383 Borderlands: La Frontera: The U.S.-Mexico Border
 HON 214 Interrogating Inequality
 HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism

IPE 101 Introduction to International Political Economy
 LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
 LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
 LTS 300 Literaturx Latinx
 MUS 223 Women in Music
 MUS 227 Musical History of Tacoma
 MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
 MUS 321 Music of South Asia
 MUS 330 Opera: Based on a True Story
 MUS 393 Introduction to Secondary Music Education
 PG 104 Introduction to Political Theory
 PG 315 Law and Society
 PG 345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method
 PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
 PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
 PHIL 106 Language, Knowledge, and Power
 PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
 PSYC 265 Cross-Cultural Psychology
 PSYC 373 Perceiving Self and Other
 REL 202 Introduction to the Study of World Religions
 REL 270 Religion, Activism and Social Justice
 REL 323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies
 SOAN 101 Introduction to Sociology
 SOAN 102 Introduction to Anthropology
 SOAN 215 Race and Ethnic Relations
 SOAN 222 Culture and Society of Southeast Asia
 SOAN 370 Disability, Identity, and Power
 SPAN 211 Introduction to Iberian Cultures
 SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
 SPAN 309 Literaturx Latinx
 SPAN 313 Iberian Feminisms in Transatlantic Dialogue
 SPAN 404 The Returning Resistance: Memory, Gender, and Nationalisms in Spain
 SPAN 405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century Latin America
 SSI1 104 Why Travel: Tales from Far and Wide
 SSI1/SSI2 106 Cleopatra: History and Myth
 SSI1 127 Hip Hop Theatre
 SSI1 156 Music of the Vietnamese Diaspora
 SSI2 127 Hip Hop Philosophy
 SSI2 185 Queer Case Files: Gender and Sexual Deviance in Postwar America
 STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective
 THTR 250 World Theatre I: African Diaspora
 THTR 252 World Theatre II: Asian Theatres

Language Graduation Requirement (one unit)

At the University of Puget Sound, all students are required before graduation to demonstrate college-level knowledge of a language other than English, either ancient or modern.

CHIN 101/102 First Year Chinese
 CHIN 201/202 Second Year Chinese
 CHIN 230 Grammar and Articulation
 CHIN 250 Culture and Communication
 CHIN 260 Situational Oral Expression
 FREN 101/102 Beginning French
 FREN 201/202 Intermediate French
 FREN 210 Introduction to Conversational French
 FREN 220 French Pop Culture
 FREN 230 In Other Words: French Translation
 FREN 235 The Paris Connection

FREN 240 French Contemporary Issues
FREN 250 Culture and Civilization of France
FREN 260 Cultures of the Francophone World
FREN 270 Conversational French and Film
FREN 280 Topics in French/Francophone Culture
FREN 295 French Cultural Experience
FREN 300 Introduction to French Literary Studies
FREN 310 Introduction to French Short Fiction Through the Ages
FREN 320 Introduction to Contemporary French Literature
FREN 330 Introduction to Francophone Literature
FREN 340 Francophone Women Writers
FREN 350 French/Francophone Major Authors
FREN 380 Advanced Studies in French and Francophone Culture
FREN 420 Classicism and Enlightenment
FREN 430 Romanticism to Symbolism
FREN 440 French Fiction of the Twentieth Century
FREN 450 Twenty-First Century French Literature
FREN 480 Seminar in French / Francophone Literature
GERM 101/102 Elementary German
GERM 201/202 Intermediate German
GERM 395 Topics in German Studies
GERM 425 Nature and Human Being in the Anthropocene
GRK 101/102 Beginning Ancient Greek
GRK 201 Intermediate Greek
GRK 301 Advanced Greek
JAPN 101/101 First Year Japanese
JAPN 201/202 Second Year Japanese
JAPN 230 Kanji in Context
JAPN 250 Popular Culture and Society
JAPN 260 Situational Oral Expression
LAT 101/102 Beginning Latin
LAT 201 Intermediate Latin
LTS 300/SPAN 309 Literatux Latinx
SPAN 101 Spanish 1
SPAN 102 Spanish 2
SPAN 201 Spanish 3
SPAN 202 Spanish in Professional Contexts
SPAN 203 Advanced Grammar and Composition
SPAN 204 Reel Talk: Spanish Conversation in Context
SPAN 205 Spanish in the United States
SPAN 211 Introduction to Iberian Cultures
SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
SPAN 300 Literature, Theory, and Practice
SPAN 301 Literature of the Americas
SPAN 302 Spanish Literature: An Overview
SPAN 303 Hispanic Short Story
SPAN 304 Hispanic Poetry
SPAN 305 Spanish Film
SPAN 306 Latin American Film
SPAN 307 Modern Spanish Theater
SPAN 308 Survey of Twentieth Century Latin-American/Latine Theatre
SPAN 310 Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies
SPAN 311 Migration Narratives
SPAN 312 Visual Culture and Modernity in Latin America
SPAN 313 Iberian Feminisms in Transatlantic Dialogue
SPAN 314 Eugenics in Latin America
SPAN 401 Seminar in Medieval and/or Early Modern Iberia
SPAN 402 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Latin America
SPAN 403 Seminar in Eighteenth and/or Nineteenth Century Spain
SPAN 404 The Returning Resistance: Memory, Gender, and

Nationalisms in Spain
SPAN 405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century Latin America
SPAN 410 Special Topics in Hispanic Studies

Mathematical Approaches (one unit)

A course to develop a variety of mathematical skills, an understanding of formal reasoning, and a facility with applications. This course should be taken during the first three years.

CSCI 161 Introduction to Computer Science
CSCI 261 Computer Science II
HON 213 Mathematics of Symmetry
MATH 103 Introduction to Contemporary Mathematics
MATH 150 Finite Mathematics
MATH 160 Introduction to Applied Statistics
MATH 170 Calculus for Business, Behavioral and Social Sciences
MATH 180 Calculus and Analytic Geometry I
MATH 181 Calculus and Analytic Geometry II
MATH 260 Intermediate Applied Statistics
MATH 280 Multivariate Calculus
PHIL 240 Formal Logic

Natural Scientific Approaches (one unit)

A course to develop an understanding of scientific methods and to acquire knowledge of the fundamental elements of one or more natural sciences. This course should be taken during the first three years.

BIOL 101 Introduction to Biology
BIOL 102 Evolution and Biology of Sex
BIOL 111 Unity of Life: Cells, Molecules, and Systems
BIOL 112 Evolution and the Diversity of Life
CHEM 105 Chemistry in a Changing Climate
CHEM 110 General Chemistry I
CHEM 115 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 120 General Chemistry II
CHEM 230 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry
CHEM 250 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 251 Organic Chemistry II
ENVR 105 Environmental Science
GEOL 101 Physical Geology
GEOL 104 Physical Geology of North America
GEOL 105 Oceanography
GEOL 110 Regional Field Geology
GEOL 140 Climate Change
HON 212 Origins of the Modern World View
PHYS 109 Astronomy
PHYS 111 General College Physics
PHYS 112 General College Physics
PHYS 121 General University Physics
PHYS 122 General University Physics
PHYS 205 Physics of Music
PHYS 221 Modern Physics I
PHYS 222 Modern Physics II
PHYS 299 The History and Practice of Ancient Astronomy

Social Scientific Approaches (one unit)

A course to acquire an understanding of theories about individual or collective behavior within a social environment and of the ways that empirical evidence is used to develop and test those theories. This course should be taken during the first three years.

COMM 156 Introduction to Interpersonal Communication
 COMM 160 Introduction to Organizational Communication
 COMM 181 Introduction to Online Communication
 ECON 101 Introduction to Markets and Macroeconomics
 ECON 170 Contemporary Economics
 HON 214 Interrogating Inequality
 IPE 101 Introduction to International Political Economy
 IPE 331 International Political Economy of Food and Agriculture
 PG 101 Introduction to United States Politics
 PG 102 Introduction to Comparative Politics
 PG 103 Introduction to International Relations
 PG 104 Introduction to Political Theory
 PHIL 106 Language, Knowledge, and Power
 PSYC 225 Social Psychology
 SOAN 101 Introduction to Sociology
 SOAN 230 Indigenous Peoples: Alternative Political Economies
 SOAN 250 Sociology of Science and Technology
 SOAN 301 Power and Inequality
 SOAN 320 Inequality and Crisis in the Neoliberal Era

CONN 375 The Art and Science of Color
 CONN 377 Caesar in Vietnam: PTSD in the Ancient World?
 CONN 379 Postcolonial Literature and Theory
 CONN 387 Never-Never Land
 CONN 390 Black Business Leadership: Past and Present
 CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion
 CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations
 CONN 397 Migration and the Global City
 CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change
 CONN 415 Education and the Changing Workforce
 CONN 420 The American Progressive Ideal
 CONN 478 Animals, Law, and Society
 CONN 480 Informed Seeing
 CONN 481 Gamblers, Liars, and Cheats
 ENVR 325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes
 ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity
 GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production
 HON 401 What is America?
 HUM 301 The Idea of the Self
 HUM 302 Mystics, Knights, and Pilgrims: The Medieval Quest
 HUM 303 The Monstrous Middle Ages
 HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art
 HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism
 IPE 389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property
 IPE 405 The Idea of Wine
 IPE 427 Competing Perspectives on the Material World
 LAS 380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days
 LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America
 LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar
 REL 301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie
 STHS 301 Technology and Culture
 STHS 302 Cancer and Society
 STHS 318 Science and Gender
 STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin
 STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics
 STHS 340 Finding Order in Nature
 STHS 345 Science and War in the Modern World
 STHS 347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives
 STHS 348 Strange Realities: Physics in the 20th and 21st Centuries
 STHS 352 Memory in a Social Context
 STHS 354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope
 STHS 361 Mars Exploration
 STHS 370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change
 STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics

Connections (one unit)

A course to develop an understanding of the interrelationship of fields of knowledge. To be taken after completion of all other university core requirements, in the junior or senior year, and must be taken at Puget Sound.

See course descriptions starting on page 34.

AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
 AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era
 AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance
 AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
 ASIA 344 Asia in Motion
 CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology
 CONN 304 The Invention of Britishness: History and Literature
 CONN 305 Heroes and Rebels: Martial Arts Culture in China and Beyond
 CONN 307 Hooch: The Natural and Social Science of Liquor
 CONN 308 People and Portfolios
 CONN 309 Applied Environmental Politics and Agenda Setting
 CONN 311 Interactive Fiction
 CONN 313 Biomimicry and Bioart
 CONN 318 Crime and Punishment
 CONN 320 Health and Medicine
 CONN 322 Jihad, Islamism, and Colonial Legacies
 CONN 325 The Experience of Prejudice
 CONN 330 Finding Germany: Memory, History, and Identity in Berlin
 CONN 333 Nations and Nationalism in Modern Europe
 CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond
 CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context
 CONN 340 Gender and Communication
 CONN 344 Magic and Religion
 CONN 345 Economics of Happiness
 CONN 350 Modeling Earth's Climate
 CONN 354 Hormones, Sex, Society, & Self
 CONN 357 Exploring Animal Minds
 CONN 359 The United States in the 1960s
 CONN 365 The Science & Practice of Mindfulness
 CONN 370 Rome: Sketchbooks and Space Studies
 CONN 372 The Gilded Age: Literary Realisms and Historical Realities

The following prefixes are used to denote course subjects.

ACAD	Academic Advising
AFAM	African American Studies
ALC	Asian Languages and Cultures
ARTH	Art History
ARTS	Studio Art
ASIA	Asian Studies
BIOE	Bioethics
BIOL	Biology
BUS	Business and Leadership
CHEM	Chemistry
CHIN	Chinese

COMM	Communication Studies
CONN	Connections
CSCI	Computer Science
CWL	Center for Writing and Learning
ECON	Economics
EDUC	Education
ENGL	English
ENVR	Environmental Policy and Decision Making
EXLN	Experiential Learning
EXSC	Exercise Science
FREN	French Studies
GQS	Gender and Queer Studies
GEOL	Geology
GERM	German Studies
GLAM	Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies
GDS	Global Development Studies
GRK	Greek
HIST	History
HON	Honors
HUM	Humanities
IPE	International Political Economy
JAPN	Japanese
LAS	Latin American Studies
LTS	Latina/o Studies
LAT	Latin
MATH	Mathematics
MUS	Music
NRSC	Neuroscience
OT	Occupational Therapy
PE	Physical Education
PG	Politics and Government
PHIL	Philosophy
PHYS	Physics
PSYC	Psychology
PT	Physical Therapy
REL	Religious Studies
SIM	Special Interdisciplinary Major
SOAN	Sociology and Anthropology
SPAN	Hispanic Studies
STAF	Student Affairs
STHS	Science, Technology, Health, and Society
THTR	Theatre Arts

Frequency of Course Offerings

Not all elective courses are offered every year. These courses are offered as departments are able to fit them into faculty members' teaching schedules, which may result in some courses being offered on an infrequent basis. However, each department makes certain that all required courses and an appropriate range of electives are offered regularly so full-time students are able to graduate within four years. This *Bulletin* lists all courses in the curriculum in order to convey the richness of the wide variety of interests and expertise the faculty bring to the academic program at Puget Sound.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry

Purpose

In these first-year seminars, students increase their ability to develop effective arguments by learning to frame questions around a focused topic, to assess and support claims, and to present their work to an academic audience both orally and in writing. As part of understanding scholarly conversations, students learn to identify the most appropriate sources of

information and to evaluate those sources critically. Over the course of two seminars, students—with increasing independence—contribute to these conversations and produce a substantive scholarly project. To be taken in the first year. May be taken only to fulfill the core requirement. An approved first-year seminar can simultaneously fulfill the Knowledge, Power, and Identity graduation requirement. A course labeled SSI1/SSI2 in the following list has two versions, one satisfying the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 requirement and the other satisfying the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 requirement. Generally, a student will not be granted credit for both versions of the course.

Only students meeting the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry core requirements may enroll for these courses. Students not take an SSI course as an elective or to satisfy major, minor, or emphasis requirements. Seminar offerings vary from term to term.

SSI1/SSI2 102 Rhetoric and Religion This course considers rhetoric as an analytical tool for studying religion, and religious discourse as a distinctive form of, and problem for, the study of rhetoric. Through analysis of religious texts, students study the dynamics of classical rhetoric, including the three appeals (ethos, pathos, logos), the three branches (forensic, deliberative, epideictic), the five canons (invention, arrangement, style, memory, delivery), and the six parts of a speech (exordium, narration, division, proof, refutation, peroration). Students perform close rhetorical analyses and criticisms on a variety of religious texts and speeches, make regular oral presentations in class (both in groups and individually), and engage in group debate and discussion in order to acquire practical skills in the art of persuasion and public speaking. A large research project/paper is the practical focus of the semester. *Affiliate department: Religion.*

SSI2 103 Understanding Brain Function How does the typical human brain function, and why do some brains function differently? Students will examine brain functioning through a discussion of four different types of neurological variation: Tourette's syndrome, Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, Autism, and Alzheimer's disease. We will examine each condition from a variety of viewpoints: those of scientists, clinical neurologists, novelists, and from the perspective of the affected individuals and families themselves. The primary sources will include first-hand accounts, movies and documentaries, novels, and popular science articles. As the class engages in this discussion, students will look at their assumptions of what it means to think, feel, and know. By turning our gaze to the views of those whose brains differ from what is considered neurotypical, students will better understand how brains shape our identities and experiences.

SSI1 104 Why Travel: Tales from Far and Wide Why do people travel? Our ancestors were nomadic, of course, and as far as we can tell, settled humans have continued to feel the itch to explore and move beyond the boundaries of their known world. We have traveled so much that it would not be entirely unreasonable to call our species homo peripateticus! This course engages theories of travel—drawn from a range of academic disciplines such as anthropology, history, and philosophy—and examine some seminal instances of travel writing (from Herodotus, the “father” of both History and travel writing to Columbus to contemporary writers such as James Baldwin and Orhan Pamuk). In each instance, students test a theory against one or more case. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI2 104 Travel Writing and The Other The course focus is “Travel Writing & the Other.” Because the field of travel writing is so extensive, students hone in on a smaller slice of the topic: the relations between dominant and dominated peoples that originated during the colonial expansion of Europe. The theoretical frameworks students engage in

in the early part of the term draw on this encounter and are the shared foundation for the semester. As the semester progresses, students develop independent topics and projects that lie within the orbit of the larger topic. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 105 Imagining the American West Throughout the history of the United States, the physical and human resources of the American West have been imagined in numerous, often contradictory ways--as a place to increase the voting power of pro-slavery and abolition forces in the years leading up to the Civil War, and as a place where freed slaves might own their own land; as a place where middle-class families could own their own productive farms, and as the "Great American Desert;" as a place with unlimited natural resources to be exploited, and as the birthplace of the modern environmental movement. The American West spans a huge area of land and has meant many things to many people—at the same time, though, "the West" is a meaningful concept within American culture. In this course, students begin developing the intellectual habits necessary to write and speak effectively and with integrity, through focusing on interdisciplinary perspectives on the American West as an "imagined" place. Students engage in independent research and produce a substantial paper on an issue in the American West. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 106 Cleopatra: History and Myth Who was Cleopatra? To the Romans, she was the foreign queen who tried to steal their empire and who represented the most dangerous threat to their civilization in 200 years; to the Egyptians she was a goddess incarnate, the universal mother, and a liberator who came to free them from oppression. But equally fascinating has been the reception of Cleopatra's image: to Chaucer she was the model of a good wife; to Shakespeare she was a tragic lover; to painters of the Renaissance she was a passive victim; to the Romantics she was a femme fatale; to post-Enlightenment colonialists she was an exotic Easterner; to Hollywood she has been a temptress, a sex-kitten, and a vamp. This course examines not only the limited historical facts known about Egypt's most famous queen, but how she has been re-created and re-interpreted over the centuries to suit the social, racial, and gender needs of different cultures. *Affiliate department: Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies.*

SSI1/SSI2 107 Leadership in American History In 1976, leadership theorist and political scientist James McGregor Burns wrote that "Leadership is one of the most observed and least understood phenomenon on earth." While this still rings true today, social science researchers have since discovered much about how leadership processes function. This course introduces students to contemporary scholarship in the field of leadership studies and asks them to apply aspects of that research to cases studies in American history. *Affiliate school: School of Business and Leadership.*

SSI1/SSI2 108 Empowering Technologies: Energy in the 21st Century Through a variety of readings, in-class discussion, and short writing assignments, students increase their ability to develop effective oral and written arguments and become familiar with concepts and practices of information literacy. The course topic revolves around the technologies currently in use for electrical power generation. Students gain an understanding of the physical principles involved in electrical power generation, the historical development of electrical power in the United States, and the variety of sources used to generate electrical power. *Affiliate department: Physics.*

SSI1/SSI2 109 Rhetoric, Film, and National Identity This course approaches the study of argumentation using popular film as a primary source material. Film texts will provide the basis for critical examination

of public disputation about the politics of public memory and collective identity. The course is concerned with both argument through film and argument about film in other public venues. The course explores the role of popular and independent film in shaping or contesting public perspective on what it means to be a nation; public disputes over what counts as national interests; and public disputes over who counts as a citizen with fully endowed rights. The course links film and national identity to gender, race, and social class. Some of the films viewed in this course have an R rating. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI1/SSI2 110 Examining Dogs Through the Lens of Science Humans share their homes with dogs, spend billions of dollars every year on their needs, and worry about what they are feeling. Although dogs and humans have been sharing their lives for thousands of years, most people do not realize that such an intimate association between two different species of animals is highly unusual. How, when, and why did this association come about? Of all animals to domesticate and bring into our homes, why did early humans choose a predator? What do dogs know about humans and what do humans really know about what dogs think and feel? Through learning about the evolution and social cognition of dogs, students continue to refine their close reading skills and their ability to use different types of sources to build effective arguments. In this course, students also learn how to search for appropriate sources as they embark on a major research project that investigates some aspect of dogs in society. *Affiliate department: Biology.*

SSI1/SSI2 111 Life, Death, and Meaning This course is devoted to a number of philosophical issues surrounding death and the meaning of life. The main focus is a number of existential questions and different attempts, past and present, to answer these questions. The central question of the course is: What gives life meaning? Some philosophers have argued that meaning is to be found in one of the following: the pursuit of pleasure of one's own happiness, the pursuit of justice or the common good, religion, the pursuit of knowledge, the pursuit of some other value (like artistic value or human excellence); while other have argued that life has no meaning (life is absurd). In addition, the following questions are examined: Is freedom of some sort necessary for a meaningful life? Would life have meaning if we lived forever? Is it rational to fear death? Does causing someone to exist always benefit that person? Is letting life go extinct bad? Readings for this course include a number of existentialist writers (Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Sartre, Camus, de Beauvoir), some excerpts from classic writers (Plato, Aristotle, Epicurus), and a number of contemporary writers (Nagel, Williams, Feldman, Nozick, Parfit, Taylor, Wolf). *Affiliate department: Philosophy.*

SSI1/SSI2 112 Salsa, Samba, and Soccer: Popular Culture in Latin America This course considers the intersections of gender, race, and class in the production of popular culture as an introduction to, and a way to understand, Latin America, and as a vehicle for students to develop essential skills by examining a variety of sources and developing and supporting arguments in class and on paper. Beginning with introductory historical and theoretical frameworks, students examine a variety of contemporary forms of popular culture: popular religious symbols and rituals, secular festivals, music, dance, food, and sports. Students explore the tensions between elite and popular cultures; popular culture as a resistance or opposition; attempts by the state to manage popular culture as a symbol of national identity or a form of social control; the relation of popular culture to mass and commercial culture; and the migrations of cultural forms between Latin American countries and the rest of the world. The final project is a substantive paper based on independent research. *Affiliate program: Latin American Studies.*

SSI1 113 Imagining a New World This course explores how early modern writers grappled with new texts, experiences, and existing paradigms of reality to rethink ontology, including ideas about geography, nature, religion, gender, and race. Students read early historical and literary discovery narratives (Raleigh, Shakespeare, Montaigne) as well as revisionist works by contemporary postcolonial writers. *Affiliate department: Humanities.*

SSI2 114 Humans, Nature, and the Environment We are living in a time of increasing technology and consumption with increasingly fewer resources. Industrialized and urbanized societies worldwide have become detached from nature. Some argue that we need to lean into technology and scientific advancement to solve these problems, while others argue that we need to step back and reconnect with ourselves and nature. Students will examine both of these strategies in this class through readings, in-class discussions, hands-on activities, and writing assignments that culminate in a major research project.

SSI1/SSI2 115 Imaging Blackness The study of film is a key aspect of visual rhetoric, a growing area of academic interest linking film studies and rhetorical theory. This seminar focuses on the study of popular visual images as public argument. Students examine the political economy (ownership, production, dissemination), engage in a textual/visual analysis (what meanings are embedded), and examine audience reception of black film (how do audiences understand and use these media images). Students explore how these films function as public argument advocating particular views of black identity while contesting counter arguments as part of a larger agenda of promoting blacks and shaping US public life. *Affiliate department: African American Studies.*

SSI1/SSI2 116 Communicating Forgiveness and Revenge Students critically consume and analyze a variety of challenging texts, formulate and support argumentative claims, produce written assignments, and present their work orally. Students examine forgiveness as a relational and communicative process along with the implications of forgiving between dyads, small groups, and society at large. In addition, alternative post-transgression options such as unforgiveness and revenge that are commonly depicted in opposition to forgiveness are considered. Ultimately, students work to uncover the light and dark sides of both forgiveness and revenge during an examination of these relational processes. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI2 117 Coming Out! The Gay Liberation Movement In 1960, homosexuality was considered a mental illness and sex between men (and sometimes between women) was a crime in every state. A 1967 CBS News poll found that 2/3rds of Americans said they reacted to homosexuality with "disgust, discomfort, or fear." In these days of marriage equality, it can be difficult to understand the challenges lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) people faced in attempting to improve their lives. This course exams the gay liberation movement beginning with the Stonewall riots of June 1969. To understand what the riots meant, students will simulate a meeting just after Stonewall, playing the parts of people from various factions seeking to work together to improve the lives of LGBT people. Students will use the early class information and experiences to discover their own area of research interest related to the gay liberation movement. Students will consider the nature of LGBTQ history in the mid-20th century and what this history suggests for our current society. The class requires the use of primary documents found in the Archive of Sexuality and Gender and other sources to create a research paper addressing an important question related to gay liberation. *Affiliate: Education.*

SSI1/SSI2 118 Doing Gender Students create both oral and written arguments via the examination of how gender is constructed in communication. The course is grounded on the premise that all we create—including cultures, political and economic systems, and of course gender—is accomplished through communication. Students learn that biological difference between the sexes are really very few, and examine how and why masculinity and femininity are socially constructed and maintained. The class challenges students to examine taken-for-granted perspectives and values. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI1 119 Water in the Western United States In a map of annual precipitation, the vast majority of western United States stands out for how little rain falls. Yet, somehow, despite this scarcity, the West has many things that require abundant water: large urban centers, productive agriculture, hydroelectric plants, and substantial recreation centered on water. How is this possible? In this course students will answer this question. This course will explore the issue of water in the western United States from multiple perspectives: scientific, environmental, historical, legal, political, and from a social justice perspective. The course will also apply these perspectives to delve deeply into case studies of conflicts over water. It will further consider how the West can face a future of climate change while preserving both the livelihoods of people that rely on the scarce water resources and the critical aquatic habitats of Western streams, lakes, rivers, and estuaries. *Affiliate department: Physics.*

SSI2 119 Foodways: Human Appetites This class supports students as they learn to develop an independently researched paper with multiple sources. Our topic is Food and Food Writing, and we will address a number of critical food issues, e.g. food colonization; genetically modified foods; the marketing of products; food excess, scarcity, and waste; gender and food; food blogging and cookbooks; globalization and localism; the travels of products and their socio-political role in human history; hybridity and appropriation of cuisines, etc. Students will each select a topic of interest to further delve into it for their final researched, thesis-based paper. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 120 Hagia Sophia: From the Emperor's Church to the Sultan's Mosque The church of Hagia Sophia in Constantinople was not only a daring architectural achievement at the time of its completion in 537 but also a significant religious and political statement. As the primary church of Constantinople, it was the meeting ground of the emperor, the patriarch, and the populace, and a treasure trove of holy relics sought out by pilgrims who flocked to the Byzantine capital. After the Ottoman Turks conquered Constantinople in 1453, Hagia Sophia was refurbished and rededicated as a mosque, and it functioned as such until it became a museum in 1935. This course explores ideas related to this single but fundamental monument of world heritage across multiple cultures and periods and from the perspective of multiple disciplines in order to provide students an opportunity to engage with the process of scholarly inquiry. By completing extensive reading and writing assignments, students amplify their skills in creating effective arguments, synthesizing complex ideas based on multiple sources, and deepen their skills in critiquing primary and secondary sources. *Affiliate department: Art.*

SSI1 121 Multiracial Identities Maria Root, considered a pioneer in the study of multiracial people, wrote, "The topic of racially mixed persons provides us with a vehicle for examining ideologies surrounding race, race relations and the role of social sciences in the deconstruction of race." Beverly Daniel Tatum, a developmental psychologist and expert on racial identity formation, observed that the process of multiracial identity formation is potentially fraught with challenges that are personal, societal and environmental. This course examines what people of mixed-race descent write and say about their own identity development

in the context of the ideologies of race extant in the United States.
Affiliate department: African American Studies.

SSI2 121 American Songs A song is a historical and cultural document that makes a kind of argument (although what the argument may be is often up for interpretation). Many songs bring together music and text in surprising ways. A performance adds yet another interpretive layer. This course includes three kinds of American songs: spirituals, art songs, and popular songs. Students consider the historical contexts for songs, texts, and performances; how words and music work together (or don't); how a song changes from one version to another; and what songs can mean to different listeners (including themselves). *Affiliate Department: School of Music.*

SSI1/SSI2 122 Ecotopia? Landscape, History, and Identity in the Pacific Northwest In his novel *Ecotopia*, Ernest Callenbach envisioned Northern California, Oregon, and Washington separating from the USA to become a breakaway "green" republic. Using this vision of the Northwest as a sustainable society as a touchstone, this course explores the multifaceted relationship between human identity and landscape (or place) in the region over the last century. Probing historical documents, visual representations, and literature, students investigate how different peoples have encountered, experienced, and represented the environment in the Pacific Northwest and how, in turn, the environment has shaped their sense of who they are. Additional topics may include the wilderness idea, globalization, and the way that social divisions such as gender and race have intersected with the process of making and re-making places in the region. Students write a substantial research paper on place and identity in the Northwest. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI1 123 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics During the first half of the 20th century, Diego Rivera was known as Mexico's most famous and influential living artist, and Frida Kahlo was known mostly as his wife. Soon after their deaths in the mid-20th century, Kahlo became known as Mexico's most famous and influential artist, and Rivera was known mostly as her husband. This first-year seminar examines Mexico's most famous modern couple and their changing critical fortunes at three levels: biographical; artistic; and political. The questions the course asks and the answers pursued are informed by the disciplines of history, art history and the interdisciplinary endeavor of the humanities. Questions include: Who were these two individuals, and how were their lives as a couple shaped by socially constructed gender roles? What was the nature of their distinct artistic production, and how was the work of each shaped by gender and by the work of the other? How did they participate in the politics and the cultural movements following the 1910 Mexican Revolution, and how did "the revolution" shape their lives, art, and political roles? And finally, why did the life and art of Kahlo overshadow that of her husband after their deaths? *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI2 123 The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence Are humans the only sentient beings in the universe? What is the likelihood that others exist in the cosmos? Can they visit or communicate with earth? Where are they? This seminar examines the last fifty years of the scientific search for intelligent life off the earth. The occurrence of intelligence on a planet depends on astrophysical, biological, and environmental factors. Students investigate these factors and attempt to estimate the number of civilizations within the galaxy. The seminar also examines the view that humans are truly the only intelligent life in the galaxy based on the lack of extraterrestrial artifacts within the solar system. *Affiliate department: Physics.*

SSI1/SSI2 124 Utopia/Dystopia What is human happiness? Can human beings live together in harmony? What is the perfect society? Is it possible to achieve such a society? This course examines how selected writers and communitarians have answered these questions in theory, fiction, and practice. The SSI1 course studies the themes of utopianism and anti-utopianism in Western thought from ancient times to the twenty-first century. Readings for the SSI1 version vary but may include Plato's Republic, More's Utopia, Voltaire's Candide, Gilman's Herland, Zamyatin's We, Atwood's Handmaid's Tale, and documents from actual utopian communities. The SSI2 version will emphasize researching communitarian societies in American history. *Affiliate department for SSI1 version: Humanities. Affiliate department for SSI2 version: History.*

SSI1 125 Geomythology of Ancient Catastrophes The Biblical story of the Great Flood and Plato's account of the Sinking of Atlantis are two examples of mythical tales that describe events bearing a striking resemblance to natural disasters, such as floods, earthquakes, tsunamis, and volcanic eruptions. In this course students explore the possibility that some of these mythological accounts may be based on actual events that occurred in the distant past. The course focuses mainly on Mesopotamian, Greek, and Biblical myths but also includes material from the Pacific Northwest and other cultures. The course includes a required weekend field trip to examine evidence of catastrophic flooding. *Affiliate department: Geology.*

SSI2 125 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics During the first half of the 20th century, Diego Rivera was known as Mexico's most famous and influential living artist, and Frida Kahlo was known mostly as his wife. Soon after their deaths in the mid-20th century, Kahlo became known as Mexico's most famous and influential artist, and Rivera was known mostly as her husband. This first-year seminar examines Mexico's most famous modern couple and their changing critical fortunes at three levels: biographical, artistic, and political. The questions we ask and the answers we pursue will be informed by the disciplines of history, art history and the interdisciplinary endeavor of the humanities. Questions include: Who were these two individuals, and how were their lives as a couple shaped by socially constructed gender roles? What was the nature of their distinct artistic production, and how was the work of each shaped by gender and by the work of the other? How did they participate in the politics and the cultural movements following the 1910 Mexican Revolution, and how did "the revolution" shape their lives, art, and political roles? And finally, why did the life and art of Kahlo overshadow that of her husband after their deaths? The final project is a substantive scholarly paper based on independent research. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI1 127 Hip Hop Theatre Hip Hop Theatre will involve the close and critical reading and analysis of a host of plays from the expanding genre of Hip Hop Theater. Students will analyze, discuss, and write about how aesthetics like sampling, layering, non-linearity, flow and rupture, fragmentation, etc. inform the dramaturgy of Hip Hop playwrights. They will also examine how such aesthetics allow playwrights to reference and revise themes and conventions from traditional Western drama in powerful and innovative ways. Most importantly, students will critically reflect on the larger socio-political aspects of Hip Hop aesthetics on and off the stage.

SSI2 127 Hip Hop Philosophy A central element of Hip Hop is the cypher. In the cypher, Hip Hop practitioners form a circle. Taking turns, each participant steps into the middle and shares their diverse knowledge, skills, and styles. This course works to put Hip Hop Studies, Hip Hop music and culture, Hip Hop Theatre, as well as the knowledge we create in the classroom into an intellectual cypher. Central to the course is the

comparative analysis of the ways Hip Hop's rhymes and reasons produce philosophical thought concerning ways of being in the World. As a class, we will interrogate a narrow archive of Hip Hop lyrics, scholarship from Hip Hop Studies, and Hip Hop Theater texts in order to uncover how they work with and against each other as we work to achieve the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 learning objectives. *Affiliate: Theatre Arts.*

SSI1/SSI2 128 The Philosophy and Science of Human Nature Is there a universal human nature, and if so what defines it? For millennia now philosophers have debated this question, proposing a number of starkly different accounts of human nature in the process. More recently scientists have gotten in on the action as well, bringing empirical results to bear on various hypotheses regarding what human beings are like. This course examines the interaction between philosophical and scientific approaches to the study of human nature. Topics include the following: Which features of human minds are innate? What is the relation between the language a person speaks and the way in which that person conceptualizes the world? What does evolution entail about human nature? Is the existence of free will compatible with various scientific findings regarding human beings? What are the moral and political implications of different views of human nature? Do men and women have fundamentally different natures? What is the relation between human nature and religion? The course examines works by Aristotle, Hobbes, Rousseau, Marx, Darwin, and Mead, as well as many contemporary philosophers and scientists. *Affiliate department: Philosophy.*

SSI1 129 Mao's China: A Country in Revolution In 1949 the People's Republic of China was established, with Mao Zedong at its helm. For the past forty years China has been in almost constant political and cultural turmoil, experiencing the dawn of a republican era, warlord rule, invasion by Japan, and a bloody civil war. The Communists brought an end to the warfare but inaugurated an era of great change to both state and society. This course examines Chinese history under Mao Zedong, focusing on the process and experience of the Chinese Communist Revolution. Topics explored include Mao's life history, the philosophical underpinnings of the revolution, the ways in which the revolution was experienced by people of different backgrounds, and the social and cultural legacy of Mao's vision. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI2 129 Religion on the Border: Boundaries of Religion and Politics In this course students will examine the entanglement of religious and political borders in three border regions: Kashmir, Northwest China, and The United States. Our aim with each of these cases is to consider the multiple ways that religious difference intersects with political boundaries and borders in the modern era. We will ask questions like: Do political borders fall along religious lines? How do political borders foster or exacerbate tensions between people of different religions? Can religion provide an avenue through which political borders are crossed or challenged? These are the questions we will consider as we investigate the presents and pasts of religious difference and political boundary drawing in these diverse parts of the globe. *Affiliate department: Religion.*

SSI1 130 Transgressive Desires in Chinese Fiction In a world where feelings of meaninglessness have become a widespread problem, what is the meaning of concepts such as fate, love, trust, risk, and security? Literature, which has played an important role in the search for self-realization in many cultures, is one place where one might begin to find an answer. This course focuses on the concept of self in relation to society as it was explored in vernacular short stories in seventeenth-century China, a period of great change in many realms—economic, social, philosophical, technological, among others. Through analysis of the vernacular short stories—a central fictional genre of the time—students will explore such questions as what constitutes a “self” in this transitional period?

How might self-actualization go against social conventions and expectations? How does literature attempt to solve this tension and bring self and society into reconciliation? How does fiction invite readers to share other people's (i.e. fictional characters) experiences of making decisions and living through the consequences—for oneself and one's family—of those decisions? As the course progresses, students may find that the Chinese tradition has both similarities and fundamental differences from the West. *Affiliate department: Asian Languages and Cultures.*

SSI2 130 Personal Finance This course is designed to introduce students to the elements of critical reading, argumentation, and speaking and writing that are essential to successful college-level work. Students study topics in personal finance and must be able to develop independent opinions about the often-subtle controversies that exist in academic disciplines. Graduating from college, young adults often find themselves not understanding basic concepts surrounding personal financial management from filing taxes, taking on too much or too little debt, to saving and investing, to name just a few. This course introduces students to contemporary scholarship in finance and asks them to apply aspects of that research to select topics in personal finance. The ever-changing financial markets landscape can make it seem like an enigma for anyone without business background. Should I take a student loan or open a credit card? Should I rent or buy an apartment? Should I invest or deposit my savings? What is an IRA? What is a Roth IRA? Which one is a better fit for me? Does it really matter if I buy that \$5 coffee every day? In this course, students will develop understanding of financial concepts applied to everyday life as well as explore the complexities of composing arguments. *Affiliate: School of Business.*

SSI1 131 Athens, Freedom, and the Liberal Arts In this course students explore the first development of the idea of “freedom” in classical Greece, with a particular focus on Athens and its radical democracy in the late fifth-century BCE. Freedom requires practice, discipline, and an understanding of “the rules,” so that one may use, manipulate, and break the rules; thus students study the arts of grammar, rhetoric, and logic—the foundational skills of the liberal arts—so that they may speak, reason, and practice freedom more effectively. Students test their newly acquired skills through close reading and analysis of texts from the Greek tragedy, comedy, history, rhetoric, and philosophy. Students put new skills into action through daily discussions, weekly debates, and performances of Greek drama. Students also participate in a four-week role-playing simulation of the Athenian assembly in which students have to decide on the best form of government, putting their notions of freedom into practice. This course thus offers students an authentic foundation in the liberal arts and in doing so prepares them for their life as a free person. *Affiliate department: Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies.*

SSI2 131 Social Justice and Radical Politics in Early 20th-Century America This course takes students to the beginning of the modern era when urbanization, industrialization, and massive waves of immigration were transforming the U.S. way of life. In 1913, suffragists were taking to the streets demanding a constitutional amendment for the vote: What, they ask, is women's place in society? At the same time, the Labor movement turned to the strike to demand living wages and better conditions. Is corporate capitalism compatible with an economically just society or must it be overturned? Members of these groups converged in Greenwich Village with the artists and bohemians who were discussing how to remake America for the modern age, as well as with African-Americans who were continuing to suffer from disenfranchisement. Their debates about suffrage and labor thus intermingled with other concerns about gender roles, sex and birth control, racial segregation, and art as America entered the twentieth century. As part of exploring these issues, students

will participate in a role-playing simulation in which they must decide: Which social changes are most important, and how does one achieve one's goals? After the exercise, students will embark on a research project exploring an issue of their own choosing arising from their study of this crucial period in American history.

SSI1/SSI2 132 Wild Things The concept of wilderness—and the related category of the wild—has proved a central imaginative paradigm for much of the environmental literature produced in and about the United States and Canada since the time of European settlement. By examining a varied selection of ecologically minded texts, this seminar explores how and why writers have argued for particular understandings of the concepts of wilderness and wild. Drawing on nature writing in several genres, the course further explores the social, political, and cultural issues at stake in these contested definitions. Among the questions the course considers: Is wilderness a useful conceptual category for current ecocritical analysis, or is it fraught with excess ideological baggage? Is wild a more productive concept for a critical practice that might inform effective resistance to current environmental degradation? How do wild and wilderness intersect with the familiar critical issues of race, gender, and colonial legacy? *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 134 Dreams and Desire: The Liminal World The theme of this course is the exploration of the liminal world—the terrain for which there is evidence but no proof. For example, what do religion, anthropology, philosophy, medicine, psychology, and literature have to say about the seen and the unseen, the threshold between life and death—issues that shoot to the core of human existence and exert the strongest hold on the human spirit? Students explore the validity of claims about belief and unbelief, the world beyond the senses, made by prophets, priests, poets, shamans, scientists, philosophers. As both writers and speakers, students construct persuasive arguments based on an evaluation of sources that either contradict or defend given assumptions about the role of liminality in culture, history, identity, and the natural world. Students begin with texts that insist upon controversial readings, such as Toni Morrison's *Beloved*, Louis Owen's *Wolfsong*, and Isabel Allende's *The House of the Spirits*. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 135 From Earthquakes to Epidemics: Catastrophe in United States Culture This course uses catastrophic events and moments as a lens for the exploration of American culture. Our explorations will range from the San Francisco earthquake and fire of 1906 to the terrorist attacks of 9/11, the Iraq War, and recent state violence against people of color. Because our focus is on the development of independent research projects, we will not attempt to "cover" the full range of events, but rather explore a number of arguments scholars make about American experiences and reactions to catastrophe, and test those theories against primary sources drawn from a range of catastrophes. Some of the questions we will engage include, for instance, what counts as a catastrophe? How might we define the difference between a "natural" and a "human-made" catastrophe? What role has social identity played in shaping the disparate experiences of catastrophe that were intentionally caused—by other Americans, even by government officials—fit into our understanding of the nature of catastrophe? How have Americans dealt with the private trauma of disaster? And finally, what role has public memory played in shaping those private experiences? Exploring these questions and more will allow us to understand more fully the relationship between the day-to-day and the catastrophic occurrences that have shaped American life. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI2 136 Suburbia: Dream or Nightmare? This course builds explicitly on skills students develop in SSI 1 by requiring them to produce an

extended piece (12-15 pages) of independent writing. The course first offers an introduction to the history of U.S. suburbanization, especially the post-WWII rise of the suburban ideal, during which students familiarize themselves with the existing critical conversations regarding the causes and implications of our love affair with suburban living. The majority of the course is then spent on the sequential, guided development of individual research projects, with an emphasis on the essential processes of scholarly research: posing a research question, performing research, drafting, refining, and revising. The course divides the research process into a series of shorter assignments, and emphasizes the recursive and collaborative elements of successful writing. Students will also be asked to present their work orally at several stages, and to reflect on both the product and process of their work in the course.

Affiliate department: English.

SSI1 137 A History of Latinx Popular Culture This course is centered on the history of Latinx popular culture in the United States. In particular, the course looks at how Latinx film, theater, television, music, food, and sport can serve as a lens to understanding the broader experiences of Latinx people in the United States over the past century. The course begins by exploring the theoretical underpinnings of Latinx identity as a historical concept and the use of popular culture as a means of understanding culture, history, and society. The rest of the course is organized thematically around mediums where issues such as gender, ritual, race, sexuality, migration and a variety of other themes are considered in relation to the experiences of Latinx people in the United States.

SSI1/SSI2 138 How Dramatic Comedy Makes Sense of the World:

From Aristophanes to the Absurd This course studies dramatic comedy, from ancient Greece to twenty-first century America, with a focus on how the recurring structures, plots, and characters of this genre reflect and shape wider cultural beliefs about religion, reason, and the meaning of the universe. Specifically, and somewhat distinct from an investigation of jokes and laughter, readings and assignments in this course address the formal aspects of comedy, especially as defined by their origins in Greek fertility rites through to their absurdist postmodern manifestations, and beyond. Students read, discuss, and write about plays from four or five epochs, in light of theories of comedy put forth by thinkers like Plato Aristotle, Sigmund Freud, Bertrand Russell, Susan K. Langer, Mikhail Bakhtin, Northrop Frye, Martin Esslin, Linda Hutcheon, and Simon Critchley. *Affiliate department: English.* Theoretical readings by such writers as Plato, Aristotle, Henri Bergson, Sigmund Freud, Bertrand Russell, Susan K. Langer, Mikhail Bakhtin, Northrop Frye, and Martin Esslin provide frames not only for interpreting comedy itself, but also for understanding the relationship between comedy and society. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 139 The Third Wave: Rock After the Beatles This course surveys rock music in the immediate post-Beatles period from 1970 to 1990, two decades witnessing an unprecedented diversity of rock music styles. Close reading of representative works by numerous artists (such as David Bowie, The Rolling Stones, Patti Smith, Sex Pistols, Talking Heads, Michael Jackson, Bruce Springsteen, Madonna) will develop critical listening and basic music-analytic skills. Scholarly works from numerous perspectives (musicological, sociological, historical) are engaged closely and intended to introduce students to the academic response to rock music. *Affiliate department: Music.*

SSI1/SSI2 141 Architectures of Power Using words as its building blocks instead of bricks or stones, writing has power to evoke or create socially-coded (and sometimes socially subversive) meanings for its readers. The title of this seminar, "Architectures of Power," suggests that there is some kind of mechanism, be it actual or theoretical, that

structures power and one's ability to act effectively. Focusing on the power dynamics that structure writing, cultural interactions, and individual mindsets, this course is composed of a series of units that, building on one another, move students from the basic questions one asks of writing to more complex written assignments that require integration of a number of provided source materials. In analyzing a variety of texts (linguistic, visual, and even aural), students explore, develop, and analyze the kinds of social and communicative powers that writing can construct. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 143 Controversies of Communication and Technology

Technology is now a pervasive aspect of daily life. In this course, students discuss controversies as they relate to technology and communication. Some technology-related discussion topics include online privacy, cyberbullying, surveillance, trolling, and online dating. In addition to reading about developing and structuring arguments, students view relevant media and read popular press and academic articles about various issues relating to technology and communication. In the process of examining these controversies, students encounter the two central aspects of the humanistic tradition of rhetorical education: argumentation and effective oral and written expression. Students engage in a variety of activities and exercises and prepare a final project of an extended policy paper, designed to develop their fluency in written composition and oral expression and refine their ability to argue in a variety of contexts. Students are required to retrieve, evaluate, and integrate primary academic sources into each course project. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI1/SSI2 144 Constitutional Controversies This course focuses on the U.S. Constitution in order to introduce students to frameworks for analyzing both policy and interpretive arguments on issues such as bicameralism, presidential veto, equal protection, and racial preferences. In the SSI1 version, students develop their analytical skills using texts provided by the instructor. In the SSI2 version, students research an ongoing legal controversy and prepare arguments on it. Students also gather materials concerning an amendment debate and analyze them. Students examine and assess arguments from authority, with particular attention to what makes for credible authority in a particular area. Through a series of short writing assignments, students prepare to undertake the major writing assignment emphasizing the various analytical perspectives. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI1 145 Anime Bodies: Metamorphoses and Identity Japanese animation (anime) has exploded in popularity over the last thirty years as more people around the world have grown to appreciate not only the technical skill of the filmmakers but also the complex narratives that often tackle difficult questions of identity in nuanced ways. Many anime films feature adolescent characters whose bodies have magical powers or go through some form of metamorphosis. The changes these characters experience may or may not be welcome, but they clearly reflect the difficulties of the passage from adolescence to adulthood, and also raise questions about identity, technology and authority in a rapidly changing world. In this course, students will study six anime films that feature magic and metamorphosis and examine the ways that those changes both reflect and construct adolescent, gendered and national identities. *Affiliate department: Asian Languages and Cultures.*

SSI2 145 Exploring Gender Issues in Business This course is designed to introduce students to critical reading, argumentation, speaking, and writing, all essential elements for effective college-level work. To succeed in college, students must be able to find, summarize, analyze, and synthesize information from various types of texts. They must be able to develop independent opinions about the many controversies

that exist in academic disciplines, and be able to refine and organize original ideas to argue persuasively about these controversies. And, students must be able to understand and use the range of rhetorical, grammatical, and stylistic options available, so that they can communicate orally and in writing in ways that are appropriate to different audiences. This course seeks to develop the skills above by focusing on understanding the range and complexity of gender issues faced by individuals and organizations in the context of a global marketplace. The course examines best practices that individuals and organizations can implement to facilitate the achievement of personal and professional goals while achieving organizational goals. The course explores how gender issues are manifested in organizational areas, such as management, leadership, marketing, and entrepreneurship. Finally, the course examines the impact of intersections of gender with other characteristics such as age, race/ethnicity, and income. *Affiliate: School of Business.*

SSI1/SSI2 146 The Good Life What is happiness and how can human beings achieve it? Can a bad person be truly happy or is moral virtue required for happiness? Is suffering valuable, and if so, should we pursue suffering? Is it better to be detached and invulnerable from loss, or are love and attachments always worth the risk? Do emotions give us any knowledge? What does it mean when cognitive scientists talk about "the divided mind"? What is implicit bias and how can we fight it? What does it mean that race or gender or disability are a "social construct"? These are questions concerning human flourishing that both philosophers and scientists have contributed to answer, or to attempt to answer. In this course, students are invited to engage in a variety of debates concerning happiness, morality and identity. Readings range from ancient primary philosophical texts to contemporary cognitive science articles. *Affiliate department: Philosophy.*

SSI1 147 Contemporary Art Theory and Critique This course explores the intellectual, expressive, and aesthetic issues involved in the creation of contemporary art from the historical context of modernism and the current arena of visual culture. The focus of the course is to engage in written analysis and critical conversations about contemporary art by examining the art of pivotal 20th and 21st century artists and art movements that have redefined our ideas about art and the creative process. Through lectures, discussions, readings, written assignments, group critiques, studio art projects, and attendance at professional art exhibitions the class will address the following questions: What is Art? What developments influenced shifts in artistic practices? In what way(s) do I understand a particular artist's creative pursuit? What ideas are manifested by curating a collection of art works into an exhibition? *Affiliate department: Art.*

SSI2 147 "The Law" in America The focus of this course is on the development and application of laws in America, with the United States Constitution and the Supreme Court as constant guides. Be clear that this is not a "Constitutional Law" offering, but rather a jurisprudence course; that means we look at "the law's" evolution from three different perspectives: moral, ethical, and legal. Simply put, though certainly not simple to achieve, we seek to understand "how" our country was before historically significant Supreme Court cases and "where" we are after. A pragmatic reality is that if you want to know where you are likely going, you need to understand how you got where you currently stand. *Affiliate: Business and Leadership*

SSI1 148 Journalism and Democracy Journalism is sometimes called the "Fourth Estate," a vision in which the press serves an essential function akin to the checks and balances of the executive, legislative, and judicial branches within the American government. In such a vision, the press provides the unbiased information necessary for a citizenry to

make informed decisions. But, of course, this idealized vision is complicated. Our country is a diverse country, encompassing a wide range of geographic, cultural, and ideological positions, and the work of journalism is no simple matter. Where (literally and figuratively) is journalism coming from? Who is developing the content? Through what medium is journalistic content being disseminated? Who is funding it? Where is the line between reporting news and creating news? What stories are being told and what stories are not being told? How do the answers to these questions affect the state of democracy? In this course, students explore these and other questions through engaging in writing and speaking assignments that build on a variety of readings from different academic disciplines as well as from modern and historical journalism. Students discuss what the current state of journalism means for them as citizens, consumers, scholars, and—potentially—journalists. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI2 148 Medical Narratives This class focuses on narratives we create about illnesses and what those narratives reveal about our discourse of the body: who has authority to speak about an illness, disease, or condition? Why and for what reasons? What kinds of narratives to people construct when they write or speak about an illness or disease? Why do they construct these texts and what are the effects of such narratives on how we understand medicine, patients, and medical professionals? Students examine these sources in order to discuss the implications of these narratives both at an individual and personal level, and more broadly in terms of the global, political, cultural, and social implications. Assigned readings come from a variety of authors, including academics, journalists, medical professionals, and patients, and may include a range of media types (original medical reports, popular news articles, autobiographical memoirs or plays, radio programs, TV shows, and film excerpts). *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1 149 Transgressive Bodies Many art forms reflect and comment on the political and cultural climates of their time. Art may serve as a lens or mirror for sensitive social issues, and act as a catalyst for change. But nowhere, perhaps, can one find artistic expressions of a culture as powerful and uncomfortable as in twentieth-century dance. From the modernist reinvention of ballet by Diaghilev's Ballets Russes and Balanchine's neoclassicism to the explosive experiments of modern dance by Isadore Duncan, Mary Wigman, Merce Cunningham, Martha Graham, and Alvin Ailey, dance becomes a vehicle for social movements: a means of critiquing norms and values, and representing tacit anxieties about gender, race, sexuality, nation, and collectivity. Twentieth-century dance is made more transgressive by its medium: the body. The dancing body has been a site for controversy in academic discourse, as the vestiges of our Kantian mind-body dichotomy linger. By exploring embodiment and social activism in watershed music-dance collaborations of the twentieth Century, this course invites students to face the social issues of today and ask: what can the study of dance mean for us? *Affiliate: School of Music.*

SSI2 149 Creationism vs. Evolution in the U.S. This course examines the historical context of "teaching evolution" trials in the U.S. as a window into debates over the place of science and religion in American life. Starting with the famous Scopes "Monkey" trial of 1925 as an illustrative case study, students learn how to analyze the complex factors in such debates. Students complete an extensive research project on one of various subsequent trials or debates on teaching evolution. *Affiliate department: Science and Technology in Society.*

SSI1/SSI2 150 Exploring Bioethics Today This seminar examines Western philosophical and religious approaches to a range of topics and cases in contemporary bioethics, especially those posing challenges

for public policy. Topic examples include: issues at the beginning of life (abortion, assisted reproduction, embryo controversies such as stem cell research); issues at the end of life (death and dying, assisted suicide/euthanasia controversies, brain death); and issues in between life and death, such as new genetic technologies, enhancement therapies, public health, health care reform and questions of justice for the underserved at the intersection of race, gender, and medicine. *Affiliate department: Religion.*

SSI1 151 Just Asking Questions: The Power, Psychology, and Politics of Fake News and Conspiracy Theories This course allows students to understand, and assess the rise of misinformation, including the prevalence of conspiracy theories and fake news. Misinformation has always been in political discourse but the internet era has seen a rise in public consumption of conspiracy theories and fake news, as well as numerous sites dedicated to fact-checking, such as Politifact. Donald Trump is a president of the United States who seemingly has difficulty distinguishing between truth and lies and who apparently disseminates his own misinformation. News and social media have been pushing back, attempting to live fact-check speeches and flag sources as "fake news", but the term has been co-opted by those who identify all news with which they disagree as fake. Extensive research across multiple academic disciplines has demonstrated that the human brain is not just susceptible to misinformation but is also resistant to being set straight. In the current political, and cultural climate, it is essential that citizens of a democratic community be able to identify the psychological, social, and political factors that lead to misinformation, critically evaluate news sources to identify bias and reliability, explain why political elites intentionally disseminate misinformation, and understand ways of convincingly advancing their own arguments. *Affiliate department: Politics and Government.*

SSI2 151 The Natural History of Dinosaurs Through a variety of readings, in-class discussion, and writing assignments that culminate in a major research project, students increase their ability to develop effective oral and written arguments and become familiar with concepts and practices of information literacy. The course topic focuses on dinosaurs, and students gain an understanding of the history, perception, and practice of paleontology. Students learn about evolutionary relationships over geologic timescales, and the intersection between geological and biological sciences. *Affiliate department: Geology.*

SSI1 152 Gender and Performance How do people "do" gender in everyday life and on stage? What histories of gender presentation do plays present, trouble, and remake? Through the reading of play texts as well as contemporary interdisciplinary scholarship, this class widely explores the topics of gender and performance in all their dimensions, including: gender as performance, gendered performance, and the performance of gender within and outside of theatrical contexts. Assignments focus on the key goal of the first Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry: to develop the intellectual habits necessary to write and speak effectively and with integrity. *Affiliate: Theatre Arts.*

SSI1/SSI2 153 Scientific Controversies This course focuses on scientific theories, practices, and/or discoveries that have been controversial. How do scientific controversies arise? What intellectual, religious, social, and political factors shape the debate? How do scientific controversies end? By studying historic debates, students learn general methods for analyzing scientific and non-scientific factors that influence the trajectory and outcome of a scientific controversy. Examples to be treated may include Piltown man, Galileo's trial, mass extinction, global warming, Lysenkoism, and meteorites. *Affiliate department: Science, Technology and Society.*

SSI1/SSI2 154 The Anthropology of Food and Eating The quarry of the anthropologist—the deep social patterns and cultural meanings that shape human existence—are often disguised, out of sight, or behind the curtain of the world as it appears before us. In seeking a vantage point from which one might glimpse these phenomena, this course follows a well-beaten anthropological path: beginning with a commonplace, everyday practice, students work outward in scope and backward in time, constructing an informed, analytic, and critical perspective on human society and culture through the seemingly pedestrian substance of food. The course is organized in two segments. In the first portion of the semester, students engage a set of readings intended to provide an introduction to the multiple research agendas that characterize the burgeoning scholarship on food and eating. In the second segment of the course, students delineate a conversation in that scholarship that they wish to join, and deploy an independent research project of their own design that triangulates between existing scholarship and ethnographic data they collect. *Affiliate department: Sociology and Anthropology.*

SSI1 155 Are Prisons Necessary? What is the purpose of a prison? Why do we punish, and how do we determine what is just punishment? How does punishment feed off and into the major bases of social division and inequality—race, class, sexuality, ethnicity, gender, age, and nationality? This course explores the history, theory and social and cultural consequences of imprisonment and punishment in the U.S. while addressing the Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 learning objectives. *Affiliate department: Religious Studies.*

SSI1 156 Music of the Vietnamese Diaspora The story of Vietnam is told through its music. Situated on the coast of Southeast Asia, Vietnam is a country with a long history of conflict, acculturation, and ancient traditions. This course is centered around culture and identity through musical discovery of Vietnamese popular, folk, and classical music ranging from imperialist time periods to the present day. We will explore how the Vietnamese diaspora impacted Vietnamese musical development around the globe. *Affiliate school: School of Music.*

SSI2 156 Justice, Arts, and Incarceration This class develops research, writing, and oral presentation skills while investigating the theory and practice of arts-based justice work with incarcerated people. Class reading and examples focus on theatre and prisons, including but not limited to plays made from the narratives of incarcerated or formerly incarcerated people and prison performance programs. While class case studies focus on theatre, students will have the option to research any type of arts and education program carried out with incarcerated people for their final project.

SSI1 157 The Russian Revolution The Russian Revolution was a defining event of the twentieth century. It was in Russia that the Marxist ideology was first implemented, creating a new kind of political and social order that would create a new dividing line in world history. In this course, students examine the Tsarist old regime, the different revolutionary movements that challenged it, the dramatic events of the 1917 revolutions, and the Civil War and new revolutionary order that followed. Throughout, the course asks how we should understand historical upheavals that were marked by idealism and social change but also chaos and violence. *Affiliate Department: History.*

SSI2 157 Chinese Painting in the West This seminar deals with how Chinese painting, one of the unique art traditions in the world, was dramatically exposed to the West at the turn of the twentieth century. This course also explores how market demand, public interest, and academic inquiry contributed to making Chinese painting an inseparable cultural element in the shaping of modern Western society. The course format

includes slide lectures, a museum visit, reading assignments, group discussions, and an individual research project. *Affiliate department: Art.*

SSI1/SSI2 158 The Digital Age and its Discontents The topic of this course can be boiled down to an observation and a question: advances in digital technology are transforming the way we read, write, communicate, and even, according to some scholars and scientists, think; what are the consequences of these transformations? As part of a generation of “digital natives,” university students and their peers are at times the objects of study, the evidence for various arguments, and the authority on digital technology. The goal for this course is for students to finish the semester with greater insight into the complexities of how technology shapes their lives. Students leave the course as savvy readers, thinkers, and writers, with the ability to transfer the skills they have developed for understanding this area of academic argument to any number of important social and academic debates. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1/SSI2 159 Evolution for All Evolution is the process that allows one to make sense of the wondrous diversity of species, physiologies, behaviors, and everything else biological around us. The course explores both historical and current work that uses an evolutionary lens to look at all kinds of biological questions and focuses on issues near and dear to humans, such as food, sex, violence, and religion. Following the examination of a series of instructor-led case studies, students pursue their own independent research into the historical and/or current evolutionary analysis of a particular trait or characteristic. *Affiliate program: Science, Technology, and Society.*

SSI2 160 Modernist Literature In this course, students examine key authors in the Modernist movement. Focusing on the most important figures, such as Woolf, Eliot, Stein, H.D. and Hemingway, students trace the development of a style that pushed the boundaries of all of the arts as it attempted to understand a radically changing world. To frame this investigation, students become fluent in their ability to distinguish between the multiple movements within Modernism as a whole—Imagism, Cubism, Surrealism, the Harlem Renaissance, Bauhaus—and will even try their hand at some of these creative techniques. Students ponder their dreams with Freud, sing off-key with Stravinsky, turn the world into geometry with Picasso, and figure out why Frank Lloyd Wright could stick a house on top of a waterfall. While introducing students to this broad view of the period, however, the course asks, above all, that students deeply investigate the writers of this period. The course aims to ignite the imagination while demanding critical thinking and expert writing. *Affiliate: English.*

SSI1 161 Social Order and Human Freedom This seminar examines the apparent, and perhaps genuine, contradiction between the concepts of social order and individual freedom. An ordered society implies that people generally do what they are supposed to do when they are supposed to do it. Our casual observation of society confirms persistent patterns to human behavior. At the same time, however, most of us cling to the notion of our individual freedom and our legal system is indeed premised upon this assumption. The central question then is this: Are we truly free or do we simply follow the patterns our society has constructed for us? The relationship between the individual and society has captured the attention of some of the greatest sociologists, philosophers, historians, and literary figures. With only slight exaggeration one might say it is the central question of Western Civilization, especially since the Enlightenment. This course provides an introduction to this important area of human inquiry. *Affiliate department: Sociology and Anthropology.*

SSI1 162 Colonialism and Films This course begins with the assumption that cinema plays a constitutive role in discursive formations about race, class, gender, sexuality, nation, empire, and so forth. Working from this assumption the course explores representations of colonialism, and empire across a history of Western feature film. Although, the course focuses on a particular genre of films, the course aims to teach students the basic language of film more broadly through interpretation and close analysis of film as argument and public arguments about film. The course workshops student's written work that culminates with the production of a video essay presenting a completed argument about a specific film. *Affiliate department: Communication Studies.*

SSI2 162 Mary and 'Aisha: Feminism and Religion Does religion oppress women? Might it empower women? Might it do both? This course asks all these questions. It focuses on two central women in Islam and Christianity: Mary and 'Aisha, one of the Prophet Muhammad's wives. Students look at the existing sources about them and ask "how do we know and evaluate sources as historical sources?" Students then look at later interpretations of Mary and Aisha, both in Islam and Christianity. By looking at how these women have been represented, and reimagined, students better understand these two religious traditions in their historical contexts. Then students will look at how feminist thinkers in these traditions look to these two figures in order to re-imagine women into a patriarchal past and to re-think roles of women in the future. *Affiliate department: Religion.*

SSI1/SSI2 163 Becoming Modern: Paris 1870-1900 This course focuses on the years 1870 to 1900 in Paris, a period marked by profound transformations in politics, society and the arts. Students follow a cast of characters, from politicians and architects to writers and artists, as they come to terms with modernity through these turbulent years and seek to answer the question: What does it mean to become modern? Students who sign up for this course must be willing to actively participate in a role-playing academic game which will make up a significant portion of the class sessions. This class is taught in English. No knowledge of French is required. *Affiliate department: French.*

SSI1 164 Born to Build Builders are people who put great ideas into action, building an organization or building within an organization. Some builders change the world in small ways—and others build in large ways. Both are needed and both are good. In *Born to Build*, students will understand their strengths to help them build, will practice building with campus clubs, and will increase their self-efficacy in entrepreneurship and college. This course uses primary data gleaned from the students' experiences, and interactions with others to examine the concept of being a builder. The primary text is a popular press book, *Born to Build*. Students will learn to examine how popular press sources interact with academic sources and primary data. They will develop questions to explore and test emerging theories against primary and secondary sources. Finally, students will learn to support and articulate their assertions in written and oral form. Along the way, students will learn to know themselves and the campus community. Plus, the *Born to Build* class will have fun, putting concepts into action and building a community of scholars."

SSI1 165 Never Really Alone: Symbioses and Parasitism Around and Within Us This course explores the prevalence, impact, and history of the associations between organisms (including human beings), from the very large to the microscopic, throughout the biosphere. A growing paradigm shift in science places diverse associations between organisms as central to evolutionary theory and life on Earth: not so much competition among organisms, but complex "networking" between them. The course examines relationships between organisms through this lens, including

examples such as crustaceans that replace the tongues of fish, the tiny "wildlife" that lives on and within human beings, and the fact that life as known on Earth has resulted from ancient symbioses. Students develop skills in evaluating, discussing, and presenting concepts relating to symbiosis and parasitism, from historical, philosophical, and scientific viewpoints. *Affiliate department: Biology.*

SSI2 166 This Land Is Whose Land? Contested Territories in Modern Times The University of Puget Sound sits on land once belonging to the Puyallup and Coast Salish people. As institutions begin to acknowledge and wrestle with the brutal colonial history of the world's largest settler-states, it is easy to lose sight of the fact that struggles over land and sovereignty are hardly in the past. From Ammon Bundy and the Malheur Wildlife Refuge in Oregon to the Seattle Capitol Hill Autonomous Zone, to land reform in Brazil, to the Indian state of Kashmir, people are making (and contesting) claims to land—the right to be, in a place—all over the world, every single day. This class will examine modern struggles over land and territory, in the US, the Middle East, Latin America, and your own home town.

SSI1 167 Anthropology, Culture, and Difference In this first-year seminar, students will deeply engage and explore the ethnographic canon—the total body of work assembled by anthropologists over the past century that seeks to describe the many different and diverse ways of being in this world that humans have configured. Students will commence with the journals and records of the travelers, writers, and thinkers that predated the formation of the discipline of anthropology. Students will then begin to read original ethnographies—a set of assigned texts that includes several disciplinary classics. Students will ponder and discuss the enduring issues that have long puzzled anthropologists, and will simultaneously assess the critiques sometimes levied against the sustained engagement with cultural otherness that anthropologists pursue. While the geographical scope of this class is global in nature, course readings will partly emphasize the indigenous peoples of the Pacific Northwest. In addition to meeting the SSI1 Core requirement, this seminar will provide an ideal entry point for any career trajectory concerned with understanding and engaging with diversity in our modern world, and any career trajectory that will grapple with cultural difference on a global scale.

SSI2 167 The Russian Revolution This course builds on skills developed in SSI 1 by leading students through the process of researching and writing an extended piece of scholarly writing. The first part of the course is devoted to close examination of the Russian Revolution, a defining event of the twentieth century. In this section of the course, students examine the Tsarist old regime, the revolutionary movements that challenged it, the dramatic events of the 1917 revolutions, and the Civil War and new revolutionary order that followed. This historical work provides opportunities for selecting and evaluating sources, formulating questions, and presenting work in written and spoken form. The course then focuses on the different stages of undertaking an independent research project, including posing a research question, selecting sources, compiling research materials, drafting, revising, and executing a research presentation. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI1 168 Climate Change and the Law This course explores how the law has been used or could possibly be used to address the issue of climate change and its environmental and societal consequences. Focus is primarily on state and federal domestic law, but international agreements and aspirations, and foreign domestic laws are also considered. Students examine questions about climate change and law, such as: Is law an appropriate vehicle to address climate change? What are the limits of law in this area? To what extent should responsibility for climate

change be sought, assigned, or penalized? How might law be used to cultivate a climate recovery? Students will examine these questions from a legal perspective, by reading, discussing, writing, and critiquing. Students are also responsible for presenting their work at the end of the semester. *Affiliate school: School of Business.*

SSI2 168 Zen Insights and Oversights While Zen is perhaps the most well known form of Buddhism outside of Asia, it may also be the least understood. This course studies Zen in its Asian contexts, examining the emergence of Chan/Zen within Buddhist history, the interplay between Zen, aesthetics, and philosophy, and the relation between Zen and such developments as nationalism and social discrimination. The course aims to avoid a romantic study of Zen and to develop instead a balanced understanding, exploring the insights as well as oversights that have appeared within the Zen tradition. As the second course in the first year seminar series, a major part of this course is geared towards developing academic independence by guiding students through the process of writing a major research paper in which they advance an academic argument related to some aspect of Buddhism. *Affiliate: Religion.*

SSI1 169 Cancer in Context This SSI1 Seminar examines the history of cancer discovery and treatment. Students will build a solid foundation in the science, history, and social context of cancer to allow thoughtful exploration and critique of where we've been and to identify future areas of concern and hope. Through class participation, reading, writing, and speaking students will increase their ability to frame and explore questions, support claims, and thoughtfully consider their own and other's assumptions. Written work will range from commentaries on readings to a series of essays. *Affiliate department: Biology.*

SSI1/SSI2 170 Perspectives: Space, Place, and Values This discussion-based course is designed to introduce the fundamental representations of landscape in visual art as frameworks for broader, multi-disciplinary discussions. In particular, the course explores how representations of water and earth art involving water reflect intertwined connections amongst conceptions of space, senses of place, and human values. *Affiliate department: Art.*

SSI1 171 Medical Discourse and the Body The human body presents a challenging topic for discourse. The body is at once universal and yet radically subjective; everyone has a body, but not all bodies are the same or similar. Moreover, knowledge about the body varies dramatically between different groups of people. This course focuses on discourse about the body: who has authority to speak about the body? Why and for what reasons? What kinds of language do people employ when they write or speak about the body? How does their language use change depending on the audience? Students begin thinking about these questions by reading several texts about legislation debates concerning the body. A human body forms the single most basic legal entity in our society, and also perhaps the most contested. Who has power over an individual? What are the limits of that power, and how are such limitations determined? These discussions are followed by reading several accounts by doctors—people who spend their lives examining and interacting with many kinds of bodies in different situations. How do doctors understand their relationship to the kinds of bodies they see? Finally, students consider how people conceptualize their own relationship to their bodies. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1 173 Alexander Hamilton's America: The Political Economy Behind the Musical Hamilton: An American Musical has enthralled audiences across the country. Despite the accolades and shower of awards for the artistic achievement that is "Hamilton", it is worth asking—how much of this is accurate history, political analysis, and eco-

nomics? Using the music and the musical as our guide, students in this course will read, dissect, critique, and compare written, visual, and aural works in order to understand the foundations of U.S. political economy. Through close reading and evaluation of primary sources and secondary analysis students will learn about Alexander Hamilton's role in creating the foundational systems of our economy and government. Students also gain experience using sources judiciously and effectively to build arguments and support a position. *Affiliate departments: Economics and International Political Economy.*

SSI1 174 Lethal Othering: Critiquing Genocidal Prejudice The anthropological study of prejudice looks critically at the process of "othering"—that is, the fear-based tendency to regard groups who are "different from us" in ways that emphasize (their) threat versus (our) safety. Logically, this perspective can lead to attitudes, policies, and actions that aim to annihilate the difference between "us" (the in-group) and "them" (the dangerous outsiders) - either by forced assimilation or even by genocide. This course examines the ways that prejudice has been a part of such murderous and inhumane activity, beginning with a sustained exploration of the role of anti-Semitic prejudice in pogroms that took almost immediately after the Holocaust. Following the first section of the course, students will be guided to examine other situations of prejudicial, even murderous thinking and actions against Native Americans, African Americans, Asian Americans, Latino Americans, and Arab and Muslim Americans. Students will choose one of these five groups as the subject of further, more independent scholarly exploration, while concluding the course with a consideration of yet another kind of "othering": the practice, in some US locales, of local governments enacting legislation to exclude certain types of people from certain neighborhoods. *Affiliate department: Comparative Sociology.*

SSI1 175 Utopia and the Imagination In 1516, Thomas More wrote a fanciful story about the New World and called it Utopia. While the term he coined, u-topia, literally means no-place, his fictional text served as a powerful indictment of English society. Among other things, he argued for a radical rethinking of education, a reduction in territorial expansion, and an oddly progressive approach to gender relations and marriage. While More coined the term, the notion of utopia as a societal critique stretches back to foundational texts such as Plato's Republic and Genesis. In fact, it is hard to conceive of the progress of Western thought without the presence of utopian thinking. This course explores utopian thought, examining utopian theories of the golden age, economics, religion, architecture, gender relations, technology, etc. Students are asked to use this frame to examine and critique today's society. This is a writing-intensive course which uses the theme of utopia to teach critical thinking and scholarly writing. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1 176 American Autobiography from Franklin to Facebook The urge to tell one's life story has a long and illustrious history in American literature. Benjamin Franklin wrote one of the first American autobiographies, a life story and at the same time a blueprint for Franklin's vision of a new kind of person—an American. Frederick Douglass's devastating first-person slave narrative worked to establish the humanity of African-Americans and attacked the system of chattel slavery. Maxine Hong Kingston's experimental memoir told of another new kind of American, the urban immigrant. These masters of the genre used their personal stories for varied rhetorical aims. In the process, each helped create a distinctively American literary genre: biography of self-as-nation, slave narrative, and immigrant story. Over the course of this seminar, students read American autobiographies, addressing a set of linked questions: What is autobiography? Why have Americans chosen to write it? How have its rhetorical functions in American life altered over time?

What does it mean to be an American, and how are American autobiographies shapers of and shaped by this notion? The varied conclusions students reach will help them achieve a clearer understanding of both the uses of literature and the complexities of American identity. Course texts include autobiographical works by Benjamin Franklin, Frederick Douglass, Maxine Hong Kingston, and Art Spiegelman, as well as social media. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI2 176 American Autobiography The urge to tell one's life story has a long and illustrious history in American literature. Benjamin Franklin wrote one of the first American autobiographies, a life story and at the same time a blueprint for Franklin's vision of a new kind of person—an American. Frederick Douglass's devastating first-person slave narrative worked to establish the humanity of African-Americans and attacked the system of chattel slavery. These masters of the genre used their personal stories for varied rhetorical aims. In the process, each helped create a distinctively American literary genre: biography of self-as-nation and slave narrative. Over the course of this seminar, students read and research American autobiographies, addressing a set of linked questions: What is autobiography? Why have Americans chosen to write it? How have its rhetorical functions in American life altered over time? What does it mean to be an American, and how are American autobiographies shapers of and shaped by this notion? The varied conclusions students reach help them achieve a clearer understanding of both the uses of literature and the complexities of American identity.

SSI1 177 What is Marriage For? This course begins by asking a deceptively simple question: what is marriage for? While the question might seem at first tied to the recent political and legal battles over same-sex marriage, this course explores a number of important ways this question has been at the heart of social and political change across a wide swath of Anglo-American history and examines how tension and conflict inherent in that change show up in literature. Students first encounter this question in the plays of William Shakespeare and John Webster, and in John Milton's impassioned plea for the right to divorce. The inquiry of the course is shaped by Stephanie Coontz's sweeping historical text *Marriage, a History: How Love Conquered Marriage*. Students examine the brief period of post-WWII America where "traditional" marriage can be understood as having been the norm, at least for some classes. Equipped with a better grasp of the history of marriage, at the end of the semester students turn their attention to the way extending marriage to same-sex couples does or doesn't raise the question: what is marriage for? They might also wager an answer. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI2 177 The Digital Present and Our Possible Techno Futures This course is designed to explore the wildly ramified effects digital technology is having on people's intellectual, educational, social, professional, and economic lives. Students will be introduced to a number of arguments about the nature and consequences of some of the changes digital technology is fostering; however, each student is asked to pose his or her own scholarly question within this broad field of inquiry. These questions, and the research they inspire and require, will shape the true content of the course. Students leave this course with new and important information about the potential futures made possible by digital technology. More importantly, however, they leave this course with information literacy, research practices and habits, analytical and argumentative strategies, and rhetorical skills they use across the Puget Sound curriculum and throughout their intellectual lives. *Affiliate: English.*

SSI1 178 Muslim Fictions This course uses literatures of Muslim societies to introduce students to themes from the history of Islam that are often neglected in discussions of the religion. Two themes in partic-

ular will be explored: travel and transgression. Students will study the famous and famously complex *Thousand and One Nights* from a variety of perspectives. This work will help students to think about the space covered by premodern Islam, meaning both the imagined geographical space through which characters travel and the wide range of expressions of Islam in the premodern period. The class will then study modern appropriations of the work to see how it continues to inspire possibilities for Muslim expression in the present. As a Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1, students will analyze various kinds of sources. They will practice reading closely and critically. Special attention will be given to how scholars in various disciplines develop questions, rely on those who have gone before them, and come up with novel answers. Students will apply these skills to their own scholarship. Written and oral assignments in this course will foster students' abilities to enter scholarly conversations by training them to ask questions, develop theses, and defend ideas. *Affiliate department: Religious Studies.*

SSI2 178 George Gershwin George Gershwin (1898-1937) composed works such as *Rhapsody in Blue* and *An American in Paris* that draw audiences to orchestra concerts around the world. His songs, including "Fascinating Rhythm" and "They Can't Take That Away from Me," are favorites of singers, jazz musicians, and casual whistlers alike. He straddled the divide between classical and popular music like no one before him. He also blazed a trail as the first American composer who could be called a celebrity: his rags-to-riches story, friendships with movie stars, glamorous bachelor lifestyle, and shocking death from a brain tumor before age 40 have all contributed to a fascination with Gershwin that goes well beyond rhythm. In this first-year seminar, students explore Gershwin from various angles: as a celebrity, a songwriter, and a target of criticism. By finding and looking at primary and secondary sources, listening closely to music, and considering the social and cultural contexts in which Gershwin lived (and in which his music and memory live on), students will gain insights about music, history, biography, and culture, while also continuing to develop as researchers, communicators, and critical thinkers. *Affiliate school: School of Music.*

SSI1 179 Women, Art, and Power in Byzantium This course examines the visual and textual representations of women from the 4th through the 11th centuries from the Byzantine Empire and from the perspective of multiple disciplines to offer insight into the role of women and the operation of gender in Byzantium. Because the surviving sources privilege the elite, this course focuses on women of the upper classes, with particular attention to empresses. The course examines the infamous Theodora (6th c.) who rose to imperial rank from the slums of Constantinople, as well as Irene and Theodora (8-9th c.) who affected a lasting change in the religious policy of the empire, and the curious sisters, Zoe and Theodora, who even reigned by themselves briefly in 1042. To shed light on the role of women of the lower classes, the course also explores marital and home life, women's work, childbearing, women's attitudes toward icons, and the importance of the cult of the Virgin Mary. The course provides students an opportunity to engage with the process of scholarly inquiry by completing extensive reading and writing assignments. Students amplify their skills in creating effective arguments, synthesizing complex ideas based on multiple sources, and deepen their skills in critiquing primary and secondary sources. *Affiliate department: Art and Art History.*

SSI2 179 A Russian Mystery: Casting Shadows, Casting Light In this seminar students are led through the stages of the research process beginning with popular concepts and sources through increasingly more sophisticated primary and secondary sources as they journey more deeply into the course subject: the Butakov Papers. Over a hun-

dred years old, these documents form a mosaic of images and texts that tell an extraordinary story of privilege, courage, tragedy and loss. They include field diaries, letters, passports, birth, death, marriage certificates, news articles, as well as many pictures. The story of their provenance begins and ends with a mystery: how did these documents travel from St. Petersburg, Russia, to Spokane, Washington, finally be found in a cardboard box in a storage unit north of Seattle? What stories does this journey tell? Students discover facts and put them together in an order that yields the deepest and most logical thesis. Where there are missing facts, students discover ways to use secondary sources to fill in the contexts. Where there are blank spaces, students collaborate on ways to imagine linkages that suggest the deepest and most meaningful interpretations. In other words, out of these recovered facts, students create a life story set against a backdrop of one of the most astonishing periods in modern history. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI1 180 Global Bioethics This seminar explores contemporary bioethical issues in a global context with particular attention to vulnerable populations. It examines various philosophical, religious, and cultural approaches to a range of bioethical topics. The topics may include reproductive health, physician-patient relationship, death and dying, and medical tourism. Students will explore the interaction between health and human rights in cross-cultural perspectives. *Affiliate program: Bioethics Emphasis.*

SSI2 180 The French Revolution The tumult of the French Revolution animates this SSI2 seminar and provides students with ample material for developing writing and research skills. Several writing projects allow students to hone their abilities to construct a convincing argument as they learn about both the historical and philosophical underpinnings of the fall of the French monarchy. The course begins by addressing the social structure of pre-revolutionary France and the events and ideas that led to its upheaval. Significant time is spent analyzing the details of the revolutionary years and the formation of a new government. The course closes with a study of the period from the Terror to the rise of Napoleon. Students must be willing to actively participate in a role-playing academic game which makes up a significant portion of the class sessions. *Class is taught in English. Affiliate: French Studies.*

SSI2 182 Against Equality? The Marriage Equality Movement and its Queer Critics This course explores the legal findings and social changes that allowed marriage rights to be extended to all couples, and the critiques of the marriage equality movement that came, not from social conservatives outside of the LGBTQ community, but from the most progressive camps within that community. This course will examine how queer critiques of marriage equality can help students understand the institution of marriage more fully, especially in terms of what personal and social benefits marriage is intended to confer. By mid-semester, students will develop a research question addressing the evolution of marriage as an institution and/or legal and social progress toward LGBTQ rights in the US. Students pursuit of answers to their research questions will structure the second half of the semester, which will culminate in 10- to 12-page researched argument essays.

SSI2 185 Queer Case Files: Gender and Sexual Deviance in Postwar America This class explores the case files of the George W. Henry Foundation (1948-1971), a New York-based counseling agency that provided services to persons who “for reasons of sexual deviation were in trouble with themselves or with the law.” The years of its service—just after World War II through the beginning years of the Gay Liberation Movement—was marked by the systemic discrimination of perceived “sex deviants.” At the same time, these decades also brought the organized beginnings of the movements for gay and trans rights. The

case files of the Henry Foundation recount the circumstances—carefully edited and anonymized—of the foundation’s queer clientele, which illuminate how individuals navigated the challenges of this era. Student explore these queer case files as historical primary sources, using them as a spring board into independent research projects on themes of psychology and narratives of the self, the history of medicine and criminal law, and the identity organizing of queer urban subcultures. This course builds on the Seminary in Scholarly Inquiry I (SSI1) course, fulfilling the SSI2 requirement. Using primary and secondary sources from the mid-twentieth century, students explore how scholars find, describe, analyze and engage in an academic conversation about a topic. Students write and revise a research paper that engages in the course sources and themes, resulting in a 10-12 page paper that articulates an original argument. Students also present their argument formally in a research fair. *Affiliate: Gender and Queer Studies.”*

SSI1/SSI2 187 Controversies of Communication: The American Dream Students continue to strengthen their critical and analytic skills in this course as they critically consume and analyze a variety of challenging texts, formulate and support their own assertions related to course content, and engage in the process of constructing, enacting, and producing an independent research paper both in written and oral form. In this class, students examine the American Dream as it permeates daily life in the United States. Students explore the mythos and meaning(s) of the American Dream and the ways in which it operates as a rhetorical device that privileges some groups while marginalizing others. Ultimately, students uncover the good, the bad, and maybe even the ugly ways in which talk that centers on the American Dream operates in society. *Affiliate: Communication Studies.*

SSI1 188 The Tudors The relatively short Tudor period (1485-1603) is among the most studied and romanticized of any in English history. This era saw radical revisions in government, religion, society, and the arts, as English men and women lived through the birth of Protestantism and capitalism, embraced print culture, experienced new forms of state control and nationalistic fervor, and learned to see themselves in global terms as they founded colonies and trading posts halfway around the world. At the center of these changes were the five Tudor monarchs themselves, all of whom have been the subject of much debate among historians. This course introduces students to the raw materials of Tudor history and culture, giving them practice evaluating different types of primary sources with an eye toward issues of authorship, bias, and audience. The course also invites students to identify and critically assess conflicting claims made in secondary sources, including both modern works of scholarship and popular interpretations, and gives them analytical tools needed to enter into these ongoing conversations. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI2 189 Experiences of World War II in Europe This course aims to capture the experiences of the participants of the Second World War, on both the battlefield and home fronts, through an examination of biographical, autobiographical and historical texts. Students employ primary sources in conjunction with secondary historical works in order to reconstruct the cultural, political and emotional impact on the lives of those who, between 1939 and 1945, supported both the Allied and Axis powers during the conflict in Europe. Specific topics to be covered include fascism and appeasement of Nazi Germany, combatants on different fronts, the Holocaust, collaboration and resistance, Nazi occupation of Eastern Europe, and gender and home fronts. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI1 191 Unsolved History: Engaging with the Mysterious Past Too often, history is thought of as authoritative and unified, the singular record of “what really happened” in the past. In reality, history is complex,

contested, and incomplete. Historical evidence is frequently missing, contradictory, or open to multiple interpretations. Historians' development of arguments and narratives involves as much art as science. This course uses a series of case studies—involving everything from circulating chapatis to baby-stealing dingos—to examine how historical knowledge is produced and how historians grapple with the problem of uncertainty. How much can be truly known about the past? Is it “another country”? How certain do historians need to be in order to make responsible arguments? Are there pieces of the past that are simply lost forever? Are historians at the mercy of “who lives, who dies, who tells the story”? Students address all of these questions as they consider how to write and speak clearly and coherently about a past that is rarely clear or coherent. *Affiliate department: History.*

SSI1/SSI2 192 Elvis and MJ: The Image of the Kings This course examines several instances of rock celebrity, focusing on the recent tragedy surrounding Michael Jackson, the “King of Pop,” which, in many ways, parallels that of his predecessor Elvis Presley, the “King of Rock and Roll.” While Jackson’s career trajectory is eerily similar to that of Presley, his story involves additional complex issues of race, gender, mental illness, and criminality. Mega-celebrity is a phenomenon cutting across all the performing arts. However, rock superstardom has been a particularly difficult status to manage, perhaps because rock artists play pivotal roles in youth culture and are often perceived as mirroring broader societal changes. We examine how artists interact with the media forces through which they work. How do artists manage their image? Can this image be hijacked, and, if so, by whom and to what end? Can this image be reclaimed? In addition, we engage these artists as musicians and evaluate their impact on the development of rock music from the mid 1950s to the present day. *Affiliate school: Music.*

SSI1 193 An Investigation of Literary Naturalism This course introduces students to Literary Naturalism, a controversial movement that took root in Europe and the United States in the second half of the 19th Century and that continues to flourish today. The course begins by examining the socio-political and intellectual climate of the Naturalist period, especially the influence of Darwin, Marx, and others on beliefs about progress, social responsibility, human motivation, and the purposes of literature and art. Students then read fiction and drama by several important practitioners of Naturalism, as well as contemporary reviewers’ responses to their works and short critical writings in which the writers themselves explain what they are doing and why. Included in this group are the dramatist August Strindberg and fiction writers Emile Zola, Stephen Crane, Jack London, Frank Norris, Edith Wharton, and Theodore Dreiser. Students also study Jacob Riis’ photojournalism, which focused, like many of the early Naturalist novels, on the plight of the urban poor. *Affiliate department: Humanities.*

SSI1 194 Technologies of Power This course focuses on the changing forms and mechanisms of power, coercion, and control. Students consider the workings of power, from the interpersonal physical violence of the Classical world through developments in surveillance and technology that have transformed control from a question of physical strength to more subtle and pervasive systems of dominance. The course considers how dominance and ideology interact: What does a culture’s manifestation of power say about its beliefs and values? How do different forms of coercion and control reflect or affect human nature? How do systems of dominance shape individual and collective experience? How does power intersect with categories of identity such as gender, race, religion, etc.? How does power negotiate the relationships between the individual and society? Students consider these and other questions about human nature, society, and technology across multiple eras and societies. *Affiliate department: English.*

SSI2 194 Castles Castles are one of the most recognizable symbols of the medieval past, evoking visions of both romance and violence. In Western Europe between the ninth and fifteenth centuries, castles served as status symbols and reminders of political and economic hierarchies, as focal points for military conflict, and as domestic and courtly settings. This course introduces students to the castle phenomenon, using recent work by historians and archaeologists that has considerably enhanced our understanding of the origins, physical construction, and functions of castles. Students become familiar with a range of medieval evidence, such as extant castles and ruins, medieval literature, and chronicles, and study castles from the perspectives of several disciplines, including history, archaeology, and literary studies, asking how we know what we think we know about castles. In the second half of the semester students research and write a substantial term paper with a complementary digital component. *Affiliate: History.*

SSI1/SSI2 195 A Year in the Life of William Shakespeare Part of what explains Shakespeare’s growing popularity in the Renaissance—and, as some would argue, his popularity through the centuries—is his ability to capitalize on the immediacy and adaptability inherent to the theatre, a responsiveness that uniquely positions its engagement with contemporary political and cultural events. In what ways are these plays shaped by their historical moment, or even the materials of their production? Conversely, how might the plays have shaped the political, literary, and theatrical conditions of the period? This course begins with the analysis of a selection of plays Shakespeare produced in 1599, by all accounts a remarkable year in the life of the dramatist and in Elizabethan England. From there, students turn to a play and year of their own choosing, the analysis of which forms the basis of an independent project. Strategies for research and critical thinking are developed through the study of both dramatic and non-dramatic texts, and in situating work among competing theories of literary historicism. *Affiliate: English.*

SSI1 196 Northwest Urbanism This freshman seminar, configured as the gateway course to an LLC (Living Learning Community), is designed for students who are interested in cities and fascinated by urban life. Working collaboratively on a singular thematic project that changes each semester, students will have ample opportunities to find their footing in the scholarship and research pertinent to urban planning and urban life; students will master a multifaceted set of research tools and deploy those tools in multiple field-based exercises; students will learn how scholarly and academic work can be applied in the resolution of real world problems and policy-making conundrums; and students will hear from a variety of experts and practitioners at work here in the Pacific Northwest, thereby building the initial components of a professional network. Along the way, students will improve their writing skills, their capabilities with photography, their presentation styles, and their capacities to confidently conduct independent, field-based research and carry significant projects to the finish line.

SSI2 196 Postmodernism and the Challenge of Belief This course studies the philosophical, historical, and aesthetic underpinnings of the late twentieth-century zeitgeist known as postmodernism, the assumptions of which continue to govern much of how we think today, especially in the academy. While many of the ideas central to postmodernism are many centuries old, their significance with respect to matters of belief (whether ethical, epistemological, or religious) has never before been so fully realized. The nature of subjectivity, truth, reality, morality, and knowledge itself have all been radically ‘problematized’. Without recourse to claims of truth, or moral systems, how do we distinguish right from wrong? How do we adjudicate conflicts in a world in which all values are equally contingent? How do we convince others of the validity of our

positions, and is it even ethical to do so? The course explores the origins of postmodernism; the social, moral, and philosophical consequences of its core assumptions; its benefits and limitations in addressing real world concerns; and how it is itself a system of belief with a worldview no less totalizing and morally rigorous than the religious and Enlightenment precursors it sought to displace. *Affiliate department: English.*

Connections

Purpose

The purpose of this core area is for students to develop an understanding of the interrelationship of fields of knowledge. The Connections core course is normally taken after completion of all other university core requirements, in the junior or senior year, and must be taken at Puget Sound.

AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law This course explores the relationship between African Americans and American law, especially but not exclusively American constitutional law. The first part of the course examines important antebellum cases such as *Scott v. Sanford* (*Dred Scott*). The second part of the course traces two conflicting trajectories of legal decisions that emerged as the federal courts sought to determine whether and how the fourteenth amendment altered race relations in America. The final part of the course begins with the landmark *Brown* decision and then examines two important domains of American law: race, law, and American educational practices (e.g. desegregation, busing, affirmative action, school assignment policies) and race, law, and the workplace (e.g. employment discrimination, affirmative action).

AFAM 355 African American Women in American History This course examines the distinct historical experience of African American women and explores the importance of race and of gender in the American past. Some of the topics considered include African American women and slavery, free black women in antebellum America, African American women and reform, issues of the family in slavery and freedom, sexuality and reproductive issues, African American women and the world of work, African American women in the struggle for education, and African American women and organized politics. The exploration of values is an important component of the course. Readings emphasize the use of primary sources ranging from slave narratives to contemporary fiction.

AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era This course employs an interdisciplinary approach to explore the history and expressive culture of the civil rights era. Emphasizing what historians call the “long civil rights movement,” the course explores earlier strategies of resistance, the civil rights and black power movements, and legacies of these movements. An interdisciplinary approach is particularly applicable for a course focused on the civil rights movement because the literature of racial protest and of the “black arts” was not simply parallel to the political upheavals. As Amiri Baraka put it in 1971, “Art is Politics.” Readings and assignments engage the complex, sometimes contradictory, legal, political, literary, artistic, and musical responses of this charged historical period, and the intersecting struggles over knowledge, power, and identity.

AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance This course examines the renaissance of African American literature, music, and visual art that, for the most part, emerges from Harlem, a cultural hub in the 1920s and 1930s. The course also approaches the literature, music, and visual art, as well as the social changes in Harlem, from different disciplinary perspectives, including literary criticism, cultural history, music criticism, art criticism,

and aesthetic theory. Students explore social and aesthetic debates that arose during the Harlem Renaissance and connect these to parallel debates today. Students also make connections between and among different artists and thinkers of the period, including Langston Hughes, W.E.B. Du Bois, Zora Neale Hurston, Duke Ellington, Louis Armstrong, Jean Toomer, Jessie Redmon Fauset, Wallace Thurman, Claude McKay, Sargent Johnson, Romare Bearden, Cab Calloway, Bessie Smith, and Walter White. The course invites students to make connections between literature, visual art, and music from the period and between the Harlem Renaissance and their own ideas about art and society.

AFAM 401 Narratives of Race This course takes as its central object the idea of race. Race is understood as a social construct that designates relations of structural difference and disparity. How race is treated is a crucial issue in this course. It is in this question of ‘the how’ that the term narrative becomes salient. The term narrative intentionally focuses attention on the material practices through which we have come to define race as a social construct. This terminology, ‘narratives of race’ spotlights an interest in investigating the historical events and visual and verbal images employed in the linking, patterning, sequencing, and relaying our ways of knowing race and its social relations. Implicated in the construction of race is its production and deployment of the moral and intellectual values that our academic disciplines bear. In considering such values as part of the investigation, this course includes careful comparative analyses of the ways in which the disciplinary systems of ontology, epistemology, aesthetics, and politics are used in the making and remaking of the academic and social grammars of race. Thus the analysis necessarily includes an intertextualization of the several academic disciplines engaging the question of race.

ASIA 344 Asia in Motion This course explores the interactions of Asian peoples’ the commodities, social practices, and ideas which they produce’ across borders, both political and imagined. The course crosses disciplinary borders, as well, drawing upon divergent materials from the humanities and social sciences in an attempt to do justice to a contemporary context that could be called ‘Asia in motion.’ An underlying thesis holds that, since nineteenth-century colonialism, nations in the ‘West’ and ‘Asia’ participate in a global, dialectical movement in which notions of identity (national, cultural, ethnic, religious, territorial, linguistic) share moments of fluidity and fixity. *Prerequisite: Two Asian Studies courses or permission of the instructor.*

CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology This class explores how new trends and technologies in the fields of biological sciences and biotechnology influence emerging art and artists. The course looks at the world around us from differing perspectives, with the aid of technology, biological phenomena, and artistic eye. The class is designed for students of all disciplines, including the non-declared, with the goal to inspire students to think outside of the box, explore divergent and convergent thought, and seek out knowledge and inspiration from many different disciplines. Students are encouraged to collaborate with peers. *Satisfies the Connections core requirement.*

CONN 304 The Invention of Britishness: History and Literature This course addresses the question what it means to be British through historical and literary texts. Beginning with the premise that Britishness is not innate, static or in any way permanent, but ‘invented’ and constantly constructed and deconstructed, this course traces the development of British national identity from its origins in the eighteenth century to the present. Students read both historical and literary works that elucidate the changing meaning of ‘Britishness’ as the state expanded and collided with its counterparts on the British Isles and its imperial holdings in

other countries. The course examines the formation of ‘racial’ identities as they intersect with class and gender identities.

CONN 305 Heroes and Rebels: Martial Arts Culture in China and Beyond Martial arts culture, an invented tradition still in the making, is a site where the cultural, political, and social intersect. At once national, diasporic, and transnational, it challenges and redefines established boundaries and collapses dualisms such as East vs. West and traditional vs. modern. It is therefore a promising entry point into discussions of cultural exchanges in the global context. From a transhistorical and cross-media perspective, this course engages multiple disciplinary approaches—including literary studies, film and media studies, history, religion, gender studies, and cultural studies—to examine the representations of martial arts culture in Chinese literature as well as in films from China and other East Asian countries. Through a close examination of 1) historical records and traditional short stories, 2) twentieth-century martial arts novels, and 3) martial arts and Kung Fu cinema, students will gain a historically informed understanding of the martial arts tradition and its cultural and political significance at different historical moments and in various locations. Students will also read selected scholarly works to enter the academic conversation on this topic.

CONN 307 Hooch: The Natural and Social Science of Liquor The art and science of distilling alcohol dates back to the fourth century BC. Today, making hooch is something that nearly every society has in common. Moonshine from Tennessee, mescal from Oaxaca, palinka from Hungary, airag from Mongolia, feni from India, cachaça from Brazil, sopi from Indonesia, the list goes on and on. While fermentation and distillation are nearly universal in human society, every flavor of hooch has its own botanical, chemical, cultural, economic, and political story to tell. This class takes a cross-disciplinary approach to the study of hooch, from yeast and plant to bottle to society. Students read scientific, historical, anthropological, and political economic texts, watch films, listen to music, and participate in experiential learning modules designed to teach the art and science of liquor production. Students leave the class with a clearer understanding the biology and chemistry behind their libations and how these drinks are both shaped and have helped shape the world we live in.

CONN 308 People and Portfolios This course contrasts how people should and how they do create portfolios. To explain how they should, the course covers applied modern portfolio theory, including mean-variance optimization and Monte Carlo simulation using Excel and Crystal Ball software. To address how they do, it covers cognitive and emotional behavioral biases, as well as behavioral portfolio theory, adaptive portfolio theory, bounded rationality, and prospect theory. Students may choose to focus either on institutional portfolios (like endowments and pension funds) or on individual portfolios (like 401(k)s). The course requires junior or senior standing and completion of the mathematical approaches core. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing and completion of the Mathematical Approaches core.*

CONN 309 Applied Environmental Politics and Agenda Setting This course examines the politics underlying the societal decisions we make regarding the environment. It is more ambitious than a survey of environmental problems in the U.S. because problems do not speak for themselves. While environmental problems reflect certain empirical realities about our physical world, they come to our attention through human contests over values. Environmental problems are strategically defined, managed, promoted, and challenged by a complex array of social actors. The essential question for this course is: Why do some environmental problems rise on governmental agendas while other problems are neglected? Students in this course 1) develop enduring

understandings of the politics affecting our societal environmental decisions; 2) cultivate analytical and research skills that reveal the values, incentives, and strategies of political actors affecting environmental policy; and 3) gain familiarity with a range of national and regional environmental problems. The content of this course is divided in half between the theory and application of environmental politics. The first half of the course grapples with theoretical questions central to environmental politics. It explores and critically assesses existing theoretical frameworks and concepts that attempt to explain the values that influence environmental decisions, the strategic selection and definition of the environmental problems we address as a society, and the identification of solutions to these problems. The second half of the course centers on an applied project concerning environmental politics in our region. Work on this project involves engaging environmental stakeholders and decision makers to develop a set of local case studies. *Prerequisite: PG 101.*

CONN 311 Interactive Fiction Technological innovations over the past several decades have greatly increased our ability to tell stories in which the reader’s choices affect the narrative. These can range from text-based novels in electronic form that contain a couple of branching plot points, to episodes of television shows that require the viewer to select an option to advance the narrative, to sophisticated computer and video games featuring multiple alternative storylines. Historically, the term “interactive fiction” has tended to refer to computer-enabled stories that are text-based. This course focuses primarily on parser-based interactive fiction, in which the reader types commands indicating the action she wishes to perform. However, it also considers some choice-based works, in which the reader selects his action from a list of options. Students will learn some of the history of interactive fiction; read and analyze several works of interactive fiction; learn Inform 7, a programming language designed to create interactive fiction; and write their own works of interactive fiction using Inform 7.

CONN 313 Biomimicry and Bioart Designers, engineers, and artists are beginning to use biologically inspired or biologically derived materials for solving a variety of world issues—from self-cooling buildings inspired by beehives to sticky tape inspired by geckos to DNA origami. This has influenced a variety of fields such as architecture, technology, visual art and fashion design. This course provides a broad framework of such design principles in use and allows students to create their own biologically inspired designs.

CONN 318 Crime and Punishment The U.S. has 2.3 million people in prison with glaring racial and class disparities. Why is this? Is there something distinctive about American culture and/or politics that produces these outcomes? Are we simply a more crime-prone people or a more punitive people who impose exceptionally harsh sanctions? This class will explore changing ideas of crime and punishment in the U.S. through philosophical, historical, religious and social scientific perspectives. Students will also look at the U.S. in a comparative context, seeking to understand how different democratic political systems confront problems of crime and punishment. The class looks specifically at issues such as mental health in prison, the death penalty and restorative justice.

CONN 320 Health and Medicine Drawing from the biological, behavioral, and social sciences, as well as ethics and public policy, this course provides the opportunity to explore intrinsic and extrinsic factors that contribute to and detract from health and human performance. By applying concepts and critical thinking processes developed in this course to personal lifestyle and political decisions, students are prepared to make more informed choices on emerging personal and policy issues related to health. The course emphasizes holistic approaches to understanding and preventing disease. Both allopathic and alternative interventions are

explored. Major topics include defining health; therapeutic options including allopathic, complementary (e.g., homeopathy, Chinese medicine, etc.), and more experimental approaches (e.g., gene therapy); the central, somatic, and autonomic nervous systems; psychobiology; stress and stress management methods; approaches to prevention and treatment of conditions such as cancer and AIDS; issues in public policy and financing of mainstream and alternative healing approaches; ethical dilemmas such as informed consent, confidentiality, compliance, health care directives, allocation of resources, euthanasia, dying, grieving, and hospice.

CONN 322 Jihad, Islamism, and Colonial Legacies The emergence of Islamic fundamentalism and Islamist political thought in the twentieth century has garnered much media attention in the last few decades. This course examines how Islamic fundamentalism developed in the first half of the twentieth century in the wake of Western colonization and why it gained so much support during the second half of the century. The course develops in three stages: (1) historical background of Muslim confrontations with the West and the emergence of fundamentalism, (2) case studies of selected Muslim countries and regions, and finally (3) discussion of challenges and problems of fundamentalism in a pluralistic world. Similarly, the course examines the major intellectual figures of Islamist thought and its malcontents in the Middle East, the Indian Subcontinent, and the Muslim communities of Europe and the Americas. Examples include: Hassan al-Banna, Abu Ala Mawdudi, Sayyid Qutb, Ayatollah Khomeini, Usama bin Ladin, Ayman al-Zawahiri, Khaled Abou El Fadl, Sherman Jackson, among others. Islamist ideas of modernity and the revival of a traditionalist approach towards the life and sayings of the Prophet Muhammad is also discussed. Finally, students take a close look at the idea of jihad and discuss the implications of Sharia law for the twenty-first century.

CONN 325 The Experience of Prejudice This course uses the disciplinary lenses of psychology and literary studies to examine how the world looks and feels from the perspective of someone who is a member of an oppressed or negatively stereotyped group. The course provides an introduction to the assumptions, scientific methods, and forms of writing used by experimental social psychologists and to theories and research findings bearing on the experience of prejudice. Analysis of literary texts including poetry, fiction, and autobiography provide additional insights into the experience of prejudice. Integration and synthesis occurs by comparing and contrasting the two approaches, using psychology as a lens for analyzing literature, using literature as a source of ideas to inform psychology, and considering how insights gained from both approaches might be used together to create positive personal or social change.

CONN 330 Finding Germany: Memory, History, and Identity in Berlin Germans are still asking themselves the question: “What does it mean to be German?” Throughout its recent history, Germany has repeatedly turned to Berlin, its re-designated (and re-designed) capital, in an attempt to find its own identity. In this way, Berlin could be seen as a mirror of German affairs. Emphasizing the textual and visual histories of the city, this interdisciplinary course explores the effects of transition and upheaval on Berlin, highlighting the interconnectivity of history and memory discourses, topography, popular culture, the arts, politics, urban renewal, and multiculturalism. Discussions focus on Berlin’s ever-changing façade and constant self-reinvention and re-evaluation. Definitions of “metropolis” and close readings of the city as “textual space” will be covered within the framework of questions of modernity and post-modernity. The class meets on-campus during ten weeks of the spring semester, with individual consultations and preparation for Germany thereafter, and has a required study-abroad component that

will take the class to Berlin for five weeks during summer to engage the course themes first-hand. No previous German-language experience or coursework is required. *Course taught in English.*

CONN 333 Nations and Nationalism in Modern Europe This course examines the rise of nationalism in continental Europe from 1789 to 1918, a period beginning with the French Revolution and ending with World War One. Drawing on interdisciplinary scholarship, the course explores a period when modern nationalism emerged as a coherent way of seeing the world and then emerged as the principle ideology for organizing states and societies in Europe. Primary focus is on highly interrelated nation-building projects in five parts of Europe: France, Germany, Hapsburg Austria, Poland, and Russia. Seminar discussions draw on major theoretical works on nationalism as well as primary source texts like speeches, literary works, memoirs and diaries written by Europeans who embraced or struggled with national identity.

CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond This course uses South Africa’s Truth and Reconciliation Commission (established in 1995) as a starting point for considering questions around historical trauma, transitional justice and the production of knowledge. Students analyze the TRC in terms of South African history and identity, examining ways in which it both replicated and sought to remake relationships of power within that country, and also explore points of comparison with TRCs in other countries. As a Connections core course, the course introduces students to a variety of disciplinary perspectives. Students consider the TRC as a self-conscious (re)writing of history, as a political strategy for nation-building, as a psychological treatment for trauma, as the creation of a body of narratives, and as a religious/spiritual exercise. As a KNOW course, the course requires students to think about how issues of identity and positionality impacted the engagement of various South Africans with the TRC and to reflect on how their own positionality shapes their understanding of truth and reconciliation, both in South Africa and elsewhere, including the United States.

CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context The objective of this course is to cultivate an appreciation of the intersection of a sociological and historical approach to understanding the complexity and dynamics of race relations and multiculturalism in the American context. Using scholarly resources from these two distinct disciplinary traditions, the course provides students with a comparative and critical appreciation of the development of race relations in the United States. In examining the concrete historical developments and sociological patterns in race/ethnic relations, the course enables student to develop a more nuanced and comprehensive appreciation of a multidisciplinary approach to the study of race relations and multiculturalism. Through such an integrated approach, students better recognize and understand the unfolding of relations among different racial/ethnic groups; better appreciate current conflicts; and explore the significance of ethnic membership in shaping our social world.

CONN 340 Gender and Communication Using gender as the primary focus, this course engages students in critical analysis of the ways in which symbol systems in their cultural contexts function to create subjective spaces (e.g. assign specific roles) for particular groups of people. Students learn how communication practices shape the ways gender is viewed, how these practices constrain or promote resistance, and how individuals and groups negotiate their subjective spaces and ‘genderized’ practices. Students study the role of imagery and language in constructing gendered identities, the social construction of culturally defined categories such as masculinity and femininity, the gendered body, and contemporary trends of theories on gender to examine gender across race, class, nation, and empire. Additionally, students make

connections between their everyday lives, their specific disciplinary backgrounds, and the course materials.

CONN 344 Magic and Religion This course in intellectual history draws upon history, religion, anthropology, and sociology in order to understand how the categories of ‘religion’ and ‘magic’ have been shaped by the Western, and largely Christian-influenced, tradition. ‘Magic’ and ‘religion’ arose out of the history of the West’s engagement with internal groups decried as ‘deviant,’ such as medieval ‘heretics,’ or Catholics in the Protestant imagination, and then, during colonialism, in response to other societies and cultures. The course draws upon a range of disciplines to examine how intellectual categories are dynamic, how they shaped over time, and how particular assumptions and viewpoints inform the creation of these categories.

CONN 345 Economics of Happiness This course explores the intersection of economics and happiness. It critiques several of the key assumptions in mainstream economic theory, in particular those involving how the production and acquisition of greater material goods affect well-being. The course taps the research in the burgeoning field of the economics of happiness, much of which counters traditional economic ideas. The course also draws on recent related findings in positive psychology and to a lesser degree in neuroscience, specifically the findings in neuroscience that relate to mindfulness and meditation. In addition, the course utilizes several metrics (such as the Genuine Progress Indicator and the Happy Planet Index) to assess the happiness and well-being of different countries; these measures are juxtaposed with the standard measure of economic well-being: Gross Domestic Product (GDP). One of the alternative measures to GDP, Bhutan’s Gross National Happiness, serves as a vehicle to further consider the implications of Buddhist wisdom for economics. While examining these alternative measures, students consider the implications for social policy regarding issues such as consumerism, inequality, ecological sustainability and work-family balance.

CONN 350 Modeling Earth’s Climate In this course, students take on the challenge of quantitative modeling of Earth’s climate. This is done by employing high-level computer programming languages (such as Python) to build original computer codes, and by learning to manipulate existing codes (such as Global Climate Models). Modeling focuses on energy, winds, and carbon flows through the atmosphere, on a global scale. Students also acquire systems thinking skills that frame the nonlinear processes inherent to climate dynamics, especially feedbacks, time delays, and the notion of stocks and flows. These skills and insights are designed to provide students quantitative grounding for addressing climate change: its drivers, predictions, consequences, and mitigation. While computer programming skills are taught from the ground up, it is expected that students possess a baseline familiarity with scientific methods and algorithmic thinking as taught in foundational (100-level) college-level courses, as well as an enthusiasm for developing quantitative computational modeling. *Prerequisite: Students must have completed 1) any college-level, laboratory-based science course, and 2) any college-level course in MATH or CSCI.*

CONN 354 Hormones, Sex, Society, & Self Ways of identifying vary and are informed by both lived experience and aspects of biology. Our language around identity, gender identity in particular, has grown and evolved over time. Yet there remains a critical gap in understanding the contribution of biology and the biological sexes to this deeply personal psychosocial construct. There is, however, a growing body of literature that demonstrates that the sex of the brain itself (i.e. sex-typical patterns of neural organization), genetic sex (i.e. chromosomal sex), and phenotypic sex (i.e. how ones body develops and presents) can be dis-

associated from one another. That disassociation speaks to a biological reality that is not adequately (or often accurately) codified by the dominant social construct of gender. This course examines the intricacies and nuances of sexual differentiation with the goal of understanding this process from a multi-level view from which solid inferences can be made as to the biological underpinnings of certain aspects of gender and sexual identity formation variability. *Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or 111.*

CONN 357 Exploring Animal Minds In 2012, seven neuroscientists collaborated to write the Cambridge Declaration on Consciousness—effectively stating that many other species, including octopuses, have the same neurobiological mechanisms that are associated with conscious awareness in humans. This multidisciplinary course integrates perspectives and concepts from biology, psychology, and philosophy as well as ethics and law to further explore the nonhuman animal mind. Topics include what consciousness is and whether it has a physical home in the brain, why being conscious might be evolutionarily adaptive to species other than humans, specific tasks scientists have developed to assess consciousness in other species, as well as ethical, legal, and societal repercussions of deeming other species conscious. Students who have some background or interest in biology, neuroscience, and/or psychology may find this course particularly relevant. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.*

CONN 359 The United States in the 1960s This course explores the history of the United States during the “long 1960s.” Focusing especially on topics and themes in political, social, and cultural history, the course emphasizes the movements for change that challenged existing norms in arenas as varied as race relations, sexuality, gender, and foreign affairs, and engages the intersection of politics and art in these contests. Employing methods and sources from a range of disciplines, key themes in the course include the construction of cultural concepts of liberalism and conservatism, of gradualism and radicalism; the complications of alliance across racial, class and gender lines; Americans’ often conflicting views of themselves, of the responsibilities of citizenship, and of their role in the world; the complex role of the media in shaping those understandings; the complicated relationship between activism and the counterculture on the one hand, and between events at home and abroad on the other; the exposure of secrecy and abuse of power in the government and a corresponding growth of distrust among the citizenry; and generational conflict. This course counts as an upper-division elective in the History Major

CONN 365 The Science & Practice of Mindfulness The goal of this course is to provide an in-depth, accurate understanding of mindfulness, from both an academic and experiential perspective. The history of mindfulness is examined, including its roots in Buddhism, along with the more recent integration of mindfulness practice in Western psychology. The course explores what mindfulness is, common misconceptions about mindfulness and mindfulness meditation, how mindfulness works, and also the qualities and virtues cultivated in mindfulness practice. Both through readings as well as applied practice, the course explores different forms of mindfulness meditation, from present-moment awareness in everyday life and activities, to formal sitting meditation, body awareness, walking meditation, loving-kindness meditation, and movement-based meditations including qi gong. Throughout, the course is grounded in an exploration into the science and neuroscience of mindfulness, including research evidence on the effects of mindfulness practice and mindfulness-based interventions on the brain, immune system, physiological stress reactivity, and overall physical and psychological health. Along the way, the course addresses important questions about the self and the mind, through the lenses of philosophy, psychology, and

contemporary neuroscience. These questions include: Is there such a thing as a self? Is there such a thing as a mind, which is separate from the brain? And if so, how are the mind and brain related?

CONN 370 Rome: Sketchbooks and Space Studies Rome Sketchbooks and Space Studies synthesizes studio art practices and art historical methodologies to explore representations of landscape and the social and aesthetic implications of select public spaces, culminating in a three-week study abroad experience centered in Rome, Italy. Experiential sketchbook exercises complement weekly reading assignments and more sustained independent research assignments. Additionally, this course explores connections between American landscape painting and public sites and historically significant sites in Italy. Connections 370 meets once a week during spring semester followed by a three-week intensive trip to Italy. *Prerequisite: ARTS 101 and permission of instructor.*

CONN 372 The Gilded Age: Literary Realisms and Historical Realities This course considers the connections between literature and history in (and beyond) the American era known as the Gilded Age, 1873-1889. Reading three popular novels of the time, William Dean Howell's *The Rise of Silas Lapham*, Mark Twain's *A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court*, and L. Frank Baum's *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*, students gain an understanding of the American Realist tradition and will discuss how these literary texts both represent and reinvent what was 'real' about the Gilded Age. To gain an understanding of social developments and concerns beyond the literary, students read speeches, essays, and excerpts from longer works, rounding out this historical contextualization with contemporary essays and film relevant to our study. Ultimately, student in the course study the interplay between literary and historical subject matter and methodology in shaping a lasting and influential myth about the emergence of American might.

CONN 375 The Art and Science of Color Why do people see? What is color? How do people see? How do people think of and label color? These questions involve a highly interdisciplinary understanding of chemistry, physics, biology, studio art and art history. This class exposes students to the history of color and the understanding of color theory, i.e., the principles that define color contrast and interaction. Many interesting stories and cultural practices are associated with different colors. Students explore select, compelling narratives and cultural associations integral to the use and development of distinct pigments and colors. Students discover the relational nature of color and its role in evoking expressive content, communicating symbolically, and creating illusions of space and sensations of light. They discuss influential visual artists who have changed the way color is organized, opened up new perceptual possibilities, and experimented with new pigments and dyes. Students are initially exposed to the complex and beautiful steps (both chemically and physically) in the process of human vision, from initial light source to the signal in the brain. This fundamental background concerning the interactions of light and matter are continuously reflected upon as the history of color unfolds. The course explores subtractive and additive color systems through the history of pigments, dyes, and technologies that project light, such as modern day computer screens.

CONN 377 Caesar in Vietnam: PTSD in the Ancient World? This class takes a penetrating look at the burgeoning scholarly interest in Post Traumatic Stress Disorder and its possible relevance to ancient combat in Greece and Rome. Extensive readings include selections from Homer's *Iliad*, *Odyssey*, the tragedies *Aias* and *Herakles Mainomenos*, and Roman battle accounts. Students then look at how various of these works have been interpreted as proof of PTSD in the ancient world, most notably by psychologist Jonathan Shay, but also

by an increasing number of classical scholars. Modern studies of the causes of PTSD, its definition, and how it is diagnosed provide theories of how combat causes traumatic injury. Along the way students engage with first hand accounts of combatants from multiple periods and battle zones. Each student then writes a research paper that explores a pre-industrial account of combat using the theoretical models from modern psychological and social scientific writing as well as modern comparanda. Students reach their own conclusions, but must argue with sophistication and demonstrate an awareness of the different types of evidence and the particular challenges posed by each source and approach. Is human reaction to trauma situational or inherent or a bit of both?

CONN 379 Postcolonial Literature and Theory This course examines the literature produced by and about Britain's colonial spaces during the process of decolonization, from the late nineteenth-century to the present. It explores texts from Ireland, India, the Sudan, and Trinidad, as well as other former colonies and territories. Authors studied include Joseph Conrad, James Joyce, Tayeb Salih, Sam Selvon, Buchi Emecheta, Salman Rushdie, and Zadie Smith; theorists considered include Gayatri Spivak, Aijiz Ahmad, Homi Bhabha, John Boli, Benjamin Barber, and Lourdes Beneria. This course understands the term postcolonial in its broadest sense, with its focus spanning texts written under colonialism that argue for decolonization to texts that address such properly postcolonial issues as neocolonialism and globalization. The study of fiction and postcolonial theory is complemented by readings drawing from political theory, sociology, gender studies, and economics. Course requirements include active participation, discussion leadership, a conference-style presentation, two short essays, and a final project.

CONN 387 Never-Never Land Children are unique in American law as they are caught somewhere between adult and non-existent status. At least in theory the law is separate from individual moral beliefs or institutional ethical standards, but children blur such distinction. This course attempts to examine the evolution and future of children in the American legal system under legal, ethical, and moral perspectives, while likely recognizing that any pure compartmentalization is impossible. The course addresses issues such as when a 'child' exists, what rights may exist before birth, the allocation of power between the state and parents, children's rights within educational frameworks, child abuse and neglect, medical treatment decisions for children, child custody, juvenile delinquency, and limitation on minors' liberties. While students focus on children, they find that these topics lead to broader issues such as social media and human trafficking. Case law is the primary analytic tool; students also use select readings from narrative, professional, and other sources as necessary to supplement content or structure.

CONN 390 Black Business Leadership: Past and Present Students in this cross-disciplinary course develop an understanding of both the historical and contemporary experiences of African-American business leaders in the United States. Black business leaders herein are defined as either entrepreneurs or as managers and executives working within for-profit enterprises. Students draw connections and contrasts between critical issues and decisions facing black business leaders past and present by analyzing the influence of racism and prejudice on the evolution of American black capitalism. Among the broader topics are black business intellectualism, business-government relations, gender and black enterprise, and celebrity-athlete entrepreneurship.

CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion Cognitive science is the interdisciplinary study of the mind that exists at the intersection of philosophy, psychology, neuroscience, evolutionary biology, and anthropology among other fields. There are now burgeoning research programs devoted to developing accounts of the cognitive

foundations of morality and religion. This is an upper level survey of some of the leading views from these fields. Topics to be covered may include: the role of emotions and reason in moral deliberation; the nature of our moral intuitions; whether the scientific study of the mind can help us decide between competing moral theories; whether cognitive scientific accounts of moral psychology show morality to be a sham; the elements of mind involved in the formation of religious belief; whether religion is a kind of evolutionary byproduct; whether religion is a part of human nature; and whether scientific accounts of the cognitive foundations of religion show religious beliefs to be irrational.

CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations

As a Connections course, this class examines the changing relations between China and Latin America using a full range of social-scientific and humanistic methods to understand the nature and stakes of this newest wave of transpacific relations. The course examines historical encounters between the regions, including the colonial, cold war, and contemporary, in order to interrogate both the changing meaning of China and Latin America and also the implications of these changes on the social, economic, and political relations between the two regions. By focusing on diverse spaces of encounter, including international organizations, state negotiations, popular cultural production, activism, social media, and business relations, the course materials highlight the diverse actors, institutions, and arenas shaping transregional politics. The course also explores a range of contemporary issues, such as extractivism and energy, illicit economies, new forms of entrepreneurship, food security, shifting diasporic identity, and state politics, to highlight the dynamics that form the ground for debate, controversy, and collaboration between the two regions. *Some background in Asian or Latin American Studies is recommended, but not required.*

CONN 397 Migration and the Global City This course explores the political, cultural, historical, and social footprint of urban life in the contemporary era of unprecedented mobility. Students explore scholarly frameworks used to understand contemporary migration and mobility, and the foundational scholarship that shapes our conceptualization of urban space and the urban landscape. Putting theories regarding state formation of immigration regimes into conversation with the lived experience of migrants in the urban landscape provides a multidimensional vantage point on the patterns and consequences of migration. After students develop these theoretical foundations, they deploy these new perspectives in field excursions in the Puget Sound region, framed by a series of series of lecture/discussions and encounters with a number of experts, specialists, and practitioners concerned with Tacoma. Lectures, guest speakers, and field excursions focus on the city's history of migration, the legal framework governing contemporary admittance, the lived experience of foreigners' place-making in the city, the interactions between migration flows and the built landscape of the city, and the cultural web through which the foreign presence is framed. These themes are then carried abroad: At the conclusion of the semester, students depart on a faculty-led trip to cities in Europe and the Middle East, and work closely with faculty to conduct independent research projects that conclude the course.

CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change This interdisciplinary Connections course brings together atmospheric science and economics to explore the climate change problem. Students address this overarching question: How do science and economics inform and direct climate change policy? To answer this question, students begin the course by working with climate data to see firsthand evidence of climate change. As students gain competence with data manipulation, they apply those skills to economic models and concepts. *No prereq-*

uisites are required but ECON 170 is recommended. This course satisfies the policy elective requirement for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making program.

CONN 415 Education and the Changing Workforce This course examines the relationship between the evolving nature of work in the US over the last 50 years and concurrent developments in educational policies. The relationship between work and public education is complex. It is one thing to argue for an education agenda that emphasizes 'higher cognitive outcomes' for everyone based on current and future trends in the nature of work in the US. It may be too much to expect that even a highly successful education system alone can shape and sustain an economy. This course addresses how technology and globalization place new demands on work in advanced economies as well as how these new demands translate into dramatic proposals for changing the nature of public school education in the US and selected Asian countries. A final theme in the course considers the issues of poverty and diversity by examining the children of highly mobile, generally low wage workers and the way they affect public education.

CONN 420 The American Progressive Ideal In 1872, Prussian-born and longtime Brooklyn resident John Gast painted "American Progress," an artistic rendering of Americans' dominant-cultural belief that they were destined to expand throughout the continent. In the painting, Columbia, an angelic female figure betokening Anglo-American "civilization," drives benighted forces of "savagery" into oblivion and ushers in their replacements, those 19th-century emblems of progress, the telegraph wire, the locomotive, the farmer, the schoolbook. The technologies and the agrarian ideal may strike us today as quaint, but we may not question the nature or inevitability of American progress. Through the pairing of English Studies and Political Theory this Connections course identifies and interrogates an American narrative of progress beholden to the biological, political, economic, and sociological philosophies of mid-19th- to early 20th-century Europe. Within a capitalistic and "socially Darwinistic" system, what is progress? Who progresses and how? What does it mean to be "progressive"? The critical and creative engagement with such questions about the mid-19th to early 20th-century U.S. equips students to examine inherited notions of American progress that are regularly invoked in American politics and culture today. From these various perspectives (primarily literary and philosophical, but also biological, historical, and sociological), students will develop an understanding of the development of an idea—progress—as an American political value. "Connections days" are discussion-oriented classes specifically devoted to cross-disciplinary dialogue so that students and faculty alike can interrogate these myriad perspectives. Finally, student writing assignments are devised to help students learn to work with textual materials and to situate and problematize this narrative in contemporary American discourse.

CONN 478 Animals, Law, and Society Animals or their parts are ubiquitous - they are traded for food, companionship, clothing, research, entertainment, and sport. Animals are living beings that have the legal status of personal property. This dual status of both living being and personal property creates a paradox of thought about how animals fit within western societies and cultures. Contemporary debates concerning the question of the animal tend to become entrenched around this bifurcation, with one side emphasizing the animal state of being, and the other, emphasizing their status as property. In this course students examine cultural and societal influences that affect the way that animals are understood within western society. Students explore the laws affecting and relating to animals, public policies that support the status quo versus social movements that challenge it, theoretical and

philosophical perspectives relating to our conceptualization of animals (e.g. Foucault's theory of power, Regan's subject-of-a-life, speciesism, Francione's abolition, feminist writings, etc.), creative non-fiction and fiction that addresses the question of the animal, and the ethics of the use of animals. Students examine trends toward future change. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing. Recommended: any law or legal studies course.*

CONN 480 Informed Seeing Seeing (in contrast to mere "looking") involves a learned propensity to notice (or ignore) particular aspects of what is perceived through the lenses of one's culturally filtered perspectives. Whether these perspectives are "scientific" (involving deliberate doubt and systematic inquiry), "aesthetic" (involving the enjoyment of artfully crafted illusion), or "commonsensical" (involving enormously complicated but unquestioned assumptions about the nature of "reality"), the process of "seeing" (in this more-than-visual sense) can be constantly refined, yielding even more depth of experience. In relation to these ideas, this course explores some of the similarities and differences in the way the world is seen through the perspectives of artists and art educators, cultural anthropologists, photographers, environmentalists, science fiction writers, and filmmakers. These ways of "informed seeing" are applied to selected problems and philosophical questions involving "beauty," "disruption of meaning", and "choice." While there are no prerequisites, students with some previous background in art, literature, anthropology, sociology, and/or environmental studies would be especially well prepared for this course.

CONN 481 Gamblers, Liars, and Cheats This course challenges students to recognize the ubiquity of probability and risk in their daily lives. The theme of stochasticity is explored through the perspectives of economists, psychologists, investors, entrepreneurs, political scientists, biologists, and of course mathematicians. Students are asked to explore critically the institutions, both formal and informal, which have developed to deal with risk and uncertainty in society. The concept of evidence in law and science is examined. Students also investigate the ways in which we perceive and respond to probability in the world around us. *Prerequisite: MATH 160 or 260.*

ENVR 325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes This course is a survey of natural and human-influenced geological "catastrophes," and focuses primarily on four hazards that are relevant to the Puget Sound region: (1) volcanic eruptions, (2) earthquakes, (3) floods, (4) landslides. It examines the relationship of science and other fields, including economics and politics, in the development of policy to help us cope with potential catastrophes. The course reviews some of the scientific literature bearing on each disaster, discusses points of controversy with the scientific community, and considers ways in which our society—primarily government—uses this information to develop hazard mitigation strategies and regulations. Each unit concludes with analysis and discussion of one or more case studies.

ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity The preservation of biodiversity of the variety of living organisms here on Earth has recently become a major focus of scientific and environmental concern and policy. This course draws on perspectives from history, ethics, environmental studies, and conservation biology to explore the ways in which ideas and values have shaped scientific approaches to biodiversity and to the current biodiversity crisis.

GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production This course is organized around a set of interlocking questions: Who tells the story of scientific knowledge? Through what lens? Who does the work of producing scientific knowl-

edge? To what end? While "the sciences" are often figured as disciplines and practices that both value and produce objectivity and facts—categories imagined to exist independent of the identities of the people making scientific inquiry or serving as the object of that inquiry—this course seeks to situate scientific knowledge within the matrix of gender, race, and sexuality that is inextricable from the human experience. We ask: How would a more diverse scientific community change the lives of those working in the sciences? And how would it change science?

HON 401 What is America? What is America? This course provides a comparative, interdisciplinary, and critical examination of "America" (the U.S.) and its endurance as both idea and ideal. Students consider what "America" means—as a place and as a concept, historically and in contemporary times, and to different constituents. Readings and discussion topics address broad issues that have shaped U.S. history and contemporary life, especially those areas around which national identity coheres and those about which the nation has been most conflicted: politics and governance; slavery and freedom; the natural world; capitalism and consumption; industry and technology; immigration and exclusion; civil rights and social justice; culture and the arts. *Prerequisite: Honors program student and completion of all other Honors core courses, or permission of Honors program director.*

HUM 301 The Idea of the Self This course engages philosophical and literary works from the late Seventeenth to the Mid-Twentieth Century that document the emergence of the modern concept of the self. The authors considered explore such questions as, "Is the self static, determinate, and unified, or is it dynamic, ephemeral, and fragmented? Is it autonomous or culturally conditioned? Does it will its own actions, or are these determined by external circumstances? Is it innately good, or evil, or neither?" Working from literary, philosophical, historical, and psychological perspectives, the course traces how early modern thought in the West has variously represented the self, how these representations have reflected and influenced its cultural evolution, and how they remain imbedded in contemporary formulations of selfhood. Authors include Pascal, Hobbes, Bunyan, Locke, La Rochefoucauld, De Lafayette, Franklin, Rousseau, Diderot, Hume, Blake, Coleridge, Wordsworth, Dostoevsky, Freud, Kojeve, and Girard.

HUM 302 Mystics, Knights, and Pilgrims: The Medieval Quest This course offers students an introduction to high medieval culture through verbal and visual experience of the quest. Medieval romances and spiritual quest literature are informed by the neoplatonic idea of a transcendent reality, a divinely ordered world beyond us that yields an ultimate truth. At the same time, all such journeys begin in the post-Edenic world where the fallen senses can deceive the knight, the pilgrim, and the visionary navigating the dark forest, the garden of erotic pleasure, or the castle, where seemingly noble conduct masks sin. When the knight or pilgrim sets forth, he or she experiences not only the soul's journey to God but also the construction of identity. The course asks students to draw informed connections between the disciplines of history, art history, literary history, the history of gender, and the history of religion.

HUM 303 The Monstrous Middle Ages Why does monstrosity assume such a visible place in medieval culture? Gothic babwyns (grotesques) gambol in the margins of liturgical manuscripts, function as downspouts on cathedrals, and appear in epics and chivalric romances as forces of both good and evil. This course explores medieval ontology, the nature of creation, and our human ability to know it fully, through the monstrous. The course begins with an art historical introduction to Classical theories of monstrosity reflected in visual traditions that medieval artists and writers inherited. The role of the monstrous in pagan,

classical culture serves as a contrast to the place monsters assume in the evolving Christian contexts the course sets forth as interdisciplinary case studies in medieval monstrosity. Each case study sets up a historical context for the study of monstrosity, informed by a specific material and literary culture. Recent research in art history, geography, anthropology, literary history, and cultural studies inform the course's interdisciplinary format.

HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art Taoism is one of the most influential beliefs in East Asia, and is perfectly embodied in landscape art. As a significant visual tradition in the world, this landscape art reveals the complicated relationships between man and self, man and man, man and society, and, above all, man and nature. From an interdisciplinary perspective the course examines the richness of this cultural heritage. The achievements of Taoist landscape art in China, Korea, and Japan are approached through slide lectures, museum visits, creative work sessions, writing assignments, group discussion, and class presentation of research project. The emphasis is placed on students' comprehension of Taoism and appreciation of landscape art and their capacity to explore the intricate relationships between art and religion.

HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism This course presents a constellation of influential critiques of Western intellectual history, especially examining Enlightenment liberalism and its ideological afterlives. Themes include: critique, Euro-American centrism, orientalism, de-colonial struggles, postcolonial theory, pathologies of freedom, power, hegemony, racialization, identity, liberalism, the democratic illusion, mass deception, the Holocaust, camps, mass migration, terrorism, comprador intellectuals, and culture war. Horkheimer and Adorno's *Dialectic of Enlightenment* provides the starting point for our humanist and aesthetic critique via readings of Homer, mythology, philosophy, and religion. Important "non-western" authors might include Aime Cesaire, Frantz Fanon, Edward Said, Sylvia Wynter, Gayatri Spivak, and Hamid Dabashi.

IPE 389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property This course examines a wide range of contemporary struggles over global intellectual property, especially patents, copyrights, and trademarks. Drawing upon and contrasting the disciplines of political science, economics, law, and cultural studies, the course examines how rules governing intellectual property have been established, who benefits from them, and how some people are using political power - and law-breaking - to try to achieve alternative intellectual property systems. Some specific cases that will be analyzed are struggles over generic medicines in developing countries, counterfeiting, music and software piracy, and "bio-piracy."

IPE 405 The Idea of Wine Wine is a simple thing. The idea of wine, however, is very complicated, since it reflects both wine itself and wine's complex and dynamic social and economic terroir of values, attitudes, and interests. Because wine intersects social processes in so many ways, the question of which idea of wine will prevail, or how the contractions between and among the different ideas will be resolved or not, has important implications. This course looks closely at the battle for the idea of wine with special attention to its interdisciplinary aspects and conflicts and consideration of how the globalization of wine has intensified the inherent conflicts.

IPE 427 Competing Perspectives on the Material World Many sociologists have joined economists in the study of that entity we call the economy. Apart from this interest, however, the two groups share very little in common. The disagreements include the importance of rationality and selfishness, the proper methodologies, the nature of explanation, and even the definition of the field of study. This course surveys the

different ways in which economists and sociologists approach the material world and the key debates between them.

LAS 380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days This course explores the concept of Modernity as it applies to the creation and development of the modern nation with particular attention to the Latin American region. The role of the local and autochthonous cultures versus global and external trends and forces, and the impact of modern inventions and technical developments in an ever-evolving society are examined using literary, historical, and political texts, combined with readings on post-colonialism and post-modernism, globalization and neo-liberalism. These texts inform the reading of the English translation of "One Hundred Years of Solitude," by Colombian author Gabriel Garcia Marquez, a novel often read as an allegory of the forces at play in the shaping of modern Latin America.

LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America This course combines the disciplines of history and art to consider the ways in which artists participated in and created a visual analogue to the political and social transformations wrought by successful revolutions in Latin America. The interaction of art and revolution in Mexico (from the late nineteenth-century to the 1940s) forms the foundation of the course. Its revolution (1910-1920) produced the most successful, vibrant, and internationally recognized artistic formation of national identity of the last century. The final third of the course analyzes and compares the similarity explosive changes that occur in revolutionary Cuba from 1959 and in Nicaragua from 1979-1990. These three revolutions demonstrate a connection between art and politics to a rare degree, as artistic expression (painting, prints, photography, and architecture) become fundamental to both creating, reflecting, and challenging the new order. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above.*

LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar The Latin America Travel Seminar combines an on-campus semester-long class with group travel to Latin America after the completion of the semester. The instructors, themes, and travel destinations vary each time the course is offered. *Prerequisite: LAS 100 or SPAN 212 and instructor permission.*

REL 301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie "Know thyself" is a maxim central to the religious quest, but individuals who are intensely and urgently driven to know themselves often occupy the outskirts of ordinary society. Although these "outsiders" are a part of their culture and contribute to their culture, they no longer share the common values of their society. The course seeks to explore the role of outsiders (those who desire inner freedom and transformation) in the context of bourgeois society. The first half of the course draws on ancient materials ("Epic of Gilgamesh," "The Oresteia," and Plato's "Republic") in discussing ideas of ontology, psychology, consciousness, and transformation. The second half of the course relies on novels and novellas by Ouspensky, Hesse, and Mann for a discussion of bourgeois attitudes toward the outsider and toward the outsider's struggle to become an individual who confronts the habitual, unconscious, and mechanical patterns of existence.

STHS 301 Technology and Culture "Science and technology revolutionize our lives, but memory, tradition and myth frame our response." Technology has powerfully shaped and altered human experience. In this course, students examine what is technology, how is our relationship with technology changing, how does technology shape our modern culture and, in turn, how does our culture shape our technology. Topics covered may include: the industrial revolution, the airplane, Julia Child's kitchen, the Chernobyl disaster, and the development of the internet.

STHS 302 Cancer and Society In this course students develop an understanding of the history of cancer medicine, the biology of cancer, and analyze public perceptions of both. Students build a solid foundation in the science, history, and social context of cancer to allow thoughtful exploration and critique of cancer history and to identify future areas of concern and hope.

STHS 318 Science and Gender This course explores the relationship between ideas about gender, science and society. Taking a comparative approach, students critically examine the history of ideas about the biological and social factors that influence gender roles and sexual preferences as well as sexual orientation and gender identity. Students consider ideas about how variation in sex and gender may have evolved through natural and sexual selection, and how human perceptions of gender feedback influence the scientific study of animals. Policy and ethical implications of scientific research on gender are also considered.

STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin This course examines the historical relationship between the theory of evolution and society in the twentieth century, with an emphasis on Britain, Germany, and the United States since 1870. Students examine a range of efforts to apply evolution theory to human society (including social Darwinism, eugenics, scientific racism, and the biology of war and peace), and place these efforts in historical context. In doing so, students study the complex relationship between science and society, and the place of science in the intellectual, social, and cultural history of the twentieth century.

STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics The study of evolution and ethics at the intersections between biology, the human sciences and philosophy has received a lot of attention in recent years. News stories abound that give, in sound bite form, the (often controversial) ethical implications of conclusions regarding evolutionary theory. Drawing upon historical and philosophical approaches, this course provides students with an interdisciplinary framework from which to understand and study such debates. The course examines the historical context of previous discussions regarding the implications of the theory of evolution for ethical theories, and examines modern debates regarding the normative implications that may or may not result from different interpretations of the conclusions of evolutionary biology.

STHS 340 Finding Order in Nature What does it mean to live a scientific life? Historically, people have studied nature for many different reasons—to better understand humanity’s place in the universe, to assist in the production of food and medicine, to satisfy curiosity, etc.—and this knowledge and understanding of the natural world has evolved over time. Science reflects not only nature’s inner workings, but also social and cultural values and is shaped powerfully by what people want to see and know. This course examines how humanity found order and regularity in twentieth-century scientific studies and how and why people pursued that knowledge. Using a biographical approach, students develop a deeper appreciation for not only science, but also “the ambitions, passions, disappointments, and moral choices that characterize a scientist’s life.”

STHS 345 Science and War in the Modern World This course examines the connections between 20th century science (with particular emphasis on physics) and the effects of science on public policy, international relations, and the strategy and tactics of modern warfare. During the first half of the 20th century, physicists’ concepts of the universe changed as new fields of thought emerged: relativity, quantum theory, and eventually nuclear physics. At the same time, the interactions between scientists and governments evolved significantly, as the scope of war expanded and, in response, new technologies were integrated into

warfighting. The course focuses on the role that scientists played in the two world wars, culminating in the Manhattan Project, which produced the first atomic bombs. It also examines the consequences of scientific and technological advancements for the conduct of 20th century warfare, including the impact of trains and machine guns on the battlefields of the First World War and of tanks and airpower in World War II. After considering the development of the atomic bomb and the results of its use against Japan, the course moves to explore the role of nuclear weapons during the Cold War and in the 21st century, as well as the emergence of new science-based military technologies, such as cyberwar.

STHS 347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives “Better things for better living...through chemistry” was a popular slogan used by DuPont in the mid-to-late twentieth century to market laboratory-developed products. Increasingly, concerns have been raised about the merits and consequences of chemicals in our food, goods, and environment. This class analyzes how we know what we know about chemistry, and how studies of the very small shape fundamental questions about the world, e.g. what is natural, what is artificial, does the difference matter, and if so in what contexts? By investigating a series of historical episodes that highlight some of the key intellectual, social, and political challenges of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, this course examines how we learn about, modify, and relate to our environment chemically. From the development of the periodic table to the study of pollution, this course encourages students to gain an appreciation for the science of chemistry while engaging in cross-disciplinary dialogue about ways in which chemistry affects our daily lives.

STHS 348 Strange Realities: Physics in the 20th and 21st Centuries In the early Twentieth Century, new experimental evidence encouraged physicists to abandon a consistent and nearly complete description of nature. They replaced common sense notions about the physical world with strange realities based on the new theories of relativity and quantum mechanics. As the physicists’ new explanations of nature grew increasingly counter-intuitive, it became harder for non-physicists to understand precisely what physicists were doing. Without using higher mathematics, this course explores quantum mechanics and relativity as they describe the nature of matter and energy and the structure of space and time. It also addresses how physicists struggled to understand the philosophical implications of the new physical theories, how they worked to express their strange descriptions of nature to both public and professional audiences, and how they maintained public support for their increasingly expensive explorations of nature.

STHS 352 Memory in a Social Context This class provides an intensive introduction to the scientific study of memory, and then examines the application of this science to four important social contexts. These include the social implications of age-related changes in memory, the role of memory in between-individual and between-group relations, the role of memory in the courtroom, and the role of memory in advertising and marketing.

STHS 354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope Why do people commit crimes and what role does forensic science play in determining who is culpable? Using a historical approach, this course examines the development of forensic science and criminology. It focuses on the history of forensic medicine and psychology, fingerprinting, toxicology, blood typing, DNA evidence as well as the role of expert witnesses in homicide investigations. It also includes a discussion of the legal issues surrounding what constitutes admissible evidence and how that has changed over time.

STHS 361 Mars Exploration A survey of the history, science, and technology of Mars exploration. Topics include the discovery of Mars by ancient civilizations, the first telescopic observations of Mars, the economics and politics of the U.S. and Russian Mars exploration programs, spacecraft design and the technologies needed for planetary exploration, and the future of Mars exploration including a possible manned mission to Mars. The scientific component of this course focuses on the planetary evolution of Mars and the question of whether life might have arisen on Mars. The class also takes a brief look at Mars in popular culture including literature, radio, and film.

STHS 370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change This course examines the historical relationship between science and religion in the United States with particular attention to debates over human origins and climate change. The course is guided by the following questions: How have beliefs regarding God and Nature diverged in the U.S. and why? What roles have changing answers to the questions (addressed by both scientists and theologians) about the origin of human beings and human nature played in this history? Who, historically, got to determine the terms of debate, why, and to what end? What underlying divergences in values, beliefs, and assumptions influence different stances on these issues, and what is the history of those divergences? What potential insights (and challenges) does studying this history offer to present-day, interdisciplinary efforts to deal with debates that concern science?

STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics There is a long tradition of seeing science as apolitical, but historically a complex relationship has existed between science and politics. Scientists work within political structures, and those systems in turn influence what kinds of science and technology are pursued within a given society. Science has also come with norms that make claims about what kind of political systems support the best kind of science. This course draws on historical, sociological, and philosophical studies of science and technology, primary source material from scientists, politicians and others, as well as literature, film, and cartoons. Students examine a broad set of issues such as: the types of science that get done within democratic and totalitarian systems (in communist, socialist, and capitalist societies); how and why science has been harnessed in fights over political authority; and how political decisions direct scientists' careers and the trajectory of scientific disciplines and technological development.

Courses of Study

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Professor: Grace Livingston, *Chair*

Associate Professor: Renee Simms (On Leave Fall 2022)

Assistant Professor: LaToya Brackett

Advisory Committee: Nancy Bristow, *History*; Rachel DeMotts, *Environmental Policy and Decision Making* (On Leave 2022-2023); Robin Jacobson, *Politics and Government* (On Leave Spring 2023); James Jasinski, *Communication Studies*; Carolyn Weisz, *Psychology* (On Leave 2022–23)

About the Program

African American Studies is an interdisciplinary program. The program focuses on African American experiences, while recognizing that other academic subjects bear importantly on the understanding of these experiences and should have a place in the African American Studies curriculum.

Within the interrogative, interdisciplinary, reflexive, and justice oriented mode that guides African American Studies, students in the program acquire sophisticated knowledge of African American and other African diasporic experiences; become conversant with the role of race, power, difference, and intersectionality in the personal, institutional, and structural relations of our daily lives including their relevance for local, regional, national, and international affairs; cultivate rigorous transdisciplinary skills in analytic, reflexive, and community-based research methodologies, and written, oral, and multi-media communication, to formulate, articulate, and interrogate ideas in private and public spheres; develop critical, intellectual, and ethical perspectives that can guide and advance personal, educational, civic, political, and professional actions; and engage and interact with differential sites of community development and leadership in the Puget Sound and beyond so as to deepen and apply their understanding of African American Studies and to learn to contribute collaboratively to the ongoing work of equity.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in African-American Studies (BA)

A major in African American Studies consists of 9 units:

1. AFAM 101
2. AFAM 398
3. AFAM 399
4. Four elective units, including two depth and two breadth courses, selected and approved through advising from the courses listed below. At least three of the four must be taken at the upper-division level (courses numbered 300 or higher).
5. Capstone sequence: AFAM 401 and 402

Requirements for the Minor in African-American Studies

A minor in African American Studies consists of 5 units:

1. AFAM 101.
2. Three elective units meeting the following conditions: (i) at least two must be taken outside the student's major; (ii) at least one must be a depth course from the list below; (iii) at least one must be a breadth course from the list below; and (iv) at least one must be an upper-division course (i.e., numbered 300 or higher).
3. Capstone: AFAM 401.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. Students may apply up to two approved courses of study abroad credit toward their African American Studies major or minor.
- b. Majors and minors may satisfy no more than two university core requirements from African American Studies offerings.
- c. When a course both supports their African American Studies major and fulfills a major or minor requirement in another field, a student may count no more than two units from that major or minor toward their African American Studies major.
- d. Students majoring or minoring in African American Studies must earn a grade of C- or higher in all courses which are taken in fulfillment of a major or minor requirement.
- e. The African American Studies program reserves the option of determining, on an individual basis, a time limit on the applicability of courses to the major or minor.

Depth Electives

Depth courses provide students with specialized knowledge in African American experiences, opportunities for sustained and deep thinking about a topic in African American Studies, and specifically highlight how African American Studies acquires, organizes, and defines knowledge. Students will acquire new methodological or theoretical tools to understand and situate African American experiences and their import. A course will meet the depth criteria if: (1) course topics are central to African American experiences; (2) these topics are considered across the course; and (3) the course introduces methodological or theoretical tools rooted in African American Studies. Courses that currently count toward the depth elective are:

- AFAM 205 Survey of African American Literature
- AFAM 215 On the Real: Black Popular Culture is Art
- AFAM 305 Black Fictions and Feminisms
- AFAM 310 African Diaspora Experience
- AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
- AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
- AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era
- AFAM/COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
- AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance
- AFAM 400 The 1619 Project
- AFAM 495 Independent Study (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
- CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
- COMM 347 Public Discourse
- CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context
- CONN 390 Black Business Leadership: Past and Present
- ENGL 332 Genre: Poetry *Applicable when the course emphasizes African American literature.*
- ENGL 335 Genre: Drama *Applicable when the course emphasizes African American literature.*
- ENGL 338 Genre: Popular Literature *Applicable when the course emphasizes African American literature.*

ENGL 339 Genre: Print Media *Applicable when the course emphasizes African American literature.*
 ENGL 363 African American Literature
 ENGL 381 Major Authors *Applicable when the course emphasizes African American literature.*
 HIST 254 African American Voices: A Survey of African American History
 HIST 291 Modern Africa
 HIST 293 Early Africa to 1807
 MUS 221 Jazz History
 PG 304 Race and American Politics
 PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
 PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy

MUS 322 Dance in World Cultures
 PG 311 Politics of Detention: Criminal Justice, Immigration, and the War on Terror
 PG 315 Law and Society
 PG 316 Civil Liberties
 PG 344 American Political Thought
 PSYC 225 Social Psychology
 PSYC 265 Cross-Cultural Psychology
 PSYC 373 Perceiving Self and Other
 REL 302 Ethics and the Other
 SOAN 213 City and Society
 SOAN 230 Indigenous Peoples: Alternative Political Economies
 SOAN 301 Power and Inequality
 SOAN 305 Heritage Languages and Language Policies
 SOAN 335 Third World Perspectives
 SOAN 350 Border Crossings: Transnational Migration and Diaspora Studies
 SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
 SPAN 301 Literature of the Americas
 SPAN 306 Latin American Film
 SPAN 311 Migration Narratives
 SPAN 402 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Latin America
 SPAN 405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century Latin America *only if significant African American Studies content*
 THTR 250 World Theatre I: African Diaspora

Breadth Electives

Breadth courses multiply points of application of specialized knowledge and expertise which students gain from African American Studies, allowing them access to different methodological and theoretical modes of treating topics and interrogating course material across disciplines, and varied platforms for building their capacity for critical and recursive intellectual engagement. A course will meet the breadth criteria if the syllabus or conversation with the instructor indicates that (1) topics show a distinct relationship to African American studies; (2) topics allow application of methods and theories from AFAM studies; and (3) the course expands lenses and extends contexts on topics instructive to African American experiences. Courses that currently count toward the breadth elective are:

AFAM/REL 265 What is Justice?
 AFAM/ENVR 301 Environmental Racism
 AFAM 304 Capital and Captivity: African Americans and the U.S. Economy
 AFAM/LTS 320 Race, Power, and Privilege
 ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica
 COMM 321 Film Criticism
 COMM 322 Television Culture
 COMM 373 Critical Cultural Theory
 CONN 325 The Experience of Prejudice
 ECON 218 American Economic History
 ECON 241 Regional and Urban Economics
 ENGL 362 Native American Literature
 ENGL 364 Asian American Literature
 ENGL 365 Gender and Sexualities
 ENGL 366 Critical Whiteness Studies
 FREN 391 African Women Writers
 GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
 HIST 280 Colonial Latin America
 HIST 281 Modern Latin America
 HIST 360 Frontiers of Native America
 HIST 381 Film and History: Latin America
 HIST 382 Comparative Revolution in Twentieth Century Latin America
 HIST 383 Borderlands: La Frontera: The U.S.-Mexico Border
 HIST 384 Transnational Latin America
 HIST 391 Nelson Mandela and 20th Century South Africa
 HIST 392 Men and Women in Colonial Africa
 HIST 393 Missions and Christianity in Africa
 LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
 LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America
 LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
 LTS 300/SPAN 309 Literaturx Latinx
 MUS 222 Music of the World's Peoples

Notes

The following first-year seminars have relevance but cannot count toward the major or minor:

SSI1 121 Multiracial Identities
 SSI1/SSI2 115 Imaging Blackness

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions. While these courses cannot count toward a major or a minor, the following are recommended for their focus on important aspects of African American Studies.*

SSI1/SSI2 115 Imaging Blackness
SSI1 121 Multiracial Identities

Other courses offered by African American Studies faculty.

See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
 Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era
 Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance
 Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
 Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

African American Studies (AFAM)

101 Introduction to African American Studies This course provides an examination of intellectual and creative productions, developments, and events that have come to be recognized as the discipline of African American Studies. The course explores literature, history, popular culture (music, television, magazines, newspapers, movies, film documentaries), and politics as a way to identify the historical and political origins and objectives of Black Studies and the 1960s Black Liberation struggles, the early academic and social concerns of Black Studies advocates, the theoretical and critical approaches to Black Studies as a discipline, and the early objectives of Black Studies in relation to present goals of multiculturalism. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every semester.*

205 Survey of African American Literature This course aims to provide a panoramic view of African American literature, from early oral traditions through the first written and published works in the 18th century, and continuing into the era of published slave narratives and early autobiographies. From there the course follows African American literature as its production accelerates and its variety expands after Emancipation, during and after Reconstruction, into the early 20th century. Students study poetry, prose, and drama from the Harlem Renaissance (circa 1919-1934). The latter part of the course concerns literature from the Civil Rights Era, the Black Arts period of the 1960s and 1970s, and more recent decades, when African American literature, criticism, and literary theory achieved immeasurable success and generated enormous influence nationally and globally. Cultivating an informed sense of African American literature as a whole is one major objective of the course. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

215 On the Real: Black Popular Culture is Art This course provides historical understandings alongside the analysis and discussion of contemporary Black popular culture with a focus on its artistic value. Pop culture is authentic, as opposed to commercial culture. African American culture was formed under the reign of white supremacy. A very under-observed component to African American cultural expressions is the artisan work needed to create and perform them. The freedom often denied to African Americans to move and express themselves, meant that they were especially creative in forming their culture, which produced what is often appropriated by the oppressor, but what African Americans will always see as their everyday culture and life. From food, language, dance, and music, to hair care and styles, fashion and non-verbal communication, these cultural aspects make up a culture that has created some of the most artistic aspects of today's global popular culture. This course focuses on appreciating the art of Black pop culture, by understanding how and why African American culture was created, and when and where it appears. Artistic traditions include: African American Language, Soul Food, Dance, Music, Sports, Digital Presence, Television, and Film. Major course resources include popular culture items, academic commentary, and commentary from pop culture creators. *Prerequisite: AFAM 101. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

265 What is Justice? This course provides students with tools of ethical analysis so that they can think critically about pressing contemporary moral issues through the lens of justice. The course focuses on ethical methods from world Christianity and western philosophy. The course introduces both ethical theories and justice theories, and examines multicultural perspectives of the long-standing religious, theological, and philosophical understanding of justice. It analyzes how social justice concepts have been applied in different cultural contexts,

including nonwestern communities. Students examine different models of justice and their implications for contemporary moral issues (e.g. racism, healthcare, social welfare, capital punishment, human rights, immigration, refugees, property rights, and the environment). The class includes interactive lectures on justice theories and students actively participate in discussions on selected case studies. Course readings may include excerpts from Aristotle, Aquinas, Mill, Locke, Calvin, Kant, Rawls, Sandel, Nussbaum, Singer, Cone, Williams, Hauerwas, and Ahn. *Crosslisted as AFAM/REL 265. Cross-listed as AFAM/REL 265. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

301 Environmental Racism Environmental justice can only occur with rich and complex understandings of the intersections of culture, ecology, politics, history, and community. This course seeks to understand the persistence of environmental racism in an inclusive and historicized landscape, one that considers multiple forms of knowledge and expertise and embodies the idea that imagining a more equitable, sustainable future is not possible without a grounded notion of the past and its present articulations. The course will use transdisciplinary perspectives to trace economic and environmental processes over time, situate them within rich cultural bodies of knowledge, and consider the differential impacts of inequalities on a range of regions and peoples. Students will undertake place-based case studies, examinations of broad patterns, commodity- and resource-specific process tracing, and engage with the surrounding human and natural environment. Consequently, this course demands a full critical engagement across disciplines and landscapes, and with each other and the local community. *Cross-listed as AFAM/ENVR 301. Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or AFAM 101. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

304 Capital and Captivity: African Americans and the U.S. Economy This course is designed to be both an introduction and a deep dive into the interconnectedness of African Americans and Capitalism within the United States. Capitalist ideologies are continually at the foundation of the captivity (oppression) of African Americans. Emphasis is on the ways in which African Americans have financed the capitalist gains in this country, and the ways that capitalism in the U.S. has harmed African Americans. The necessities of life—healthcare, education, job and food security—are more accessible to some than all, and one's status within the U.S. economy is a major determinant. This inequity becomes very apparent during national emergencies. This course focuses on the economic intricacies within U.S. systems, using a social impacts approach to engage with the inequity of the U.S. economy. Major areas of economic oppression potentially to be covered include: The Slave Trade & U.S. Slavery, Mass Incarceration (free labor), Education (Student Loan Debt), Sports and Music (Black culture/White Ownership), Housing policies (Redlining/Blockbusting), Medical Industry (Health Advancements/Black Bodies), Drug Industry (Marijuana), Lottery (The Numbers), and Pandemics and Natural Disasters (Hurricane Katrina & COVID-19). *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

305 Black Fictions and Feminisms This course is an integrative course in the humanities that explores various constructions of black female identity. The course looks at black womanhood as it's represented in the public imaginary, feminist theories, critical race theories, and in literature and literary criticism written by black women writers. One of the questions the course asks is: How have scholars and writers addressed fundamental questions of black female identity? To answer this question, students read and view a wide survey of materials including novels, essays, memoir, and film. Through this investigation, students consider how studies of race, feminism, and gender connect to personal lives. *Prerequisite: AFAM 101 strongly recommended. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

310 African Diaspora Experience This special topics course is dedicated to an international Black population with the additional course component of a faculty-led study abroad after the semester concludes. It provides students the opportunity to connect the literature-based course curriculum, along with additional content on historical, environmental, political, health, and gender related materials, with a guided experience within the African Diaspora. West African novels provide the primary curriculum of this course, covering various time periods and experiences. The course content also incorporates supplemental materials to guide in course discussions. Materials provide students with a general understanding of the past and current contexts of West Africa. Students gain a new perspective into the African American experience by reading and experiencing the culture and history of Africa. AFAM 310 provides students with alternative narratives of African experiences. It provides students tools to engage with persons from non-western societies in a productive, respectful, and culturally aware manner that will guide them in collaborating cross culturally. *Prerequisite: AFAM 101. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

320 Race, Power, and Privilege This course is designed to be an introduction to major racial and ethnic groups which comprise the population of the United States. Emphasis will be according to the history and culture of racial/ethnic peoples in America as well as the role of race and nationality in the pursuit and achievement of the "American Dream." Also highlighted will be an exploration of the linkage between social power and the concepts of race and ethnicity in the United States and how this linkage affects personal identity formation and worldview assumptions. Discussion of the formation of myths and stereotypes and contemporary issues will be highlighted. *Cross-listed as AFAM/LTS 320. Prerequisite: AFAM 101 or LTS 200 and junior or senior standing. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

346 African Americans and American Law *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

355 African American Women in American History *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

370 Communication and Diversity The purpose of this course is to enhance students' understanding of diversity issues as they relate to the study of communication. The course looks at how the media, its images and discourses, shape one's understanding of experiences, shape the experiences of women, and the experiences of people of color. The course also explores the ways in which elements of the media socially reproduce prejudice and foster resistance to prejudice. As a result of engagement in the course, students gain the ability to critically analyze and evaluate media products. They also become aware of critical professional issues in relation to a diversified workforce as it relates to the production, distribution, and consumption of media products. *Cross-listed as AFAM/COMM 370. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

375 The Harlem Renaissance *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

398 Methods in African American Studies This course is the primary methods course for the major. The course provides students with a thorough grounding in the interdisciplinary literatures and research approaches within African American Studies. In this course students are taught to understand and investigate historical and contemporary phenomena

through thoughtful reflection on their positionality and community experiences. Assignments give students practice in integrating the three main facets of the field of African American Studies, scholarship, education, and advocacy that are expected of them as upper-division participants in the African American Studies tradition. AFAM 398 is intended to be taken in the junior or senior year with the purpose of writing a proposal for the AFAM 402 Research Capstone. Students minoring in AFAM or majoring in other disciplines looking for research approaches centering marginalized communities are also welcome. *Prerequisite: AFAM 101. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

399 Public Scholarship This is the African American Studies Program course in public scholarship. It provides students the opportunity to connect their coursework with the Race and Pedagogy Institute. One of the tenets of African American studies is the production of scholarship and public programs that effects change and impacts lives especially for communities historically underserved by official state and national institutions (i.e., public scholarship; some prefer the term civic engagement). The Race and Pedagogy Institute articulates these tenets in its various initiatives. The African American Studies program builds on the synergy evolving between the Institute's various activities including its Community Partners Forum, and debates and events in the larger community to provide students with unique opportunities for dynamic engagement with social and cultural challenges. This course provides students with the necessary educational scaffolding for the production of public scholarship and then offers them the opportunity to contribute their work as part of ongoing critical efforts to confront and transform historical disparities in power, and privilege between different communities especially among local, regional, and national communities. *Prerequisite: AFAM 101.*

400 The 1619 Project The 1619 Project is a signal development in the social, political, and intellectual life of the United States. This New York Times Magazine special project, a brainchild of The New York Times staff writer Nikole Hannah-Jones has sparked widespread conversations, reconsiderations, and controversies concerning the national narrative about the founding and development of the United States of America. This course addresses The 1619 Project, its subjects, and impact and as such is a study of racial inequalities, racism, and antiracism. Students in the course will explore the range of issues addressed by The 1619 Project through an examination of select artifacts from the broad range of materials that make up this dynamic and expanding project. These issues include slavery, racism, electoral politics and democracy, capitalism and economics, and popular culture, including music, literature, and photography. As an African American Studies course, AFAM 400 employs a critical interrogative approach that considers the contexts and counterarguments essential to a full understanding of The 1619 Project, its reception, and its impact. The course therefore incorporates an examination of the critics and counter-programs challenging The 1619 Project. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in AFAM 398 or equivalent (based on course approach) or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

401 Narratives of Race *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

402 Research Seminar in African American Studies In this course students employ the range of methods and understandings gained through AFAM 101 and further studies in the major to complete an independent research project/paper. *Prerequisite: AFAM 401.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. *Prerequisite:* Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.

ART AND ART HISTORY

Professor: Zaixin Hong; Michael Johnson; Kriszta Kotsis, *Chair*; Janet Marcavage; Elise Richman

Assistant Professor: Mare Hirsch

Visiting Assistant Professor: Kelsey Eldridge

About the Department

The Department of Art and Art History offers two Bachelor of Arts degrees: Studio Art and Art History. The two majors are distinct, but students in each area are required to take supporting courses in the other to ensure breadth and depth in their knowledge of art. Students may also earn double majors in studio art and art history, a major and a minor in studio art and art history and vice versa, or minors in both art history and studio art.

The specific education of artists and art historians, which includes technical skills, visual analysis, and research methodologies are taught within the context of our liberal arts institution. The department values providing a strong liberal arts education, therefore, writing and critical thinking skills are emphasized in all art courses. Department of Art and Art History courses serve majors, minors, the Artistic Approaches core, and students with a general interest in better understanding art. Faculty are attentive to meeting the needs of students from diverse majors and programs. The Department of Art and Art History occupies three buildings with Kittredge Hall and its gallery as the nucleus of the art complex. Approximately seven exhibitions are held each academic year in the gallery, including a juried student show and the senior studio art thesis show in the spring semester.

Students who graduate from the Department of Art and Art History will have a range of skills and competencies:

1. Art history students will demonstrate critical thinking, effective writing, and knowledge of multiple art historical periods through visual analysis essays, critical reviews, research papers, and oral presentations. Studio art students will demonstrate critical thinking, clear articulation of ideas, and engagement with the history of their medium through creative projects, reflective essays, artist statements, oral critiques, and oral presentations.
2. Both art history and studio students will be able to evaluate a range of primary and secondary texts and artworks through the lens of varied theoretical and methodological approaches. Art History students will recognize and apply diverse theoretical and methodological approaches in their written work, and discussions, demonstrating how these approaches elucidate social and historical contexts of artistic production. Studio Art students will apply a range of theoretical and methodological approaches to examine relationships between formal, technical, pictorial, and conceptual issues in critiques, discussions, and written assignments.
3. Studio art students will demonstrate the ability to create a substantial independent body of artwork in their thesis class. Through the creation of art and study of art history, students will develop understandings of the interplay amongst political, cultural, and social forces that inform and reflect our world. Students will demonstrate understanding of how art shapes culture and society through the completion of essays and visual assignments related to con-

temporary and historical art, informed by the analysis of their own positionality and the intentional use of artistic methods and/or art historical methodology.

Studio Art

Studio art students master distinct processes, an understanding of the principles of design, a familiarity with art history, sensitivity to expression, and strong visual communication skills. They also cultivate the ability to synthesize formal and conceptual issues and develop an understanding of how visual art relates to contemporary culture. The studio areas are well equipped for an institution of our size. In addition to instruction from faculty, a number of visiting artists are brought to the campus each year to lecture and work with students. Studio classes average 13 students per class, providing opportunities for close relationships between faculty and students. The studio faculty are exhibiting artists, showing their works in national and international exhibitions as well as in regional and local shows.

Art History

Art history majors develop an understanding of the trajectory of multiple art historical periods and cultivate skills in analyzing artworks from a wide range of cultures and from various methodological approaches. Students are also introduced to the historiography of the discipline and fundamental methods of analyzing art. Written work culminates in the presentation of a capstone paper that demonstrates the student's ability to apply methods of research and analysis. Courses in art history cover the surveys of art from the Americas, Europe, Mediterranean and Asia, with upper-division (300-400 level) studies in Ancient, Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque, 19th and 20th Century European and American art, Mexican, Chinese, and Japanese art, and Asian calligraphy. Sophomore-level standing or consent of the instructor is required for 300-level courses. The art history faculty present their research at national and international conferences and publish their work in scholarly journals and books.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Students may major in Studio Art and Art History, minor in Studio Art and Art History, or major in Studio Art or Art History and minor in the other. Double counting within the Department of Art and Art History is allowed: All required courses for an Art History major may count towards a second major or minor in Studio Art. All required courses for a Studio Art major may count towards a second major or minor in Art History and vice versa.

Courses taken to meet the Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry core requirements may not be used to meet major or minor requirements.

Requirements for the Major in Studio Art (BA)

A limited number of seats have been reserved in studio courses. Students who plan to major in studio art and wish to take one of these courses should contact the instructor prior to registration week.

1. Completion of two 100-level courses in studio art.
2. Completion of A. any two of the following art history survey courses: ARTH 275, 276, 278, 325; and B. the completion of one art history elective course from the following courses: ARTH 302, 325,

334, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 380, 399, HUM 330, LAS 387. Please note that ARTH 325 may count either towards requirement A or B, but not both.

3. Three 200-level Studio Art core courses:
 - a. Choose from ARTS 281, 282, 201, 251, 265, 266, 287
4. One additional 100 or 200-level elective studio course
5. One 300-level studio course
6. Arts 492: Advanced 2D Studio or Arts 493: Advanced 3D Studio

Advisors: Professors Johnson, Marcavage, and Richman.

Requirements for the Major in Art History (BA)

1. Completion of a 100 level ARTS course, ARTH 275, 276, 278 or 302, 294, 494 and four of the following: ARTH 278, 302, 325, 334, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 380, 399, HUM 330, LAS 387.
2. Art history majors are required to submit by the end of their junior year a copy of a graded substantial art history research paper (at least ten pages in length) for mid-level evaluation.
3. At least two 300-level art history courses must be taken at the University of Puget Sound and be completed by the end of the junior year.
4. Completion of the university's foreign language graduation requirement by taking either 101/102 or 201 in a modern language (Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, or Spanish). Students who meet the foreign language graduation requirement through a university proficiency examination in one of these languages will be expected to take and pass a further departmental translation examination. Students who pass a university proficiency examination in a language other than those listed above must consult with the department regarding the departmental language requirement.

Advisors: Professors Hong, Kotsis.

Requirements for the Minor

Studio Art

Completion of six units to include:

1. Two 100-level studio courses
2. One unit from the following art history courses: ARTH 275, 276, 278, 302, 325, 334, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 399.
3. Three studio art electives.

Art History

Completion of six units to include:

1. ARTH 275, 276, 278 or 302, 294.
2. Two art history units at the 300 level (from the following courses: ARTH 302, 325, 334, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 380, 399, HUM 330, LAS 387).

Notes for the major and minor

- a. HON 206 may only be taken by Honors students and is a replacement for ARTH 275.
- b. The student must have a grade of C or higher in all courses for the major or minor.
- c. Courses more than 10 years old will not be applied to an Art major or minor.
- d. ARTS 202 does not apply to the Studio Art major or minor.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 120 Hagia Sophia: From the Emperor's Church to the Sultan's Mosque

SSI1 147 Contemporary Art Theory and Critique

SSI2 157 Chinese Painting in the West

SSI1/SSI2 170 Perspectives: Space, Place, and Values

SSI1 179 Women, Art, and Power in Byzantium

Other courses offered by Department of Art and Art History faculty.

See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 370 Rome: Sketchbooks and Space Studies

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 375 The Art and Science of Color

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

HON 206 The Arts of the Classical World and the Middle Ages

Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.

HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Art - Studio (ARTS)

101 Visual Concepts through Painting and Drawing This course introduces two-dimensional art making approaches and concepts through drawing and painting. Color, form, distinct processes, and attuned engagement with materials will drive this course's focus on formal, expressive, and conceptual understandings of two-dimensional drawing and design. This course will focus on enhancing perceptual awareness, analytical thinking, and relational understandings that underlie composition, spatial illusion, and expressive content. Students will explore and develop facility with a range of drawing materials and water-based pigments. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

102 Principles of 3D Design This course is a comprehensive investigation of contemporary and traditional three-dimensional concepts and processes. Students develop a working understanding of the visual and conceptual vocabulary needed for making and critically assessing three-dimensional form. Projects are designed to provide each student the opportunity to fully develop an understanding and envisioning of space, the autonomous object, the effects of scale, and the relationship of the body to the built environment. The student gains experience in handling both plastic and rigid materials while employing additive and reductive forming practices. In addition to "making," students engage in research pertaining to the historical development of three-dimensional art and present findings through writing and oral presentation. Critiques also serve as a vehicle to help students learn to critically evaluate their work and that of their peers. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

103 Visual Concepts through Drawing and Print Media This course introduces approaches and concepts for two-dimensional contemporary art making through drawing and printmaking. Through visual, tactile, and expressive means, this course focuses on using drawing and graphic

media to develop ideas, heighten perceptual awareness, and explore visual language. Direct drawing media such as graphite, ink, and cut paper are explored, as well as indexical and stencil-based approaches such as frottage, pochoir, screenprint, and relief. In addition, students engage in thematic research and inquiry into various artwork formats such as the singular, multiple, and serial work. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered every semester.*

201 Drawing into Painting: A Contemporary Approach to the Figure

This course explores drawing and painting as a means of seeing more acutely, examining cultural narratives, and experimenting with a range of materials. Technical skills are fused with conceptual inquiries and critical analysis. This course emphasizes the interplay between intellectual, expressive, and material aspects of the creative process as they relate to recording and relating visual relationships, expressing spatial and temporal phenomena, and critically engaging with art historical, contemporary, and personal issues and narratives relating to the figure and/or body. The course will begin with explorations of different drawing media and approaches and then shift to painting processes. Additionally, an examination of contemporary trends in art informs the themes and approaches explored in this course. *Cross-listed as ARTS 201/301.*

Prerequisite: ARTS 101 or 103. May be repeated for credit up to 8 times. Offered fall semester.

202 The Printed Image This course introduces students to significant developments and works in printmaking. Students are exposed to the craft and function of printmaking through exploring its historical foundation and contemporary applications. Printmaking's potential for visual communication is considered through readings, research, writing, creative projects, discussion, class presentations, studio and museum visits. Students have the opportunity to gain both hands-on experience with materials and build skills for analyzing art and print media. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

247 Ceramics: Beginning Wheel Throwing This course presents students with the spectacular possibilities of functional ceramic vessels as formed on the wheel. Students start the course by learning the fundamentals of throwing. These basic skills provide the groundwork for the creation of more elaborate and complex forms as the course progresses. In tandem with these assignments, students also explore high temperature glaze formulation. Historical and contemporary examples of ceramic vessels are presented to students throughout the duration of the course. As a result, students acquire an appreciation for historic and contemporary ceramics and become able to critically discuss a myriad of ceramic artwork. Along with regular lectures, students are required to research and present on a contemporary ceramic artist. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art Majors and minors: ARTS 102 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered fall semester.*

248 Ceramics: Beginning Handbuilding This course presents students with the spectacular possibilities of handbuilding techniques used to create ceramic objects. Different methods of creation are introduced throughout the duration of the course culminating in a final project that incorporates knowledge of these fundamental techniques. In tandem with these assignments, student also explore low temperature glaze formulation. Historical and contemporary examples of ceramic art are presented to students throughout the duration of the course. As a result, students acquire an appreciation for historic and contemporary ceramics and become able to critically discuss a myriad of ceramic artwork. Along with regular lectures, students are required to research and present on a contemporary ceramic artist. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art Majors and minors: ARTS 102 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered spring semester.*

251 Painting Students master basic skills in paint application and in rendering volumes and their environments. They learn the practical application of color theory to the visual analysis of particular light situations and to the mixing of pigment. ARTS 251 also emphasizes the notion of artistic intention. Students will be encouraged to make personal, conscious choices about subject matter, composition, lighting, and paint application. Ultimately, students will explore how such decisions infuse paintings and other forms of visual art with expressive and conceptual content. In addition to studio work, this course examines historical and contemporary art through lectures and readings. Students will also present their work and participate in regular critiques and discussions of reading assignments. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art majors and minors: ARTS 101 or 103 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered spring semester.*

265 Sculpture/Metal An exploration of form, mass, structure, surface and scale using steel as the primary medium. Welding construction, forging and shaping are introduced and put into practice through problem solving assignments. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art Majors and minors: ARTS 102 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered fall semester.*

266 Sculpture/Wood This course explores mass, structure, surface and scale using wood as the primary medium. Construction, carving, bending and joinery are introduced and put into practice through problem solving assignments. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art Majors and minors: ARTS 102 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered frequently.*

281 Beginning Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio This beginning printmaking class introduces students to basic relief and intaglio printing techniques, in addition to a history of the media. Drawing is an important aspect of the two processes that are explored. Relief processes include transfer methods, safe use of carving tools, black and white and color printing. Intaglio processes include plate preparation, the application of grounds, methods of biting the plates with acids, chine-collé, and printing. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art majors and minors: ARTS 101 or 103 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered fall semester.*

282 Beginning Printmaking: Lithography and Screen Print This beginning printmaking course introduces students to technical aspects and creative possibilities of lithography and screen printing. Planographic processes that are introduced include stone lithography and plate lithography. Students learn several non-toxic screen print procedures, including paper and fluid stencils, reduction printing and crayon resists. There is an overview of historical and contemporary works in each area. *Prerequisite: For Studio Art majors and minors: ARTS 101 or 103 (no prerequisites for other students). Offered spring semester.*

287 Introduction to Digital Imaging This studio course provides practical knowledge of the tools necessary to generate and output creative digital images in print. Students learn how to utilize the tools of Photoshop and Illustrator. Students also become familiar with the use of a digital drawing tablet, digital camera, flatbed scanner, and other tools. The course content includes digital drawing and painting, photography, and typography. *Prerequisite: ARTS 101.*

301 Drawing into Painting: A Contemporary Approach to the Figure This course explores drawing and painting as a means of seeing more acutely, examining cultural narratives, and experimenting with a range of materials. Technical skills are fused with conceptual inquiries and critical analysis. This course emphasizes the interplay between intellectual, expressive, and material aspects of the creative process as they relate to recording and relating visual relationships, expressing spatial and temporal phenomena, and critically engaging with art historical, contemporary, and personal issues and narratives relating to the figure and/or body.

The course will begin with explorations of different drawing media and approaches and then shift to painting processes. Additionally, an examination of contemporary trends in art informs the themes and approaches explored in this course. *Cross-listed as ARTS 201/301. Prerequisite: ARTS 101 and 201. May be repeated for credit up to 8 times. Offered occasionally.*

350 Intermediate Painting Students develop a personal visual vocabulary by making deliberate choices about subject matter and the handling of media. This course combines assignments, including 4 - 5 weeks of figure painting, which build technical skills and encourage explorations of distinct layering processes with the development of an independent series of paintings. Students also learn to mix paint, and experiment with different kinds of pigments, thereby developing a deeper understanding of materials. In addition to engaging with distinct processes and techniques, this course will introduce and examine contemporary trends in painting. This course takes place in tandem with ARTS 450; intermediate students share work days and critiques with advanced students. *Prerequisite: ARTS 101 or 103, and 251. Offered occasionally.*

355 Intermediate Sculpture This course emphasizes the combination of materials, use of alternative materials, and scale and presentation. Mold making and casting are introduced along with other contemporary sculptural issues such as site work. *Prerequisite: ARTS 265 or ARTS 266. Offered occasionally.*

371 East Asian Calligraphy This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the history and techniques of East Asian calligraphy as one of the supreme artistic accomplishments in China, Japan, and Korea. It combines the historical study of this art form with its hand-on practice as an art performance. Emphasis is put on the understanding of the multi-function of calligraphy in East Asian society. *Cross-listed as ARTH/ARTS 371. Offered every other year.*

382 Printmaking Students develop artwork through the creation and printing of various print matrices. Contemporary themes and approaches to artistic practice will be investigated. The processes of screenprint, lithography, relief, and intaglio may be employed or expanded upon with experimental, photo-mechanical and digitally augmented methods. Students expand their visual vocabulary and studio practice through exploring concept, image, context, and technique within the language of multiples. *Prerequisite: ARTS 101 or 103. Offered occasionally.*

450 Advanced Painting This course promotes the exploration of personal artistic motivations and independent relationships to processes and materials. Students are encouraged to work from the figure, pushing issues of scale and experimentation with materials for 4 - 5 weeks of the semester. Additionally, students expand upon their understandings of process, media, and conceptual issues, generating an independent, advanced series of work. Students also examine and interrogate contemporary artistic issues and trends in written and oral forms of communication. This course takes place in tandem with ARTS 350, advanced students share work days and may share critiques with intermediate students. *Prerequisite: ARTS 251, and 350. Offered occasionally.*

455 Advanced Sculpture This advanced course provides the structure enabling each student to develop an individualized program of studio practice. This practice will consist of creating a consistent, coherent, body of work where individual students galvanize their formal and conceptual concerns. *Prerequisite: ARTS 355. Offered fall semester.*

482 Advanced Printmaking Students develop independent projects with print media, furthering their critical thinking and artistic growth.

Students engage in a concentrated study and studio practice. Print matrices and substrates may be examined as tools for editing, variation, accumulation, distribution or other means. Students investigate scale and format with their projects and have the opportunity to explore relationships between printmaking and other media such as installation, digital media, and textiles. Students will consider the production of prints within the context of contemporary culture and print history. Inventiveness, individual problem solving, risk taking and a willingness to challenge one's abilities are essential to this class. Students write proposals, make studies, and build production schedules for projects. Students also draft and redraft an artist statement. During the semester, students research at least one new process or variation of a major print process and give a demonstration. Critical thinking is developed through class critiques, writing assignments, and reading responses. The course also discusses professional opportunities and practices in the field of printmaking. *Prerequisite: ARTS 281, 282, and 382. Offered occasionally.*

492 Advanced 2D Studio This advanced studio course in 2D studies designed to help students develop a coherent body of work. *Prerequisite: 300-level studio course. Offered spring semester.*

493 Advanced 3D Studio This advanced studio course in 3D studies is designed to help students develop a coherent body of work. *Prerequisite: 300-level studio course. Offered spring semester.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 2.50 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Art History (ARTH)

275 Studies in Western Art I: Ancient through Medieval Art This course introduces selected monuments produced by the civilizations of the pagan ancient Mediterranean and the Near East, medieval Christian Europe, and the world of Islam, from ca. 3000 BCE to ca. 1300 CE. The course examines a wide range of material - from colossal monuments built for the powerful to humble objects used by commoners, from works of awesome religious significance to lighthearted artifacts of the secular realm - to understand the role art played in the various societies of the ancient world. Emphasis is placed on how the monuments functioned within their cultural contexts and how they expressed political, social, and religious meanings. To facilitate the inquiry, the course also introduces terms and principal methods of art historical study. *Credit*

will not be granted to students who have received credit for HON 206. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.

276 Studies in Western Art II: Renaissance to Modern Art This class introduces students to artistic works created in Western Europe and the Americas from circa 1300 to the present. Students will learn to discuss how art communicates, while pursuing larger questions of meaning related to the social, cultural, and artistic context in which the works were created. While students will learn to identify stylistic characteristics, particular emphasis is given to how the works complement and/or reflect particular political, spiritual, scientific, or philosophical issues. Discussion and writings stress the interpretive methods of the discipline of art history. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

278 Survey of Asian Art This course is a survey of the major artistic traditions of Asia, primarily of China, India, and Japan, from prehistoric times to the turn of the twentieth century. It examines important monuments and emphasizes the interaction of art and society, specifically, how different artistic styles are tied to different intellectual beliefs, geographical locations, and other historical contexts. The course includes a field trip to the Seattle Asian Art Museum. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

294 Art History Research Methods This course examines the origins and history of the discipline of art history and serves as an introduction to fundamental methods of art historical research (e.g., biographical, formalist, iconographic, sociological, feminist, etc.) approaches. The course, intended for prospective and recently declared majors, prepares students for more advanced courses in art history. This generally chronological seminar may also provide hands-on learning of museological and archival procedures, and offers students the opportunity to become acquainted with and to practice different types of art historical writing (e.g., ranging from catalog entry to book review). Students also have the opportunity to develop and refine their research skills through the completion of a substantial research project. Students present their work to the class both in formal and informal presentations throughout the term. *Prerequisite: Second-year students at Puget Sound or transfer students who have completed two Art History courses at a university.*

302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica This course introduces the arts of Mesoamerica and Mexico from 1200 BCE to the present. Architecture, sculpture, pottery, textiles, and painting of the pre-Columbian, Viceregal, and modern periods are examined with their ritual functions in mind, focusing on the political and religious contexts of the works. Style is analyzed throughout the course as a product of cultural intersection and transmission, reflecting ongoing adaptation and assimilation rather than the hegemonic expression of one particular culture. Readings and discussions on art and material culture from the 16th century to the present include the reception of “New World” images and objects by European and North American audiences, as well as a fundamental investigation of the power of art to create, confirm national and local identity, or reject views of other cultures. Counts toward Latin American Studies minor. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

305 The Fashioned Body: Gender, Identity, History This course explores the emergence and development of fashion in the early modern and modern world. How have ideals of the male and female body evolved through history and how do these fashioned bodies inform upon concepts of gender? How did phenomena like fashion magazines, cat-walk shows, brand-name logos, global supply chains, and celebrity endorsements develop, and what role did they play in fashioning gendered bodies? In what ways were fashionable consumers of eighteenth-cen-

tury Edo and London, Paris and Suzhou alike, and in what ways did they differ? Students will be introduced to the key fashion theories and methodologies from art history, gender studies, cultural history, and anthropology. Using this interdisciplinary approach, we study the relationship between fashion, gender and identity; as well as historical processes of urbanization, industrialization, modernity, and globalization. Class is taught through a combination of short lectures, class discussions of primary images and texts, film watching and discussions, and student presentations.

310 Women, Gender, and Art, 1500-2000 This course investigates women as creators, patrons, and subjects of art from the sixteenth through the twentieth centuries. We will study individual histories of female artists alongside some critical theories around gender, sexuality and representation, in order to explore the gendering of artistic practice and the practices of representing gendered subjects. The course explores questions like: How does gender change our understanding of art and the meanings associated with art? Did women’s artwork or commissions differ from those of men, and if so, in what ways? What were the range of meanings for woman as subject matter? What do these images tell us about women’s changing positions and roles in family and society? What different positions have women adopted in relation to representing, looking and being represented? The course approaches this history chronologically and thematically, covering themes like patronage, markets, portraiture, the craft-art separation, and modernism; and in order to widen our perspective and achieve broader conclusions, we will consider case studies of women as artists, patrons, and subjects in India, China, Japan and the Ottoman Empire. Class sessions will combine short lectures with in-depth discussions of readings and images, student presentations, and film viewings/discussions.

325 The Cutting Edge: Art and Architecture Since 1900 This course explores the artistic trends in the West from 1900 to the present focusing on the relationship of artists and movements to historical and cultural events that shaped the period. Theoretical readings inform the study of painting, architecture, sculpture, photography, printmaking, installation and performance art from the modernism of the early twentieth century to current artistic movements. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered occasionally.*

334 Early Italian Renaissance Art: From Giotto to Michelangelo This course offers an overview of works created throughout the Italian peninsula, from Naples to Genoa, and Venice to Rome from the thirteenth through the fifteenth century. In addition to the well-known artists who generally define the period (Giotto, Donatello, Botticelli) the course covers a variety of artists, media, and sites that broaden students’ understanding of the early Renaissance, examining formal transformations within social, political, and religious contexts. Students focus particularly on how art was used in the civic structure of both republics and courts, and how individual patrons shaped the visual arts in Italy from the early fourteenth-century innovations of Giotto to the late fifteenth-century innovations of Leonardo and Michelangelo. In addition to understanding how visual images communicate by developing skills of formal analysis of art and architecture, students focus on the interpretation of how and what particular styles conveyed in society. Writing assignments include the critical analysis of art historical writing, analysis of style, and a research paper. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered occasionally.*

359 Islamic Art Islamic culture is truly global, encircling the planet from the Islamic Center of Tacoma, WA to the Kaaba in Mecca, to the myriad mosques of Xinjiang Province in China. The history of the Islamic world is equally vast, spanning over a millennium. This course focuses on the

history of Islamic visual culture from the 7th through the 17th century and explores works of art in a variety of media (e.g., architecture and monumental decoration, book illuminations, ceramics, metal-works, textiles, etc.) both from the religious and the secular realms. Artworks are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience, and are presented from a range of methodological perspectives. Topics of special interest include: formation of Islamic art; function and decoration of Islamic religious artifacts and architecture; development of regional styles; interactions of text and image; visual expressions of power and authority; reflections of gender; garden culture. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered occasionally.*

360 Art and Architecture of Ancient Greece The civilization of ancient Greece has an important place in the formation of Western culture and in the development of Art History as a discipline. This course examines the art produced in Greece and the Greek world from the Early Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period (ca. 3000 BCE to 1st c. BCE), with particular emphasis on artistic production of the 8th through the 1st century BCE. Works of art are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience, and are presented from a range of methodological perspectives. Topics of special interest include: gender and the body; images of women; power and visual propaganda; function and decoration of painted pots; narrative strategies; architecture and decoration of sanctuaries; votive statues; funerary monuments; art of the domestic sphere; the history of the study of Greek art. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered every other year.*

361 Art and Architecture of Ancient Rome This course introduces selected monuments of the Etruscan and Roman civilizations from ca. the 8th c. BCE to the 4th c. CE. Through careful analysis of artworks, the course traces the emergence, flourishing, and eventual disappearance of the Etruscan civilization in Northern Italy in the 8th-3rd centuries BCE and follows the spectacular development of the city-state of Rome into the vast Roman Empire dominating the Mediterranean and Western Europe. Works of art are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience, and are presented from a range of methodological perspectives. Topics of special interest include: interactions between the Greek, Etruscan, Egyptian, and Roman artistic traditions; copying; imperial art and visual propaganda; images of women; art of the non-elite; material culture of urban amenities (e.g., baths, arenas); material culture of religion; art in the domestic sphere; funerary monuments; development of Roman painting and mosaic styles; art of the provinces. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered every other year.*

362 Art, Religion, and Power in Late Antiquity and Byzantium This course explores the artistic traditions of the Late Antique and Byzantine periods from the earliest surviving monuments of Christian art of the mid-3rd century to the monuments of the Late Byzantine Empire up to the fall of Constantinople in 1453. The course examines how the interactions between the Greco-Roman, Jewish, and Christian traditions produced the art of Late Antiquity and Byzantium, and accentuates the visual, social, and religious continuities and ruptures between these traditions. Works of art are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience, and are presented from a range of methodological perspectives. Topics of special interest include: the formation of Christian art; images of power and authority; representations of gender; the function and decoration of liturgical spaces; icons, image theory, and the Iconoclastic Controversy; depictions of the secular world; Byzantine art beyond the borders of the empire. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered every other year.*

363 Faith and Power in the Art of the Medieval West: Seventh-Fourteenth Century This course introduces the art of Medieval Western Europe from the Period of Migrations through the Gothic Era (7-14th century.) A fundamental social and cultural transformation of Western Europe followed the end of the Roman Empire characterized by the increasing dominance of the Christian Church, the interaction of various cultural and ethnic groups, the development of feudalism, and the eventual renaissance of the Western Roman Empire. The intermingling of the Germanic, Greco-Roman, Early Christian, and Byzantine pictorial traditions produced a distinct visual culture that developed separately from the artistic tradition of the Byzantine East. Works of art are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience, and are presented from a range of methodological perspectives. Topics of special interest include: the role of relics and pilgrimage; the visual expression of imperial and monastic ideology; revival and rejection of the classical style; function and decoration of liturgical spaces; the role of words and images in illuminated books; and representations of gender. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered every other year.*

365 Nineteenth Century Art and Architecture in Europe and the Americas The period between 1780 and the end of the nineteenth century is marked by myriad social changes and scientific innovations, from revolutions across Europe and the Americas, enlightenment thought, and increasing emphasis on human rights, to the innovation of photography, steel construction, and paint in tubes. This course studies how artists and architects responded to these developments, focusing particularly on the shift from academic works to the rise of modernism and the avant-garde. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered occasionally.*

367 Chinese Art This course is an introduction to the foundations of Chinese art from the Neolithic period to the present. It covers the arts of ceramics, bronze, jade, painting, calligraphy, sculpture, and architecture. Emphasis is placed on the relationship of art forms and the socio-political forces and intellectual discourses that shaped them. Each class combines lecture and discussion. The course includes two hands-on sessions of Chinese calligraphy and ink painting. Students who have received credit for ART 374 may not receive credit for ART 367. *Offered every other year.*

368 Japanese Art This course is a survey of the visual arts of Japan from the Neolithic period to modern times. The course also examines the social, political, and philosophical atmosphere that shaped these arts. Architecture, sculpture, ceramics, and decorative arts are discussed, but painting and woodblock print is emphasized in the later periods. *Offered every other year.*

369 Twentieth Century Chinese Art This course examines Chinese art in the socially and politically tumultuous twentieth century, which has witnessed the end of Imperial China, the founding of the Republic, the rise of the People's Republic, and the impact of the West throughout the period. The focus is on the art and society from the Cultural Revolution (1966-1976) to the end of the century. *Offered every other year.*

370 Buddhist Art This course is an introduction to the major monuments and movements of Buddhist art in Asia, including China, Korea, Japan, Southeast Asia, and Tibet. Emphasis is placed on the interaction of different Buddhist concepts/schools and diverse visual forms that represented them. Issues of examination include the evolution of the Buddha's image from aniconic to iconic representation, the development of Buddhist iconography in relation to other religious iconography and secular imagery, the role of patronage, and the relationship of pilgrimage

and art production. Each class combines lecture and discussion. *Offered occasionally.*

371 East Asian Calligraphy This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the history and techniques of East Asian calligraphy as one of the supreme artistic accomplishments in China, Japan, and Korea. It combines the historical study of this art form with its hand-on practice as an art performance. Emphasis is put on the understanding of the multi-function of calligraphy in East Asian society. *Cross-listed as ARTH/ARTS 371. Offered every other year.*

372 The Grand Canal: An Engine for Building Types at the Apex In architecture, the concepts of “type” and “module” are often used to analyze the process of building (an idea, a structure, an argument). These ideas are particularly potent tools in getting at the deeper structures of “traditional Chinese architecture” in which both are pushed to brilliant and complex extremes. The course uses the route and history of the China’s Grand Canal as a structure for exploring design achievements and intentions at both ends of this critically important man made waterway. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into the PacRim program. Cannot be audited.*

380 Museums and Curating in the 21st Century: History, Theory, and Practice This course explores the history of museums, collecting and theories and practice of contemporary curating. Students learn the history of different types of exhibitions of material culture—both art and artifacts and objects/displays of the natural world. The class includes visits to regional museums, proper handling of art and artifacts, and guest presentations by professionals in the field. Students study the politics and ethics of collecting and curating and for the final project, plan an exhibition. *Offered occasionally.*

399 Special Topics in Art History This seminar is designed to allow in-depth examination of selected topics from the history of art. The course may focus on a region, time period, artistic movement or a single artist, yet it may also cover the thematic study of artworks from multiple regions or periods. The course explores relevant art historical research and methodologies on the selected topic. A different topic is chosen by faculty each time the course is offered. The different content of the course varies with the instructor and may have Ancient or Medieval European, Modern European, American, or Asian emphasis. *Offered occasionally.*

492 Curatorial/Art History Research Practicum 0.25 units. This semester-long course allows students to work with an art history professor on a project related to the history of art or visual culture. The work may include: the planning and implementing of an exhibition in Kittredge Gallery or another venue on campus; cataloging and researching works of art belonging to the Puget Sound art collection; art education or other initiatives that connect the community and visual arts on the Puget Sound campus. Students develop research and writing skills that aim to provide a context for artistic works and make them accessible to the public. This course is designed for second year students and above. *Prerequisite: One 200- or 300- level art history course at Puget Sound and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 4 times.*

494 Seminar in Art History The course is a reading and writing intensive seminar, required for all art history majors, which focuses on research methods and approaches in the field of art history. Students culminate their disciplinary studies with a substantial thesis/research paper. Open only to art history majors in the senior year of study. *Prerequisite: ARTH 294 and two additional Art History courses and the completion of at least one substantial research paper in Art History (at least 10 pages and approved by the Art History faculty).*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 2.50 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

ASIAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

Professor: Jan Leuchtenberger, *Director*

Associate Professor: Mengjun Li, *Chair*

Instructor: Mikiko Ludden, Lo Sun Perry

About the Program

The Asian Languages and Cultures (ALC) Program, a component of the Asian Studies Program (see Asian Studies in this Bulletin), offers majors, minors and courses of interest to all undergraduates at Puget Sound. Grounded in a strong foundation of languages, the program draws on the broad expertise of the Asian Studies faculty and complements the Asian Studies Program’s Interdisciplinary Minor and Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar designation in offering students a focused and comprehensive understanding of the languages, cultures, and literatures of China and Japan. The program offers two majors, two minors, courses in the core curriculum, and Chinese and Japanese language courses that fulfill requirements toward the Asian Studies minor and meet the university’s foreign language requirement.

ALC offers majors in Chinese Language and Culture, Japanese Language and Culture and Japanese Language and Literature, as well as minors in Chinese and Japanese. The goals of the language curriculum are based on the proficiency guidelines of the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL). Each major is designed to provide students with a solid foundation in language and culture through intensive language training and broad exposure to the cultural traditions of China and Japan. The curriculum systematically prepares students through highly structured and interactive classroom instruction and a wide variety of learning opportunities outside of the classroom.

Students who graduate from the Asian Language & Cultures Program will be able to:

1. Communicate effectively with native speakers of Chinese and/or Japanese in a variety of situations using culturally appropriate language.
2. Read and understand the gist of authentic materials, such as news

summaries and short essays, with the aid of dictionaries and other resources.

3. Write expository and expressive essays in the target language on a variety of topics.
4. Implement tools to become independent, self-sufficient learners of the target language beyond the classroom.
5. Demonstrate fundamental knowledge of the literary and cultural traditions of China and/or Japan, and understand those traditions within the East Asian and world contexts.
6. Analyze and discuss coherently Chinese and/or Japanese literary and cultural works.
7. Write logically and clearly in English about Chinese and/or Japanese literary and cultural traditions.
8. Apply critical thinking, research and learning skills to be successful in their academic, professional and personal lives after graduation.

Choice of Majors

Students may select from two major areas of study:

1. Chinese
2. Japanese

Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar

Students pursuing the Asian Studies Minor who demonstrate academic excellence and complete a one-semester senior thesis will achieve the added designation Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar (DAS). See requirements under the Asian Studies listing.

International Experience

Not all international experiences are suited for Asian Languages and Cultures majors and minors; therefore, only pre-approved study-abroad coursework may be counted toward degrees in the program. To ensure that credit will transfer, a student wishing to apply study-abroad credit toward a major should consult ALC faculty prior to enrollment. Students with demonstrated financial need who are selected for any Chinese or Japanese language program in Asia are eligible for financial support through the Charles Garnet Trimble Endowment in Chinese Studies.

Language Houses

Knowing that a residential atmosphere provides strong support for language learning, students are encouraged to create their own living-language programs. Students have the opportunity to organize a group of language learners and apply to live in university-owned houses on campus where they may communicate in Chinese or Japanese and share their enthusiasm for the cultures they study in a small group environment. For further information and application deadlines, contact Residence Life.

Spring Festivals

The Asian Languages and Cultures program organizes festivals each spring celebrating the cultures of China and Japan. The Chinese festival coincides with the Chinese Lunar New Year and features a number of activities including calligraphy and tea workshops, traditional cultural displays, and community-based events. Japan Week occurs during the spring cherry blossom season and features movies, speakers, performances, and student-led activities. All Puget Sound students are encouraged to participate in these events.

Transfer of Units and Placement

Students with previous high school language study may be capable of beginning their language coursework at Puget Sound beyond the introductory level. Heritage students and those with other international experienc-

es, such as study abroad, living with exchange students or other intensive studies should have their language proficiency evaluated by a faculty member. Consult program advisors in the particular language.

Advanced Placement Examinations (AP) with a score of four or five apply toward majors or minors for a maximum of one unit at the 200 level.

Asian language coursework completed at other accredited institutions may be accepted toward major areas of concentration for a maximum of four units, with two going toward the language component, and two more units going toward non-language courses. For the minor, only two units of language may be accepted.

ALC transfer students, especially those who have experienced prolonged periods since their last language coursework, will be evaluated on an individual basis. The Asian Languages and Cultures program does not accept or award credit for distance learning courses. The program also reserves the right to exclude a course from a major or minor based on the age of the course.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

Each major consists of 10 units.

1. Courses taken for an ALC major may not be used to satisfy requirements for a second ALC major or a minor.
2. Only courses in which a student has received a grade of C- or better may be counted toward the major or minor.
3. Each student must coordinate his or her program with an ALC faculty member. Variation of requirements is possible, as arranged by petition to the Director of Asian Studies.

Requirements for the Major in Chinese Language and Culture (BA)

1. Six units in Chinese language, of which at least one must be at the 300 level and taken on the Tacoma campus.
2. Four units of Chinese culture, of which at least two must be at the 300 level or above, taken on the Tacoma campus. Of the four, at least three must be chosen from the following courses: ALC, 225, 325, 345; ARTH 367, 369; CONN 305 HIST 245, 343, 344; IPE 388; PG 378, 379; PHIL 305; REL 234; SOAN 309. An additional unit may be chosen from the following courses: ALC 205; ARTH 278, 370, 371; HIST 349; HUM 330; PG 323; REL 332; SOAN 205; 395.

Requirements for the Major in Japanese Language and Culture (BA)

1. Six units in Japanese language, of which at least one must be at the 300 level and taken on the Tacoma campus.
2. Four units of Japanese culture, of which at least two must be at the 300 level or above, taken on the Tacoma campus. Of the four, at least three must be chosen from the following courses: ALC 310, 320, 330, ARTH 368; HIST 248; PG 372; REL 233, 300, 328; SOAN 304. An additional unit may be chosen from the following courses: ALC 205; ARTH 278, 370, 371; HIST 349; HUM 330, 335; PG 323; REL 332; SOAN 205.

Requirements for the Major in Japanese Language and Literature (BA)

1. Seven units in Japanese language, of which at least two must be at the 300 level, and one must be either JAPN 315, 325, 350, 360, 380, or 385.
2. Three units from the following: ALC 205, 310, 320, 330.

Requirements for the Minor in Chinese

Completion of a minimum of five units in one language is required for the minor in Chinese.

Requirements for the Minor in Japanese

Completion of a minimum of five units in one language is required for the minor in Japanese.

Interdisciplinary Minor in Asian Studies

All students majoring in the Asian languages are strongly encouraged to augment these majors with the Interdisciplinary Minor in Asian Studies offered by the Asian Studies Program, thereby enhancing their major with a deeper and broader comprehension of Asian cultures and societies. Up to two courses taken for the ALC majors may be applied to the Asian Studies Minor. See requirements under the Asian Studies listing.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20. The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry* in the *Core Curriculum* section of this *Bulletin* for course descriptions. *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry* do not count for the major or minor.

SSI1 130 Transgressive Desires in Chinese Fiction

SSI1 145 Anime Bodies: Metamorphoses and Identity

Asian Languages and Cultures (ALC)

205 Introduction to Asian Literature This course uses literary works to explore the art, culture, and society of Asia. Regional focuses may include East Asia, South Asia, or Southeast Asia. Genres under study may include fiction, poetry, drama, essays, and autobiography. Themes and assigned texts vary by instructor. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

225 Visualized Fiction: Cinematic Adaptations of Traditional

Chinese Literature Classical Chinese literature has contributed the inspiration and source materials for a host of modern cultural products. This course is designed to help students develop an awareness of the importance, uses and the significance of classical Chinese literature in modern cultural production. In this course, students study classical texts in English translation and their modern and contemporary film adaptations. In the process, students try to understand what about the original classics appeals to modern cultural producers, and what cultural, social, and political purposes they might serve in different modern contexts. The goals of this course are 1) to develop an overall understanding of major Chinese literary genres; 2) to examine why traditional Chinese literature still matters to us today and why literary works from the past have been used by the West and recycled in our modern cultural

production; 3) to demonstrate critical thinking through written and oral expression; 4) to retrieve and use written information critically and effectively. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

310 Death and Desire in Pre-modern Japanese Literature One of the most prominent themes of early Japanese literature is a longing for and deep appreciation of beauty coupled with a poignant understanding of its perishability. In this class students read classical Japanese literature from the mid-eighth to the mid-eighteenth century and analyze the works in the context of these major themes of desire and death. In such varied works as “The Tale of the Genji”, “Chūshingura” (the story of the 47 ronin), and the memoirs of Medieval recluses, students explore the different shapes that desire and death take, and how the treatment of these themes changes alongside developments in Japanese culture. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

320 Self and Society in Modern Japanese Literature This course is a survey of modern Japanese literature with an emphasis on Japanese writers in the late nineteenth through the twentieth centuries who struggled with questions of identity. The course is organized chronologically and focuses on some of the major authors of the modern period, including Natsume Sōseki, Tanizaki Jun'ichiro, Kawabata Yasunari, and Mishima Yukio. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

325 Chinese Cinema: Ideology and the Box Office Chinese-language films produced in Mainland China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and the Chinese diaspora have been global powerhouses, winning major international awards and capturing remarkable box office receipts. With a long and intricate history, Chinese-language cinema is not only one of the most important forms of cultural productions within the region, it also has assumed an increasingly important role in the global cultural industry and imagination. This course introduces students to the broad historical scope of the Chinese-language cinema, covering three major traditions of Mainland China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan. The films examined in the course powerfully capture the ethos of their times, from the early twentieth century to the present. They address important issues such as gender, modernity, national identity, ethnicity, and globalization. While these issues define the contemporary societies under study, they also condition the making of the films. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

330 Writing the Margins in Contemporary Japanese Literature

The examination of the self and its representation that has dominated Japanese literature since the Meiji period (1868-1912) took on a new urgency and tone in Japan's post-war period, with many authors exploring identities that challenged the established order. For some, that challenge was expressed through transgression and violence; for others, it was embodied in characters who lived outside of the boundaries of social acceptance. During a post-war period of general economic prosperity in which the Japanese government has famously taken pride in being a “homogenous” society, the country's contemporary literature is consistently and remarkably populated by characters who live on the margins of that homogenous identity. This course will explore the dominant themes of the most important modern and post-modern authors of Japan, including Ōe Kenzaburo, Murakami Haruki, and Yoshimoto Banana, with particular emphasis on these marginalized characters and what they say about the “center” and the self. The goals of this course are 1) to become familiar with the most critically acclaimed literary voices of the post-war period; 2) to identify dominant themes in the literature of the period and examine

what they say about what it means to be human; 3) to develop skills in critical reading, thinking and writing. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

345 Revenge and Retribution Since antiquity, many cultures have turned to retribution as a means of restoring justice. Stories about getting even through revenge abound in both highbrow and popular Chinese literature. The themes of revenge and retribution have lent themselves effectively to various literary genres throughout Chinese history, from historical biographies and classical tales to vernacular short stories and plays, extending all the way into twentieth-century ballet and film. Literature has served as an important site of inquiry into the morality and mechanisms of revenge and retribution, sometimes offering conclusions that are a good deal more ambiguous than legal and philosophical discourses about the same question. This course works through four organizing themes: The Collective (assassination and self-destruction for a larger cause); The Individual (revenge and redemption in interpersonal relationships); Modern Man and Nation Building (from the Republican Period to Socialism); and Transnational Interpretations of “China’s Hamlet.” By the end of the course students should be able to identify the relevant genres, produce effective oral and written analyses of the material, and critically and cogently reflect on how Chinese conceptions of revenge and retribution might help them think through their own beliefs about revenge, justice, forgiveness, and identity. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

Chinese (CHIN)

101 First Year Chinese Introduction to the fundamentals of Mandarin Chinese in four basic skills: comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on the development of communicative skills, in both oral and written language. Taught in Chinese. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of CHIN 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 First Year Chinese Introduction to the fundamentals of Mandarin Chinese in four basic skills: comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on the development of communicative skills, in both oral and written language. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 101 or permission of the instructor. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of CHIN 101 or CHIN 201. Offered spring semester.*

201 Second Year Chinese Development of oral and written fluency at the intermediate level. Emphasis is on the acquisition of basic sentence patterns and their application in day-to-day situations. Oral and written assignments on a variety of topics are included to enhance students’ control of grammatical forms and communicative skills. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

202 Second Year Chinese Development of oral and written fluency at the intermediate level. Emphasis is on the acquisition of basic sentence patterns and their application in day-to-day situations. Oral and written assignments on a variety of topics are included to enhance students’ control of grammatical forms and communicative skills. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered spring semester.*

216 Chinese Corner: Conversation 0.25 activity units. Chinese Corner is an opportunity for Chinese language learners of intermediate level or above to practice Mandarin on a weekly basis in a non-classroom setting. The goals of this activity course are for learners to increase their oral communication skills and comprehension, get help with

homework, acquire a deeper understanding of Chinese culture, and interact with other speakers. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 202 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

230 Grammar and Articulation This course focuses on patterns, translation, and the use of linguistic structures to articulate ideas in public speaking and composition writing. Course material includes a multimedia component and a grammar review. Students who have completed 300-level courses may enroll for credit. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 202 or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

250 Culture and Communication This course aims to develop increased accuracy in communication skills utilizing Mandarin Chinese in a cultural context. Emphasis is on oral fluency, comprehension, and the language used in daily life. Course material includes study of films and songs with class activities and discussions geared toward further understanding of the society in which the language is spoken. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 202 or permission of instructor. Students who have completed 300-level courses may enroll for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

260 Situational Oral Expression This course integrates linguistic functions and structures with culture via listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. Course materials are derived from contemporary Chinese film, TV plays, and other media sources. The course focuses on oral fluency in Chinese through class discussions utilizing topics presented in the original media materials and their illustration of language in a cultural context. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 202 or permission of instructor. Students who have completed 300-level courses may enroll for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

301 Across the Strait: Cultures of China and Taiwan Chinese language studies with specific concerns on issues related to popular culture as well as contemporary social and political conditions. This course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component, and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing, and group discussion. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

303 Greater China: Commerce and the Media Chinese language studies in the world of business and media. Areas of exploration include China, Hong Kong, Taiwan and their transpacific Chinese-speaking network. This course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component, and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing, and group discussion. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

305 From Bamboo Grove to Cyberspace: Chinese Literary Texts Now and Then Chinese language studies focusing on classical and contemporary literary texts that are available in either traditional or electronic format. This course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component, and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing and group discussion. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

307 Through the Cinematic Lens: Old and New China in Film This Chinese language studies course explores traditional values and contemporary issues via films produced in China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan. The course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component,

and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing, and group discussions. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

309 Phoenix Claws and Lion's Head: Food and Chinese Culture

Chinese language studies explores topics related to food in Chinese culture. This course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component, and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing, and group discussion. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

311 Chinese Thought: From the Dao to Mao In this modern Chinese language course students improve reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills through an exploration of sources related to Chinese thought. Sources are drawn from Confucian, Daoist, and Buddhist texts as well as those produced by modern political and intellectual movements. This course includes a grammar review and a multimedia component, and aims for development of oral and written fluency at the advanced level with emphasis on reading, writing, and group discussion. Taught in Chinese. *Prerequisite: CHIN 230, 250, or 260, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

495 Independent Study Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in Chinese. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Japanese (JAPN)

101 First Year Japanese Introduction and development of the four basic language skills: comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Acquisition of two native scripts, Hiragana and Katakana, is emphasized in 101. Emphasis is on basic sentence patterns with basic vocabulary and development of communicative skills in everyday situations. Taught in Japanese. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of JAPN 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 First Year Japanese Introduction and development of the four basic language skills: comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on basic sentence patterns with basic vocabulary and development of communicative skills in everyday situations. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 101 or permission of the instructor. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of JAPN 101 or JAPN 201. Offered spring semester.*

201 Second Year Japanese Development and practical communication skills by enhancement of oral and written skills at the intermediate level. Previously studied grammatical patterns are consolidated and expanded upon, while new ones are introduced. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 102 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

202 Second Year Japanese Development and practical communication skills by enhancement of oral and written skills at the intermediate level. Previously studied grammatical patterns are consolidated and expanded upon, while new ones are introduced. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered spring semester.*

230 Kanji in Context In this course, students develop an understanding of Kanji and Kanji-based vocabulary and its role in Japanese daily

life. Special emphasis is on accuracy in Kanji usage in writing and reading. Calligraphy is used to improve Kanji stroke orders and formation. The course may include some grammar review. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

250 Popular Culture and Society This course examines popular culture and society through sources such as manga, animated films, and feature films. These form the basis for reading, writing, and discussion. Special emphasis is placed on speech levels, male/female speech, formal/informal speech levels, informal speech, and slang and regional dialects. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 202. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

260 Situational Oral Expression This course serves those students who have completed JAPN 202 and wish to improve their skills in all areas: oral, aural, reading, and writing. Special emphasis is placed on listening and speaking skills. Class discussion, conversational exercises, reading materials, and writing assignments center on a variety of original Japanese materials which comment on recent social and cultural phenomenon. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 202. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement.*

301 Third Year Japanese Previously studied grammatical patterns are consolidated and expanded upon, while new ones are introduced. Development of oral and written fluency, and reading at the third-year level. Lesson topics focus on current as well as traditional uses. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 202 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

311 Communicative Japanese: The Harmony of Writing and Speaking This course is designed for students who wish to further improve their language skills in all areas: oral, aural, reading, and writing. The first half of the semester places special emphasis on writing and the second half of the semester on speaking, so that students will further develop their proficiency in these two areas as a preparation for advanced level courses. The course goal is to enable students to obtain intermediate to high intermediate level communication skills in both written and spoken Japanese. Students will be trained to write letters, messages, resumes, 2-4 page long compositions, reports, speeches, and to carry on longer and more natural conversations and participate in group discussion in Japanese. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 301 or equivalent. Offered spring semester.*

315 Kanji in Context II In this course, students focus on strengthening their kanji-based vocabulary at intermediate and higher levels to improve reading and writing. Stroke order and formation are emphasized. Class discussion will improve speaking and listening skills and also may include grammar review. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 202 or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

325 Shibuya Scramble Crossing: Developing Listening Skill Through TV Drama This course is designed to further advance high intermediate Japanese learners' listening skills and to improve their vocabulary, sentence patterns and expressions as well as deepen their understanding of Japanese culture. Students explore contemporary Japanese usage and culture through Japanese TV dramas including animation and everyday listening materials. Although the focus is on listening, exposure to authentic Japanese materials will enhance students' communicative competence in their four language skills (speaking, listening, reading and writing). Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 311 with a minimum course grade of C- or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

350 Japanese Travelogue: Japanese through Geography and Culture

This course is the pre-advanced Japanese language course. The focus of this course is on preparing students to be able to handle academic report writing and oral presentation in Japanese through Japanese geography and culture. Japan has 47 prefectures and is divided into 8 regions. Students will learn an approachable and wide-ranging survey of the geography and culture of each region of Japan as they examine authentic materials. This class is carefully designed for students to learn about the geographical setting of Japan, the people's way of life, and the nature of Japanese society as if students were traveling across Japan. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 311 with a minimum course grade of C- or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

360 Japanese Through Fiction and Film Students strengthen all four skills of reading, writing, listening and speaking by using original Japanese materials that appear in both written form and as films. Students first read an original novel or short story, building vocabulary and kanji. Later they view the film made of the story, working on listening comprehension. Activities include weekly writing assignments on readings, kanji and vocabulary quizzes, class discussion of the books and films, and writing English subtitles for the movies. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 311 with a minimum course grade of C- or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

380 Reading Modern Japanese Prose Students strengthen reading and writing skills by reading a wide variety of Japanese prose, including newspaper articles and editorials, and nonfiction and fiction. Activities include writing assignments and class discussion of the readings, and a significant final research paper and presentation. The final weeks of the class are devoted to peer review of completed work on the research paper, and student presentations of research. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 311 with a minimum course grade of C- or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

385 Not Lost in Translation: English to Japanese Translation This course is designed to develop high intermediate level translation skills from English to Japanese. Students have an overview of the considerations that the translator should take into account when approaching texts. Particular attention is paid to understanding the sentence structural differences between English and Japanese, cross-cultural differences in stylistics, making the appropriate choice of words and phrases, and further advancing students' expressions in the Japanese language. Although the focus is on acquiring translation skills, exposure to authentic Japanese materials enhances students' communicative competence in their four language skills (speaking, listening, reading, and writing) as well as deepens their understanding of Japanese culture. Taught in Japanese. *Prerequisite: JAPN 311 with a minimum course grade of C- or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research under the close supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon. Application and proposal to be submitted to the department chair and faculty research advisor. Recommended for majors prior to the senior research semester. Taught in Japanese. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

ASIAN STUDIES

Professor: Jan Leuchtenberger, *Asian Languages and Cultures*;
Jonathan Stockdale, *Director*

Advisory Committee: Gareth Barkin, *Sociology and Anthropology* (On Leave Spring 2023); Karl Fields, *Politics and Government*; Zaixin Hong,

Art and Art History; Tina Huynh, *School of Music*; Priti Joshi, *English*; Nick Kontogeorgopoulos, *Experiential Learning, International Political Economy*; Sunil Kukreja, *Sociology and Anthropology*; Ha Jung Lee, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Mengjun Li, *Asian Languages and Cultures*; Sam Liao, *Philosophy*; Mikiko Ludden, *Asian Languages and Cultures*; Yu Luo, *Sociology and Anthropology*; Pierre Ly, *International Political Economy* (On Leave 2022–23); Jennifer Neighbors, *History*; Lo Sun Perry, *Asian Languages and Cultures*; Stuart Smithers, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*

About the Program

The Asian Studies Program provides courses on Asian cultures, civilizations, and societies, in a broad range that includes East Asia, South Asia, and Southeast Asia, as electives for all students. The underlying assumption of all aspects of the Asian Studies Program is that the vast region labeled "Asia" is complex and diverse and that varied Asian peoples and institutions have greatly influenced, and continue to influence, human experience throughout the world. Faculty members with Asian language and area expertise are members of many different departments, and the Asian Studies Program brings together courses from multiple departments and programs for interdisciplinary engagement. In the subsidiary program of Asian Languages and Cultures (see below), students may major or minor in Chinese or Japanese. The program also offers the university's unique Pacific Rim Study Abroad Program (see below).

The Asian Studies Program offers an Interdisciplinary Minor in Asian Studies. Students in the minor who demonstrate academic excellence and complete a one-semester senior thesis will achieve the added designation of Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar.

Students who graduate with the Interdisciplinary Minor in Asian Studies will be able to:

1. Demonstrate familiarity with the cultural traditions and contemporary societies of Asia, and understand those cultures and societies within the Asian and world contexts;
2. Analyze, understand, and discuss coherently difficult texts about those Asian cultures and societies;
3. Formulate abstract ideas and write logically and clearly in English about those Asian cultures;
4. Make informed judgments about a world of many cultures and about their own society as viewed by others.

Asian Languages and Cultures Program

The Asian Languages and Cultures Program offers majors and minors grounded in a strong foundation of language and draws on the broad range of culture courses offered by the Asian Studies faculty. The program offers two majors and two minors, as well as Chinese and Japanese literature courses that fulfill requirements toward the Asian Studies Minor, and language courses that meet the university's foreign language requirement. For information on major requirements, see the Asian Languages and Cultures section of this bulletin.

PacRim Program

The Pacific Rim Study Abroad Program (PacRim) is scheduled every two years, and offers a full semester of courses taught at different locations in Asia. Students are selected for the program through a process of formal application. Participants prepare in advance of the scheduled study-travel semester by taking a preparation course in the Fall semester before the Spring travel semester.

Additional Opportunities

In addition to Asian Languages and Cultures and PacRim, the Asian Studies Program offers special opportunities for all students, including Charles Garnet Trimble Scholarships for continuing upper division students seeking the Asian Studies Minor or majoring in Japanese or Chinese, and Trimble scholarship grants for study abroad in Asia. Furthermore, the program provides a context for the Miki Fellowship for a post-graduate year in Japan and offers a postgraduate English instructorship at Hwa Nan Women's College in Fuzhou, China. For students seeking to become Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholars (described below), Trimble summer research grants prior to the senior thesis are also available.

Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar

To qualify as a Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar, a student must meet the following requirements:

1. All requirements, as listed below, for the Asian Studies minor;
2. One-semester senior thesis: ASIA 489, or approved research seminar course in a department participating in the program (Art, Business and Leadership, Sociology and Anthropology, Economics, English, History, International Political Economy, Politics and Government, or Religious Studies);
3. Overall GPA in Asian Studies courses of 3.5 or above, grades of C or better in all program courses (no Pass/Fail), and a grade of B- or above in ASIA 489 (or equivalent).

University Requirements

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor

Asian Studies courses are represented in the First-Year Seminar program (see list of courses, below), although these do not count toward the Asian Studies Minor. Several courses in the Asian Studies program are options in the core curriculum (in Artistic and Humanistic Approaches, as well as Connections), and Chinese and Japanese language courses meet the university's foreign-language requirement. In general, any student may take any course offered in the program without related prior study (although some upper level courses have prerequisites, as indicated in departmental listings).

To qualify for the Asian Studies Minor, a student must meet the requirements specified below. While students self-select their participation in the Asian Studies Program through declaration of the Minor with the Academic Advising office, each student seeking the Minor should coordinate her or his program with the Director of the Asian Studies Program and is encouraged to select a primary or secondary advisor from among the faculty members in the program.

Minor in Asian Studies

The Asian Studies minor consists of five units, of which four are elective courses. Of the four electives two must be from the Humanities and two from the Social Sciences. One of the four elective courses must also be a foundation course chosen from a designated list. Detailed requirements are:

1. A total of four elective Asian Studies courses, two of which must be in the Social Sciences, and two in the Humanities.

2. Among these four electives, one must be a foundation course chosen from those listed below:
 - a. ALC 205 Great Books of China and Japan (Humanities)
 - b. ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art (Humanities)
 - c. PG 323 Asian Political Systems (Social Science)
 - d. IPE 333 Political Economy of Southeast Asia (Social Science)
3. Asia 344.
4. No more than two electives can be used to fulfill the requirements of a major or another minor.
5. At least two of the four elective courses must be taken at the 300 or 400 level.
6. Good academic standing upon entering the program, overall GPA in the program of 2.5 or above, and grades of C- or better in all program courses (no Pass/Fail)
7. Upon approval of the Asian Studies Program Director, students may complete up to two of the required units of study for the minor when enrolled in a study abroad program in Asia.

Students pursuing the Asian Studies minor are encouraged, but not required, to participate in experiences such as internships, international work and study, or field research in Asia.

Variation of requirements is possible, as arranged with the Asian Studies Committee by way of the Director of the program. Courses applicable to the Asian Studies minor have no time limit.

Humanities Elective Courses in Asian Studies

- ALC 205 Introduction to Asian Literature (foundation course)
- ALC 225 Visualized Fiction: Cinematic Adaptations of Traditional Chinese Literature
- ALC 310 Death and Desire in Pre-modern Japanese Literature
- ALC 320 Self and Society in Modern Japanese Literature
- ALC 325 Chinese Cinema: Ideology and the Box Office
- ALC 330 Writing the Margins in Contemporary Japanese Literature
- ALC 345 Revenge and Retribution
- ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art (foundation course)
- ARTH 367 Chinese Art
- ARTH 368 Japanese Art
- ARTH 369 Twentieth Century Chinese Art
- ARTH 370 Buddhist Art
- ARTH/ARTS 371 East Asian Calligraphy
- CONN 305 Heroes and Rebels: Martial Arts Culture in China and Beyond
- ENGL 356 Bollywood Film
- ENGL 361 South Asian Fiction
- HIST 245 Chinese Civilization
- HIST 248 History of Japan: 1600 to Present
- HIST 343 Law, Society and Justice in China
- HIST 344 Resistance, Rebellion, and Revolution in China: 1800 to the Present
- HIST 349 Women of East Asia
- HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art
- JAPN 385 Not Lost in Translation: English to Japanese Translation
- MUS 321 Music of South Asia
- MUS 323 Performing Asian America
- PHIL 311 Classical Chinese Philosophy
- REL 208 Yoga, Psychedelics, and Mind Science
- REL 231 Korean Religions and Culture
- REL 233 Japanese Religious Traditions
- REL 234 Chinese Religious Traditions
- REL 300 Japanimals: Power, Knowledge, and Spirituality at the Intersection of Species
- REL 328 Religion, the State, and Nationalism in Japan
- REL 332 Buddhism

REL 334 Vedic Religion and Brahmanism
REL 335 Classical Hinduism

Social Science Elective Courses in Asian Studies

BUS 471 Business in Asia
BUS 474 Business in India and South Asia
CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations
IPE/SOAN 323 The Political, Economic, and Social Context of International Tourism
IPE 333 Political Economy of Southeast Asia (foundation course)
IPE 388 Exploring the Chinese Economy
PG 323 Asian Political Systems (foundation course)
PG 372 Japanese Political Economy
PG 378 Chinese Political Economy
PG 379 The Politics of National Identity in Greater China
SOAN 222 Culture and Society of Southeast Asia
SOAN 304 Gender and Sexuality in Japan
SOAN 309 Anthropology of China: Contemporary Cultural and Social Issues
SOAN 335 Third World Perspectives
SOAN 380 Muslim Cultures and Communities
SOAN 416 Modern India and Diaspora

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions. *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry* do not count toward the Asian Studies Minor or the Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar distinction.

SSI1 129 Mao's China: A Country in Revolution
SSI1 130 Transgressive Desires in Chinese Fiction
SSI1 145 Anime Bodies: Metamorphoses and Identity
SSI1 156 Music of the Vietnamese Diaspora
SSI2 157 Chinese Painting in the West
SSI2 168 Zen Insights and Oversights

Other courses offered by Asian Studies faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

ASIA 344 Asia in Motion

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Asian Studies (ASIA)

344 Asia in Motion See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course description.

399 Southeast Asia in Cultural, Economic, and Political Context

An overview of diversity and change in Southeast Asia, with a focus on, and field component in, Indonesia and Thailand. Students will examine the origins and development of complex state societies from an in-depth, ethnographic perspective. Students will explore issues of religious syncretism, gender, agriculture, the cultural impact of European colonialism, and the post-colonial period of nation building in Southeast Asia. Students will also delve into geographically focused case studies, which look at the cultural component of many important issues facing

the region, including environmental decline and deforestation, the impact of globalization, the problems of ethnic and religious minorities, and other socio-cultural issues. The second half of the course will examine economic and political processes shaping the region. Specific topics include the economic legacies of colonialism, contemporary patterns of economic growth, patterns of change in rural communities, the process of urbanization and challenges faced by residents of Southeast Asian cities, the role of the state in managing development, democratization and human rights in Southeast Asia, and demographic patterns. The international portion of the course lasts approximately two weeks, and features an immersive stay at local universities in Indonesia and Thailand. The field component is required, and includes guest lectures by local scholars, trips to cultural and historic sites, ethnographic projects, and potential trips to neighbouring areas. Students will be responsible for their own airfare, as well as other potential program fees. *Prerequisite: SOAN 200 or IPE 201, application and instructor permission. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

401 PacRim Orientation 0.25 activity units. This 0.25 activity course provides preparation and pre-trip orientation for students selected to participate in the PacRim Program. This course is the first part of a two-course sequence required for PacRim students: in the Spring semester of the year prior to studying and traveling in Asia, PacRim students will also enroll in ASIA 402, a full unit course aimed at providing a shared academic foundation for course-work on PacRim. Asia 401 will begin to prepare students to participate in PacRim by ensuring that sufficient time and attention are devoted to important logistical, academic, and inter-personal issues. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into the PacRim program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

402 Innocents Abroad: A PacRim Preparation Course The purpose of this course is to prepare students for the year of study and travel in Asia. The focus of this course is primarily on academic preparation for the study-travel year in Asia, but will also include some practical matters. Because PacRim welcomes and encourages students from a variety of majors and with varying backgrounds on Asia, this course serves to ensure that all students on the trip have a shared foundation for course-work on PacRim, most especially preparing students for ASIA 495, the Independent Experiential Learning Project. This course is required for all students participating in the PacRim Program and serves as one of the two Asian Studies prerequisite courses required of PacRim students. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into the PacRim program. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

489 Senior Thesis This course consists of independent research and the preparation of a significant paper of original scholarship. Each student seeking the Minor in Asian Studies as Robert Trimble Distinguished Asia Scholar must initiate a topic, identify a supervising instructor in the Asian Studies Program, and develop a plan for research, writing, and public presentation of the project. Alternatively, a student may meet the one-semester thesis requirement for the Distinguished Asia Scholar distinction in Asian Studies by an approved research seminar in a department participating in the Asian Studies Program. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

491 PacRim Independent Field Research Students trace a topic in multiple PacRim countries in order to develop a comparative, capstone project. Course deepens intercultural comprehension and deploys ethnographic methods of data-collection and observation. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into the PacRim program. Cannot be audited.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. An independent study allows a student to pursue a specific topic not covered in existing courses, under the supervision of a faculty member. A written proposal must be submitted and agreed upon by the faculty independent study advisor. *Prerequisite: Junior standing, a contract with a supervising professor, and department approval. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

BIOETHICS

Professor: Suzanne Holland, *Director*

Advisory Committee: Gregory Johnson, *Biology*; Kristin Johnson, *Science, Technology, Health & Society*; Jung Kim, *Exercise Science*; Ben Lewin, *Sociology & Anthropology*; Hajung Lee, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Sam Liao, *Philosophy*; Siddharth Ramakrishnan, *Biology*; Leslie Saucedo, *Biology*; Ariela Tubert, *Philosophy*

About the Program

The Interdisciplinary Minor in Bioethics Program (BIOE) is unique at Puget Sound, and rare among liberal arts colleges. This six-credit-program encompasses work in the fields of biology, natural science, neuroscience, religion, philosophy, literature, sociology, psychology, politics, economics, exercise science, and business. It enables students to study topics at the intersection of the life sciences and the humanities (broadly conceived) such as: regenerative medicine and human stem cell research, global health, race, culture, gender and health care, human and animal experimentation, genetic screening and gene therapy, human population growth, genetics, embryology, reproduction, death and dying, disability studies, neuroscience, and animal rights. The program prepares students for analyzing and understanding the ethical, social, and cultural dimensions of problems at the nexus of these topics. Faculty drawn from several disciplines and departments provide the unique interdisciplinary perspective that is the hallmark of this minor.

The Bioethics Minor at Puget Sound helps students to analyze, understand, and integrate the challenging issues facing society as a result of advances in medicine, health and science. In keeping with its interdisciplinary nature, the Bioethics Program highlights the following University of Puget Sound curricular goals: *An understanding of the interrelationship of knowledge; familiarity with diverse fields of knowledge; the ability to think logically and analytically; the ability to communicate clearly and effectively, both orally and in writing; informed appreciation of self and others as part of a broader humanity in the world environment; an acknowledged set of personal values.*

The Bioethics Minor helps to prepare students for a broad range of future careers or advanced study in medicine and the health professions, the sciences, research, teaching, law, journalism, public policy, environmental health, hospital chaplaincy, biotechnology, social work, clinical ethics consultation, genetic counseling, and Master's programs in Bioethics or Public Health.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Bioethics

Completion of six units to include:

1. One unit of BIOL 101, or 111 (these courses can satisfy the Natural Scientific Core requirement), or the AP equivalent.
2. BIOE/REL 292 or BIOE/PHIL 292.
3. Three elective units distributed as follows: Scientific (up to 1 course), Ethical (up to 2 courses), and Humanities & Social Sciences (up to 2 courses).
4. BIOE 400 Bioethics Integration Seminar.

Notes

- a. BIOE/REL 292 or BIOE/PHIL 292 is a prerequisite for BIOE 392 and 400.
- b. Students who study abroad may apply one approved course toward the elective requirement unless an exception is granted by the Program Director.

Scientific

BIOL 102 Evolution and Biology of Sex
BIOL 212 Cell Biology
BIOL 213 Genetics
BIOL 361 Biochemical Pathways and Processes
BIOL 362 Nanobiology
BIOL 370 Conservation Biology
BIOL 375 Developmental Biology
BIOL 404 Molecular Biology
CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change
EXSC 424 Recent Advances in Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Neuroplasticity
NRSC 201 Introduction to Neuroscience
NRSC 450 Senior Seminar: Special Topics in Neuroscience
PSYC 312 Applied Psychological Measurement
PSYC 320 Psychological Disorders

Ethical

AFAM/REL 265 What is Justice?
BIOE 255 Pandemic Ethics, Law, and Health Inequities
BIOE/REL 272 Public Health Ethics
BIOE 350 Clinical Bioethics
BIOE 392 Practicum: Clinical Bioethics
CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion*
PG 348/PHIL 378 Philosophy of Law
PHIL 105 Neuroethics and Human Enhancement
PHIL 250 Moral Philosophy
PHIL 285 Environmental Ethics
PHIL 286 Ethics, Data, and Artificial Intelligence
PHIL 370 Social and Political Philosophy
REL 298 Reproductive Ethics
STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics*

Humanities & Social Sciences

BUS 478 Environmental Law
COMM 352 Health Communication Campaigns
CONN 320 Health and Medicine*
CONN 357 Exploring Animal Minds*
CONN 387 Never-Never Land*
CONN 478 Animals, Law, and Society*
ECON 225 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON/ENVR 327 Climate Change: Economics, Policy, and Politics
ENGL 348 Illness and Narrative: Discourses of Disease
ENGL 374 Literature and the Environment
IPE 331 International Political Economy of Food and Agriculture

IPE 389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property*
 PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
 PHIL 230 Philosophy of Mind
 PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
 REL 204 Religions of the Book
 SOAN 360 Sociology of Health and Medicine
 SOAN 365 Global Health
 SOAN 370 Disability, Identity, and Power
 STHS 318 Science and Gender*
 STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin *
 STHS 366 Medicine in the United States: Historical Perspectives
 STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics*

* Can also satisfy the Connections core requirement.
 For complete descriptions of the elective courses, please consult the relevant departments in which these courses appear.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1 180 Global Bioethics

Bioethics (BIOE)

255 Pandemic Ethics, Law, and Health Inequities This course investigates the ethical dilemmas and health law during pandemics. It covers various ethical issues regarding health equity, prevention, containment, cure, and management. In the US, the coronavirus pandemic has exposed health inequities that are propelled by racism and structural injustice. The course explores racial health disparities and the disproportionate and devastating impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on people of color, immigrants, and marginalized groups. Writing assignments, group exercises, and a final project promote students to engage in health communication. Students examine various case studies and stories of marginalized groups by challenging many Eurocentric assumptions of mainstream bioethics today. Course topics may include race and health inequities, medical exploitation of African Americans in the US, disease stigma, vulnerabilities of essential workers, COVID-19 and xenophobia, social distancing, wearing masks, stay-at-home orders, PPE shortages, disability and triage, surveillance technology governance, vaccine acceptance, immunity passports, and reopening schools and workplaces. The class design utilizes a participatory, student-centered approach to classroom learning. Course materials include films, news media, legal cases, and public health literature. The course has no prerequisites.

272 Public Health Ethics This course is an introduction to public health ethics in health policy and bioethics. It explores a broad spectrum of legal and public health contexts to demonstrate how religious and cultural factors affect health. Students analyze religion and culture as social determinants of health in various case studies. Case studies range from tobacco control laws to public health in religious communities. Course topics include vaccination, HIV/AIDS, sex education, racism and health, recreational use of marijuana, health of refugees, genetically modified organisms, drug pricing, gene patenting, PTSD, food policy, tobacco control, alternative medicine, and experiences with spirituality and healing. The class design utilizes a participatory, student-centered approach to classroom learning. Course materials include religious literature, legal

cases, and public health literature. *Cross-listed as BIOE/REL 272. Cannot be audited.*

292 Basics of Bioethics This course is an examination of Western philosophical and religious understandings of moral issues brought on by advances in health care, science and technology. In this course, students will learn the “Principles approach” to bioethics, as well as other ethical approaches to the difficult moral issues raised by contemporary medical science and its clinical applications. To that end, case analysis will be used extensively in this course. The course is designed to help facilitate connections for students between medical/scientific advances, ethics, religious values, and American public policy about technology and health care. Each class session will alternate between theoretical and medical/scientific considerations, and the concreteness of bioethical case analyses. *Cross-listed as BIOE/PHIL/REL 292. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for SSI1 150 or SSI2 150. Offered frequently.*

350 Clinical Bioethics BIOE 350 is an application of ethical principles and philosophical reasoning in the health care setting. The application of medical ethics to clinical situations goes beyond following standards of practice. This course will focus on clinical ethics and explore how it differentiates from the larger field of bioethics. This course will teach students to apply the foundational concepts of bioethics to a variety of real health care situations. Students will learn to think through and discuss the unique features presented by different health care settings. The course will familiarize students with the common responsibilities of a clinical ethicist including: consultation, education, and policy review/development. Students will analyze real clinical ethics cases, utilizing the four principles and the four-box method. This course will also focus on an exploration of health policy and its development, emphasizing social justice and human rights as providing the moral and ethical bases of policy. *Prerequisite: BIOE/REL 292 or BIOE/PHIL 292. Offered every other year.*

392 Practicum: Clinical Bioethics This course is an experiential learning course that focuses on the practical application of ethical principles and philosophical reasoning in a clinical health care setting. This course provides the opportunity for students to learn how to identify ethical issues and properly to address them in the clinical setting, as well as to learn the “practical approach” to real-life clinical issues. Students split time between the classroom and the on-site hospital setting, taking information learned in different clinical settings and learning how to work through ethics issues. Students also learn typical duties of a clinical bioethicist including: consultations, education, and policy development/review. *Prerequisite: BIOE/REL 292 or BIOE/PHIL 292 and permission of instructor. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

400 Bioethics Integration Seminar This is the capstone course required of all students who aim to attain the interdisciplinary curricular designation of Emphasis in Bioethics. Since the Integration Seminar enrolls seniors from a variety of majors, the primary goals of the course are two-fold: (1) for students to learn to process, synthesize and integrate the ethical implications of the courses they have taken toward the Bioethics Emphasis, and (2) for students to discover their post-baccalaureate “niche” in the scholarly community of Bioethics and the medical humanities. Weekly themes in medical humanities include: the history of medicine; literature, the arts, and medicine; philosophy and medicine; religion and medicine. Students will also have the opportunity to read classic primary texts in bioethics—articles, books, and films—from different sub-disciplines of the field, such as race and health care, medicine and technology, history of medicine, and end-of-life issues. In analyzing these texts, students will learn to explain why each one is re-

garded as a model in its field, and to process and articulate its relevance for one's own interest area within Bioethics and the medical humanities. The course builds upon students' own interest areas and acquired expertise as they undertake a capstone project that is presented to faculty members on the Bioethics Faculty Advisory Board. *Prerequisite: BIOE/REL 292 or BIOE/PHIL 292; graduating seniors and permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

BIOLOGY

Professor: Joel Elliott; Susannah Hannaford; Peter Hodum; Andreas Madlung; Leslie Saucedo; Alexa Tullis, *Associate Chair*; Stacey Weiss, *Chair*; Peter Wimberger

Associate Professor: Mark Martin; Siddharth Ramakrishnan; Oscar Sosa (On Leave Spring 2023); Bryan Thines; Carrie Woods

Assistant Professor: Katherine Crocker

Visiting Assistant Professor: Gregory Johnson; David Sultemeier

About the Department

The Biology Department offers a breadth of courses in modern biology for science majors and courses on contemporary topics in biology for non-majors. Science education for non-majors is provided through a number of courses that meet first-year seminar, Natural Scientific Approaches, and Connections core requirements. The curriculum for majors covers modern biology from molecules and cells through organisms, populations, and ecosystems, and emphasizes the conceptual, historical, and technical progression of biological science. Specialization in specific areas of biology is made possible by offering a variety of advanced elective courses. The Biology major can be used as preparation for graduate school or professional careers in technical fields, health sciences, and education.

The Biology Department promotes connections between faculty and students through faculty-taught laboratories and a highly organized student/faculty research program. The department has well-equipped laboratories for faculty-directed student research in areas such as cell and molecular biology, physiology, microbiology, ecology, and evolutionary biology. A unique program for our undergraduates includes instruction in the techniques of electron and confocal microscopy and their application to biological problems. For marine and other animal studies, the department maintains a cooperative agreement with Pt. Defiance Zoo and Aquarium. The James R. Slater Museum of Natural History serves not only the students, faculty, and staff at the University of Puget Sound but also the entire Northwest region as a resource for teaching and research.

The curriculum offered in the Biology Department enables students to:

1. Acquire introductory and in-depth knowledge in the field of biology through classroom and laboratory exercises and experiments;
2. Develop intellectually through the practice of the following skills:
 - a. Learning from oral presentations and reading;
 - b. Communicating clearly and well both orally and in writing;
 - c. Locating and analyzing scientific literature;
 - d. Analyzing and solving problems;
 - e. Engaging in scientific observation and experimentation;
 - f. Engaging in quantitative analysis, graphing of data and the use of statistics in data evaluation;
3. Work comfortably, safely, and in an environmentally responsible manner with an extensive array of techniques and instrumentation used in biological research;
4. Collect, interpret, and present scientific data in written reports;

5. Understand the relevance of biology to contemporary issues and problems in society;
6. Acquire a broad background in biology to provide a basis for sustained professional development.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

The Biology and Molecular and Cellular Biology degrees offered at Puget Sound are based on similar principles. Both degrees are rooted in the fundamentals of living systems, their relationship to each other, their evolution, structure and function. Both degrees further emphasize the use of experimental approaches and the development of scientific writing skills. The Biology degree offers a broad approach to the living world stressing both molecular-cellular aspects and organismal-ecological aspects of life. In contrast, the Molecular and Cellular Biology degree emphasizes the molecular and genetic basis of organisms and the biochemical adaptations and pathways that unify and distinguish them. In both degrees, students develop interdisciplinary skills in biology and chemistry.

Requirements for the Major in Biology (BS)

Completion of a minimum of 15 units of Biology and supporting courses to include:

1. Biology core courses: BIOL 111, 112, 211, 212, 213 and one unit from the following: 332 or 334;
2. Biology electives: Three additional units in biology courses numbered at 312 or above, excluding 398. GEOL 306 (Fossil Record) may count as one of the three units. CHEM 461 may count as one of the three units. One unit may count toward the major from research or independent study courses: BIOL 390, 392, 490, 491, 495, 496;
3. Three units in chemistry: CHEM 110, 120, 250; OR 115, 230, 250;
4. One unit of mathematics: MATH 180 or 181;
5. Two additional units from the following: One unit from BIOL 312 or higher; CHEM 251 or higher; CSCI 141 or higher, EXSC 222; GEOL 101 or higher; MATH 110 or higher; NRSC 201, 350; PHYS 111 or higher. MATH110 and CHEM105 can count towards this requirement if, and only if, the course was taken prior to taking courses in the respective subjects with higher course numbers.

Requirements for the Major in Molecular and Cellular Biology (BS)

Completion of a minimum of 16 units of Biology and supporting courses to include:

1. Four units in Biology: BIOL 111, 212, 213, 404
2. General Chemistry: CHEM 110, 120, 231, or 115, 230
3. Organic Chemistry: CHEM 250, 251
4. Biochemistry: CHEM 460, 461
5. Two units of Mathematics: Any two of MATH 180, 181, and 260. MATH 160 may substitute for MATH 260 if and only if BIOL 211 or BIOL 231 is also taken
6. Two units of analytical science from the following: BIOL 211 or 231; CHEM 231; PHYS 111/112 or 121/122; MATH 110 and higher; CSCI 141 and higher
7. Two additional units in Biology, one of which must be at the 300 or

400 level (excluding 398), and which can include up to one unit of research credit (BIOL 390, 490, or 491). Students with an interest in evolutionary, environmental, or ecological applications of molecular biology should strongly consider BIOL 112 and 360 as their electives. Students may not use BIOL 361 to satisfy this requirement.

Requirements for the Minor in Biology

Completion of five units of Biology to include BIOL 111 and 112, a minimum of one course from the following group (BIOL 211, 212, 213) and two elective units (BIOL 211 or higher; GEOL 306 may count as one of the two units). BIOL 398 does not count towards the Biology Minor.

Notes for the major and minor

- The following courses do not satisfy major or minor requirements: BIOL 101, 102, 201, 205, 398, 498, or 499; INTN 497.
- Students majoring in Molecular and Cellular Biology may not also major or minor in Biology, Chemistry, or Biochemistry. There is no minor in Molecular and Cellular Biology.
- Students should pay careful attention to course prerequisites as they affect course sequencing.
- Majors are encouraged to participate in the undergraduate research program within the department. Courses in the undergraduate research program include Biology Colloquium (201), Directed Research (290/390/490), Introduction to Biological Research (392), Science and Mathematics Seminar Series (398), and Senior Thesis (491). Students may begin doing research with faculty members at any time in their career. Students who wish to do a senior thesis project can enroll in Biology Colloquium (201), Introduction to Biological Research (392), and either one unit of Senior Thesis (491) or one unit of Senior Directed Research (490) and one of Senior Thesis (491). Students may count one unit of research (390, 490, or 491) as one of the advanced Biology electives required for the degree. Students doing research must consult with and gain approval from a Biology faculty research adviser, and must submit a research proposal.
- Students are encouraged to select electives and other courses beyond the major requirements in consultation with their academic advisor and/or the Health Professions advisor to personalize their academic experience to match their interests and, if relevant, to prepare them for graduate or professional school programs.
- Majors who wish to obtain secondary-level teaching certification may do so by satisfying the MAT requirements of the School of Education. Details and requirements may be obtained from the School of Education.
- All courses required for the majors or minor must be taken on a graded basis. The credit/no credit grading option is not recommended for any student planning to enter graduate or professional school. Biology activity classes (BIOL 201, 205, 398) cannot be applied towards the Biology majors or minor.
- To be eligible to graduate with departmental honors, a student must maintain a GPA in accordance with university regulations for such distinction and must complete an independent research project.
- Coursework completed more than ten years prior to completion of degree requirements may not be counted towards fulfilling degree requirements for the majors or the minor.
- At least two of the Biology electives and one of the Molecular and Cellular Biology electives must be completed on the Puget Sound campus.
- For Biology majors, at least two of the Biology elective courses (BIOL 312 and above) must have a lab component. One unit of Junior or Senior-level Research (BIOL 390, 490, or 491) can be used to fulfill one of these lab course requirements.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI2 103 Understanding Brain Function
SSI1/SSI2 110 Examining Dogs Through the Lens of Science
SSI2 114 Humans, Nature, and the Environment
SSI1 165 Never Really Alone: Symbioses and Parasitism Around and Within Us
SSI1 169 Cancer in Context

Other courses offered by Biology Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 307 Hooch: The Natural and Social Science of Liquor

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 313 Biomimicry and Bioart

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Biology (BIOL)

101 Introduction to Biology This course introduces the organizing principles of biology through a study of selected cellular, organismal, and ecological systems. Relevant topics are used to illustrate fundamental concepts. The course takes a thematic approach in which the chosen examples relate to a particular topic. The use of a theme topic highlights the interconnection of the various fields of biology and illustrates the complexity of relevant problems. Laboratory is required. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for BIOL 102 or 111. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

102 Evolution and Biology of Sex This course introduces students to important biological concepts and approaches of study, and applies them to questions about sexual reproduction. Topics include: scientific inquiry, evolution, the central dogma of molecular biology, basic genetics and inheritance, development, behavioral ecology, and population growth. The course takes a decidedly comparative approach, utilizing information from many different species, including humans. Laboratory is required. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for BIOL 101 or 111. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

111 Unity of Life: Cells, Molecules, and Systems A contemporary approach to the major themes of modern biology. Subcellular, cellular, genetic, and physiological aspects of biological systems are explored in the context of the scientific process. Laboratory is required. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

112 Evolution and the Diversity of Life This course explores the mechanisms of evolution and the vast diversity of life to which it gave rise. The characteristics that define different groups of organisms, and the evolutionary relationships among these groups are explored. Structure and function relationships are emphasized throughout the

course. Laboratory is required. Some labs involve the dissection of plants, animals, and fungi. Some labs may involve the collection and sacrificing of zooplankton and insects as well as the handling of plant and animal parts obtained from a supermarket. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

201 Biology Colloquium 0.25 activity units. This course introduces Biology majors to the professional activities of departmental faculty and staff. It includes a series of presentations by Biology faculty relating their interests in both teaching and research, with a description of current research projects. It also includes orientation to the research support facilities provided by the Biology Department. *Prerequisite: Two semesters of Biology credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered occasionally.*

205 Natural History Museum Docent 0.25 activity units. This course is designed to provide a general overview of natural history museum practices that support the main functions of these institutions: research and education. Natural history museums are invaluable archives of Earth's biodiversity and were the primary locus for biological research in the 18th and 19th centuries. The vast collections of specimens in natural history museums provide a temporal and geographic record of life unmatched by written or illustrated accounts. They document variation - the foundation of evolution - in time and space and allow biologists to make comparisons that are difficult or impossible to observe in the field. Students learn about the resources housed in the Slater Museum of Natural History and be trained as Docents, learning and developing stories, providing tours, staffing open hours and Nights at the Museum and teaching museum curricula in K-12 schools. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered occasionally.*

211 General Ecology An introduction to the interactions of individuals in a population, populations in a community, and communities in ecosystems. Laboratories are designed to illustrate ecological principles and give experience in approaches and techniques of ecology. Experimental design, quantitative data analysis, and statistics are emphasized throughout the course. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or equivalent. Offered every semester.*

212 Cell Biology The structure, metabolism, and specialized activities of eukaryotic cells are the major lecture topics. Complementary laboratories focus on microscopy and biochemical techniques. Data analysis is highly emphasized throughout the course. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111, and CHEM 115 or 120, or permission of instructor. Offered every semester.*

213 Genetics This course introduces students to the principles of classical and modern genetics. The laboratory illustrates major concepts in genetics through directed inquiry experiments. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 or 112, and one additional BIOL or CHEM course with lab (CHEM 110 or higher). Offered every semester.*

215 Methods in Molecular and Cell Biology 0.50 units. This course is an introduction to wet lab methods and approaches commonly used in molecular and cell biology. General methodological areas taught include, but are not limited to: calculations and preparation of solutions, UV-visible light spectrophotometry, PCR, preparation and analysis of proteins and nucleic acids by gel electrophoresis and blotting. This lab-based course is centered around a faculty member's area of scholarly interest and expertise, and students learn and practice methods by a project-oriented approach. Experimental results and interpretations stemming from experiments completed by students are communicated through both written lab reports and oral presentations. By engaging with this lab experience, concepts relating to gene function and cellular processes are reinforced, and these molecular-level concepts may also

be connected with biological systems at the organism, population, and ecological levels. Students read papers from the primary research literature relating to methods and overall experimental strategies covered throughout the semester. Completing this course increases student preparation for upper division biology courses, in particular those emphasizing lab skill sets in molecular and cell biology. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 or 112, and one additional BIOL or CHEM course with lab (CHEM 110 or higher). Offered occasionally.*

231 Biostatistics 0.50 units. This course introduces MCB majors who did not take BIOL 211 (General Ecology) to important statistical concepts, experimental design, and data analysis tools that are covered in BIOL 211. Topics of study include: Introduction to the software R and RStudio, and introduction to basic statistical tests and data analysis and graphing using R and Excel. This course is exempt from the tuition overload policy. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 or AP credit. Not open to students who have taken BIOL 211. Offered every year.*

290 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory/field research experience for sophomores under the direction of a faculty mentor. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a departmental contract. A written research paper and a reflective summary of the research experience must be submitted for a final grade. Students are strongly encouraged to take BIOL 201 before choosing a research project. May be repeated up to 1 unit. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered every semester.*

310 Special Topics in Biology In this course, students will gain experience and reasoning skills in the biological sciences by focusing on a specific topic, theme, or sub-area of the discipline. Through classroom discussion, written work, and other forms of assessment, students will evaluate information and learn how the scientific process is applied in the context of the theme covered. Students will also make connections between the biological topic of study and society. *Prerequisite: One 100-level Biology course. Offered occasionally.*

332 Molecular Biology and Physiology of Plants A study of growth, nutrition, and metabolism of the higher plants at the organismal, cellular, and molecular levels. Laboratory demonstrates data collection methodology, data analysis, and experimental design in plant physiology. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212 and one year of college chemistry; BIOL 112 recommended. Offered spring semester.*

334 Comparative Animal Physiology A study of function at the systems and cellular levels in a variety of animal forms with emphasis on fundamental physiological principles. Physiological adaptation to different habitats is also discussed. Laboratory involves application of various experimental techniques. Lab is required. Some labs require the dissection of earthworms, the use of crab blood, and may require the use of live tissue preparations. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111, 112, 212, one year of college chemistry, and one of the following: BIOL 211, BIOL 231, MATH 160, MATH 260, or permission of the instructor. Offered fall semester.*

340 Animal Communication This course examines the production, transmission and reception of animal communication signals in different sensory modalities, including acoustic, visual, chemical, and short-range sensory modes. In addition, the course explores the evolution and function of such signals as mechanisms to transfer information and bias decision making. Throughout the semester, students draw upon theory from ecology, physiology and evolution, as well as the physical scienc-

es and economics. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 and 112; 211 recommended. Offered occasionally.*

350 Microbiology Microbiology is the biology of two of the three Domains of life (the bacteria, the archaea, and the viruses of both) as opposed to eukaryotic organisms. This course explores three aspects of microbiology—diversity, ecology, and interactions with other organisms (including pathogen/host relationships in medical microbiology and more mutualistic associations such as symbioses). A term paper exploring the natural history of a particular microbe or related topic is required for this course. The laboratory includes basic microbiological techniques, classic experiments, and introduces current paradigm shifts in microbiology, including sociomicrobiology, microbial genomics, quorum sensing, and biofilms. Student teams carry out and write a report on an independent lab project of their own design. Students also read and discuss “cutting edge” journal articles showcasing recent advances in microbiology, and present those papers to their peers. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212, one year of college chemistry, and CHEM 250. Offered every year.*

360 Evolution Evolution is fundamental to understanding the big why and how questions in biology. Beginning with the fundamentals of population genetics, this course explores a diverse array of topics such as speciation, mass extinctions, adaptive radiation, molecular evolution, systematics, disease, and conservation biology. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112; 211 and/or 213 recommended. Offered every year.*

361 Biochemical Pathways and Processes This course deals with the structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, and nucleic acids at the cellular and molecular levels. The course emphasizes both the interrelationships among major metabolic pathways, and how modern techniques are applied to study biomolecular structure and function. The course is suitable for students interested in health-related fields as well as those interested in broader applications. There is no laboratory associated with this course. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212, one year of college chemistry, and CHEM 250; BIOL 213 recommended. Offered spring semester.*

362 Nanobiology This course offers students an introduction to the field of nanobiology. Nanotechnology is becoming a new frontier in biological explorations and manipulation. Engineering tools and techniques have been used to expand biological research, enrich the medical field, as well as alter food and materials. Fast expanding, nanobiology is becoming a part of the cultural lexicon, with ramifications in both ethical and cultural aspects of everyday life. This course explores these themes, with overviews of methodologies and future technology. *Prerequisite: BIOL 101, 111, or 112 AND CHEM 110 or 115 OR PHYS 111 or 121. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

363 Biophysics This course explores the principles of physics applied to living systems. Topics include diffusion, hydrodynamics and the low Reynolds-number world, importance of entropy and free energy, entropic forces, molecular machines, membranes, and nerve impulses. Written and oral scientific communication is emphasized. This course is appropriate for junior or senior undergraduates in the sciences, particularly physics and biology. No specialized knowledge of biology or physics is expected, but a facility with algebraic manipulations and a working knowledge of calculus is needed. *Cross-listed as BIOL/PHYS 363. Prerequisite: Math 180 and Physics 111 or 121; and either BIOL 212 or a 300-level course in Biology or Physics; or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

364 Marine Invertebrate Zoology Marine Invertebrate Zoology takes advantage of the rich marine biota of the Salish Sea to introduce students to the principles of animal organization and biodiversity. Emphasis is placed on homology and convergence, diversity and complexity, and is presented in a phylogenetic and ecological context through the study of form and function of living and preserved specimens. In addition to the basics of invertebrate anatomy, development, ecology and evolution, this course includes analysis of evolutionary changes and discussion of the fossil record. The course includes a laboratory component offering hands-on experience working with marine invertebrates from the DNA to the whole organism level. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112; BIOL 111 recommended. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

365 Applied Bioinformatics This course introduces students to the principles and practical applications of bioinformatics in the analysis of genomic data. Students learn how to use bioinformatics software to evaluate and analyze genomic data to answer questions in molecular and evolutionary genetics. *Prerequisite: BIOL 213. Offered occasionally.*

370 Conservation Biology This course focuses on biological concepts and techniques fundamental to the science of conservation biology. To understand mechanisms that drive the loss of biological diversity and approaches to address those threats, the course explores a variety of topics including extinction processes, population dynamics, population genetics, habitat fragmentation, invasive species, protected area design, and restoration ecology. The laboratory component involves field work, including a full weekend field trip, and quantitative computer simulations. *Prerequisite: BIOL 211 and Junior or Senior standing. Offered fall semester.*

374 Mammalian Cell Microanatomy Mammals are composed of a number of highly integrated physiological systems, the tissues and organs, each with characteristic structure and function. This course combines aspects of histology, cell biology, and physiology to analyze the cells and tissues of mammals. The principal goal of this course is to learn the structure and function of normal mammalian tissues. Key experiments that have produced our understanding of cell structures and function are analyzed. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212 and one year of college chemistry. Offered occasionally.*

375 Developmental Biology Contemporary theories on differentiation and descriptive patterns of development with emphasis on animals. The laboratory deals with a variety of invertebrates and vertebrates including some experiments with living materials. Alternative exercises are provided for students who prefer not to work with living animals. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 and one year of college chemistry; BIOL 213 recommended. Offered occasionally.*

376 One: Our Symbiotic Planet This course is designed for juniors and seniors interested in learning more about the diversity, depth, and breadth of associations between organisms. Such associations and their study range from mutualism to parasitism, from viruses to cetaceans, from biochemical to ecological approaches. The first part of the course explores the history and paradigms in the study of symbioses, using specific case studies and journal articles. The second part of the course involves critical analysis of current peer reviewed journal articles by experts in the field, who will “tele-visit” the classroom to discuss their work with students. Finally, there are individual and group projects exploring a student-chosen specific association of particular interest. There is no laboratory associated with this course. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111, 212, and one year of college chemistry, or permission of instructor. BIOL 112 and 213 are recommended. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

377 Field Botany This course is designed to introduce you to identifying plants, help you become familiar with the local plants, understand their systematic relationships, and understand their natural history as part of communities. As such, it is intended to be a hybrid between a plant systematics course, a plant identification course, and a plant natural history/ecology course. The lecture will cover concepts and theory; the lab will be devoted to hands-on identification and species recognition. Field trips will allow you to practice family and species recognition as well as to see some of the natural history discussed in lecture. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112 and 211. Offered occasionally.*

378 Vertebrate Biology A survey of the major groups of vertebrates with emphasis on evolution, adaptation, morphology, ecology, and behavior. Vertebrates of the varied habitats of the Pacific Northwest are studied in the lab and in the field. Laboratories may involve dissection of vertebrate animals. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112 or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

379 Ornithology This course examines the origin, speciation, diversity, ecology, behavior, and conservation of birds. The laboratory component will include field trips as well as draw from the Slater Museum's extensive bird collection for studies of avian taxonomy, identification, anatomy and physiology. *Prerequisite: BIOL 211. Offered occasionally.*

390 Junior Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory/field research experience for juniors under the direction of a faculty mentor. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a departmental contract. A written research paper, a reflective summary of the research experience, and an oral or poster presentation must be submitted for a final grade. Students are strongly encouraged to take BIOL 201 before choosing a research project. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered every semester.*

392 Introduction to Biological Research 0.50 units. The main audience for this course are students interested in a) preparing a research proposal that they want to submit for funding to the University of Puget Sound Summer Research Program, and b) doing full-time research over the summer following the course with a Puget Sound faculty member in the sciences. During the course students will match up with a research advisor, learn techniques on how to write an effective proposal, and become familiar with general research procedures, and aspects of research ethics. Open to second and third year students. This course is exempt from the tuition overload policy. *Prerequisite: Second and third year students. Biology majors: any two of BIOL 211, 212, and 213, though one of these may be concurrent with BIOL 392; MCB majors: BIOL 212 or 213. All others require permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

395 The History, Utility, and Practices of Natural History Museums 0.50 units. This course is designed to provide a general overview of natural history museum uses and practices. Natural history museums were the primary locus for biological research in the 18th and 19th centuries. They represent invaluable archives of Earth's biodiversity; their vast collections of specimens provide a temporal and geographic record of life unmatched by written or illustrated accounts. They document variation—the foundation of evolution—in time and space and allow biologists to make comparisons that are difficult or impossible to observe in the field. Natural history museums are an incredible resource for researchers with interests in evolution, ecology, zoology, botany and environmental change. They are phenomenal venues for teaching and engaging students ranging from young children to senior citizens. And

they are sources of inspiration for scientists and artists. In this course students learn the history of natural history collections, engage in the practices of natural history museums, learn the myriad ways that natural specimens have been used in research, and do an independent project. *Cross-listed as BIOL/ENVR 395. Prerequisite: BIOL 112, 211, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

398 Science and Mathematics Seminar Series 0.25 activity units. This course promotes active and regular attendance at science and mathematics seminars. Students attend a minimum of 12 full-length science or mathematics seminars each semester and write up a summary of each presentation attended. Students are free to meet the minimum seminar requirement according to their interests and class schedule, but are strongly encouraged to attend the Thompson Hall Science and Mathematics Seminar Series to at least partially fulfill the 12 seminar requirement. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

404 Molecular Biology Molecular Biology focuses on the structure, organization, and regulation of genetic material at the molecular level. This course emphasizes modern analyses of genomes and transcriptomes while also introducing students to contemporary techniques used to manipulate gene expression or edit the genome. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212 and 213; one year of college chemistry. Senior standing recommended. Offered every semester.*

411 Advanced Ecology This course provides an in-depth examination of major ecological fields, including ecophysiology, island biogeography, community ecology, and ecosystem ecology. Current ecological research is used to introduce major concepts and methods, foster critical thinking and discussion, and to introduce issues of experimental design and analysis and different approaches to ecology. This course enhances skills that are critical for ecologists including written and oral communication skills, quantitative and programming skills. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112 and 211. Offered occasionally.*

434 Neurobiology An examination of the biology of nerve cells and nervous systems through lectures and discussion of recent research. Topics include cell biology of the neuron, synaptic interactions and the neural bases of learning and memory, the neural circuitry underlying behavior, and developmental neurobiology. Emphasis is placed on students' oral and written evaluations of scientific literature. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212, one year of college chemistry, junior or senior standing, and permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

441 Cancer Biology This course examines genetic alterations that contribute to cancer and how they disrupt normal regulation of cell growth. Several specific mechanisms that promote cancer progression are examined in detail, providing a platform for thoughtful consideration of current therapeutic approaches. *Prerequisite: BIOL 212 and 213; one year of college chemistry. Offered occasionally.*

465 Chemical Biology This course explores how modern chemical and biochemical strategies are used to interrogate and manipulate biological systems. The course will focus on selected, recent developments in the field as described in review articles and the primary literature. Themes include modifying and expanding the genetic code, screening and selection of chemical and biological libraries, directed evolution and rational design in the production of new protein activities, molecular imaging and probes for spatial and temporal localization of biological activity, modification of biological systems to produce new products or new activities, and design and use of novel molecular effectors of biological systems. In addition to examining the science of

chemical biology, the course will also explore the commercialization of chemical biology and the background and influence of key individuals involved in developing this hybrid discipline. The course will emphasize process, with students directly engaging with primary sources, collaboratively analyzing and discussing information obtained from those sources, selecting and investigating topics in chemical biology that interest them, presenting the results of their investigations to their peers, and reflecting upon the scientific, commercial, and social impacts of modern chemical biology. Cross-listed as BIOL/CHEM 465 *Cross-listed as BIOL/CHEM 465. Prerequisite: CHEM 251 and either BIOL 212 or 213. Instructor permission required. Cannot be audited.*

472 Animal Behavior This course provides a survey of key concepts, theories and models in the field of Animal Behavior, integrating behavioral analyses into an explicitly evolutionary framework. Students discuss behaviors important to reproduction, such as selecting mates, and those important to survival, such as finding food and avoiding predators. For each of these contexts, students ask both 'proximate' and 'ultimate' questions. Proximate questions concern the mechanistic causes of behavior, including the genetic, hormonal, neural and environmental influences on the development and expression of behavior. Ultimate questions of behavior concern how behavior is shaped and constrained by ecology and evolutionary history. Students actively discuss modern theory, engage in observational and experimental study, and develop an innovative research proposal. *Prerequisite: BIOL 211. Offered frequently.*

477 Marine Biology The marine environment encompasses 99% of the Earth's biosphere and contains an incredible diversity of microbial, algal, and animal life forms. This course examines the biology of these organisms and the abiotic (e.g., salinity, nutrients, water currents and tides) and biotic factors (e.g., competition, predation, symbiosis) that influence their distribution and abundance. Specific topics include primary and secondary production, rocky intertidal biodiversity, estuaries, subtidal communities, coral reefs, pelagic and deep sea communities, impacts of humans on the ocean, and conservation. Lecture periods include discussions of primary literature and student presentations. Laboratory sessions involve field work, laboratory analyses, report writing, and multimedia presentation of project results. *Prerequisite: BIOL 112, and 211. GEOL 105 recommended. Offered fall semester.*

490 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory/field research experience for seniors under the direction of a faculty mentor. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a departmental contract. A written research paper, a reflective summary of the research experience, and an oral or poster presentation must be submitted for a final grade. Students are strongly encouraged to take BIOL 201 before choosing a research project. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor; BIOL 201 recommended. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered every semester.*

491 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Students must write a research proposal, carry out the research, write a thesis, and present a public seminar on their research. The projects are done under the supervision of a faculty research advisor. Details and application forms can be obtained from faculty research advisor or department chair. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor; BIOL 201 recommended. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered every semester.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area.

May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND LEADERSHIP

Professor: Lynnette Claire; Lisa Johnson, *Chair*; Lynda Livingston; Jeffrey Matthews; J. Brad Reich (On Leave Fall 2022); Nila Wiese

Associate Professor: Alan Krause, *BLP Director*; Andreas Udbye

Assistant Professor: Sun Young Ahn; Ania Kapalczynski (On Leave Fall 2022–Spring 2023)

About the School

The mission of the School of Business and Leadership is to provide students with an innovative business education that prepares them for success as leaders in a complex and dynamic global environment.

School of Business and Leadership curriculum incorporates business fundamentals (management, marketing, finance, accounting, law, and ethics) strengthened by innovative course offerings and strong ties to other academic units on campus.

Students who graduate from the School of Business and Leadership should be able to:

1. Communicate effectively, both orally and in writing, within the discourse of business and leadership.
2. Formulate and investigate questions relevant to the marketplace and managed organizations.
3. Solve problems using appropriate analytical, quantitative, and qualitative techniques.
4. Understand the conceptual models that inform accounting, finance, law and ethics, management, and marketing (the functional areas).
5. Understand the ethical and social perspectives of a global marketplace.
6. Demonstrate an awareness of the impact of globalization on business and its stakeholders.

The School of Business and Leadership offers Bachelor of Arts degrees in Business Administration and Business Leadership. Students in either program may complete one or more optional Concentrations in Accounting, Finance, International Business, Legal Studies and/or Sustainability. To complement the academic program, business majors are encouraged to participate in experiential learning opportunities including internships,

mentorships, international work and study, field research, and problem solving projects.

A cross-disciplinary degree is offered in conjunction with the School of Music, which offers a Bachelor of Music degree with Elective Studies in Business. See the Music section in this Bulletin for additional information.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Business Administration (BA)

The Business Administration degree provides students a solid foundation in the areas of accounting, finance, marketing, management, and law and ethics. The flexibility of this degree allows students to explore a breadth of courses in business or to focus on a functional area, a Concentration, or pursue a course of study that meets individual interests.

Business Administration students engage in a variety of learning styles and approaches, from highly experiential to theoretical. Critical thinking is the cornerstone of this program. Graduates learn to ask relevant questions, locate and synthesize evidence, and communicate findings in oral and written form. Students learn to work with others and communicate informally as well as formally. Meaningful work experience is strongly recommended, though not required. Upon completion of the Business Administration degree, students will be prepared for entry-level business positions and will gain the critical thinking and soft skills to develop fulfilling careers.

Eleven units to include:

1. Preparatory courses (2 units): ECON 101 (this course may also be used to satisfy the core requirement in Social Scientific Approaches) and MATH 160 or 260 (these courses may also be used to satisfy the core requirement in Mathematical Approaches).
2. Foundation Courses (5 units): BUS 205, 305, 310, 315, 340.
3. Business Electives (3 units) at 300-400 level (excluding BUS 240, 241, 300, and 316; CONN 387, 390, and 478).
4. Senior Research Seminar (1 unit). Students must complete the foundation courses and have senior standing before taking the Senior Research Seminar. Courses approved: BUS 432, 463, 476, 478, 482, and 485.

Notes on the Major (Business Administration)

- a. Courses used to satisfy the elective and senior research seminar requirements may not also be used to satisfy university core requirements.
- b. Only courses for which the student has received a C- or better count for the major.
- c. Students must earn a grade of C- or better in all prerequisite courses.
- d. A minimum of five BUS courses towards the major must be completed in residence at Puget Sound, or a waiver must be approved.
- e. All business majors must select and meet with a Business faculty advisor.
- f. Transfer students choosing to major in the School of Business and Leadership must consult with the Registrar to determine transferability of business courses completed elsewhere. The SBL Director may be consulted for additional input.
- g. Students planning to pursue a graduate degree in business, such as an MBA, are encouraged to take Calculus (Math 180, 181).

- h. Students may pursue one or more Concentrations. See “Business Major Concentrations” below.

Requirements for the Major in Business: Business Leadership Program (BA)

The Business Leadership Program (BLP) is a four-year program for students selected on the basis of intellectual abilities, motivation, and demonstrated potential for organizational leadership in business. In addition to the learning outcomes outlined above, key objectives of the program are for students to develop leadership and managerial skills and to develop the ability to think logically and analytically.

The BLP is distinguished by a unique curriculum that blends coursework in business and the liberal arts, and features multiple BLP cohort classes. BLP students must participate in regional business field trips, an evening leadership speaker series, a professional internship, and a formal mentorship program.

Application to the program should be made during the senior year in high school. More information about the BLP and application forms are located at pugetsound.edu/blp. Sophomore-level admission to the BLP is possible, but contingent on space availability. Interested first-year students should contact the BLP Director during the first or second semester at Puget Sound.

Continued participation in the program is subject to academic performance as well as acceptable participation in all aspects of the program. See “Special Considerations for Business Leadership Program Students” below.

Thirteen units to include:

1. Politics and Government (1 unit): PG 101, 102, or 103
2. Quantitative (2 units): MATH 160 or MATH 260, and one additional unit numbered MATH 150 or higher. Students planning to pursue a graduate degree in business, such as an MBA, are encouraged to take Calculus. CSCI 161, ECON 284, PSYCH 201 or PHIL 240 can be used to satisfy the additional math requirement. BLP students must take at least one MATH unit in residence.
3. Economics (1 unit): ECON 101.
4. Business and Leadership (9 units): BUS 205, 305, 310, 315, 340, 385; two business electives at the 300-400 level (excluding BUS 240, 241, 300 and 316; CONN 387, 390, and 478); and a Senior Research Seminar.
5. Courses used to satisfy the business elective and senior research seminar requirements may not also be used to satisfy university core requirements.
6. Students must complete the foundational courses and have senior standing before taking the Senior Research Seminar. Courses approved: BUS 432, 463, 476, 478, 482, and 485.
7. Business Leadership Seminars (BUS 101, 201, 301, and 401) (no credit)
8. Internship (no credit)

Notes on the Major (Business Leadership Program)

- a. Once admitted to the BLP, students can continue in the program as long as they:
 1. Register for, regularly attend, and earn a passing grade for BLP seminars (BUS 101, 201, 301, 401) both semesters, every year;
 2. Regularly meet with their mentor, as required by the program;
 3. Maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all university work. Only courses for which the student has received a C or better count for the major (In addition, students must earn a grade of C- or better in all prerequisite courses.) In cases where performance falls below this level, students may apply

for a probationary period to bring the cumulative GPA back up to 3.0 or be dismissed from the program.

4. Enroll in special sections of cohort courses for the BLP major with higher implicit expectations and standards. There will be at least six cohort courses during any four-year period; and
 5. Demonstrate adherence to the highest standards of academic integrity and conduct. Any violation of the University Student Integrity Code may result in dismissal from the BLP.
- b. Courses used to satisfy the elective and senior research seminar requirements may not also be used to satisfy university core requirements.
 - c. A minimum of five BUS courses towards the major must be completed in residence at Puget Sound, or a waiver must be approved.
 - d. Students may pursue one or more Concentrations. See “Business Major Concentrations” below.

Business Major Concentrations

Students may pursue one or more Concentrations, but are not required to pursue a Concentration. The Concentrations in Accounting, Finance, International Business, Legal Studies, and Sustainability provide paths to investigate speciality areas in greater breadth and depth, and promote a sense of community among students with similar interests.

All Concentrations require students to complete Business Administration or Business Leadership Program major requirements. Additionally, specific courses must be completed and students must earn a minimum 3.0 GPA in Concentration courses. If students take more related courses than required, only their highest grades in those courses will be counted for the Concentration GPA requirement. Each Concentration is described below.

Accounting Concentration

The Accounting Concentration prepares students to continue studies in Master’s of Accounting programs, partially satisfies the course requirements for the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam, and is good preparation for work in the accounting field. Students must take BUS 314, BUS 339 (or 439), BS 363 (or 463), and BUS 437. Students must complete an internship.

Finance Concentration

The Finance Concentration prepares students to work in the finance field. Students must take ECON 102, MATH 170 or MATH 180, BUS 416, BUS 432 and three courses from BUS 431, BUS 434, BUS 435, BUS 437 and BUS 493 (derivatives, course number may change). Additional recommended courses include CONN 308; MATH 181, MATH 260, MATH 280 and/or MATH 290; and ECON 270, ECON 284, ECON 301, ECON 380 and/or ECON 391.

International Business Concentration

The International Business Concentration prepares students to work internationally as well as to work domestically within international organizations. Students must complete: (a) One additional foundation course: BUS 270. (b) Their three required business electives must include BUS 370, and two international business-focused courses 300+ from: BUS 361, BUS 435, BUS 452, BUS 471, BUS 472, BUS 474, BUS 475 and BUS 493 (with international focus). (c) A Senior Research Seminar with an international focus. (d) An International Experience, typically study or internship abroad (students’ International Concentration Advisors may approve other experiences). Completion of the 202 level of a foreign language is highly recommended, but not required.

Legal Studies Concentration

The Legal Studies Concentration prepares students to engage in work and further studies that require an understanding of the role of law in

business and society. Its objectives are to allow students to examine law and legal processes within a liberal arts context and to develop high-level critical thinking and problem-solving skills. Students must complete one unit from BUS 330, BUS 331, BUS 365, BUS 473. Students must complete an additional unit from BUS 330, BUS 331, BUS 365, BUS 473, CONN 387, CONN 478. Students must fulfill their senior research seminar through BUS 476 or BUS 478.

Sustainability Concentration

The Sustainability Concentration prepares students to engage in careers that consider the triple bottom line of people, planet and profits. The focus on systems thinking, experiential learning, and interdisciplinary studies further distinguish this track. Students must complete at least one semester of BUS 240. Students must complete two courses from BUS 330, BUS 355, BUS 442 or BUS 493 (sustainable marketing, course number may change), or another BUS 300–400 course with a significant sustainability project. Students must fulfill their senior research seminar through BUS 478, or BUS 482 or BUS 485 with a sustainability focus to the project/thesis. Students must meet the Improve Sustainability learning goal, as approved by a Sustainability Concentration Advisor. The Improve Sustainability learning goal requires active involvement in improving sustainability within an organization.

Requirements for the Minor in Business

Six units to include:

1. Economics: ECON 101 (this course may also be used to satisfy the core requirement in Social Scientific Approaches).
2. Statistics: MATH 160 or 260 (this course may also be used to satisfy the core requirement in Mathematical Approaches).
3. Any four business courses (excluding BUS 240, 241, 300 and 316; CONN 387, 390, and 478).

Notes on the Minor

- a. Only courses for which the student has received a C- or better can count for the minor.
- b. Students must earn a grade of C- or better in all prerequisite courses.
- c. A minimum of three BUS courses toward the minor must be completed in residence at Puget Sound, or a waiver must be approved.
- d. Students minoring in Business may consult with the SBL Director for business advising.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 107 Leadership in American History

SSI2 130 Personal Finance

SSI2 145 Exploring Gender Issues in Business

SSI2 147 “The Law” in America

SSI1 164 Born to Build

SSI1 168 Climate Change and the Law

Other courses offered by SBL faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 308 People and Portfolios

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 387 Never-Never Land

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 390 Black Business Leadership: Past and Present

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 478 Animals, Law, and Society

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Business (BUS)

101 Business Leadership Seminar No credit. The Business Leadership Seminar meets between 10-12 times per semester and offers students an opportunity to network with representatives from regional businesses and to learn about their companies' strategies and business practices. Guest speakers in the Business Leadership Seminar also discuss careers in various business fields and functional areas. Speakers present information on current leadership topics and practices and provide perspective on the theories and tools studied in class. Some seminars are devoted to the particular needs of a BLP class. Other seminar activities include, but are not limited to field trips, career development, community service and engagement with mentors. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Leadership Program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

201 Business Leadership Seminar No credit. The Business Leadership Seminar meets between 10-12 times per semester and offers students an opportunity to network with representatives from regional businesses and to learn about their companies' strategies and business practices. Guest speakers in the Business Leadership Seminar also discuss careers in various business fields and functional areas. Speakers present information on current leadership topics and practices and provide perspective on the theories and tools studied in class. Some seminars are devoted to the particular needs of a BLP class. Other seminar activities include, but are not limited to field trips, career development, community service and engagement with mentors. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Leadership Program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

205 Introduction to Accounting This required core course in Accounting is split into two parts. Part I covers the essential topics in Financial Accounting and Part II covers the essential topics in Managerial Accounting. In Financial Accounting, students examine the accounting principles and methods (GAAP) used in the preparation of the four principal financial statements, understand how transactions affect a firm's financial statements, and analyze and interpret financial statements. In Managerial Accounting, students examine how a manager uses accounting information within his or her organization. In this part of the course, students explore how a firm determines the cost per unit of the products and services it sells; how it formulates and decides strategy based on accounting numbers; and how it plans, controls, and evaluates its operations. *Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Offered every semester.*

240 Ecopreneurship 0.25 units. The natural environment is approaching a tipping point. Bold innovations are required to prevent further degradation. Because entrepreneurship combines innovative and forward thinking with action, it provides a strong framework for addressing environmental concerns. In this course, students will learn about environmental sustainability innovations around the world. Deep reading, field trips, speakers, thinking and meaningful discussion form the basis of learning. Active participation is required. Students will explore entrepreneurial paths to improving the environment, individually or in teams. Students are encouraged to engage students outside the class in their projects. Students will present their projects and, if desired, recruit team members and advisors at the Entrepreneurship Summit's Student Fair. Students will continue to develop their entrepreneurial ventures for the

Puget Sound Shark Tank event. Students are encouraged to continue to pursue their ventures beyond the class. May not be used to satisfy a requirement in the Business major or minor. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every year.*

241 Health Entrepreneurship 0.25 units. Health allows people to pursue productive lives, yet many do not have good health or a reasonable path to good health. Innovative thinking and entrepreneurial action can create solutions. In this course, students learn about health and its precursors, from fitness to social services to urban revitalization. They learn to think entrepreneurially to develop innovative paths to health. Students learn how business models can be used to test and develop ideas. Students learn to put their ideas into action through lean start and business planning. Students pitch their ideas to an alumni-led panel at the end of the term. May not be used to satisfy a requirement in the Business major or minor. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every year.*

270 The Global Business Environment This course provides students with a basic understanding of the global environment in which organizations operate. The course also aims to equip students with the research and analytical tools needed to scan and assess the global environment. The growing interconnectedness of countries, organizations and individuals present organizations with innumerable opportunities and challenges; and thus, it has become essential for students in business and other fields to have a basic understanding of the global environment and its impact on organizational activities. The course is guided by two themes: First, the course focuses on the differences and similarities of operating in developed versus developing or emerging economies. This requires an understanding of the context of countries from multiple perspectives (i.e., geographic, historical, political, economic, and sociocultural). Second, the course approaches issues from the perspective of a socially and environmentally responsible organization, challenging established views of the roles businesses play in the economic and social development of countries, and grounding the course on a multiple stakeholder perspective. The course is relevant to students interested in both for-profit and not-for-profit organizations, as its focus is on exploring the complexity and multidimensionality of the global environment to improve decision making. *Offered every year.*

300 Personal Finance This course is a primer in sound personal financial management. Students are introduced to the financial challenges that occur over a life-time: cash budgeting, credit management, debt management, personal income taxes, evaluating mortgages and installment loans, investing in the financial markets, and planning for retirement. In addition, current articles related to personal finance topics are analyzed and discussed. May not be used to satisfy a requirement in the Business major or minor. *Offered occasionally.*

301 Business Leadership Seminar No credit. The Business Leadership Seminar meets between 10-12 times per semester and offers students an opportunity to network with representatives from regional businesses and to learn about their companies' strategies and business practices. Guest speakers in the Business Leadership Seminar also discuss careers in various business fields and functional areas. Speakers present information on current leadership topics and practices and provide perspective on the theories and tools studied in class. Some seminars are devoted to the particular needs of a BLP class. Other seminar activities include, but are not limited to field trips, career development, community service and engagement with mentors. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Leadership Program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

305 Principles of Management A broad introduction to the field of management including such topics as planning, motivation, group dynamics, decision-making, organizing, and group organizational change. The course challenges students to adapt management techniques to a diverse global environment. The course includes case studies and emphasizes critical thinking. *Offered every semester.*

310 Principles of Marketing This is a survey course designed to provide an overview of main concepts and theories in the field of marketing. The course introduces students to marketing concepts that are fundamental to the decision-making processes of marketing management. Students have ample opportunities to apply these concepts to problem situations and projects. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every semester.*

314 Managerial Accounting This accounting course examines the creation and use of information to support the execution of strategy and evaluation of performance within organizations. Managerial accounting information plays a vital role in the planning and control functions. It is also used to motivate and direct behavior. Topics include cost concepts, systems design, cost behavior, cost-volume-profit analysis, variable costing, profit planning, and strategic performance measurement and evaluation. The course also examines the concept of shared value and sustainability reporting. *Prerequisite: BUS 205 with C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

315 Principles of Financial Management This course introduces students to fundamental issues in both corporate financial management and investment management. Students learn one of the most fundamental principles in corporate and personal finance: the time value of money. Students are introduced to the basic features of stocks and bonds and how they are priced. Students work with information reported in the financial press on such items as bonds, equity, interest rates, and foreign exchange rates. They learn how to identify the relevant cash flows for a proposed investment, evaluate that investment, and use financial information to estimate the required rate of return. Students examine the relationship between risk and return and the implication of diversification. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, MATH 160 or 260, and ECON 101. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every semester.*

316 CFA Investment Research Challenge 0.25 activity units. Students in this course prepare a sell-side equity research report to present in the Chartered Financial Analyst Institute's Investment Research Challenge. Students learn current best practices in equity analysis, including financial statement analysis applications and equity valuation models. May not be used to satisfy a requirement in the business major or minor. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

330 Corporate Social Responsibility and Law Corporations are undeniably influential actors in modern society, through the creation of goods, services, and jobs. They also have tremendous resources at their disposal. Many factors influence how and in what manner those resources are used, including the internal decision-making processes of the organization, fiduciary duties of the organization's principals, the statutory and regulatory environment, and stakeholder interests and influences. To the extent that corporations step outside of their ostensibly traditional role to merely maximize shareholder returns, and they dedicate at least a portion of their resources to the betterment of issues of societal concern, they are engaging in some form of corporate social responsibility (CSR). This course examines questions about CSR: What is it? Who or what may practice it? What are the factors that create tensions concerning the allo-

cation of business resources? What does our law require of organizations with respect to fiduciary duties, the allocation of their resources, and societal expectations? Should organizations have legal obligations to engage in CSR? Students will examine these questions from a legal perspective. *Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

331 Fashion Law and Public Policy This course examines legal and public policy issues arising in the fashion industry. These issues include intellectual property concerns (e.g., counterfeit, piracy), various other statutory and regulatory concerns, freedom of expression and its limits, and its negative externalities (e.g., environmental, human rights). We focus on legal categories most germane to these broad perspectives, including intellectual property law, employment law, environmental law, contracts, and constitutional law. This is a discussion-based course, requiring active student participation. Prior coursework in law or legal studies is recommended. *Offered occasionally.*

339 Financial Reporting and Analysis The course expands students' knowledge and understanding of financial reporting and analysis by examining key questions of economic significance within the context of real companies and their reported financial information. The course includes analysis of U.S. companies that follow U.S. GAAP and global companies that use International Financial Reporting Standards. The underlying objective of financial analysis is to measure and compare risk and return characteristics of alternative investments when making investment and credit decisions. *Prerequisite: BUS 205 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

340 Law and Ethics in the Business Environment This course introduces students to the external constraints that society places on business activity and behavior. The most obvious are those constraints imposed by law in its various forms: case law from courts, statutory law from legislatures, and regulations from government agencies. However, in addition to these formal systems there are the informal, but extremely powerful constraints imposed by generally accepted moral beliefs and norms of ethical behavior. In this course students explore the relationship between legal and ethical standards to critically analyze and evaluate the behavior of business owners, managers, and employees. *Prerequisite: Second year standing or above. Offered every semester.*

355 Sustainable Business As corporations grow in size and influence, their impact on both social wellbeing and the natural environment has increased. Understanding interactions between corporations and the social and natural environments plays a large and growing role in effective management. This course provides an overview of the opportunities and challenges that established US businesses face regarding sustainable business. Students investigate corporations' ethical, regulatory, and financial interests in relation to the social and environmental values of the communities in which they operate. Students are expected to master key concepts related to sustainable business and to develop the ability to think critically about sustainable topics. *Offered occasionally.*

361 Business and the Base of the Pyramid The base of the pyramid (BOP) refers to the billions of people living on very low incomes (\$2-4 per day). Currently, various approaches exist as to how best to align business activity with the needs and potential of this segment of the global population. Those at the BOP can be seen as a large untapped market of demanding consumers, as creative entrepreneurs, as business partners, and as innovators. This course examines the various BOP perspectives to need satisfaction, poverty alleviation, and economic growth through business activity. The focus is on emerging business models that address individual and social needs in an innovative, profitable, sustainable, and socially-responsible manner. This course

integrates concepts of development economics, international business, and strategy. *Cross-listed as BUS/IPE 361. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing. Offered every other year.*

363 Principles of Taxation The broad objective of this course is to provide students with a framework of how taxes affect individual financial planning and corporate business activities. The course focuses on fundamental concepts and develops a conceptual framework that incorporates the myriad tax rules and exceptions of the U.S. Tax Code. The focus will not be on learning all the technical details of the Code but on the understanding of tax policy as an organic whole. The course will also examine how taxes are used as an instrument of fiscal policy and to address social issues. This course is appropriate for students interested in accounting, taxation, investment banking, corporate finance, financial planning, and strategy consulting. Students are encouraged to volunteer in the IRS's Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) and Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) programs in the spring semester following this course. *Prerequisite: BUS 205. Credit will not be granted to students who have completed BUS 463. Offered every other year.*

365 Cultural Diversity and Law This course develops understandings of the dynamics and consequences of power differentials, inequalities, and divisions among cultural groups through the lens of criminal and civil law in US state and federal law. In both criminal and civil contexts, students examine the feasibility of legal pluralism in three types of cases: intra-cultural, inter-cultural, and no-longer accepted cultural practices in an intra-cultural event. In the criminal context, students consider criminalization of culturally appropriate acts of non-mainstream cultural communities, the "cultural defense," and the role of law as an instrument of tolerance or tyranny. In the civil context, students examine taboo language, reappropriation or reclaiming of words, and law. Students examine law as a cultural artifact, including who it favors and who it silences or punishes, in tandem with its production of knowledge related to "right and wrong." This course promotes critical engagement with the nature of law, the role of the state and its police powers to regulate disputes between diverse groups, and institutionalized power. This is a seminar-based course, requiring active student participation. Students learn to discuss cultural differences in the legal context and consider their own cultural perspectives vis-a-vis "the law." Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity and Power graduation requirement. *Prerequisite: BUS 340 or any university level course in US state and/or federal government, law, or legal studies. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

370 International Business Theory and Strategy This course introduces students to the most important theories that guide the field of international business strategy, and to key concepts and models related to the formulation and implementation of global strategy. The course provides students with analytical and planning tools for adapting a company's business model to global markets, specifically assessing opportunities and risks in the global environment, identifying current and potential positioning spaces within a competitive environment, and developing strategies that suit different organizational, sectorial, and geographical contexts. The course also explores the interplay between organizational stakeholders, including trade-offs between financial and market goals and the ethical and social values of organizations (i.e., balancing economic and non-economic objectives). Finally, global strategic management requires moving beyond analysis into the realm of strategic action. The course addresses the various combinations of systems (e.g., information, control, reward), organization structures, and people necessary to execute a strategy that is internally cohesive. *Prerequisite:*

BUS 305, 310, and junior standing or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every year.

380 Entrepreneurial Mindset for the Arts Arts organizations and artists face many challenges that could benefit from an entrepreneurial mindset. Entrepreneurial thinking requires focusing primarily on finding the right questions rather than finding the right answers. In this course, students develop an entrepreneurial mindset by focusing on an issue in a local arts organization, identifying the concepts that help them understand the issue, de-constructing and re-constructing their knowledge, and creating a feasibility study that tests their potential solution against reality. Students work to develop solutions that local organizations and artists are truly interested in implementing: The classroom learning directly benefits the arts. Topics covered in this course include entrepreneurship, the entrepreneurial mindset, questioning, interviewing and analysis, research, feasibility studies, and presenting findings. These topics are covered through readings, interaction with community arts organizations and artists, class activities and discussion, and students' hard work. *Offered every other year.*

385 Paradigms of Leadership This course provides students with an introduction to the art and science of the leadership process. It is not limited to business leadership. Topics include organizational culture and climate, motivation, performance, power, tactics, ethics and values, personality traits, and intelligence. Students develop skills necessary to effectively analyze historical, contemporary, and even fictional leadership case studies. A primary aim is to help prepare students to meet the challenges of "life's leadership situations." *Prerequisite: BUS 305 with C- or higher, or permission of instructor.*

401 Business Leadership Seminar No credit. The Business Leadership Seminar meets between 10-12 times per semester and offers students an opportunity to network with representatives from regional businesses and to learn about their companies' strategies and business practices. Guest speakers in the Business Leadership Seminar also discuss careers in various business fields and functional areas. Speakers present information on current leadership topics and practices and provide perspective on the theories and tools studied in class. Some seminars are devoted to the particular needs of a BLP class. Other seminar activities include, but are not limited to field trips, career development, community service and engagement with mentors. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Leadership Program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

402 Marketing Research Marketing research is the common currency in modern business practices as business and marketing decisions rely on research to make informed choices. This course helps students: explore the critical role of marketing research in business; learn the language of marketing research; learn how to design and implement a research plan using key marketing research techniques (e.g., surveys, experiments, focus groups); analyze and interpret marketing research data; and report the results of marketing research. Students develop skills in research design, data collection, statistical data analysis, and communication of results through hands-on experience. *Prerequisite: BUS 310 and MATH 160 with C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

407 Consumer Behavior This course is concerned with understanding the psychology of consumer behaviors by focusing on the factors that affect the consumers' pre-purchase, purchase, and post-purchase processes. An in-depth analysis of the components of the consumer decision making process is presented in order to illustrate and integrate theoretical and empirical knowledge from a variety of perspectives. Emphasis is placed upon the evaluation of the relevance of such data

and the application of what is learned in the classroom to the solution of real world marketing problems. *Prerequisite: BUS 310 and MATH 160. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

409 Integrated Marketing Communication This course is designed to introduce students to the field of integrated marketing communications (IMC), which includes communication tools such as advertising, promotion, sales, and public relations, among others. The development of an IMC strategy requires an understanding of the overall marketing process, consumer behavior, and communications theory. *Prerequisite: BUS 310 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

431 Financial Markets This course introduces students to major sectors of the financial markets, focusing on the money market, the primary market, the capital markets for debt, and the secondary markets for equity. The qualitative aspects of these markets are stressed, including their legal and economic frameworks. *Prerequisite: BUS 315 with C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

432 Investments This course is designed to introduce students to quantitative techniques for managing investment assets. These techniques are illustrated through the development of three main topics: portfolio theory, fixed-income portfolio management, and option valuation. Economic factors affecting investment management, particularly efficient markets concepts, are stressed. Satisfies the senior research seminar requirement for business majors. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, 305, 310, 315, 340, one upper-division finance or accounting elective (excluding BUS 300), and senior standing unless waived or with permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every year.*

434 Advanced Topics in Corporate Finance Corporate finance is concerned with a corporation's acquisition and allocation of capital. Students apply more advanced concepts in corporate finance in a decision making context. Valuation is discussed as a unifying theme. This includes such issues as how to value a firm that is not publicly traded, how to value a potential merger, and how to value an investment project. Students assess how the firm's capital structure or its dividend policy might impact firm value. Students examine the valuation of investment projects and the valuation of a firm that is not publicly traded. Students study the underlying factors that impact the value of a financial option. The role of mergers and acquisitions in the growth of a firm is considered, as well as the impact of these deals on the shareholders of both the acquiring and acquired firms. Course materials include decision oriented cases and readings from professional journals. *Prerequisite: BUS 315 with C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

435 International Finance This course begins with a macroeconomic perspective and introduces students to international financial markets. Students examine the economic and governmental factors that influence exchange rates and study currency derivatives which are commonly traded to profit from or hedge against expected changes in foreign currencies. The perspective is then microeconomic. Students examine financial issues faced by managers of firms that are engaged in international business. These include: the measurement and management of exchange rate risk, multinational capital budgeting, and the assessment of both domestic and foreign sources of funds to finance long-term projects. Current issues in the international market and real-life problems in decision oriented cases are analyzed. *Prerequisite: BUS 315 or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

437 Valuation This course introduces approaches to the valuation of public and private equity, including free cash flow, residual income, eco-

nomie profit, and relative valuation models. Critical analysis of financial statements is highlighted, and applications to real-world companies is stressed. Course content is informed by the Chartered Financial Analyst curriculum. Students complete a sell-side equity research report on a public company. Course is recommended for students competing in the CFA Investment Research Challenge and for students managing the Puget Sound student-managed fund. *Prerequisite: BUS 205 and BUS 315. Prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

439 Financial Reporting and Analysis The course expands students' knowledge and understanding of financial reporting and analysis by examining key questions of economic significance within the context of real companies and their reported financial information. The course includes analysis of U.S. companies that follow U.S. GAAP and global companies that use International Financial Reporting Standards. The underlying objective of financial analysis is to measure and compare risk and return characteristics of alternative investments when making investment and credit decisions. This class requires a major, independent research project that requires you to research an accounting standard, understand it, investigate its economic consequences, compare the US standard with its IFRS counterpart, and learn how to make a IFRS company's financial statements comparable to those of a US GAPP company. *Prerequisite: BUS 205 with C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

440 Entrepreneurship In this highly experiential course, students learn to generate new venture ideas and evaluate their viability. Lean start-up and business planning methodologies are utilized. Students develop creative problem solving, research, analytical and presentation skills. Students deepen their understanding of entrepreneurship and build their self-efficacy through reading, writing, experimenting and job shadowing. The in-depth job shadow results in the creation of a short documentary film. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, BUS 305 and BUS 310, or permission of instructor. Prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

442 Social Entrepreneurship This course explores how people and organizations can innovate to fulfill our social and environmental needs efficiently and effectively. Using innovative business models as the foundation, each student selects a social sector to study throughout the term on the local, national, and international levels. Research includes reading articles, examination of financial data, and interviews. A series of research papers results in in-depth knowledge of the chosen sector. Knowledge is shared through public displays and presentations. Insights into how to solve difficult social and environmental problems will be gained through the research and the course. Additionally, the class reflects one social issue and enacts tangible solutions to this issue through the practicum, enabling students to participate in hands-on social entrepreneurship. *Prerequisite: BUS 205 and BUS 305. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

451 Organizational Behavior This course examines how individuals behave in and around organizations and how organizations themselves behave. Every day, individuals share time with others and operate within organizations. When people understand the behavior of individuals and organizations in their lives, they can better establish expectations, operate efficiently, and achieve goals. This class examines concepts and develops perspectives that help students effectively manage individuals and organizations. At the level of the individual, students learn about self-presentation, career planning, giving and receiving, feedback, personality, decision making, resilience, and creating success. At the level of the organization, students learn about teamwork, structure, culture, identity, change, resistance to change, and overcoming resistance to change. In addition, Organizational Behavior challenges students to develop skills in writing,

presentation, and working in groups. *Prerequisite: BUS 305 with C- or higher, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

452 Supply Chain Management Supply chain management encompasses the planning and management of all activities involved in sourcing and procurement, conversion, and all logistics management activities. Importantly, it also includes coordination and collaboration with channel partners, which can be suppliers, intermediaries, third party service providers, and customers. In essence, supply chain management integrates supply and demand management within and across companies. This course prepares the students to manage modern supply chains, both domestically and globally. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, and 305 or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every year.*

463 Principles of Taxation The broad objective of this course is to provide students with a framework of how taxes affect individual financial planning and corporate business activities. The course focuses on fundamental concepts and develops a conceptual framework that incorporates the myriad tax rules and exceptions of the U.S. Tax Code. The focus will not be on learning all the technical details of the Code but on the understanding of tax policy as an organic whole. The course will also examine how taxes are used as an instrument of fiscal policy and to address social issues. This course is appropriate for students interested in accounting, taxation, investment banking, corporate finance, financial planning, and strategy consulting. This course has a major team research project that requires students to come up with research questions dealing with tax policy, construct a survey instrument, and prepare a research report based on the survey results and literature review on the attitudes and perceptions of American citizens about the current US Tax Code. Students are encouraged to volunteer in the IRS's Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) and Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE) programs in the spring semester following this course. *Prerequisite: BUS 205. Credit will not be granted to students who have completed BUS 363. Satisfies the Senior Research Seminar requirement for the business majors. Offered every other year.*

471 Business in Asia This course introduces students to the business environments and practices of East and South East Asia and may focus on specific countries of the region. The countries of this region are viable trading partners and destinations for foreign direct investment, and the course considers pertinent historical, cultural, macro-economic and political factors that impact business activity in the region. The course focuses on business opportunity and risk assessment, and introduces students to appropriate managerial, organizational, and strategic planning skills and methods for successfully doing and growing business in the region. The course relies on various teaching methods, including lectures, readings, case studies, class discussions, videos, independent research, and guest presentations. *Prerequisite: BUS 305 or 310 and Junior standing, or permission of the instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

472 Business in Latin America This course introduces students to the business environments and practices of Latin America. The countries of this region are viable trading partners and destinations for foreign direct investment, and the course considers pertinent historical, cultural, macro-economic and political factors that impact business activity in the region. The course focuses on business opportunity and risk assessment, and introduces students to appropriate managerial, organizational, and strategic planning skills and methods for successfully doing and growing business in the region. The course relies on various teaching methods, including lectures, readings, case studies, class discussions, videos, independent research, and guest presentations.

Prerequisite: BUS 305 or 310 and Junior standing, or permission of the instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.

473 Dispute Resolution The class focuses on two primary forms of non-litigious dispute resolution: negotiation and mediation. Students learn and develop the substantive, procedural, and communication skills necessary to utilize these models 'successfully,' both personally and professionally. *Prerequisite: BUS 340 with C- or higher, and junior or senior standing. Offered every other year.*

474 Business in India and South Asia This course introduces students to the business environments and practices of India and South Asia. The countries of this region are viable trading partners and destinations for foreign direct investment, and the course considers pertinent historical, cultural, macro-economic and political factors that impact business activity in the region. The course focuses on business opportunity and risk assessment, and introduces students to appropriate managerial, organizational, and strategic planning skills and methods for successfully doing and growing business in the region. The course relies on various teaching methods, including lectures, readings, case studies, class discussions, videos, independent research, and guest presentations. *Prerequisite: BUS 305 or 310 and junior standing, or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

475 Business in Europe This course introduces students to the business environments and practices of Europe. The countries of this region are viable trading partners and destinations for foreign direct investment, and the course considers pertinent historical, cultural, macro-economic and political factors that impact business activity in the region. The course focuses on business opportunity and risk assessment, and introduces students to appropriate managerial, organizational, and strategic planning skills and methods for successfully doing and growing business in the region. The course relies on various teaching methods, including lectures, readings, case studies, class discussions, videos, independent research, and guest presentations. *Prerequisite: BUS 305 or 310 and Junior standing, or permission of the instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

476 Sports Law This course discusses and analyzes historical and current legal issues shaping amateur and professional sports in the United States. For clarification, the "amateur" sport discussion is largely limited to Division I inter-collegiate athletics and "professional sports" focuses on sports played in exchange for compensation in the United States. We undertake this analysis to understand the legal aspects of what is, often, the "business of sports". We recognize, at all times, that though this course is grounded in sports, its true base is traditional areas of law including, but not limited to: employment, contract, tort, labor, intellectual property, and criminal law. This class requires a major, independent research project. Satisfies the Senior Research Seminar requirement for the business majors. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, BUS 305, BUS 310, BUS 315, BUS 340, and senior standing or instructor permission. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered fall semester.*

478 Environmental Law This class examines domestic and international environmental law and natural resource law to better understand how those laws relate to businesses in the United States and internationally. Students consider issues related to environmental and natural resource legislation and regulation. These issues include the tension between business and the environment, sustainability, the goals of environmental regulation, the problems of monitoring and enforcement, and the roles of science and risk assessment, including valuation of

CENTER FOR WRITING AND LEARNING

Interim Director: Deepti Dhar

Professor: Julie Christoph

environmental injuries and environmental benefits. Students use case method studies, statutes, and legal cases to explore these concepts in contemporary situations. Students are responsible for substantial class leadership responsibilities including leading discussions and substantively contributing to each class session. Students identify suitable topics for exploration, formulate research questions, conduct independent research, write a substantial research paper, and present their work to the class. Satisfies the Senior Research Seminar requirement for the business majors. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, 305, 310, 315, 340, and senior standing or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

482 Strategic Management and Consulting This course focuses on how organizations can achieve a sustainable competitive advantage. Strategic management involves a foundation of research and analysis of an organization's internal and external environments, followed by the identification of strategic choices, and the development and implementation of strategic plans. A resource-based view of the firm provides the theoretical underpinning for case analysis and the strategic consulting projects. Students work in small consulting teams with local organizations to develop successful strategies in these projects. Satisfies the Senior Research Seminar requirement for the business majors. *Prerequisite: BUS 205, BUS 305, BUS 310, BUS 315, BUS 340, and senior standing; or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered every year.*

485 Business Leadership and the Liberal Arts This is a senior research course in leadership that builds upon the foundational course, "BUS 385 Paradigms of Leadership." Its overarching theme is that astute business leaders are liberally educated, able to comprehend and benefit from the interconnectivity of business leadership and the liberal arts. This cross-disciplinary course culminates with a substantial research paper and presentation. Satisfies the Senior Research Seminar requirement for the business majors. *Prerequisite: BUS 385 and senior standing or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must be C- or higher. Offered spring semester.*

493 Special Topics This seminar is organized around topics that reflect the particular field of research or expertise of the instructor. Each offering is on a unique topic. Multiple sections of BUS 493, covering different topics, may be applied to the major. Contact the School of Business and Leadership Director or a Business advisor to learn which special topics courses fulfill which requirements. *May be repeated for credit.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. An independent study allows a student to pursue a specific topic not covered in existing courses, under the supervision of a faculty member. A written proposal must be submitted to and accepted by the faculty independent study advisor. No more than one independent study may be applied toward a specific major or minor in business. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing with a minimum 3.0 GPA. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Students who enroll in this course work with a faculty member in the School of Business and Leadership to develop an individualized learning plan that connects the actual internship site experience to study in the major. The learning plan will include required reading and writing assignments, as well as a culminating project or paper. *Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and the CES internship coordinator. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

100 Strategies for College Reading 0.25 units. College reading presents significant challenges, both in the amount of material assigned and in the complexity of ideas. Students frequently remark that they have difficulty getting through the required reading in a course, that they have problems concentrating on the material, or that they cannot remember what they have read. They are expected to learn to read selectively but carefully, to identify passages that require close reading, and to search out the structure of a text. Furthermore, assigned reading is often a diverse collection of primary and secondary sources, rather than sections from one authoritative textbook. This course is designed to help students become more demanding and skillful readers, able to effectively navigate the demands of college reading. Students develop new techniques to improve their reading efficiency, both in terms of speed and comprehension. By making reading and studying into a conscious activity, students are better able to extract information from a scholarly text, critically question the material they read, flexibly adjust reading strategies according to the task, and vary their reading speed to enhance comprehension. Class instruction is supplemented by an online speed reading program, although this class is not primarily concerned with speed reading. *Pass/Fail Required. Offered occasionally.*

299 Writing Personal Statements 0.25 units. This course is designed to help students write effective personal statements for post-graduation opportunities, whether for fellowships or graduate or professional school applications. The course introduces writers to the concept of the personal essay as a genre, through readings that include both the theoretical discussions and examples of the genre. Students write multiple drafts of personal statements, and through that process discover what is essential to convey about themselves for the particular application. Significant time is devoted to sharing drafts with the other writers in the class and providing feedback to deepen the learning process. *Pass/Fail Required. Offered occasionally.*

300 Theory and Praxis of Peer Learning 0.25 units. This course is designed to prepare first-semester writing advisors and peer tutors to be effective in their new roles in the Center for Writing and Learning (CWL). Through discussions on writing center theory and practice, critical pedagogy, cultural competence, and interdisciplinarity, this course prepares new peer tutors and writing advisors for effective and reflective practice, as well as equips them with the skills to contribute to the intellectual conversation of the Writing Center with original research. *Prerequisite: Employment at the CWL. Pass/Fail Required. Offered frequently.*

398 Practicum in Peer Tutoring 0.25 units. CWL 300 discusses ways in which peer tutors at the Center for Writing and Learning (CWL) might use their influence as knowledgeable peer collaborators to disrupt inequalities in higher education. This follow-up course is designed to go into more depth about the larger social contexts that shape educational inequalities at the college level. By discussing racial bias in the criminal justice system and the school-to-prison pipeline, the class examines the role that educational inequalities have on producing the carceral state. By combining academic class time with volunteer work at the Washington Corrections Center for Women, this class helps peer tutors learn how to use their tutoring skills to pursue social justice outside the CWLT. *Prerequisite: CWL 300. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for REL 307. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Professor: Daniel Burgard; Johanna Crane, Chair; Jeffrey Grinstead; John Hanson; Amanda Miufflin (On Leave 2022–23); Steven Neshyba; Eric Scharrer

Associate Professor: Luc Boisvert; Megan Gessel

Assistant Professor: Emily Tollefson (On Leave Spring 2023)

Visiting Assistant Professor: Stacia Rink

About the Department

The Chemistry and Biochemistry Department offers a broad-based curriculum designed to meet the needs of a variety of students, from those taking only one or two chemistry courses in order to broaden their liberal arts background to those majoring in chemistry in preparation for a career in the chemical sciences. The department is approved by the American Chemical Society and offers degrees that are appropriate for students interested in careers in chemistry, medicine, dentistry, engineering, science teaching, or any other area where a scientific background would be valuable. Students are encouraged to consult with members of the department as they plan their undergraduate programs and to discuss career options in the sciences.

The expertise of the chemistry faculty covers all five major chemical sub-disciplines: analytical chemistry, biochemistry, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, and physical chemistry. In addition to core courses in these major areas, faculty members teach upper-level courses on a variety of special topics including atmospheric chemistry, computational chemistry, materials chemistry, organic synthesis, and environmental chemistry. Faculty members are also engaged in a wide range of research projects and all students seeking the BS degree participate in this research and produce a thesis based on their work.

In addition to being introduced to modern chemical knowledge and the role of chemistry in society, students in chemistry courses learn to think analytically and logically. As students move through upper-level courses, they develop the ability to critically assess work in the field and the attitude necessary to cope with the demands of independent inquiry.

Students completing a degree in chemistry or biochemistry are able to:

1. rationalize and predict chemical behavior based on chemical principles;
2. apply laboratory methods to investigate chemical phenomena and synthesize compounds in a safe and environmentally responsible manner;
3. operate modern analytical instruments and interpret the data obtained from these instruments;
4. use computers for collection and analysis of chemical data and the modeling and visualization of chemical structures and properties;
5. communicate effectively in both written and oral forms typical of the chemical literature and professional conferences;
6. search and use the chemical literature.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence

at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

The Chemistry and Biochemistry degrees offered at Puget Sound have much in common. Both are rooted in fundamentals of chemistry that include chemical thermodynamics and atomic structure, chemical analysis, organic chemistry, and laboratory techniques. Both degrees provide students the opportunity to study advanced topics in chemistry. The Biochemistry degree emphasizes the chemical basis of biological systems, with students developing skills in interdisciplinary inquiry that include cell biology, genetics, and biochemical laboratory techniques. In contrast, the Chemistry degree places more emphasis on advanced instrumental analysis, quantum mechanics, spectroscopy, and inorganic chemistry.

Requirements for the Major in Chemistry (BA)

1. PHYS 121, 122;
2. MATH 180, 181, 280;
3. CHEM 115, 230; or CHEM 110, 120, 231;
4. CHEM 250, 251, 340, 341, 420;
5. One-half unit Chemistry elective at the 300 or 400 level;
6. Participation in CHEM 493, Seminar.

Requirements for the Major in Chemistry (BS)

1. PHYS 121, 122;
2. MATH 180, 181, 280;
3. CHEM 115, 230; or CHEM 110, 120, 231;
4. CHEM 250, 251, 330, 340, 341, 420, 490 (1 unit);
5. One-half unit Chemistry elective at the 300 or 400 level;
6. Participation in CHEM 493, Seminar.

Requirements for the Major in Biochemistry (BS)

1. PHYS 121, 122
2. MATH 180, 181, 280
3. CHEM 115, 230; or CHEM 110, 120, 231;
4. CHEM 250, 251, 340, 460, 461;
5. BIO 111, 212, 213;
6. One of CHEM 330, 341 or 420;
7. One unit of a 300- or 400-level CHEM or BIOL elective (BIOL 361 may not be used to satisfy this requirement).

Requirements for the Minor in Chemistry

1. CHEM 115, 230; or CHEM 110, 120, 231;
2. CHEM 250;
3. Two units of Chemistry electives numbered 251 or above.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. The student must earn a grade of C or higher in all courses for the major or minor.
- b. Students wishing to obtain an American Chemical Society certified degree should complete the BS requirements, and depending on the major should do the following. 1) Chemistry majors should include CHEM 460 as an elective, or 2) Biochemistry majors should include CHEM 490. Please consult with a faculty member in the department and have their plan for certification approved in advance by the Chemistry and Biochemistry Department Chair.
- c. The Chemistry and Biochemistry Department reserves the right to

determine a time limit, on an individual basis, for the acceptability of courses into a major or minor program.

- d. Majors in Biochemistry are encouraged to participate in undergraduate research in the Chemistry or Biology Departments.
- e. Biochemistry majors may not earn additional majors in Chemistry or in Molecular and Cellular Biology.
- f. BS Chemistry majors may not use CHEM 390 to fulfill the chemistry elective requirement.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Other courses offered by Chemistry and Biochemistry Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 350 Modeling Earth's Climate

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

QOS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

Chemistry (CHEM)

105 Chemistry in a Changing Climate In this introductory chemistry course, students learn and apply fundamental chemical modes of analysis to challenges presented by a changing climate. Modes of analysis include acid/base and buffer chemistry, oxidation/reduction reactions and the thermodynamics of combustion, principles underlying electrochemistry, and spectroscopy relevant to the greenhouse effect and photochemical reactions. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for another chemistry course equivalent to any course numbered CHEM 110 or higher. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

110 General Chemistry I The first course in the general chemistry sequence. The topics include the discovery of the atom, the molecular basis for chemical behavior, gasses, and an introduction to thermodynamics. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for CHEM 115. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

115 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry An accelerated general chemistry track designed for well-prepared students. Topics include nuclear chemistry, atomic structure, stoichiometry, bonding, intermolecular forces and phase changes, reactions, gases, inorganic chemistry, thermochemistry, thermodynamics, and kinetics. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of a rigorous high school chemistry program in the junior or senior year. Credit for CHEM 115 will not be granted to students who have received credit for CHEM 110. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

120 General Chemistry II The second course in the general chemistry sequence. Topics build on those introduced in CHEM 110, including more complex organic and inorganic structures, kinetics, equilibrium, acid and bases, and electrochemistry. *Prerequisite: CHEM 110. Credit for CHEM 120 will not be granted to students who have received credit for CHEM 230. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

230 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry An accelerated second semester general chemistry course. Topics emphasize quantitative chemical analysis, the use of standards, kinetics, advanced equilibria, acids and bases, buffers, electrochemistry, and separation techniques. *Prerequisite: CHEM 115 or permission of instructor. Credit for CHEM 230 will not be granted to students who have received credit for CHEM 120 or 231. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

231 Analytic Methods 0.50 units. This course is designed for students who have previously taken a one-year course in introductory chemistry (CHEM 110/120 or equivalent) but who have not had a detailed introduction to quantitative chemical analysis. Topics include the statistical treatment of data, the use of standards, advanced equilibria, and separation techniques. This course is exempt from the tuition overload policy. *Prerequisite: CHEM 120 or permission of instructor. Credit will not be granted to students who have completed CHEM 230. Offered spring semester.*

250 Organic Chemistry I This course covers the basic chemistry of carbon-containing molecules. Modern principles of chemical bonding are used to develop an understanding of the structure of organic molecules and the reactivity of organic compounds. The laboratory portion of the course introduces the student to the various techniques involved in the isolation, identification, and synthesis of organic compounds. The laboratory parallels the course lectures so that there is a practical application of theoretical principles. Extensive use is made of chromatographic and spectroscopic techniques. *Prerequisite: CHEM 120 or 230 or equivalent. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

251 Organic Chemistry II This course is a continuation of the material covered in CHEM 250. The emphasis is on reaction mechanisms and on organic synthesis. The laboratory portion of the course allows students to gain significant experience in important synthetic skills and instrumental characterization techniques, and offers an opportunity to conduct original research. *Prerequisite: CHEM 250. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

320 Chemistry of the Elements This course focuses on the elements and their organization into the periodic table. Students examine the origin of the elements, the periodic and group relationships, and the role of the elements and their compounds in medicine, materials, and society. Much of the course material is directly drawn from the scientific literature. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

324 Nanochemistry This course will introduce students to a wide array of concepts in the interdisciplinary field of nanochemistry. It will begin with an in-depth look at the fundamentals of doing chemistry on small surfaces and how and why nanoscale materials differ greatly in properties from their bulk counterparts. The course will then examine the tools chemists use to characterize and analyze nanomaterials, followed by a survey of the synthesis and application of a variety of nanomaterials, from metal nanoparticles to carbon nanotubes. The course will culminate in two special topic sections, the nano-bio interface, which will look at nanomedicine and how nanomaterials interact in biological systems, and nanochemistry and the environment, which will examine how nanochemistry can lead to green energy solutions but will also probe the potential negative environmental impacts and implications. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

330 Instrumental Analysis Introduction to basic theory and applications of modern instrumental methods of analysis. Includes an introduc-

tion to electronics, x-ray, ultraviolet, visible, infrared, Raman, mass, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry; atomic absorption and plasma emission; chromatography, thermal, and electrochemical methods. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, and PHYS 122. CHEM 251 is strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.*

333 Environmental Analytical Chemistry The course emphasizes the analytical process in making environmental chemistry measurements. An overview of methods used for the chemical analysis of air, soil, and water will be covered. Special attention is given to sampling, quality assurance, spectroscopic measurements and chromatographic separations with mass spectral determination. This course builds on the analysis techniques presented in the prerequisite courses and applies them to the specific challenges when dealing with complex environmental systems. This course has a laboratory component to give hands on experience to illustrate some of these analytical challenges. The lab meets during the regularly scheduled course periods. This class has field trips to local and state laboratories and environmental facilities. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, and 250. Offered occasionally.*

338 Biochemical Analysis This course introduces analytical techniques and instrumental methods that are commonly used to characterize biological systems. Techniques surveyed may include chromatography, mass spectrometry, X-ray diffraction, NMR, circular dichroism, fluorescence spectroscopy, and molecular dynamics simulations. The course focuses on applications of these methods to a specific system or research area, which may vary from year to year, e.g. lipid membrane, toxicology, proteomics, etc. This course does not require but is complementary to CHEM 330 and CHEM 460. *Prerequisite: CHEM 250 and CHEM 230 or 231 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

340 Physical Chemistry I Chemical thermodynamics and its applications to macroscopic systems. Analysis of microscopic properties of atoms and molecules using kinetic molecular theory with emphasis on Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution functions. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, MATH 181, PHYS 121. MATH 280 is strongly recommended. Offered fall semester.*

341 Physical Chemistry II Introduction to quantum mechanics with applications to molecular spectroscopy. Statistical thermodynamics linking microscopic and macroscopic chemical behavior. Laboratory experiments emphasize fundamental instrumentation and theory associated with physical chemistry. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, MATH 280. Offered spring semester.*

345 Chemistry and Physics of Atmospheres The main work of the course is to understand the Earth's atmosphere from the perspective of physical chemistry. Tools include the use of thermodynamics to understand global atmospheric circulation, and quantum mechanics to interpret the spectra of atmospheric gases and aerosols. Applications include the interpretation of remote sensing data, with a focus on selected topics in the Earth climate system, including anthropogenic influences. The course concludes with a brief survey of other planetary atmospheres and atmospheric evolution. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, MATH 181. CHEM 340 is strongly recommended. Offered occasionally.*

356 Organic Synthesis This course explores methods and strategies that are used in the analysis and synthesis of moderately complex organic molecules. The first part of the course focuses on the use of advanced spectroscopic techniques (with a particular emphasis on the use of 2D NMR techniques) in structure determination. The second part of the course focuses on the use of modern synthetic methods in organic synthesis, with emphasis on the formation of carbon-carbon bonds and

the control of stereochemistry. These methods are applied to the synthesis of natural products through application of retrosynthetic analysis. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

357 Organometallic Chemistry This course focuses on the fundamental reactivity of organotransition metal complexes. Topics include oxidative addition, reductive elimination, and the unique behavior of compounds possessing metal-carbon bonds. Applications of organometallic chemistry to industrial catalysis and organic synthesis are also discussed. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

363 Materials Chemistry This course emphasizes the synthesis, characterization, and properties of organic materials. In particular, the focus is on the impact of structural changes upon macroscopic properties (mechanical strength, optical behavior, etc.). The first part of the course focuses on polymer science and draws heavily on students' knowledge of synthetic and mechanistic organic chemistry. The second part of the course emphasizes liquid crystals and other related materials. Specific applications of materials to areas such as microlithography (patterning of computer chips), liquid crystal displays, and drug delivery are discussed, with many examples coming from the primary literature. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

371 The Chemistry of Food This course explores the science of food and cooking. Topics include flavor, physical properties, nutrition, cooking methods, and reactions. In-class demonstrations and hands-on experiments allow for a tactile and sensory experience. Modern issues in food are discussed, including organic farms, GMO food, and the science behind recent dietary fads. Optional field trips occur throughout the semester. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230/231 and CHEM 251, and instructor permission. Offered occasionally.*

377 Biomolecular Interactions The course emphasizes intermolecular interactions of biological macromolecules such as proteins with other molecules. The first part of the course addresses fundamental chemical concepts underlying these types of noncovalent interactions, description of various protein complexes, and a hands-on application of molecular docking protocols to calculate structures of complexes using data from the biochemical literature. The second part of the course focuses on student independent projects utilizing protein structures and data from the literature. Molecular docking is used as a tool to test predictions about the wider biological implications of altering biomolecular interactions. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251, 460 is preferred, or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

390 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Theoretical or experimental research done in an area of chemistry, with guidance from a mentor in the Chemistry department. *Prerequisite: A research contract must be completed prior to registration. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

420 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry This course presents both theoretical and descriptive concepts related to inorganic chemical compounds including periodic relationships, structure and bonding, molecular symmetry, acid base chemistry, electrochemistry, and inorganic reaction mechanisms. Laboratory experiments illustrate common synthetic and characterization processes for inorganic compounds. These concepts and techniques are brought together through the topics of coordination chemistry, organometallic chemistry, bioinorganic chemistry, and solid-state chemistry. *Prerequisite: MATH 181 or MATH 280, CHEM 230 or 231, CHEM 340, PHYS 122. Offered spring semester.*

455 Computational Organic Chemistry This course uses computer-based molecular modeling as a tool for understanding and predicting

the structure, stability, and reactivity of organic compounds. Practical topics, such as selecting appropriate calculational methods, visualizing and analyzing results of calculations, and interpreting results in terms of the chemical behavior of the system under study are emphasized. The theoretical principles underlying various computational methods are discussed. *Prerequisite: CHEM 251. Offered occasionally.*

460 Physical Biochemistry This course applies concepts of physical chemistry to the study of biological processes. The topics covered include protein and nucleic structure and stability, thermodynamics of protein folding, enzyme kinetics and instrumental techniques such as x-ray crystallography, NMR and mass spectrometry. *Prerequisite: CHEM 230 or 231, CHEM 251, and permission of the instructor. Offered fall semester.*

461 Metabolic Biochemistry This course explores the chemistry of various metabolic processes including glycolysis, citric acid cycle, oxidative phosphorylation, electron transport, fatty acid and amino acid synthesis and degradation, DNA synthesis, RNA synthesis and processing, and protein synthesis and processing. Particular attention is paid to the experimental approaches that have provided information about these processes. *Prerequisite: CHEM 460 and BIOL 361 redundant. Offered spring semester.*

465 Chemical Biology This course explores how modern chemical and biochemical strategies are used to interrogate and manipulate biological systems. The course will focus on selected, recent developments in the field as described in review articles and the primary literature. Themes include modifying and expanding the genetic code, screening and selection of chemical and biological libraries, directed evolution and rational design in the production of new protein activities, molecular imaging and probes for spatial and temporal localization of biological activity, modification of biological systems to produce new products or new activities, and design and use of novel molecular effectors of biological systems. In addition to examining the science of chemical biology, the course will also explore the commercialization of chemical biology and the background and influence of key individuals involved in developing this hybrid discipline. The course will emphasize process, with students directly engaging with primary sources, collaboratively analyzing and discussing information obtained from those sources, selecting and investigating topics in chemical biology that interest them, presenting the results of their investigations to their peers, and reflecting upon the scientific, commercial, and social impacts of modern chemical biology. *Cross-listed as BIOL/CHEM 465. Prerequisite: CHEM 251 and either BIOL 212 or 213. Instructor permission required. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

490 Senior Research Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Theoretical and/or experimental research done in an area of chemistry over two semesters (~150 research hours). The topic depends upon the student's interest; however, it should be compatible with a faculty member's area of expertise. Students must write and orally defend a thesis. In special cases, a student may register for 0.5 unit for each of two semesters. *Prerequisite: Senior standing, although students at all levels are considered individually; a research contract must be completed prior to registration. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

493 Seminar No credit. This course offers the student the opportunity to hear guest speakers discuss a variety of subjects within the general discipline of chemistry. *Pass/Fail Required.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning

in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

CHINESE

Students interested in a major or minor in Chinese language and culture should consult the Asian Languages and Cultures section in this *Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Professor: Derek Buescher (On Leave Spring 2023); Renee Houston; James Jasinski; Bianca Wolf (On Leave Spring 2023)

Associate Professor: Nicholas Brody, *Chair*

Visiting Assistant Professor: Anna Valiavska

About the Department

Students majoring in Communication Studies examine the human, social, political, institutional, and mediated dimensions of human communication practices and processes. In every course in the program, students learn how these communication practices and processes construct and reconstruct meanings, enable and constrain social interaction, and interact with institutional structures and cultural, historical, and political forces. Students choosing a major in Communication Studies develop analytic and interpretive skills that enhance their capacity for critical thinking, intellectual curiosity about human communication, and proficiency in basic critical/interpretive and social science methods of communication research. Students demonstrate their command of this material by the capacity to (1) conduct critical inquiry and social scientific research, (2) locate and interpret primary materials when formulating original conclusions, and (3) communicate the results of their research to diverse audiences, both orally and in writing. The competencies emphasized within the Communication Studies program are integral to postgraduate study, a wide range of occupations, and the full and open discourse essential for democratic citizenship in the twenty-first century.

In consultation with their advisor, students typically concentrate their major course work in one of four emphasis areas: Relational Studies (interpersonal, persuasion, health, technology), Rhetorical Studies (political communication, argumentation, rhetorical theory and criticism,

rhetoric and the law), Media Studies (television studies, film criticism, visual communication), and Organizational Communication. The department encourages students to complement their Communication Studies major with either a minor in a related discipline or a minimum of five courses in a supporting field, selected in consultation with their department advisor.

Cocurricular Activities

The Department of Communication Studies sponsors activities that include a competitive forensics program, including participation in policy and parliamentary debate within the Cross Examination Debate Association (CEDA), National Debate Tournament (NDT), National Parliamentary Tournament of Excellence (NPTE) and the National Parliamentary Debate Association (NPDA). The department also sponsors the Washington Alpha Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta, a national forensic honorary. Participation in these projects is open to all university students. Activity credit may be granted with prior approval of the department. The department sponsors a chapter of Lambda Pi Eta, the national undergraduate honor society.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Communication Studies (BA)

1. One unit selected from COMM class numbered 150-199;
2. COMM 230 and 240;
3. One unit selected from COMM 343, 344, or 373;
4. One unit selected from COMM 330 or 331;
5. Five elective units selected and approved through advising from COMM, 291, 299, 308, 321, 322, 346, 347, 348, 350, 351, 352, 353, 360, 361, 368, 370, 381, 384, 399, 422, 444, 450, 460, 461, 482, 498 to include at least one elective unit at the 400-level; once requirements for #3 and #4 above have been met, additional courses from 330, 331, 343, 344, or 373 may be counted as an elective.
6. Only one 200-level elective and one unit of COMM 498 may be counted toward the major.

Requirements for the Minor in Communication Studies

Completion of 5 units, to include:

1. COMM 230 and 240;
2. Three additional elective units from the 100-, 200-, or 300-level courses (at least two of which are 300-level courses).
 - a. Theory (343, 344, 373) and Methods (330, 331) courses can also count as elective units.
 - b. A single unit of COMM 150-190 elective can count toward the minor if completed in the freshman or sophomore year.
 - c. Students who have not completed COMM 150-190 by the beginning of their junior year should start the minor with either COMM 230 or 240

Notes for the major and minor

- a. Students majoring or minoring in Communication Studies must

earn a grade of C- or higher in all courses which are taken in fulfillment of a major or minor requirement.

- b. 400-level courses are for majors only.
- c. The Communication Studies Department reserves the option of determining, on an individual basis, a time limit on the applicability of courses to a major or minor.
- d. Students may apply no more than one course to both core and Communication Studies minor requirements.
- e. Students may apply up to two approved courses of study abroad credit toward their Communication Studies major.
- f. Minors are required to have a secondary advisor in Communication Studies and meet with their advisor upon declaration of the minor.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions. *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry* do not count for the major or minor.

SSI1/SSI2 109 Rhetoric, Film, and National Identity
SSI1/SSI2 116 Communicating Forgiveness and Revenge
SSI1/SSI2 118 Doing Gender
SSI1/SSI2 143 Controversies of Communication and Technology
SSI1/SSI2 144 Constitutional Controversies
SSI1 162 Colonialism and Films
SSI1/SSI2 187 Controversies of Communication: The American Dream

Other courses offered by Communication Studies Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 340 Gender and Communication

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Communication Studies (COMM)

156 Introduction to Interpersonal Communication This course is designed as an introductory course on face-to-face communication in our social and personal relationships—our acquaintances, friendships, romantic partnerships, and relations with other loved ones. The basic premise of the course is to position one to maximize communicative effectiveness in these relationships with knowledge about how communication functions combined with analysis about one's own and others' communication practices and experiences. As a social scientific approaches course, this class will emphasize an understanding and application of various theories of interpersonal communication. *Prerequisite:* First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.

160 Introduction to Organizational Communication This course provides students with an introduction to the field of organizational communication as it exists within the discipline of Communication Studies. Through a survey of traditional and contemporary theories used to study the relationship between communication and organization, students are asked to analyze, compare, and apply theory to gain an appreciation for how communication scholars ask questions and study modern organizations in contemporary society. Specific theories covered include bu-

reaucacy, rationality, power, systems, inter-organizational relationships, culture, conflict, race, gender, technology, and globalization. Throughout the course, theory will be applied to examples from a range of organizations including for-profit, government, educational institutions, civil sector, and virtual organizations. *Prerequisite: First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

170 Introduction to Media Studies: Governmentality and Torture

This course introduces the discipline of Communication Studies through the allied fields of media and cultural studies. Students gain foundational understanding in methods and critical approaches to contemporary media. The course begins with a survey of media structures and institutions (questions of media role in democracy), media texts and genres (questions of media form), and media and identity (questions of representation). The course transitions from this overview into topical or thematic views of media. Topics may include: (1) representation and ideology with attention to race and gender; (2) trauma and torture pre and post 9-11; (3) memories of war, trauma, and immigration with attention to imperialism, race, and gender; (4) media and social/economic systems; (5) public sphere deliberation and media as democratic processes; or (6) Disney Culture. *Prerequisite: First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

171 Introduction to American Civic Rhetoric This course uses rhetorical and argumentation theory to introduce students to the discipline of Communication Studies. Students gain foundational understanding of the concepts, theories, and methods related to the study of American civic rhetoric. This course begins with a brief introduction to key concepts in rhetorical studies and then examines key examples of American civic rhetoric that have shaped the political culture of the United States throughout its history. *Prerequisite: First-year or sophomore only, or by instructor permission. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

180 Introduction to Critical Issues in Public Culture: Democracy and Identity in US Public Discourse This course uses critical and cultural studies approaches to introduce students to the discipline of Communication Studies. Students gain foundational understanding in methods and critical approaches to public culture, including media. The course begins with a survey of key concepts, public culture, democracy, identity, and communication, and then moves to a topical study of discourse as part of public culture in the struggle to maintain or advance concepts of democracy within the context of competing identities related to issues of race, class, gender, and political affiliation. *Prerequisite: First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

181 Introduction to Online Communication This course provides an introduction to the fields of human communication and technology, computer-mediated communication, and internet studies as they exist within the discipline of Communication Studies. The course covers a broad range of theories and applies them to the modern use of existing technologies and newer media in an effort to uncover how these technological systems affect today's communication climate. Specific areas may include the following: online impression formation and self-presentation, mobile communication, personal relationships, political communication, language use and memes, online celebrity, and harassment and cyberbullying. Students will be introduced to social science research, scholarly argument, and empirical observation. *Prerequisite: First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

190 Introduction to Film Studies: Transnationalism and Modernity

This course introduces the Communication Studies discipline through the interpretation and analysis of cinema across historical, geographic, linguistic, and cultural contexts. Students will come away with a foundational understanding of the power of visual media in the form of film, as well as a variety of critical approaches used in communication inquiry. The course begins by surveying introductory readings in the study of film. The course then transitions toward explorations of film as a vehicle of visual communication throughout 20th-century globalization. The course concludes by discussing the present and future of cinema in the Digital Age. Students are expected to engage in conversations that question contemporary global cartography in both the historical and technological development of cinema, as well as the implicit politics found in visual representations of other cultures. *Prerequisite: First year or sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

192 Thinking on Your Feet: Extemporaneous Speaking 0.25 activity units. The purpose of this course is to provide an opportunity for students who are true novices, either by lack of prior experience or due to communication anxiety, to gain skills in public speaking that will be needed for their success at and beyond Puget Sound. Class sessions will include instruction and practice; additional time will be required for rehearsal and feedback with Peer Speech Consultants in the Center for Speech and Effective Advocacy. Course topics include: managing communication anxiety, basic speech structure, using speaker notes productively, effective speech delivery, impromptu speaking, extemporaneous speaking, managing questions and answers, being a supportive audience member. *Pass/Fail Required.*

230 Communication Theory This course is designed to introduce students to the role that theory plays in different types of communication research. The course looks at the different motives scholars have for studying communication, and the different types of theory they develop to pursue these motives. In addition, the main areas of communication scholarship are reviewed with respect to the theories that can inform research in those domains. The class is divided into six general topical foci: Individual/sender processes, receiver-based processes (message processing), relational processes (dyads and social networks), media, gender/culture/society, and organizations/groups. Students are expected to engage in practices of close reading, critique, and evaluation of these theories within the communication science tradition. *Prerequisite: One unit selected from COMM 150 - COMM 199; may be taken concurrently.*

240 Introduction to Communication Criticism Academic communication criticism (or critical inquiry) typically differs from popular forms of criticism in the amount of attention it devotes to descriptive analysis. Rigorous descriptive analysis is the foundation of critical inquiry in communication studies. This course introduces students to some of the basic analytic concepts that communication critics employ to analyze film, prose discourse (essays, speeches), and visual images. Course concepts include media grammars and styles, figurative language and visual tropes, narrative forms, and genre. Throughout the course students will learn how to prepare close readings of multiple texts. *Prerequisite: One unit selected from COMM 150 - COMM 199; may be taken concurrently. Offered every semester.*

292 Intercollegiate Debate 0.25 activity units. Participating in intercollegiate forensics. May be repeated for credit. *May be repeated for credit.*

299 Supervised Research Variable credit up to 0.50 units. This course provides research experience in either social science or the critical/interpretative research tradition for advanced sophomores and juniors.

Students assist a department faculty member in various aspects of the research process (e.g. reviewing literature, gathering and analyzing data, etc.). Students must prepare and submit a written summary of their research work for a final grade. Interested students should contact the department chair to see what research opportunities are available in a given semester. *Prerequisite: One course selected from COMM 150 - COMM 199; completion or concurrent enrollment in COMM 240 and COMM 330 or COMM 331. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit.*

308 Organizational Communication Theory This course offers a focused review of organizational communication in terms of historical roots, metatheoretical commitments, conceptual and theoretical approaches, and contemporary research. The first half of the course is devoted to a consideration of the organizational communication discipline in terms of history, metatheory and methodology, and important conceptual and theoretical approaches to understanding organizing and organizations. The second half of the course is devoted to discussions of a range of contemporary research on specific topics that are currently of interest to organizational communication scholars. Topics include, but are not limited to, work-life balance, emotional labor, power, and resistance in organizations. *Prerequisite: COMM 160 recommended. Offered frequently.*

321 Film Criticism This is a critical writing course which focuses on how popular film narratives (independent and mainstream) function in American culture. Students study visual and narrative composition of film, the politics of film aesthetics and production, and the competing rhetorics of American film directors and genres. The discussion of each film is contextualized through attention to visual and narrative construction of gender, race, ethnicity, nationality, sexuality, and social class. Course materials include readings and videostreamed films. Additionally, students select a film of their own choosing for intense study. Not appropriate for first year students. *Prerequisite: COMM 240 or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

322 Television Culture This advanced course addresses the cultural influences of American television from 1946 to present day. In particular, the course examines the intersections of the television medium with politics and government, social movements, cultural conflicts, film aesthetics, advertising and consumerism. Some of the topics covered in the course include the changing character of broadcast news (from Edward R. Murrow to Jon Stewart), women and feminisms in television, television genres, and television and race. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 240 or 373; or permission of instructor.*

330 Quantitative Research Methods The main goal of this course is to introduce students to the social scientific tradition of communication research. Over the course of the semester, students will be responsible for developing an interesting and novel research question and/or hypotheses based on scientific literature and theory. Students will learn how to critically evaluate empirical research and employ the scientific method to investigate issues and questions that arise within the study of human communication. Students will become familiar with survey research, experimentation, and techniques for data analysis. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment with COMM 230 or 330; or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

331 Qualitative Research Methods This course introduces students to the ideology, designs, implementation, and analytic techniques of qualitative research that enable them to describe and explain social phenomena related to social and personal relationships and health. Students will learn experientially throughout the semester and, upon successful completion of this course, will be able to draw on the appropriate quali-

tative methodological tools to best answer original research questions. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment with COMM 230 or 330; or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

343 Argumentation Theory This course examines theories of argumentation to explore how communities arrive at decisions. To that end, this course develops the skills of reason-giving and critical evaluation that are central to competent participation in a democratic society. In this course, students actively engage the formal structure of arguments. Students learn to evaluate the rhetorical claims of others while constructing their own claims with reasoning adapted to the constraints of the situation. Students learn to question, analyze and critically engage the claims, grounds, warrants, evidence and reasoning of public discourse and will grasp the major theoretical trends in the field of argumentation. While the course focuses on the major theoretical trends of argumentation, it does so through grounded topic areas to understand the relationship between *theoria* and *praxis*. Primarily, the course covers theories of the public sphere, the body, visual argument, feminist argumentation, collective memory, and critical approaches to argumentation. *Prerequisite: COMM 240 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

344 Rhetorical Theory An advanced course that examines the evolution of rhetorical theory during the past twenty-five hundred years and the cultural forces that have given rise to variations in the classical paradigm. Students of the language arts, classics, philosophy, as well as communication, should find the course a useful cognate in their academic programs. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 240; or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

346 Rhetoric and the Law For most of recorded history, the study of law and the study of rhetoric were linked. The professionalization and specialization of legal education in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries severed a connection that had persisted for two thousand years. Over the past few decades, rhetorical scholars in communication departments and scholars in other academic disciplines (including political science, literary studies, and the law itself) have begun to forge a new link among the law, legal advocacy, and rhetoric, and this course introduces students to this relatively new interdisciplinary movement. The course concentrates on three intersecting themes: the law as language, the law as argument, and the law as constitutive rhetoric. *Prerequisite: COMM 240 recommended. Offered occasionally.*

347 Public Discourse Public Discourse: This course analyzes the creation, reception, and impact of American public discourse over the last five decades. Course material focuses on the process of rhetorical advocacy as it occurs in key political and cultural events and significant public controversies. Through detailed analysis of message construction, the course enhances students' appreciation of the range of strategic choices available to public advocates, increases students' understanding of the limitations and constraints that confront public advocates, and nurtures students' ability to analyze and evaluate public discourse. Through the reconstruction and analysis of important episodes and controversies in recent American history (including decisions to drop the atomic bomb, the cold war, Vietnam, civil rights, and feminism), the course develops students' knowledge of the role of public discourse in historical events and illustrates the relationship between rhetorical practice and American public culture. African American Discourse: This course analyzes the tradition of African American public discourse from the late eighteenth to the early twenty-first centuries. Through detailed analysis of message construction, the course enhances students' appreciation of the range of strategic choices available to African American advocates, increases students' understanding of the limitations on constraints that have confronted public advocates, and nurtures students' capacity to analyze and

evaluate various forms of public discourse. Course topics include: the emergence of an African American public voice in late eighteenth-century America (e.g. Benjamin Banneker, Absalom Jones), African American abolitionist voices (e.g. David Walker, Frederick Douglass, Henry Highland Garnet), the advocacy efforts of African American women (Maria W. Stewart, Sojourner Truth, Ida B. Wells), African American public discourse in the reconstruction and post-reconstruction era (e.g. Joseph Rainey, Booker T. Washington, W.E.B. DuBois), the twentieth-century civil rights movement (the Brown decision, Martin Luther King, Jr., Malcolm X, “black power” advocates), and various contemporary civic controversies (e.g. reparations, affirmative action). *Prerequisite: Previous work in rhetorical studies (COMM 240, COMM 343 or COMM 344) recommended. Offered occasionally.*

348 Political Communication This course examines the historical development of “the rhetorical presidency,” the genres of presidential and judicial discourse, the argumentative dynamics of legal interpretation (how people argue about the meaning of texts), and the process of policy deliberation in the legislative branch. The course also explores the idea that political communication constructs or constitutes our culture’s “social reality” (our shared values, traditions, behavioral norms, etc.). The course prepares students to become more sophisticated and literate consumers of political communication. *Prerequisite: COMM 240 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

350 Family Communication Many orientations to the social world are formed from our experiences that extend from family identities; in particular, the ways individuals relate and communicate with others are profoundly affected by our familial relationships. Furthermore, understanding the family as a communication system is imperative in an era when family issues are at the forefront of national concerns in governmental, educational, health, and religious arenas. This class regards the examination of “family” as fundamental to a comprehensive understanding of relational communication. This upper level course is intended to help students understand how communication helps people develop, maintain, enhance, or disturb family relationships. Students learn to think, write, and speak critically about what “family” means, and about the various forms, functions, and processes of family communication. This course is designed to help students better understand family communication in their own lives, both theoretically and practically. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

351 The Dark Side of Interpersonal Communication This is an advanced relational course, ideal for students who have previous exposure to relational theory and constructs. This course introduces a variety of ‘dark side’ topics and issues that are often neglected as important phenomena in the scope of human relationships. The course includes a critical examination of the ‘dark side’ of communication moving beyond the Pollyanna-like perspectives that pervade much of interpersonal communicative research, (i.e., be attractive, open, honest, good-humored, etc.) in an attempt to achieve a more realistic and balanced view of human interaction. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

352 Health Communication Campaigns Health communication campaigns are coordinated, large-scale efforts to promote health and reduce health risks. Campaigns are traditionally rooted in 1) persuasive approaches which focus on altering attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors and 2) communicative approaches that evaluate multiple levels of communication, different channels, and diverse communication technologies. This course introduces the historical perspectives of health campaigns, provides insights into various theories which inform campaign work, and

reviews the methodological considerations of researching, implementing, and evaluating health campaigns. In this course students explore the design and analysis of health campaigns blending theory, practice and methods to critique past, present, and future campaigns. This course stresses practical application as students develop a hypothetical health campaign by which they come to fully understand the ways that campaigns are planned, organized, executed, and evaluated. This course covers a wide range of theories and topics on health campaigns including but not limited to: Agenda Setting, Agenda Building, Uses and Effects, Cultivation, Parasocial Interaction, Edu-tainment, Social Marketing, Diffusion of Innovations, Health Belief Model, Social Norms, Stages of Change, and Knowledge Gap. Applies to the Bioethics (BIOE) program. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

353 Health Communication This course will survey a number of topics relevant to the institutional settings of medicine (e.g. patient-provider interaction, health care team interactions), intercultural factors that influence health care (e.g., divergent needs, preferences, and access based on culture), the interpersonal ramifications of illness (e.g. coping, social support), and societal concerns regarding health and healthcare delivery (e.g., health insurance system, technological influence in healthcare, crises communication). Students will have an opportunity to explore and better understand the role communication plays in healthcare delivery, health promotion, disease prevention, environmental and risk communication, media and mass communication, and technology. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230 is recommended. Cannot be audited.*

360 Contemporary Issues in Organizational Communication Using a variety of different organizational lenses (i.e. culture, workgroup, and agent), students learn to think through issues in modern organizations. Course materials encourage students to take the role of organizational agents as they face ethical dilemmas in examining contemporary organizational issues such as gender, language, class, and technology. Students can expect a variety of theory and application, integration through intensive class discussion, ethics case papers, and an in-depth group project, which includes a 40-minute professional presentation. Other assignments focus on developing writing skills that are appropriate for typical business and professional settings. The goal of the course is to encourage student reflection on how everyday communication (e.g. writing a simple memo) can affect and construct a system of interaction with profound organizational and social consequences. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

361 Organizing Difference Using a variety of different organizational lenses (e.g. culture, workgroup, and agent), students learn to think through how social identity issues materialize in modern organizational policy and practice. Course materials encourage students to take the role of diverse organizational agents as they face ethical dilemmas in examining contemporary social identity issues such as gender, race, class, and age. Students can expect a variety of theory and application integration through intensive class discussion, reflective and analytic writing assignments and a final research project. The goal of the course is to encourage students to identify issues of organizational power and practices of oppression, particularly as these practices may result in disparate material consequences of economic health and well-being. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230, or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

368 Environment and Organizational Practice Since organizations cannot exist without communication and interaction, organizational

life is filled with communication activities that intersect with personal boundaries. Management and coordination, training, decision-making, and conflict are only a few examples. On another level, organizations are themselves the products of the constant processes of organizing. Thus, communication forms and maintains organizations by enabling the process of organizing. This course is designed to give students an intensive inquiry into systems theory as a way of understanding organizations as a function of communication and environment. Initially students review a variety of approaches which inform their understanding of organizational communication as it is practiced in the everyday life of organizations; however, the lion's share of the semester is spent studying intersections of communicating about and across systems and considering the impact of that communication on stakeholders. The course closes by considering the very basis for which the use of systems theory began to understand the relationship of organizations to the environment. Of course how people conceptualize what counts as environment changes over the years so in particular the course focuses on the impacts organizational practices impose on our natural environment and how management might change those practices to create a sustainable environment. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

370 Communication and Diversity The purpose of this course is to enhance students' understanding of diversity issues as they relate to the study of communication. The course looks at how the media, its images and discourses, shape one's understanding of experiences, shape the experiences of women, and the experiences of people of color. The course also explores the ways in which elements of the media socially reproduce prejudice and foster resistance to prejudice. As a result of engagement in the course, students gain the ability to critically analyze and evaluate media products. They also become aware of critical professional issues in relation to a diversified workforce as it relates to the production, distribution, and consumption of media products. *Cross-listed as AFAM/COMM 370. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

372 Contemporary Media Culture: Deconstructing Disney The course focuses on critical understanding and evaluation of Disney as a constitutive element of contemporary culture both in the United States and globally. Through analysis of Disney animated films, Disney corporate reach and marketing, and Disney theme parks ("Where dreams come true") students engage questions highlighted by Henry Giroux about Disney, "such as what role [Disney] plays in (1) shaping public memory, national identity, gender roles, and childhood values; (2) suggesting who and what qualifies as an agent; and (3) determining the role of consumerism in American Culture around the globe" (The Mouse that Roared, p. 10, 2010). The course draws heavily on literature and theory from rhetorical criticism, media criticism, and cultural studies to engage the textual productions of Disney, Disney's historical location in U.S. culture, Disney's corporate structure and self-presentation, and its experiential vacation through theme parks, resorts, and vacation clubs. Disney broadly, and its theme parks specifically, offers highly orchestrated and managed immersive entertainment spaces. A clearer understanding of Disney cultural reach allows the course to enter discussions about citizenship, identity production including race, gender, ethnicity, and nationalism, labor and capital flow, ideology and interpellation, cultural appropriation and homogenization, consumerism and commodification, hyperreality, narrative, and resistance. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, and Power graduation requirement. *Prerequisite: COMM 240. Prerequisite: COMM 240 or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

373 Critical Cultural Theory This course introduces students to the methodological and theoretical approaches of cultural studies and does so with attention to both the interrelationships of race, gender, and class as well as the contemporary politics of social justice. Although this course is, in general, not canonical in its orientation, the suggested readings do point students toward some key scholarship in cultural studies. Beyond seeing cultural studies, as traditionally viewed by academics, as developing out of Western academic critiques of culture and philosophy, this course examines the multiple locations, and politics of these locations, that gave rise to cultural studies. The course has many goals: to introduce the nascent field of cultural studies scholarship, to encourage analysis of the 'politics of location' of cultural studies research, to provide a broad understanding of the history of cultural studies, and to help students ground their own perspectives within an area of cultural studies scholarship with particular and particularistic assumptions, perspectives, and approaches. *Prerequisite: COMM 240 or permission of instructor. COMM 321, COMM 322, COMM 343, or COMM 344 recommended. Offered frequently.*

381 Communication and the Internet This course is part of the human communication and technology curriculum. This course explores issues and questions about computer-mediated communication in multiple contexts, in order to understand the psychological, interpersonal, professional, social, and cultural implications of computer-mediated communication. The objective of Communication and the Internet is to develop a critical view of online communication by applying the processes and principles of social scientific theories and research to issues and patterns of Internet communication. Lectures, discussions, and assignments are designed to give students insight into the way technology currently impacts their daily lives, and how it may affect them in the future. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment with COMM 230 or 330; or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

383 Lying and Deception Deception occurs in communication behavior across species, and lying (i.e., intentional deception) is a pervasive phenomenon in human communication. This course explores the many varieties of deceptive verbal and nonverbal behaviors as well as their motives and consequences, and provides an overview of the research into deception as it has occurred in the field of Communication. Research into deception in a variety of contexts is explored, including but not limited to interpersonal and romantic relationships, online interactions, politics, advertising, journalism and media, and security/policing. Other topics may include the language of deception, cultural norms regarding deception, and deception across species. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

384 Topics in Communication Upper level courses in various areas of the communication discipline. Course content varies with each offering. *Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in COMM 230 or 240 (based on course approach) or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

399 Supervised Research Variable credit up to 0.50 units. This course provides research experience in either social science or the critical/interpretative research tradition for juniors and seniors. Students assist a department faculty member in various aspects of the research process (e.g. reviewing literature, gathering and analyzing data, etc.). Students must prepare and submit a written summary of their research work for a final grade. Interested students should contact the department chair to see what research opportunities are available in a given semester. *Prerequisite: COMM 230 and 240 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit.*

422 Advanced Media Studies This course is the capstone of the media studies curriculum. Students have the opportunity to study the historical, technological and economic contexts within which images of the human body have been circulated, regulated, and negotiated. *Prerequisite: COMM 240. Communication studies major or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

444 Advanced Rhetorical Studies This course is the capstone of the rhetorical studies curriculum. As such, it presupposes that students grasp the analytic techniques introduced in COMM 244 and the conceptual issues introduced in COMM 344. Its purpose is to examine exemplary forms of scholarly inquiry in rhetorical studies in order to better prepare students to engage in independent and creative scholarly inquiry. *Prerequisite: Communication Studies major or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

450 Health and Relationships This course is the capstone of the relational and behavioral studies and health communication curricula. Students will review current research that intersects interpersonal, family and health communication, considering its methodological, critical, and practical implications. Students taking this course should be knowledgeable about relational and health theories and research reviewed in other related courses. *Prerequisite: COMM 230 and 330 or 331; Communication Studies major; or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

460 Technology, Organization, and Globalization This course is one possible capstone of the organizational studies curriculum. Students consider how communication and collaboration technologies influence the creation, content, and pattern of knowledge networks within and between organizations. The course focuses special attention on recently emerging organizational forms including the virtual organization, the network organization, and the global organization. The remainder of the course examines how communication technology systems are changing the very fabric of our work experience in the twenty-first century. Discussion focuses on the relationships between technologies and social practices at the individual, group, organizational, interorganizational and global levels, as well as organizational and societal policy issues. *Prerequisite: COMM 308. Communication Studies major or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

461 Advanced Organizational Communication This course is a capstone of the Organizational Studies Curriculum. Students have the opportunity to explore a variety of qualitative inquiry methods as applied to the study of anticipatory socialization, entry, assimilation, and expectations of work/life balance in organizations. *Prerequisite: COMM 308. Communication Studies major or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

482 Communication in Personal Relationships: Online and Off This advanced course focuses on describing, explaining, and predicting communication processes that occur within the context of close relationships, with a focus on the effects of technology on these processes. The field of personal relationships is interdisciplinary, with scholars from areas such as communication, family studies, and social psychology all contributing to knowledge about communication in relationships. Similarly, mediated communication research is conducted by scholars in various fields—including communication, computer science, and sociology. Therefore, this course emphasizes communication but also includes concepts and theories from other fields. The overall goal of the class is to help students better understand some of the factors affecting relationships and technology, and to appreciate the impact of communication on their relationships in a variety of contexts. This course bal-

ances an in-depth examination of several classic studies in the field of relational communication with close readings of cutting-edge research published in the past five to ten years. Each week, students read articles that consider topics in both online and offline contexts. Students demonstrate mastery of material from each of their previous communication classes -- particularly their courses in social scientific methods and theory -- to enter into the scholarly conversation surrounding the examination of communication in relationships. *Prerequisite: COMM 230 and 330 or 331; Communication Studies major; or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing with a minimum 3.0 GPA. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and the CES internship coordinator. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Students interested in a major or minor in Computer Science should consult the Mathematics and Computer Science section in this *Bulletin*.

CRIME, LAW, AND JUSTICE STUDIES

Visiting Associate Professor: Tanya Erzen, *Chair*

About the Program

In the Crime, Law and Justice (CLJ) Interdisciplinary minor program, students gain expertise in how crime, policing, and prisons intersect with questions of justice and structural inequality in the United States. Students examine the law, policing and carceral systems from multiple disciplines while retaining a critical lens on these systems and institutions. The minor provides students with a background on the complex histories, policies and societal implications of crime, law and justice. By looking at practice, policy and research, students explore questions such as: When do an individual's rights matter more than a group's rights? Is the criminal legal system just? What is the role of police in a democratic society? How has the US criminal legal system defined justice over time and in different contexts? The minor explicitly examines questions of social justice and issues such as equality, fairness, and freedom.

Students in the minor have multiple opportunities for experiential learning in joint accredited classes, research partnerships, and study halls with students in the University of Puget Sound Liberal Studies BA degree pro-

gram in the Washington Correction Center for Women. The connection to the college in prison program enables main campus students to co-learn with people most directly impacted by crime, law and justice systems. The program fosters a culture of collaboration, empowerment and critical engagement between undergraduate students inside and outside the prison.

In the introductory course, students directly connect with people in the field such as judges, prosecutors, police, formerly justice-impacted people, restorative justice advocates, legislators and activists. In the introductory course, students choose an organization in the field to research in order to analyze people-centered, empirically-informed, and sustainable solutions to social problems in communities and/or institutions. The minor equips students to be leaders, professionals, and agents of change in justice-related institutions and in diverse local and global communities.

The minor consists of a set of scaffolded courses that begins with a required overview of the criminal legal system in relation to the question of justice. The next required class (there are two options) provides a theoretical and historical grounding in crime, law, and justice that includes an opportunity for experiential learning. There are three areas of electives: law, social justice, and carceral systems. Students must take classes in at least two different elective areas. Students can take EXLN 350 as one of the three electives. This class will enable them to do an internship or capstone project related to crime, law and justice in consultation with the CLJ director.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Crime, Law, and Justice Studies

1. CLJ 220 Introduction to Crime Law and Justice Studies
2. CLJ 307/REL 307 Prisons, Justice, Education or CLJ 370 Prisons and Public Memory
3. Three Electives (in at least two different areas one of which may be EXLN350)

Other courses may be added to this list on a semester-by-semester basis.

Law

AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
COMM 346 Rhetoric and the Law
PG 313 American Constitutional Law
PG 315 Law and Society
PG 316 Civil Liberties
PG 333 International Law in Political Context
PG 348/PHIL 378 Philosophy of Law
REL 320 Law and Religion

Social Justice

AFAM/REL 265 What is Justice?
AFAM 304 Capital and Captivity: African Americans and the U.S.

Economy

AFAM/LTS 320 Race, Power, and Privilege
PG 304 Race and American Politics
PG 345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method
REL 270 Religion, Activism and Social Justice

Crime, Policing and the Carceral State

CONN 318 Crime and Punishment
ENGL 247 Introduction to Popular Genres
ENGL 358 True Crime in the U.S.
PG 311 Politics of Detention: Criminal Justice, Immigration, and the War on Terror
PG 330 Peace, Justice, and Reconciliation in Latin America
PHIL 370 Social and Political Philosophy
SOAN 206 Theories of Deviance and Social Control
SOAN 314 Criminology
STHS 354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Crime, Law, & Justice Studies (CLJ)

220 Introduction to Crime, Law and Justice The class serves as an introduction to the Crime, Law and Justice Studies minor through an interdisciplinary approach. The course uses approaches from history, sociology, ethnography, critical theory and literature to examine the sequence of events that occur in the criminal legal system to address the following questions and topics: Is our system just? What is crime, and what are some theories that claim to explain "criminality"? How did the US criminal legal process and procedures emerge, and how do they function today? What is the history of policing and the police, and what are current issues that shape policing today? What happens once a person is caught up in the criminal legal process, and what role do judges, prosecutors, defense attorneys and forensics play in that process? In the small percentage of cases that proceed to trial, what happens, and what are the options for the person? What happens after, and do prisons administer just punishment? What about after prison? The driving question of the course is what it means to have and create a just system and for whom, and how does race, gender, sexuality and other categories of identity shape how a person experiences this sequence of often inevitable events. To understand complex issues like Crime, Law and Justice, we will use numerous case studies and stories such as Kalief Browder, a 16-year who spent years in Rikers Island Prison without a conviction, and whose case spurred the movement to close Rikers. We look at how judges and prosecutors make decisions in a Cleveland Courthouse, how one man experienced the death penalty, and read short stories that imagine societies with different ways of administering justice. This class will have multiple class visits including a Juvenile Prison superintendent, a police officer, people who have been in prison, a lawyer with the Clemency project and others. *Offered every year.*

307 Prisons, Gender and Education What is the relationship between the university and the prison? How does college in prison raise questions of authority, power and privilege? This is an experiential learning class that combines involvement in a college program at the Washington Corrections Center for Women (WCCW) and academic classes and readings. Students read texts on the history of prisons, theories of punishment, higher education in prison, and how the intersection of race, gender and sexuality impact the experience of incarceration and education in prison. Students also participate as research partners and study hall co-learners with students at the prison in collaboration with the Freedom Education Project Puget Sound (FEPPS), a signature initiative of the University of Puget Sound. Through collaboration with FEPPS students, students in this class will gain knowledge about the challenges and benefits of the liberal arts in prison. *Cross-listed as*

CLJ/REL 307. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently

410 Capstone in Crime, Law and Justice Studies 0.50 units. The purpose of this .5 seminar is to provide students with guidance and a supportive environment in which to pursue an independent research project that will serve as the culmination of their minor in Crime, Law and Justice Studies. The course allows students, in consultation with the CLJ director, to reflect upon, evaluate, and apply the knowledge they have gained in their course work with an institution, group or organization related to crime, law and justice. Students conduct research for or about the organization, which might include archival research, interviews or participant observation. Students identify themes, as well as particular questions and/or methodological comparisons to create connections between their coursework and the organization. The culmination of the seminar is project in a paper or non-paper format that they present to the class. For example, a student who focused on carceral systems might choose to work with an organization or with a legislator involved in prison reform and write about that experience. A student focusing on forensics and policing could examine how the Tacoma police utilize forensic science through a video, zine or slide presentation. A student focused on law and race in the US could shadow a lawyer at the Defenders Association or Civil Survival and create a video about it or write a paper, short story or art installation. Prerequisite: Admission to the CLJ minor or instructor permission. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.

ECONOMICS

Professor: Garrett Milam, *Chair*; Matthew Warning

Associate Professor: Lea Fortmann (On Leave Fall 2022); Andrew Monaco

Assistant Professor: Yoonseon Han; Isha Rajbhandari

Visiting Assistant Professor: Elizabeth Nunn

About the Department

Economics focuses on decision making and problem solving. It concerns itself with making intelligent individual and social choices in a world of scarcity. The department believes that a student who spends four years wrestling with economic issues and developing the analytical tools necessary to resolve them will emerge with sharpened reasoning and communication skills and will be more alert to the complexities of the world.

The mission of the economics program is to educate undergraduates in the fundamental concepts and methods of economics and to help them become better informed and more productive citizens. Learning outcomes for students include the development of sufficient facility with the tools of economics to critically analyze private and public decision-making processes, contemporary and historical socioeconomic issues, and the fundamental role that economic forces play in society.

The programs in economics are designed to provide students with a strong background in economic theory and applied analysis. The department offers majors leading to both the Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts degrees in economics, as well as a minor. The BA degree is designed for students seeking broad preparation in more than a single area and is often combined with second majors in international political economy, politics and government, or business. The BS degree is designed for students with strong quantitative skills or those with an interest in graduate study in economics or applied mathematics.

All economics students should: (1) develop sufficient facility with the tools of economics to be able to critically analyze private and public deci-

sion-making processes and contemporary and historical socioeconomic issues, and (2) understand the fundamental role that economic forces play in society.

Economics majors should demonstrate the ability to: (1) understand and manipulate complex economic models and draw meaningful connections between these models and empirical applications; (2) conduct an empirical economic research project and convey the findings effectively, both orally and in writing; (3) develop the implications of alternative policy choices by application of microeconomics and macroeconomics; (4) understand and critique recent economic research; (5) be aware of recent developments in the U.S. and world economy; and (6) acquire skills appropriate to their career goals.

Economics majors should develop excellent communications skills, including the ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing. Using these skills, they should be competent to convey: (1) their understanding of the technical aspects of economics, (2) the results of empirical analysis and applied theory, and (3) their familiarity with economic events.

In addition, economics majors planning to undertake graduate study should develop expertise in mathematics, mathematical economics, and econometrics.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Economics (BA)

1. Completion of a minimum of nine units to include
 - a. ECON 101, 102, 284, 301, 302, and 411;
 - b. Three economics electives at the 200-level or above, at least one of which must be 300-level or above. BUS 431, BUS 432, or BUS 435 may be counted as one of the three electives;
2. MATH 160 or 260 (or an equivalent statistical methods course with approval of the Economics Department).
3. MATH 170, 180, 181, or 280.

Requirements for the Major in Economics (BS)

1. Completion of a minimum of nine units, to include
 - a. ECON 101, 102, 284, 301, 302, 391, and 411;
 - b. Two economics electives at the 200-level or above, at least one of which must be 300-level or above. BUS 431, BUS 432, or BUS 435 may be counted as one of the two electives;
2. MATH 160 or 260 (or an equivalent statistical methods course with approval of the Economics Department).
3. Calculus through multivariate, MATH 280.

Requirements for the Minor in Economics

1. Completion of five units to include:
 - a. ECON 101 and 102;
 - b. Three 200-level or above economics electives, to include at least one course at 300-level or above.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. With prior approval from the Economics Department, one unit of ECON 495/496 may be counted toward the electives.
- b. Only courses for which the student has received a C or better can count for the major or minor.

- c. The economics department reserves the option of not applying courses more than 6 years old to a major or minor.
- d. Students who study abroad may apply two approved electives toward their Economics major.
- e. Students contemplating graduate school in economics should take three semesters of calculus and linear algebra at a minimum and should include probability theory and differential equations if possible.
- f. Students should take at least one 200-level economics course before enrolling in ECON 301 or 302.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SS1 173 Alexander Hamilton's America: The Political Economy Behind the Musical

Other courses offered by economics department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions. **Note:** *Connections* courses offered by economics faculty do not count for the major or minor.

CONN 345 Economics of Happiness

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 481 Gamblers, Liars, and Cheats

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Economics (ECON)

101 Introduction to Markets and Macroeconomics This is the first course in the economics two-semester introductory sequence. It introduces students to the market model and macroeconomics. Topics explored in the market model unit include supply and demand, incentives, opportunity cost and comparative advantage. Topics in macroeconomics include national income determination, inflation, unemployment, fiscal and monetary policy and key macroeconomic institutions. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for ECON 170. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

102 Introduction to Behavior and Choice This is the second course in the economics two-semester introductory sequence. It introduces the student to the microeconomic concepts of consumer choice, demand theory, consumer and producer surplus, the theory of the firm, perfect competition and market failure. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for ECON 170. Offered every semester.*

170 Contemporary Economics This course is a one-semester introduction to economics covering topics in both micro and macroeconomics. Topics in microeconomics include the functioning of the market system and theories of consumer and business decision-making in a world of limited resources. The concepts of opportunity cost, efficiency, and market failure are developed as well as consideration of the wisdom and efficacy of government intervention in the market process. Topics in macroeconomics include the theory of national income determination and the associated concepts of inflation and unemployment. Fiscal and monetary policy and the institutions through which those policies are

carried out are also developed. An introduction to international trade theory and foreign exchange markets complete the course. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

198 Economics of Power and Inequality 0.25 units. Economics of Power and Inequality is a 0.25 unit student-led reading and discussion course open to economics majors/minors as well as students of other social science disciplines. The course surveys the power hierarchies and issues of inequality that are a part of the relationship between people and economic structures in the U.S. context and broadens learning to other countries as often as possible. Weekly meetings are required to promote attentive learning and reflection. Students delve into topics across subdisciplines in economics and political economy; as such they should complete ECON 101 prior to or concurrently with this course, or receive permission of the instructor to enroll. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 or permission of instructor. Pass/Fail Required.*

199 Sound Economics 0.25 activity units. This course is an activity credit where students participate in Sound Economics, a student-run economics blog. Students become familiar with the style and technique for academic blog writing, ultimately producing weekly articles which generate novel content, engage in current economic events, and synthesize economic ideas from the literature and the broader economic blogosphere. Weekly meetings are required to promote economic discussions, participation in peer review, workshopping writing skills, and the promotion and management of Sound Economics itself. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

218 American Economic History This course utilizes the tools of elementary economic analysis to explain basic issues in American economic history. In general, the course is organized chronologically. The course begins with discussions of the colonial and revolutionary periods, then continues with analysis of banking development, slavery, the Civil War, and industrial and labor market changes in the later nineteenth century. The course concludes with an analysis of the causes and effects of the Great Depression. *Prerequisite: ECON 101.*

221 History of Economic Thought The development of economic thought from late eighteenth century to the early twentieth century. The relation of economic thought to other social, political, and scientific thought is emphasized. The class focuses primarily on seven major figures in the history of economic thought: Smith, Ricardo, Mill, Marx, Marshall, Veblen, and Keynes. Readings are from original and secondary sources. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

225 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics This course introduces economic perspectives on modern environmental issues. Students study economic theories related to natural resources and the environment. The first half of the course focuses on general concepts and theory, including markets and market failures, non-market valuation, benefit-cost analysis, and dynamic optimization of resource use over time. The second half shifts to applications including renewable and non-renewable resources, pollution, global climate change, fisheries, water, and concepts of sustainability. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

240 Economics of Migration This course introduces students to the economics of interregional and international migration. The tools of microeconomics are applied to understand the theoretical and empirical aspects of migration decisions and their implications on regional growth. Using economic models the course explores and understands the causes and effects of migration on receiving and sending regions. While this

course primarily focuses on interregional and international migration in the United States, it also includes additional discussions on current applications and topics concerning migration issues in other countries in the world. The final section of the course includes a discussion on immigration policies in the U.S. and abroad and the issues concerning them. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

241 Regional and Urban Economics The tools of microeconomics are applied to understand the theoretical and empirical topics in urban and regional economics. The course begins with a discussion about the different definitions of regions, followed by topics on location theory of firms, labor markets, and household migration decisions. The second part of the course focuses on the urban sector of the economy exploring urban growth, land-use patterns, and externalities associated with urban areas. The final section of the course includes a discussion on regional economic policies and its implications on economic growth. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102. Offered every year.*

244 Gender, Race, and the Economy This course is an analysis of gender and race inequality, using the theoretical and empirical tools of economics. Topics include work and family issues, the labor market, occupational segregation, and discrimination. The students gain an understanding of what the market economy can and cannot do, its differing gender and racial impact, and how economic policy can lead to greater equality. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

261 Market Effects of Public Policy: What We Need, What We Want, and What It Costs This course presents an overview of the theory and practice of public sector economics in the United States. Topics that receive special attention include the government expenditure and social welfare policies, federal-state-local tax principles and policy, government budgets and deficit finance, and issues associated with public finance in a federal system. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

268 Development Economics In this course, students learn tools for analyzing critical issues in global development. Students work with data from low-income countries to examine the economic strategies of households and the policy choices of governments. Examples range from using household-level data from Mexico to identify the effect of central government policies on poverty and inequality to examining how market failures and unremunerated household labor lead to underinvestment in the education of girls and women. The course draws heavily from the book *Poor Economics* for rich narratives about the lives of the poor and for recent insights from behavioral economics that can inform development policy. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered spring semester.*

270 The Economics of Money and Banking This course examines the role of money in a modern economy. The focus is on the role of money and financial institutions. Topics covered include interest rate determination, asset and liability management, the role of the Federal Reserve System, and the importance of monetary policy in the macroeconomy. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.*

271 International Economics The objective of this course is to explore the many ways that countries interact and explores some of today's most pressing international economic policy issues, such as the return to protectionism, currency manipulation, and trade deficits. In particular, the course explores the question of whether countries should be more open or less open to trade, the impact of protectionist policies on producers and consumers, understanding the foreign exchange market and how foreign exchange rates are determined, and the interconnection between trade and capital flows. *Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

275 Poverty, Inequality, and Public Policy This is a course dedicated to an in-depth study of poverty and inequality in the United States. It covers the measurement of poverty and inequality, trends over time, the underlying causes and resultant consequences of poverty and inequality. We will then consider how our views of the poor shape public policy. Our examination will include theories of the culture of poverty, social stratification and discrimination, concentrated poverty and the underclass, economic and family structure drivers as well as institutional causes of poverty such as education and incarceration. The class draws together some of the most influential research, as well as more up-to-date articles and data that have influenced the evolution of social policies in the United States. This class is intended to offer students the opportunity to apply economic and empirical skills learned in their previous introductory economics courses. While the course primarily focuses on the economics of poverty and inequality and utilizes a significant amount of statistical and quantitative analysis, we will cover this terrain from many vantage points: historical, political, philosophical, sociological, and anthropological. *Prerequisite: ECON 101.*

284 Introduction to Econometrics This course concerns application of statistical theory to the analysis of economic questions. Students learn the tools of regression analysis and apply them in a major empirical project. *Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, at least one 200-400 level economics course, and MATH 160. Offered every semester.*

291 Behavioral Economics This course uses tools from economics and psychology to address individual decisions which are hard to account for with traditional, rational economic theory. Using both theoretical and laboratory methods, students explore topics involving both bounded rationality and bounded self-interest. These topics include the influence of altruism, trust, and emotion in economic decisions and alternative explanations for 'irrational decisions': choice anomalies, bias in risk attitudes, and heuristics. Students participate in and develop controlled experiments to examine these issues empirically. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102. Offered every year.*

301 Microeconomic Theory This course develops and extends the methods of microeconomic analysis. Topics include consumer-choice theory, models of exchange, the theory of the firm, pricing models, and general equilibrium analysis. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102; MATH 170, 180, 181, or 280; or permission of the instructor. Offered every semester.*

302 Macroeconomic Theory The basic principles of national income determination are studied from a theoretical perspective. Various models of macroeconomics are analyzed with emphasis on effects of monetary and fiscal policy. Particular emphasis is placed on understanding the causes and consequences of unemployment, inflation, and economic growth. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102 or permission of instructor. Offered every semester.*

327 Climate Change: Economics, Policy, and Politics Global climate change is considered by many to be the most significant environmental challenge of the 21st century. Unchecked, the continued accumulation of greenhouse gases over this century is projected to eventually warm the planet by about 6 to 14 °F, with associated impacts on the environment, economy, and society. This course explores the economic characteristics of the climate change problem, assesses national and international policy design and implementation issues, and provides a survey of the economic tools necessary to evaluate climate change policies. It is largely discussion-oriented and thus requires a high degree of participation by students in the classroom. *Cross-listed as ECON/ENVR 327. Prerequisite: ECON 101. Offered every year.*

330 Law and Economics The major focus of this course is on the application of microeconomic tools to legal issues. The course considers the general issues of legal analysis and microeconomic theory as applied especially to the areas of tort, property, and contract law. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102. Offered fall semester.*

335 Modern Labor Economics This course is devoted to a microeconomic analysis of the labor sector in the U.S. economy. The emphasis is on the allocation and distribution of time as an economic resource. Topics to be discussed include demand for labor, supply of effort, non-market time allocation, market imperfections, human capital theory, and models of wage determination. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102 or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

341 The Economics of Online Dating This course develops the connections between economic theory and the online dating market. Economic techniques are used to examine unique features of the online dating market, such as the significance of market thickness, the prevalence of cheap talk, and search theory. Features of the online dating market are explored to simultaneously provide insight on more broadly applied economic principles including adverse selection, network externalities, and matching markets. The course emphasizes microeconomic theoretical techniques to model these phenomena. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102 or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

351 Industrial Organization: Market Structures and Strategic Behavior The meaning and significance of competition is developed from a variety of theoretical perspectives. The theory of the firm is developed, and the activities of firms in various market settings (competitive, monopolistically competitive, oligopolistic, and monopolistic) are analyzed. The impact of firm behavior on social welfare is also discussed. Substantial emphasis is placed on game theoretical models and their applications, including collusion, product differentiation, entry deterrence, and dynamic firm interaction. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102, and MATH 170 or 180, or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

365 Economics and Philosophy The course examines the relationship between economic theory and contemporary philosophy. The first part of the course is concerned with the connection between economics and epistemology (theory of knowledge) and the second part with the relationship between economics and ethics (moral philosophy). *Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, and one course in Philosophy, or permission of instructor. Offered every year.*

380 Game Theory in Economics Game theory is a technique for modeling and analyzing strategic decision-making processes in a world of interdependence. Game theoretic techniques are based on strategic interdependence, recognizing that an individual entity's payoff is dependent on the actions of others including consumers, producers, and regulators. The major focus of this class is to introduce and develop the tools of game theory for application to a variety of economic topics such as auctions, investment decisions, competitive behavior, trade, and environmental negotiations. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102. Offered every year.*

381 Experimental Economics This course introduces students to the theory and practice of laboratory methods in economics. The course explores and identifies the range of issues in economics to which experimental methods have been applied. In addition, the course focuses on the principles of experimental design, as applied to these issues. Along the way, students participate in a range of classroom experiments which illustrate key ideas. *Prerequisite: ECON 101 and 102, and MATH 160, or permission of instructor. Offered every year.*

384 Econometrics II This second course in econometrics explores more advanced techniques for addressing empirical questions in the social sciences. The course emphasizes applied methods for both observational and quasi-experimental data. Students develop an independent empirical research project applying the skills they have acquired. *Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, and 284 or MATH 260. Offered every year.*

386 Managerial Economics This course develops those tools of economic analysis most useful to business managers. Topics include demand estimation and forecasting, demand analysis, production and cost analysis, the theory of the firm, theory of market structures, industrial organization and competitive analysis, capital budgeting and risk analysis, and strategic planning. Applications of microeconomics to practical business problems in strategic planning is emphasized.

391 Mathematical Economics This course applies calculus and linear algebra to the analysis of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory. The tools of mathematical optimization and programming are developed with direct application to the analysis of the problems of consumer behavior, the theory of the firm, general equilibrium, and aggregate economic analysis. *Prerequisite: ECON 301, 302, and MATH 280. Offered spring semester.*

411 Senior Thesis Seminar This senior seminar is an advanced study of current topics in economic theory and policy. Students undertake an original senior thesis. Note: Performance on a standardized field exam in economics constitutes one component of the senior research seminar. *Prerequisite: ECON 101, 102, and 301. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior standing, a contract with the supervising professor, and departmental approval. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an und *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

EDUCATION

Professor: Terence Beck; Frederick Hamel; Amy Ryken, *Dean*

Assistant Professor: Heidi Morton; Kim Ratliff; Alisun Thompson

Instructor: Mary Boer (On Leave 2022–23); Molly Pugh

About the School

The School of Education engages in the preparation and continuing development of competent professionals in education by building professional knowledge and skills, designing meaningful learning opportunities, and fostering collaborative relationships at the intersections of public schools, mental health agencies, and the university. The School of Education offers a minor in Education Studies for undergraduate students. The Education Studies minor is grounded in a social justice perspective and includes many courses that engage students in working in local public schools.

The School of Education offers two graduate programs; the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) and the Masters of Education in Counseling (MEd). Graduate students engage in sustained experiences in public schools or mental health agencies; reflect on and consider connections between clinical experiences and university classroom learning, and receive support and mentoring by faculty members and mentors in public schools or mental health agencies, who have extensive experience working with youth and adults.

The Master of Arts in Teaching qualifies graduates for teacher certification. The Master of Education in Counseling qualifies graduates for the Educational Staff Associate Certificate in school counseling or work as a clinical mental health counselor in social service and mental health agencies. MEd students will meet the coursework requirements to pursue licensure as a mental health counselor in Washington State. Programs leading to professional certification of teachers and school counselors are approved by the Professional Educator Standards Board.

Partnership with African American Studies and the Race & Pedagogy Institute

The School of Education, Race & Pedagogy Institute, and African American Studies work together to prepare students for careers in teaching and counseling grounded in social justice. Our partnership is motivated by historical and demographic underrepresentation of people of color in these professions and the need for meaningful, cultural representation and cultural responsiveness in teacher and counselor education in the specific context of Tacoma's urban education environment as representative of national educational contexts. The mission of the Race & Pedagogy Institute is to educate students and teachers at all levels to think critically about race, to cultivate terms and practices for societal transformation, and to act to eliminate racism. By intentionally bringing together different assumptions and sharing goals, framing assumptions, and curriculum structures, we collectively interrogate curriculum and develop partnership and co-teaching opportunities.

EDUCATION STUDIES MINOR

About the Program

The Education Studies minor is grounded in social justice and teaches students to question their own biases and social location and inequities that shape individuals, interpersonal interactions, and institutions, in order to acknowledge the full humanity of students, families, educational personnel and other stakeholders. Students experiencing the Education Studies minor use theory and experience to critically consider how educational policy and classroom practices materially impact the learning opportunities available to P-12 students. The Education Studies minor is appropriate for students who want to explore or pursue careers in teaching, counseling, social work, and/or community activism.

Streamlined Admission Process to Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) Program

University of Puget Sound students in good standing who are Education Studies minors, Bachelor of Music in Education majors, and majors in other areas will be reviewed through a streamlined admission process. See the Graduate Admission to the University section of the Bulletin for more information.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Education Studies

Completion of at least 5.5 units to include:

1. Any two of EDUC 290, 292, 294, 295, 296, and 298 (0.5 units)
2. EDUC 419 and 420 (2.0 units)
3. EDUC 493 (1 unit)
4. At least two units from among the elective courses listed below.

Note: For Requirement 4, students may choose to take both courses in the same department or select courses across departments. Students are encouraged to take more than two courses from the list as a way of broadening their perspectives on educational issues.

Education Studies Minor Electives

- AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
- AFAM 201 Methods in African American Studies
- AFAM 205 Survey of African American Literature
- AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
- AFAM/COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
- AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
- CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
- ENGL 248 Children's and Young Adult Literature
- GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
- PG 304 Race and American Politics
- PG 314 United States Public Policy
- PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
- PSYC 220 Developmental Psychology: Prenatal through Childhood
- PSYC 221 Developmental Psychology: Adolescence Through the End of Life
- PSYC 222 Lifespan Development (*cannot be taken with PSYC 220 or 221*)
- PSYC 225 Social Psychology
- PSYC 240 Counseling in Educational Settings
- REL 211 Islam in America
- SOAN 202 Families in Society
- SOAN 301 Power and Inequality
- SOAN 305 Heritage Languages and Language Policies
- SOAN 310 Critiquing Education
- SOAN 370 Disability, Identity, and Power

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Education (EDUC)

101 Local Loggers Workshop 0.25 activity units. This course provides workshops and meetings focused on college transition, team building, leadership and self advocacy skills, and goal setting. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

102 Local Loggers Workshop 0.25 activity units. This course provides workshops and meetings focused on college transition, team building, leadership and self advocacy skills, and goal setting. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

290 Making Men: Schools and Masculinities 0.25 units. Schools teach students much more than academics. Schools also teach right from wrong, and they send messages about who students are and who they can be. This course examines the nature of schooling and the socializing power of schools, using masculinity as its lens. Through readings, writing, discussion, and time spent in schools, students examine the hidden and official curriculum schools use to teach about gender and what it means to be a man. Successful completion of this course requires a commitment to spend regular time in schools, participating in the formal curriculum and observing the hidden curriculum. *Offered every other year.*

292 Literacy in Schools: An Introduction 0.25 units. Teaching students to read is a fundamental task of teachers in every class and grade level. This course examines the nature of reading and provides an introduction to well balanced reading instruction in grades K-12. Through readings, writing, discussion, and time spent in schools, students are introduced to the nature of reading, how young people learn to read, and instruction that fosters lasting literacy. Successful completion of this course requires a commitment to spend regular time in schools, participating in the teaching of reading or writing. *Offered every other year.*

294 Schools & Poverty 0.25 units. Educating children living in poverty poses significant challenges to schools and teachers. This course is designed to allow individuals interested in schools to develop a greater understanding of poverty and to examine what teachers can do to provide the best possible education for students experiencing poverty. This course examines and confronts the American stories of rugged individualism and of the United States as a place where class and race are irrelevant, while maintaining a focus on what teachers can do for the children with whom they work and the society in which they live. Successful completion of this course requires a commitment to spend 14 hours outside of class interacting with students living in poverty. *Offered every other year.*

295 White Teachers Teaching Children of Color 0.25 units. The history of legislated and de facto everyday white supremacy in public schooling and social life has created a highly segregated teaching force. Most U.S. teachers are white, middle-class, monolingual females who grew up in predominantly white communities. Teachers of color are dramatically under-represented in the teaching force, and children of color have very limited representations of their racial identity throughout their schooling experience. White teachers are thus currently over-represented in public schools, often with little experience engaging in and among communities of color, as they work with an increasingly racially diverse student body. The central work of this course is to center race as a lens for understanding miseducation in American schooling. Through shared discussion, reading, and engagement in public school communities, students will confront the assumptions of whiteness in U.S. schooling and seek to unlearn socialized assumptions about race. Students will reflect on classroom and community learning, as well as personal experiences,

to develop and apply strategies and action steps that promote equity in learning contexts. *Offered every other year.*

296 Using Children's and Young Adult Literature to Teach for Social Justice 0.25 units. Teaching reading has never been politically neutral because reading instruction, when it is done well, requires that we read something. Underlying this course is an assumption that the selection of what students read should consider the promotion of American ideals of liberty and justice for everyone. Together students think about the messages children's and young adult books send and how to select books that promote social justice. Students read children's and young adult books that include people from different racial groups, and books that open up ideas of gender and sexuality. Successful completion of this course requires a commitment to spend regular time working with youth. *Offered every other year.*

298 Using Primary Sources to Teach for Social Justice 0.25 units. Teaching about the past tells us where we came from and provides a narrative that communicates who "we" are. Using primary sources with K-12 students is often touted as one of the best ways to shape inclusive narratives while developing reading, writing, and critical thinking. And yet, primary sources are rarely used at the pre-college level. This class is designed to introduce students to using primary documents to help K-12 students understand alternative perspectives of the past. While many perspectives are marginalized in K-12 classrooms, few experience the silence that surrounds LGBTQ people. By using the Archive of Sexuality and Gender, students learn about LGBTQ history, discover valuable primary sources for use with K-12 students, and create a plan for using these sources with K-12 students. Successful completion of this course requires a commitment to spend regular time working with youth in a volunteer setting. *Offered every other year.*

419 American Schools Inside and Out This course focuses on the ways in which educators, politicians, and the public view the state of American schools. Broad philosophies of education guide an analysis of schools, which include historical lenses as well as the current literature on classroom reforms. This course contrasts central issues of schooling as seen from the "outside" political domain and the "inside" experience of students. In particular, the course addresses how issues of race and social as well as economic inequality surround current debates over the best way to improve schools in the 21st century. This course is intended both for prospective teachers and for students interested in examining critically the policies that shape one of the key institutions in American society. Required for the Education Studies minor and for admission to the MAT program. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every semester.*

420 Multiple Perspectives on Classroom Teaching and Learning The central topic of this course is the ways teachers view learning, instruction, classroom organization, and motivation. This course takes a micro-analytical approach focusing on classroom interactions and how a teacher plans for a range of student interests, experiences, strengths, and needs. Students in the course consider 1) how the teacher inquiry cycle of planning, teaching, and reflecting supports teacher identity development and improves instruction, and 2) how the interactions between teachers and students, and amongst students, are located at the intersections of issues of knowledge, identity, and power. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every semester.*

493 Teacher Research Practicum This is a required, school-based placement that students typically take in their senior year. Students are placed in classrooms with a teacher who is examining a "problem of

practice". Students assist the teacher by gathering data related to the teacher's question(s), analyzing the data, and presenting what they find to the teacher. The School of Education builds off of decades of contacts with local districts to individually tailor placements. Students meet on a regular basis to discuss their placements and their work in the schools. *Offered spring semester.*

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING PROGRAM

Philosophy

The University of Puget Sound's Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program is designed to prepare educators in the liberal arts tradition who are able to make knowledgeable decisions about their professional practice. Using a reflective, collaborative and justice-oriented approach we prepare teachers who create productive learning environments, critically reflect on their teaching and student learning, and interrogate their own biases and confront inequities in schools. MAT candidates develop the capacity to consider teaching and learning from multiple perspectives, to build on the strengths and address the needs of diverse learners, and to navigate the complexity of schools. The requirement that entering candidates have devoted four years to a liberal arts course of study, including a specialized major, ensures that students bring strong academic backgrounds to their professional training, which will give perspective and flexibility to their teaching.

MAT candidates engage in an ongoing inquiry cycle of planning, teaching, and assessing student learning and growth in local public schools, apply best professional practice with specific learners in local schools, and choose courses of action that are effective for the children and communities they serve. The program supports candidates to be critics of their own teaching so that they will continue to improve over the course of their career.

Professional Certification

The University of Puget Sound has been approved by the Professional Educators Standards Board to offer programs leading to professional certification for teachers. Persons obtaining certification for the first time in the state of Washington are required to complete Pre-Residency Clearance as a part of the application for Washington certification. This application includes a Washington State Patrol and FBI fingerprint clearance in addition to competing a moral character and fitness questionnaire. Complete details on certification can be obtained through the certification office in the School of Education.

Teaching Endorsements

Students interested in teaching should complete a major or minor in an endorsement area. Students are strongly encouraged to acquire a second endorsement through an additional major or minor. All MAT candidates must submit basic skills test scores in the areas of reading, math, and writing and must pass the applicable, state mandated, NES or WEST assessment for an endorsement in the teaching area of their choice by August 1. Candidates planning to teach in grades 5-8 are encouraged to seek a major in a core subject area (English, History, Science, Math). Complete lists of the competencies for each endorsement are available from the School of Education. The following is a list of available endorsements offered by the University of Puget Sound and approved by the state of Washington. Students must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or higher in each endorsement area.

Biology
Chemistry
Elementary Education
English/Language Arts
History
Mathematics
Music-Choral
Music-General
Music-Instrumental
Science
Social Studies

Streamlined Admission Process to Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT)

University of Puget Sound students in good standing who are Education Studies minors or Bachelor of Music in Education majors will be reviewed through a streamlined admission process. These applicants should submit only the application (leave essay questions blank) and supplemental testing requirements. Additional admission materials may be requested by the School of Education admission committee at its discretion.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the School of Education and the Dean of Graduate Studies. All graduate programs in the School of Education require a minimum of eight (8) units of graduate credit which must be taken for letter grades. No P/F grades are permitted, unless a course is mandatory P/F. Unless otherwise noted in the course description, graduate courses are valued at 1 unit each. A unit of credit is equivalent to 4 semester hours or 6 quarter hours. Up to 2 units of independent study may be applied toward the degree.

No more than two courses with C grades, or a maximum of 2 units of C grades, may be counted toward a degree, subject to School approval. Grades of D and F are not used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade average.

A candidate falling below a 3.0 grade average or receiving a grade lower than C will be removed from candidacy or be placed on probation. When candidacy is removed for any reason, the student may not register for additional degree work without the prior approval of the Academic Standards Committee.

Students who violate the ethical standards observed by the academic and professional community may be removed from candidacy. Such standards are delineated in the codes of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, the National Association of Elementary School Principals, the American Counseling Association, and chapter 181-87 of the Washington Administrative Code.

Title II Reporting

Institutional information required by Section (f)(2) of Title II of the Higher Education Act is available from the School of Education.

Course of Study

Fall Semester**

Elementary

613 (1.0 unit) School Practicum
614 (0.5 unit) Introductory Professional Issues
616 (2.5 units) Elementary Curriculum and Instruction

Education

Secondary

- 613 (1.0 unit) School Practicum
- 614 (0.5 unit) Introductory Professional Issues
- 618 (1.5 units) Learning and Teaching in the Subject Areas
- 620 (1.0 unit) Adolescent Identities, Literacies, and Communities

Spring Semester

- 615 (1.5 units) Professional Issues Seminar: Documenting and Differentiating Instruction
- 622 (2.0 units) Student Teaching

Summer

- 628 (0.5 unit) Centering Race and Unlearning Racism
- 629 (1.0 unit) Engaging Teaching Dilemmas to Foster Culturally Responsive Practice

Notes

**EDUC 419 American Schools Inside and Out and EDUC 420 Multiple Perspectives on Classroom Teaching and Learning are required prerequisites for admission into the MAT Program.

Program Goals

The Master of Arts in Teaching program is designed to prepare teachers who are reflective, collaborative and justice oriented, who

1. cultivate active critical reflection and questioning - to learn from practice, to improve practice, and to support teacher learning as a life-long process of growth;
2. create productive and challenging learning environments - to support and assess student intellectual, social and emotional growth, active engagement, and sense of belonging;
3. interrogate their own biases and social location - to actively pursue culturally responsive practice and to contribute collaboratively to the ongoing work of equity.

Requirements for the Learning, Teaching, and Leadership Master of Education Program

Completion of 8-8.5 units required.

A student admitted to the MAT program, who later decides not to complete the preparation for classroom teaching, may consider completion of the Learning, Teaching, and Leadership Master of Education degree. A decision to undertake the Learning, Teaching, and Leadership program is made in consultation with the School of Education faculty and is generally made in the spring semester of the MAT program. The program of study blends the fall semester MAT courses with other specially selected courses:

- 628 (0.5 unit) Centering Race and Unlearning Racism
- 695 (0.5 to 1 unit) Independent Study
- 697 (0.5 to 2 units) Master's Project

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Education (EDUC)

613 School Practicum This school-based field experience accompanies the elementary and secondary curriculum and instruction courses. MAT students observe and participate in elementary and/or secondary classroom teaching and learning experiences. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered fall semester.*

614 Introductory Professional Issues 0.50 units. This seminar involves weekly meetings in which students examine a range of issues emanating from school-based experiences. In addition, the course fulfills specific Washington Administrative Code (WAC) requirements for teacher preparation. Students hear selected speakers on professional topics related to sexual harassment, appropriate relationships and touch in school, school contract law, IEP/504 students, and child neglect/abuse. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

615 Documenting Instruction Variable credit up to 1.50 units. Students focus on the continuous link among planning, instruction, and various forms of ongoing assessment. Students explore specific techniques for modifying instruction, various ways of documenting student growth, and using student artifacts as a source of assessment and shaping of instruction. *May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

616 Elementary Curriculum and Instruction Variable credit up to 2.50 units. This 2.5-unit course focuses on learning and teaching in elementary classrooms and becoming an elementary teacher. Students consider the tension between giving full attention to each subject area, integrating across subject areas, and meeting students' developmental needs. Through an analysis of current research, theories of learning, and informed classroom practices, students prepare lesson and unit plans, teach, assess, and reflect on student learning. An integrated course structure is used; students study adjacent subject areas examining similarities and differences. In this course students study writing, reading, social science, mathematics, science, music, visual arts, physical education and health. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.50 units. Offered fall semester.*

618 Learning and Teaching in the Subject Areas Variable credit up to 1.50 units. In this course students develop knowledge and a reflective stance toward teaching in the secondary content area. Focusing on understanding the various ways in which adolescents engage with content area learning, students plan, teach, assess and think reflectively about curriculum. *Prerequisite: EDUC 419, 420. Offered fall semester.*

620 Adolescent Identities, Literacies, and Communities This course aims to prepare secondary teacher candidates to better understand adolescent experiences within and beyond school, using a variety of critical lenses and perspectives. The course emphasizes engagement with diverse student communities, and seeks to interrogate common assumptions surrounding student abilities, motivations, and literacies. Participants work with adolescents throughout the term, engage readings, complete case studies, and work toward curriculum and instruction that more consciously includes every learner. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

622 Student Teaching in Elementary/Secondary Variable credit up to 4.00 units. This course provides students the opportunity to assume the role of an elementary/secondary teacher for a 15-week period during the Spring semester. Students work cooperatively with a selected mentor teacher, with supervisory support from the University. *Pass/fail only. Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with EDUC 615. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

628 Centering Race and Unlearning Racism 0.50 units. The central work of this course is to center race as a lens for understanding education and miseducation in American schooling. Students engage the ongoing process of confronting and unlearning socialized assump-

tions about race and how these manifest in classrooms and in their own racialized identities. Students reflect on classroom teaching and learning experiences to develop and apply strategies and action steps that promote racial equity in learning contexts, engaging the following questions: How do I define my racialized identity? What does it mean to name and unlearn socialized assumptions, beliefs, and practices about race? How does individual, interpersonal, and systemic racism manifest in classrooms and schools? *Offered summer term.*

629 Engaging Teaching Dilemmas to Foster Culturally Responsive Practice

This masters project seminar uses reflective analysis to reconsider pedagogical dilemmas emerging from student teaching. In professional collaboration, students explore questions relating to culturally responsive teaching: What does it mean to be a culturally responsive and antiracist practitioner? How do my experiences and intersectional identities impact my cultural responsiveness? What actions can I take to interrogate my biases and social location and to contribute collaboratively to the ongoing work of equity? As a result of their exploration, students develop projects and consider implications and action steps for future practice. *May be repeated for credit. Offered summer term.*

695 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

697 Master's Project Variable credit up to 2.00 units. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

MASTER OF EDUCATION PROGRAM

Philosophy

The MEd program in Counseling is designed for individuals seeking to assume professional roles as school and clinical mental health counselors. The MEd program provides skills and knowledge that will enable students to adjust to changing circumstances that will affect their professional practice in the future. The program is intentionally designed to prepare mental health generalists. Program design is informed by the idea that all counselors, regardless of context (e.g., school building, mental health agency), benefit from developing a shared skill set related to active listening, understanding the behavior of others, developing interventions, and working with individuals, families, and larger systems.

Counseling Program Goals

The Master of Education in Counseling program prepares counselors who are reflective, collaborative, and justice-oriented practitioners, who

1. Engage in multiple contexts to promote the social emotional growth and development of individuals, groups, families, and organizations.
2. Critically and intentionally utilize multiple theories of counseling and human development and multiple sources of evidence to inform and develop their own practice and to promote growth and positive change.
3. Interrogate their own biases and social location to actively pursue culturally responsive practice and to contribute collaboratively to the ongoing work of equity.

Professional Certification

The University of Puget Sound has been approved by the Professional Educators Standards Board to offer programs leading to professional

certification for school counselors. Persons obtaining certification for the first time in the state of Washington are required to complete PreResidency Clearance as a part of the application for Washington certification. This application includes a Washington State Patrol and FBI fingerprint clearance in addition to completing a moral character and fitness questionnaire. Complete details on certification can be obtained through the certification office in the School of Education.

Licensure

MEd students will also meet the coursework requirements to pursue licensure as a mental health counselor in Washington State. The Washington State Department of Health post-master's licensing process can take 2-5 years and requires that candidates pass a national exam and complete 36 months or 3000 hours of postgraduate mental health counseling including 1200 hours of direct service and 100 hours of supervision by an approved supervisor.

Accreditation

The University of Puget Sound is currently seeking accreditation from the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP). CACREP's web address is www.cacrep.org. Pending approval of the accreditation process, candidates who graduate within 18 months from the time the first CACREP compliant cohort completes the program will be recognized as completing a CACREP program.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the School of Education, the Dean of Graduate Studies, and the Academic Standards Committee. The program requires a minimum of fifteen (15) units of graduate credit. No P/F grades are permitted unless a course is mandatory P/F. Unless otherwise noted in the course description, courses are valued at 1 unit each. A unit of credit is equivalent to 4 semester hours or 6 quarter hours. Up to two (2) units of independent study may be applied toward the degree. Professional dispositions and expectations must be met in addition to course requirements.

Up to three (3) previously completed relevant graduate transfer units may be applied toward a degree if requested and approved at the time of application for acceptance as a degree candidate. Requests are reviewed and approved by the counseling faculty based on the extent to which the transfer courses are equivalent to those required in the Puget Sound counseling program. Applicants may be asked to provide evidence such as syllabi to demonstrate equivalency. Applicants receiving transfer credit may be required to complete additional competency assessments in order to meet CACREP standards. All students must take COUN 620, 621, 660 and 661 or 662 and 663 in residence.

Academic Standing

No more than two courses with C grades, or a maximum of two (2) units of C grades, may be counted toward a degree, subject to School approval. Grades of D and F are not used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade average.

A candidate falling below a 3.0 grade average or receiving a grade lower than C may be removed from candidacy or be placed on probation. When candidacy is removed for any reason, the student may not register for additional degree work without the prior approval of the Academic Standards Committee.

Students who violate the professional and ethical standards observed by the academic and professional community may be removed from candidacy. Such standards are delineated in the codes of the American Counseling Association, American School Counseling Association, and chapters 181-87 of the Washington Administrative Code.

Degree Completion

Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student is expected to complete all degree requirements within six (6) years. All courses to be counted in the degree, including graduate transfer credit, must be taken within the six-year period prior to granting the degree; hence, courses may go out of date even though candidacy is still valid.

Program Requirements

- 605 Professional Orientation and Ethical Practice (1 unit)
- 610 Cognitive Behavior Theories and Techniques (1 unit)
- 615 Humanistic Theories and Techniques (1 unit)
- 620 Counseling Pre-Practicum (0.5 unit)
- 621 Practicum in Counseling (0.5 unit)
- 630 Research and Program Evaluation (1 unit)
- 635 Conceptualization, Diagnosis, and Treatment Planning (1 unit)
- 640 Group Counseling (1 unit)
- 645 School Counseling (0.5 unit)
- 646 Developmental Counseling (0.5 unit)
- 650 Promoting Social Justice through Culturally Sensitive Counseling (1 unit)
- 655 Assessment in Counseling (0.5 unit)
- 656 Career Development (0.5)
- 660 Internship in School Counseling (1.5 units) or 662 Internship in Mental Health Counseling (1.5 units)
- 661 Internship in School Counseling (1.5 units) or 663 Internship in Mental Health Counseling (1.5 units)
- 670 Counseling Leadership and Advocacy (0.5 unit)
- 675 Family Counseling (1 unit)
- 680 Capstone Seminar (0.5 unit)

Candidates for Certification Only Master of Education Course Offerings

Candidates who already hold master's degrees from CACREP-approved counseling programs may pursue school counselor certification. These applicants must meet all admission requirements for degree candidacy and are admitted on a space-available basis. Individual programs of study are developed at the time the applicant is admitted, and the applicant must provide evidence of prior coursework and its equivalency to courses at Puget Sound. Most plans of study require a substantial number of courses and include a 600-hour internship in a K-12 setting.

Candidates may be required to complete additional assessments in order to meet CACREP requirements. Candidates must take COUN 660 and COUN 661 in residence.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Counseling (COUN)

605 Professional Orientation and Ethical Practice This course is designed to ground MEd students in their professional counseling identity by examining the multiple professional roles and functions of counselors in a variety of settings and specialty areas. Legal and ethical standards of the profession are applied as students learn skills and characteristics of effective counseling considering levels of risk/crisis, developmental level and cultural context. Increased awareness of personal beliefs and values are integral to each student's development as a counselor. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

610 Cognitive Behavior Theories and Techniques A range of intervention strategies, both cognitive and behavioral, are studied and practiced. These include contingency management, desensitization, modeling, reality therapy, motivational interviewing, and various types of cognitive therapy. *Prerequisite: COUN 605 or concurrent enrollment. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

615 Humanistic Theories and Techniques Foundational affect-oriented theories are compared and built upon: Person-Centered and Gestalt Therapies with additional focus on Transactional Analysis, Narrative Therapy, Solution-Focused, and emerging approaches emphasizing mindfulness. These theories are philosophically rooted in the Humanistic-Existential school of thought and provide experience in major modes of therapeutic intervention: reflection, confrontation, interpretation, awareness and experiment *Prerequisite: COUN 605 or concurrent enrollment. Offered fall semester.*

620 Counseling Pre-Practicum 0.50 units. This course provides students with the foundation for all practicum and internship experiences. Through course content, case conceptualization, and focused practice, students develop and demonstrate core communication and interpersonal skills essential for the counseling field: building relationships, conducting initial assessments, setting goals, implementing interventions, and evaluating outcomes. Students examine attitudes, values, and beliefs that enhance the helping process and acclimate to their future practicum sites. In progress pass/fail grading. *Cannot be audited. Offered fall semester.*

621 Counseling Practicum 0.50 units. This course is structured as a 100-hour clinical experience that offers students introductory exposure to and supervised practice in the broad scope of activities engaged in by counselors. Students work with clients and hone their basic counseling and case conceptualization skills developed in COUN 620. Weekly supervision is provided by site supervisors and program faculty. Students present and review recordings and give and receive feedback on counseling skills. Successful completion of COUN 620 AND 621 is required in order to advance to internship placements. In progress pass/fail grading. *Prerequisite: COUN 620. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

630 Research and Evaluation This course is designed to provide a foundation in basic social science research methods, particularly as they pertain to counseling. Issues in research design, basic statistics, qualitative interviewing, and systematic evaluation are stressed. Students will learn how to read and understand research studies in order to develop an evidence-based practice and how to gather and use data in their own practices. *Offered spring semester.*

635 Conceptualization, Diagnosis and Treatment Planning This course assists counselors in making accurate diagnoses and developing treatment and planning skills. The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association provides the framework of study. *Offered spring semester.*

640 Group Counseling Students learn the theory and practice of group leadership by participating in and leading a growth-oriented group. Students practice skills and receive feedback on performance. *Prerequisite: COUN 605 and COUN 615. Offered spring semester.*

645 School Counseling 0.50 units. This course orients students to the school setting by building competence in and understanding of the varied roles counselors take in K-12 comprehensive counseling and guidance programs. *Prerequisite: COUN 605. Offered spring semester.*

646 Developmental Counseling 0.50 units. This course examines the psycho-bio-social tasks in human developmental stages through the life span from a culturally responsive counseling perspective. Developmental counseling recognizes there are normative patterns of human development that can be impacted by a range of contextual variables--for example, abuse and neglect. Understanding development is important when assessing client functioning and in designing developmentally appropriate helping strategies. *Prerequisite: COUN 605. May be repeated for credit. Offered summer term.*

650 Promoting Social Justice Through Culturally Sensitive Counseling This course orients counselors to the complexities of working with clients from diverse backgrounds and considers race, ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, and religious/spiritual affiliation as well as discrimination related to age, poverty, gender, and disability. Students will have opportunities to reflect on the development of personal beliefs and attitudes and to develop skills for providing culturally competent communication and interventions. *Prerequisite: COUN 605. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered summer term.*

655 Assessment in Counseling 0.50 units. The critical evaluation and selection of psychological and educational instruments are studied. Psychometric theory is emphasized and major representative instruments are surveyed. *Offered fall semester.*

656 Career Development 0.50 units. This course examines the ways in which counselors and other helping professionals assist people of all ages in their career development. Emphasis is on understanding and applying theories and related assessments, activities, and techniques to foster career awareness, exploration, decision-making, and preparation. Historical and emerging career theories are covered. The intersectionality of multicultural perspectives and identities with work, family, and other life roles are examined. *Offered fall semester.*

659 Internship No credit. This course is part of a 600-hour internship in a mental health or school setting. Interns apply their clinical skills under the supervision of an on-site mentor from whom they receive guidance and supervision. Interns meet weekly for group supervision and discuss professional issues they are encountering. Interns are expected to demonstrate professional conduct at all times. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered summer term.*

660 Internship in School Counseling Variable credit up to 1.50 units. This course is the first part of a fall-through-spring, 600-hour internship in a school setting. Interns apply their clinical skills under the supervision of an on-site mentor from whom they receive guidance and feedback. Interns meet weekly for group supervision on campus and discuss professional issues that they are encountering. They review recordings and give and receive feedback on counseling skills and activities. Interns are expected to demonstrate professional conduct at all times. In progress pass/fail grading. *Prerequisite: COUN 620, 621, and 645. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered fall semester.*

661 Internship in School Counseling Variable credit up to 1.50 units. This course is the spring semester continuation of the 600-hour internship experience (COUN 660). Interns apply their clinical skills under the supervision of an on-site mentor from whom they receive guidance and feedback. Interns meet weekly for group supervision on campus and discuss professional issues that they are encountering. They review recordings and give and receive feedback on counseling skills and activities. Interns are expected to demonstrate professional conduct at all times. In progress pass/fail grading. *Prerequisite: COUN 660 and instructor permission. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

662 Internship in Mental Health Counseling Variable credit up to 1.50 units. This course is the first part of a fall-through-spring, 600-hour internship in a mental health setting. Interns apply their clinical skills under the supervision of an on-site mentor from whom they receive guidance and feedback. Interns meet weekly for group supervision on campus and discuss professional issues that they are encountering. They review recordings and give and receive feedback on counseling skills and activities. Interns are expected to demonstrate professional conduct at all times. In progress pass/fail grading. *Prerequisite: COUN 620, 621, and 635. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered fall semester.*

663 Internship in Mental Health Counseling Variable credit up to 1.50 units. This course is the spring semester continuation of the 600-hour internship experience (COUN 662) in a mental health setting. Interns apply their clinical skills under the supervision of an on-site mentor from whom they receive guidance and feedback. Interns meet weekly for group supervision on campus and discuss professional issues that they are encountering. They review recordings and give and receive feedback on counseling skills and activities. Interns are expected to demonstrate professional conduct at all times. In progress pass/fail grading. *Prerequisite: COUN 662 and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

670 Counseling Leadership and Advocacy 0.50 units. This course is designed to build an understanding of (1) the complex processes of deliberate normative change in schools, (2) the expanded definitions of leadership within the roles of principal, counselor, and teacher in regard to school transformation and (3) the nature of 'interactive professionalism' among educators that is inherent in the emerging definitions of effective school leadership. Research on and examples of effective strategies and school transformations models are examined. *Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with COUN 660 or COUN 662. Offered fall semester.*

675 Family Counseling This course offers an introduction to the understanding and clinical practice of family counseling. It also provides insights for school counselors into how family dynamics affect student learning, performance, behavior, and classroom management. *Prerequisite: COUN 605, 610, and 615. Offered spring semester.*

680 Capstone Seminar 0.50 units. In this capstone course in the counseling program, students prepare for and pass a comprehensive examination and complete a summative e-portfolio demonstrating their ability to synthesize and reflect their professional counseling identity and achievement of key performance indicators. *Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

ENGINEERING, DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM

Professor: Gregory Elliott, *Director*; Amy Spivey, *Director*; Rand Worland, *Chair*

About the Program

To meet the educational needs of students interested in becoming engineers and who also want a significant liberal arts component to their education, the University of Puget Sound has responded with a Dual Degree Engineering Program. The program is administered by the Director of Dual Degree Engineering. Students in the program spend their first three or four years at Puget Sound taking a course of study prerequisite to engineering. Qualified students may then transfer to one of our affiliated institutions and complete an additional two years of study in professional engineering courses. Transfer to non-affiliated institutions is also possible.

ble; however, those institutions treat the incoming student as a transfer student and impose their own additional graduation requirements. Upon successful completion of the required coursework at both institutions, the student receives two bachelor degrees, one from the University of Puget Sound for the core and major covered by our coursework, and the second from the Engineering School in the discipline covered by their coursework. Should the student not transfer at the end of three years, he or she may simply complete the Bachelor of Arts or Science degree in a selected discipline at the University of Puget Sound.

Currently the University has entered into agreements with the engineering schools at Washington University (St. Louis), Columbia University, and the University of Southern California.

Students should be aware that entrance to an engineering school is on a competitive basis and requires a minimum GPA. Students interested in learning more about the program are invited to contact Professor Rand Worland, the Dual Degree Engineering Director.

To obtain a degree from the University of Puget Sound, the Dual Degree Engineering student must complete at least 16 units in residence and have credit for 24 units prior to transferring to an engineering school. These units must cover Puget Sound core requirements and the courses needed to fulfill the requirements of the student's major. In order to meet the 32 units required for graduation, up to eight units of engineering credit are accepted as elective coursework towards the student's degree at Puget Sound. Credits for core requirements may not be transferred back from the engineering school.

In addition, to qualify for entry into an engineering school, the student must complete specific coursework that the engineering school requires. Most science majors fulfill much of this coursework in completing a major at Puget Sound, and can do so within three years. Non-science majors can also participate in the program, but to complete the necessary coursework four years are needed. Whether they fall within the major or not, the student must complete the following:

Chemistry*: 2 - 2.5 units

- 110 General Chemistry I, or 115 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry I
- 120 General Chemistry II, or 230 Integrated Chemical Principles and Analytical Chemistry II

Computer Science: 1 unit

- 161 Introduction to Computer Science, or equivalent

Mathematics*: 5 units

- 180/181 Calculus and Analytic Geometry I, II
- 280 Multivariate Calculus
- 290 Linear Algebra
- 301 Differential Equations

Physics: 2 units

- 121/122 General University Physics I, II

Recommended for Biomechanical Engineering

- CHEM 250 Organic Chemistry

Recommended for Electrical Engineering

- PHYS 221/222 Modern Physics I, II
- PHYS 231 Circuits and Electronics
- Introduction to Electrical Engineering (not offered at Puget Sound)

Recommended for Chemical Engineering

- CHEM 250/251 Organic Chemistry I, II

Recommended for Mechanical Engineering

- PHYS 305 Analytical Mechanics
- Statics (not offered at Puget Sound)

Note

Some of the affiliate schools have particular course requirements that must be met. These can usually be satisfied by careful selection of core and major coursework. Information about affiliates is available on the Dual Degree Engineering Program website: pugetsound.edu/academics/departments-and-programs/undergraduate/dual-degree-engineering/.

Students should work closely with Dual Degree Engineering Director to ensure that all requirements are met.

*Students with sufficient background and preparation in high school chemistry and calculus may test out of Chemistry 110 and/or Mathematics 180/181.

ENGLISH

Professor: Laura Behling; Julie Christoph; Denise Despres, *Interdisciplinary Humanities*; George Erving, *Honors*; Priti Joshi; William Kupinse; Tiffany Aldrich MacBain; Alison Tracy Hale; John Wesley, *Chair*

Associate Professor: Laura Krughoff

Assistant Professor: Regina Duthely-Barbee

Visiting Assistant Professor: Jordan Carroll

About the Department

The English Department combines the traditional study of literature with current developments in rhetorical, cultural, and new media work. In addition to substantial courses in English, American, and Anglophone literatures, offerings include graphic novels, ecocriticism, Bollywood film, literacy studies, and medical discourse. English majors are not merely scholars and critics; they are producers and practitioners as well. Some students choose to complete the major with a Focus in Creative Writing, honing their craft in small workshops, while analytical courses incorporate both traditional essays and creative or non-traditional assignments, often using digital tools.

In addition to providing an enduring humanistic education, the program fosters the analytical skills, effective writing, and intellectual adaptability essential to students' individual development, civic engagement, and personal and professional success beyond graduation. English majors complete the program skilled in the analysis and production of a variety of print, visual, and digital texts, and with the practical skills, critical consciousness, and creative insight necessary to face the pressing collective and individual challenges of our times. As a result, English graduates pursue a wide range of graduate programs and career paths, including law, publishing, business, education, communications, technology, government, philanthropy, and much more. As a complement to study in English, the Department strongly urges its students to obtain speaking and writing competence in a foreign language.

A student who successfully completes a major in English at the University of Puget Sound is prepared to:

1. Read perceptively and critically:
 - a. recognize and characterize different literary and rhetorical styles
 - b. apprehend the relationships between aesthetic form and content
 - c. pursue connections between texts and their political, social, and cultural contexts
2. Write with clarity and sophistication:
 - a. conduct scholarly research and write original, self-directed projects that integrate multiple texts
 - b. analyze texts critically across genres and media
 - c. respond appropriately to the unique demands of different writing situations

3. Speak persuasively and from a position of knowledge:
 - a. approach literature from perspectives of both craft and analysis
 - b. engage ethically with a diversity of perspectives
 - c. present academic research orally and engage in relevant scholarly discussion

The English Department's website (pugetsound.edu/english) includes more information about the curriculum, professors' expertise and interests, careers open to English majors, and our alumnae.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in English (BA)

Completion of ten units:

1. ENGL 220
2. Three courses from ENGL 221-250
3. Six upper-level courses from ENGL 321-434, at least one of which must be at the 400 level. (See note below regarding upper-level course prerequisites.)

To be fulfilled as follows:

- a. Six units in the following area requirements:
 - One unit: *Centering Marginalized Voices*
 - One unit: *Media and Non-Literary Analysis*
 - Four units: *Literature*
- b. Three elective units
- c. *Literatures and cultures before 1800*: one of the ten units taken for the English major must focus primarily on content written prior to 1800.

Upper-level prerequisites:

1. Before enrolling in classes at the 300 level, students are encouraged to have completed ENGL 220 and at least one other 200-level requirement.
2. Before enrolling in courses at the 400 level, all 200-level requirements for the major must be completed, along with at least one course (but preferably two) at the 300 level.

Notes on Area Requirements:

- a. Please consult the English Department's website (pugetsound.edu/english-current-students) prior to registration for a list of courses offered in any given term that satisfy the *Centering Marginalized Voices*, *Media and Non-Literary Analysis*, and *Literature* requirements. However, the following guiding principles may be useful:
- b. In most cases, courses that satisfy the Literature requirement (4 units) are self-evident based on topics and descriptions. Courses that fulfill the *Centering Marginalized Voices* requirement (1 unit) prioritize the perspectives of non-Anglo-European and non-Anglo-American writers and materials (such as Native American Literature, African American Literature, Black Feminism, South Asian Fiction, Afrofuturism, Multiethnic Detective Fiction, and some versions of Major Authors, Eras, Movements, etc.). The *Media and Non-Literary Analysis* requirement (1 unit) is satisfied with courses on rhetoric, film or television, linguistics, critical theory, and cultural studies (such as Multimodal Composition,

- Superhero Comics, Print Media, Visual Rhetoric, History of the English Language, Bollywood Film, the Writing Internship, etc.).
- c. Please note that while some individual courses share attributes in two of the above categories, no course may satisfy more than one area requirement at a time in fulfilling the major. However, the *Literatures and Cultures before 1800* requirement is an overlay, and therefore may be satisfied using any appropriate electives or area requirement courses.

Requirements for the Major in English with Creative Writing Focus (BA)

Students who fulfill all three elective units in the major with courses from the Department's creative writing offerings, at least one of which must be at the upper level, will receive a B.A. in English with a Focus in Creative Writing noted on their transcripts. The following creative writing courses may be used to meet the focus requirements: ENGL 227, 228, 229, 327, 328, 329, and 434.

Requirements for the Minor in English

Completion of five units:

1. ENGL 220
2. Two courses from ENGL 221-250.
3. Two courses from ENGL 321-399. (Note: Students are encouraged to have completed ENGL 220 and at least one other 200-level requirement before enrolling in courses at the 300 level.)

Notes for the major and minor

- a. The student must have a grade of C- or above in each course applied to a major or minor.
- b. There is no time limit on courses applicable to an English major or minor.
- c. Non-majors who wish to enroll in English courses at the 300-level or above need upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry* in the *Core Curriculum* section of this *Bulletin* for course descriptions.

SSI1 104 Why Travel: Tales from Far and Wide

SSI2 104 Travel Writing and The Other

SSI1/SSI2 105 Imagining the American West

SSI2 119 Foodways: Human Appetites

SSI1/SSI2 132 Wild Things

SSI1/SSI2 134 Dreams and Desire: The Liminal World

SSI2 136 Suburbia: Dream or Nightmare?

SSI1/SSI2 138 How Dramatic Comedy Makes Sense of the

World: From Aristophanes to the Absurd

SSI1/SSI2 141 Architectures of Power

SSI1 148 Journalism and Democracy

SSI2 148 Medical Narratives

SSI1 158 The Digital Age and its Discontents

SSI2 158 The Digital Age and Its Discontents

SSI2 160 Modernist Literature

SSI1 171 Medical Discourse and the Body

SSI1 175 Utopia and the Imagination

SSI2 176 American Autobiography

SSI1 176 American Autobiography from Franklin to Facebook

SSI1 177 What is Marriage For?

SSI2 177 The Digital Present and Our Possible Techno Futures

SSI2 179 A Russian Mystery: Casting Shadows, Casting Light

SSI2 182 Against Equality? The Marriage Equality Movement and its Queer Critics

SSI1 193 An Investigation of Literary Naturalism

SSI1 194 Technologies of Power

SSI1/SSI2 195 A Year in the Life of William Shakespeare

SSI2 196 Postmodernism and the Challenge of Belief

Other courses offered by English Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

CONN 304 The Invention of Britishness: History and Literature

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 372 The Gilded Age: Literary Realisms and Historical Realities

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 379 Postcolonial Literature and Theory

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

HON 211 Metamorphosis and Identity

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.

HUM 201 The Arts, Ideas, and Society: Western Tradition

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.

HUM 288 The Ideas of the Bible

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.

HUM 290 Introduction to Cinema Studies

Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.

HUM 303 The Monstrous Middle Ages

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

English (ENGL)

197 Events in English 0.25 activity units. Under faculty supervision, students create academic and community programming to strengthen the English major. *May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

198 Campus Book Club 0.25 activity units. Students enrolled in the Campus Book Club attend regular meetings throughout the term and discuss a selection of books. The books (three or more, depending on their length and format) will each follow a particular theme, genre, and/or issue chosen for that term, with a new theme introduced each term by the discussion leader/s in consultation with a faculty advisor. Students are responsible not only for attendance and preparation, but also for inviting guest speakers, organizing campus events related to the club (and perhaps to issues raised in the readings), and being active, informed members of the discussions. *May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Pass/Fail Required.*

199 Crosscurrents Review 0.25 activity units. Participation in Crosscurrents, the student literary and visual arts magazine, requires reading manuscripts, discussing submitted work, and collaboratively selecting the literature and visual art work that will appear in each semester's issue. Required weekly meetings also involve active promotion and publicizing of Crosscurrents and managing the Crosscurrents organization as a whole. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

204 The American Dream: Loss and Renewal This course for non-majors takes as its starting point the question: "What is the

American Dream?" Who has achieved it and who hasn't? Is it a singular dream or a tapestry of dreams made of many threads? By reading texts from a variety of genres and cultural perspectives, the course examines the themes of identity, betrayal, and redemption. The course will examine the ways these most central of human experiences can be viewed as distinctly American. Authors studied may include Franklin, Thoreau, Whitman, Twain, as well as Morrison, Silko, and Otsuka. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

206 Literature by Women This course for non-majors examines the work of women writers anywhere from the Medieval Period to the present, with attention to the historical and cultural context of texts. It asks such questions as the following: what are the canonical issues that arise from a study of women's literature? Is women's literature different from literature by men in some essential way? What forces have worked against women writers and what strategies have they often employed to make their voices heard? How have those strategies shaped the literature that women have produced? *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

211 Introduction to Creative Writing: Story vs. Anti-Story In this course students begin by learning the fundamentals of creative writing craft. Students answer the central questions of how a story works, what makes a poem moving, and how one creates beauty, complexity, and a powerful voice. Once this foundation is established, students move toward "anti-story." Some texts reject the formula most texts follow. Instead, these word-things turn to games, to humor, to acrobatics of both mind and body (even sometimes math) to create texts that amaze and surprise with their creativity and depth. The goal will be to figure out how these "other" texts work, and to use their inspiration and creative techniques to create our own word-things. We students find that writing is more than simply lining up letters. It includes designing and playing games, making masks, doing improvisation, and playing the blues (yes we will learn how to write blues songs). This class is meant to challenge and inspire students to think of writing in completely new ways. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

212 The Craft of Literature This course provides an introduction for non-majors to the craft of literature, engaging both critical and creative faculties. Studying and practicing methods of aesthetic and formal analysis of literary texts, students will consider the artistic choices writers make to create an imaginative experience. Students will also have the opportunity to participate in the creative process. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

213 Biography/Autobiography/Memoir This course for non-majors focuses on the genre of biography, autobiography, and memoir, and on the writer as subject. Students will examine this genre critically and creatively, considering how the self both creates and is created by the text. Students will explore connections and differences among autobiography, biography, and memoir, as well as the problem of objectivity. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

220 Introduction to English Studies This course serves as an introduction to the English major and minor and provides a foundation for the study of literature through reading, analyzing, and writing about a variety of literary and non-literary texts. Focusing on the relation between form and content in a range of genres including poetry, fiction, drama, memoir, graphic texts, and film, students develop a critical vocabulary and interpretive frameworks to engage meaningfully with literature. Students are also introduced to basic literary research tools, literary criticism, and disciplinary scholarship. Course content varies by instructor. Required of all majors and minors. *Prerequisite: For English Majors or Minors, or by permission of instructor. Offered every semester.*

227 Introduction to Writing Fiction Combining seminar and workshop formats, the course introduces students to the interstices of imagination and narrative theory. Students read examples of literary fiction and write several short stories of their own. Students also take one or more stories through deep revision. May be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

228 Introduction to Writing Poetry Combining seminar and workshop formats, the course introduces students to the art and craft of writing poetry. Students experiment with a variety of poetic forms, read the work of poets from many eras, study versification and free verse, expand their range of subjects, and explore different strategies of revision. By the end of the semester, students will assemble a portfolio of their original poetry. May be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus. *Offered frequently.*

229 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction Combining seminar and workshop formats, the course introduces students to creative nonfiction, a genre of writing that is simultaneously intensely personal and engaged with the world of the writer; that borrows from lyrical strategies of poetry and narrative strategies of fiction; and that draws on popular forms of writing and journalism. Students read classic examples of creative nonfiction and write several nonfiction essays of their own, each of which goes through revision for a final portfolio. May be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

231 Medieval and Renaissance Literature This course introduces students to some of the major works of literature written in Britain from the Anglo-Saxon invasions and settlement in the 7th century to the aftermath of the English Civil War in the 17th century. The surviving stories from these centuries are richly diverse in language, form, and genre, and register great shifts, yet also surprising continuities in conceptions of heroism and honor, theories of family and nation, the relationship between the church and the individual, the nature of authority, and humanity's place in the universe. Thus, strategies for thinking critically about this period's literature emerge from a combination of close textual analysis and historical context. Readings may include works by the Beowulf-poet, the Gawain-poet, Chaucer, Kempe, the Sidneys, Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, and Milton. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

232 British Romanticism and the Mystery of Consciousness Human consciousness is at once the most basic and most mysterious fact of our existence. It is difficult to describe because it cannot be compared to the ground upon which the experience of living rests, including our ability to make comparisons. Moreover, its source remains elusive; no one knows, the brain, a material organ, creates perceptions, ideas, or emotions, all of which are immaterial. Poets, novelists, and philosophers of the Romantic 19th C.) were especially preoccupied with the mysterious nature of consciousness and sought both to describe and explain the puzzling relationship subjective experience and the exterior world that subjectivity negotiates. This course focuses on the ways in which literary art of the British Romantic questions that attend the study of consciousness: Is the mind created by nature, or does it create nature? What is the mind's relationship with the subjective experience of being a self governed by imagination? In what ways are the literary arts uniquely suited to explore the mystery of human also examines how Romantic era authors subsequently influenced poetry and music of the Beat Generation and the 1960s counterculture, as well with contemporary research in philosophy, neuroscience, psychology, physics, and the burgeoning field of psychedelic studies. *Satisfies the Humanistic*

Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.

233 British Literature and Culture: From Victoria to the Present This course explores the literature and culture of the British Isles from the 1830s to the present. Covering three broad and rich periods—the Victorian era, Modernism, and Postmodernism -- the roughly two centuries under study will be brought into focus by a significant theme (to be determined by the professor) as it manifests itself across the three periods and through particular writers, genres, and movements. Writers under study may include poets such as Tennyson, Browning, Barrett Browning, Yeats, Walcott, and Boland; novelists such as Brontë, Dickens, Woolf, and Rushdie; and playwrights such as Wilde, Osborne, Friel, and Churchill. *Offered frequently.*

234 American Literature and Culture: Colonial to Early National This course introduces students to significant developments in American literary history from European contact through the early-national era of the late-18th and early-19th Century. The course offers a thematically structured and comparative approach to literary works in relation to their socio-historical contexts (e.g., Colonization, Revolution, Constitutional Debates, Federalism, Early Nationalism). Drawing upon a variety of genres and voices, this course provides students with a foundational understanding of important traditions and transformations in literary history and aesthetics. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

235 American Literature and Culture: Long Nineteenth Century This course introduces students to significant developments in American literary history from the long 19th Century, spanning the post-Revolutionary era to World War I. The course offers a thematically structured and comparative approach to literary works in relation to their socio-historical contexts (e.g., Transcendentalism, U.S. Expansionism, the Civil War and Reconstruction, the Gilded Age). Drawing upon a variety of genres, this course provides students with a foundational understanding of important traditions and transformations in literary history and aesthetics. *Offered frequently.*

236 American Literature and Culture: Modern and Contemporary This course introduces students to significant developments in American literary history from the early 20th century through the contemporary moment. The course offers a thematically structured and comparative approach to literary works in relation to their socio-historical contexts (e.g., WWI and WWII, the Great Depression, the Civil Rights Movement, the fall of the Berlin Wall). Drawing upon a variety of genres, this course provides students with a foundational understanding of important traditions and transformations in literary history and aesthetics. *Offered frequently.*

237 American Literature and Culture: Beyond Borders This introductory course engages with developments in American literary history that precede, complicate, or challenge nationalist frameworks. It focuses on the U.S. nation and/or its colonial antecedents through a lens that is transnational or multinational, considering the space we now identify as "America" (U.S.) in relation to a variety of identities, traditions, and cultures that have circulated within and around it. The course thus emphasizes an anti-exceptionalist approach to American literature, focusing instead on the circulation of ideas about or in relation to the American U.S. within larger cultural or global contexts. Specific periods and themes vary according to instructor from the colonial era to the present, and may include comparative colonial or imperial literatures, trans-Atlantic traditions, and America in its various international, multi-national or post-national contexts. Course sub-topics might include but are not limited to the following: Anglo-American

literary relations, narratives of colonization, Caribbean-American contexts, the Atlantic slave trade, U.S.-Mexico or hemispheric relations, literatures of transnational or international migration, the U.S. in a global world. *Offered occasionally.*

238 Afrofuturism This course examines the theoretical foundations and aesthetics of Afrofuturism. The term Afrofuturism was developed in 1993 by scholar Mark Dery and is an all-encompassing term used to describe science fiction work (literature, music, art, etc.) that focuses on Afro-diasporic ways of being and knowing. We will examine the contours of the field of Afrofuturism and decenter traditional science fiction perspectives that erase the existence of people of color in their visions of future worlds. The course will explore the “other stories of things to come.” Afrofuturist authors speak into the legacies of colonialism and slavery as well as persistent inequality to examine their impact on imaginings of future worlds and the ongoing technological age. In the course students will read science fiction texts produced by Afrofuturist authors to study the ways that they reimagine the future from the perspectives of Afro-diasporic peoples in the New World. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

240 Multimodal Composition This course offers students an introduction to multimodal composition. Focusing on the theoretical as well as the practical skills of multimodal composing, this course explores the theoretical foundations of multimodal composition, and engage in composing across various mediums. In this course students compose soundscapes using digital content, make short documentary films, and reimagine the commonplace book as a multimodal way of interpreting and analyzing their reading. Students deploy multiple modes of communicating, including linguistic, visual, spatial, gestural, and aural ways of composing and creating. *Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

241 World Literatures This course provides an introduction to literature for majors through the reading of World Literature. The course may include significant works from Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas, exploring literary art in specific historical and cultural settings. Texts invite the student to study the relationship between artistic tradition, social memory, and cultural identity. The aim of the course, however, is to expose majors to the literary genres, modes of production, conventions, and modes of reception distinctive of a specific culture or comparative cultures. Content will change according to the instructor’s expertise. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

242 Introduction to Native American Literature This course is a survey of Native American literature from beginnings to the contemporary moment. Students gain awareness of tribal distinctions and points of critical and socio-political concern within the field of study. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

245 Shakespeare: From Script to Stage This course offers students an introduction to the development of Shakespeare’s plays in an early modern cultural context. Students learn to appreciate Shakespeare’s rhetoric and poetics; approaches to genre and literary convention; exploration of political, intellectual, theological, cosmological, epistemological, moral and social constructs; treatment of gender, sexuality, and early modern identity; and creative use of the physical space of various “play spaces” (both public and private) that inspired his dramatic imagination. *Offered frequently.*

247 Introduction to Popular Genres This topics course offers an introduction to the fiction of a designated popular genre (fairy tales, sci-fi,

detective fiction, romance, etc.), covering constitutive elements of the genre and its history. Readings explore both conventional and experimental iterations of the genre, and consider the relationship between individual works, the conventions of genre, and their specific social contexts. In this course students think about the relationship between formal conventions, subject positions, and historical context, to gain a better understanding of the ways in which popular fiction reflects, refracts, or even challenges popular mores. The course topic is determined by the instructor. Recent topics include “Fantasy Literature,” “Superhero Comics,” “Afrofuturism,” and “Multiethnic Detective Fiction.” Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

248 Children’s and Young Adult Literature This course considers the characteristics and functions of literature for young people, from infants to early readers to adolescents. Course content and approach differ by instructor but may explore a variety of genres and forms with regard to historical context, formal and aesthetic dimensions, or political and ideological resonance. The course may take a chronological or thematic approach and may consider texts within a specific national/cultural framework or across borders. Topics covered by the course may include the history and development of a tradition; the circulation and reception of literature for young people; intertextuality and relationships to literary or other genres; engagement with social and cultural developments. *Offered frequently.*

250 Introduction to Literary and Critical Theory Literary and critical theory asks big questions about literature, culture, and society. How are our identities shaped by race, class, gender, and sexuality? What is the nature of language and meaning? How can culture contribute to social change or reinforce the status quo? In its quest to solve these fundamental problems, critical theory presents surprising and often controversial perspectives on the world. This course will provide an introduction to literary and critical theory by inviting students to read major texts by groundbreaking philosophers, critics, and social thinkers alongside fictional works including Henry James’s classic ghost story, *The Turn of the Screw*. Students will encounter in these theories a strange cast of characters ranging from cyborgs and revolutionaries to paranoids and prisoners. At the same time, students in this class will be challenged to rethink their basic assumptions about themselves, their society, and their relationship to literature and culture. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

327 Advanced Fiction Writing In this intensive fiction workshop students produce a portfolio of original fiction which undergoes many revisions, building upon techniques of plot and structure, point of view, character, setting, tone, voice, metaphor, motif. Students explore techniques of published short stories from the writer’s perspective as they develop their own techniques and writing. Because good writing does not happen in the absence of obsessive, persistent, close readings, this is a reading and writing intensive course. May be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus. *Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered frequently.*

328 Advanced Poetry Writing This intensive poetry workshop builds upon the skills and concepts introduced in ENGL 228, culminating in a substantial final portfolio of student work. Readings in this course highlight the craft issues to be mastered by studying canonical and contemporary poems, from Shakespeare to spoken word. By revising multiple drafts of their poems, seminar participants develop the advanced skills needed to become more effective writers of poetry. The workshop

format stresses writing as a process and includes weekly exercises, self-assessment essays, in-class discussions, and peer reviews. The workshop may conclude with a public reading of student work or other cumulative project. May be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus. *Offered frequently.*

329 Advanced Creative Nonfiction This course assumes a familiarity with creative nonfiction, for example, memoir, travel literature, the literary essay, investigative journalism, and style guides and published essays as models of technique and to gain familiarity with a variety of sub-genres. The resulting textual and formal analyses students' own approaches to writing nonfiction prose. Throughout the semester, students engage in process writing and peer review. The course's creative-nonfiction essay. *Offered frequently*

330 Genre: Novel This course explores the aesthetics and politics of the novel form. The course may focus on a particular national iteration or cultural tradition of the novel (e.g., British, American, Postcolonial), a specific formal approach or subgenre (detective fiction), or a historical or thematic subset of the genre (the rise of the novel, the sentimental novel, the roman à clef). In addition, the course may emphasize the theoretical underpinnings of the genre as a specific category of historical production, engaging theories of the novel and issues raised by the novel's formal and historical particularity. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Recent topics include "Rise of the Novel in the U.S.," "Contemporary Speculative Fiction," and "Multiethnic Novels." Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.*

331 Genre: Autobiography This course examines the genre of autobiography as it has evolved over time. Students consider how autobiographies written at specific points in history relate to the social, political, and aesthetic trends of the period; how the "non-fictional" genre of autobiography may be distinguished from fictional forms such as the Bildungsroman; and what characterizes major subgenres such as spiritual autobiography, slave narrative, autoethnography, and memoir. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

332 Genre: Poetry This course provides advanced study of lyric, narrative, and dramatic poetry. Specific forms studied include the sonnet, ballad, villanelle, and other stanza-forms; the epic, ode, and elegy; and free verse. The course also involves the study of prosody and examines poems from different historical periods, nations, and cultures. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

335 Genre: Drama This course studies a selection of plays in light of the history and theory of the genre, the relationship between performance and text, cultural context, and literary scholarship. While the course may incorporate acting, dramaturgy, as well as the analysis of live or filmed performance, its emphasis is on how drama is and has been interpreted as a literary artifact. Through the careful study of language and form students develop the skills for analyzing drama chiefly in terms of its place in the discipline of English studies, without losing sight of the productive interaction between the literary and theatrical. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

338 Genre: Popular Literature This course focuses on one or more genres of popular writing. Examples include detective fiction, science fiction, fan fiction, westerns, romance novels, fantasy, or non-fiction. Students engage popular texts through rigorous literary analysis to pon-

der how such "light entertainments" are inextricably linked to aesthetic, historical, and social circumstances. Possible topics include the relationship between popular literature and "the literary"; the relationship between popular literatures and their historical or cultural contexts; the ideological work of genre fiction; the possibilities, limitations, and permeability of genres; as well as the politics of race, class, and/or gender in popular genres. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Recent topics include "Irrealism" and "True Crime." Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

339 Genre: Print Media This course explores diverse genres of print media and considers topics such as how facts are constructed in news reporting, how print and electronic media relate to each other, how ethical guidelines affect print media, how different publications represent similar events, and how social forces and journalistic writing shape each other. Readings include genre theory, journalistic writing in current print and electronic publications, and case studies involving ethics and representation. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

340 Film Genres This course explores some of the major theoretical and cinematic approaches to film genre, and provides the opportunity for students to produce a short film project based upon this exploration. The specific genre (e.g., documentary, horror, melodrama, film noir, etc.) under study for any given semester is at the discretion of the professor. Through the analysis and subsequent production of the selected film genre, students interrogate the ways that industrial, social, technological, and aesthetic factors shape the development, circulation, and reception of a film genre over time. In addition to regular class time, evening film screenings are required. Themes and films vary by instructor. Recent topics include "Documentary" and "Horror." Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. Crosslisted as ENGL/HUM 340. *Cross-listed as ENGL/HUM 340. Offered occasionally.*

345 Paradise Lost Considered one of the greatest poems in the English language, John Milton's *Paradise Lost* (1667) is an epic that takes the reader from hell to heaven and everywhere in between. This is a story of identity and purpose within a seemingly infinite cosmos; of human responsibility to knowledge, the earth, and each other; and, especially, of the origins of suffering and injustice, and a blueprint of hope within a grand reconfiguration of what it means to be heroic. In presenting this archetypal narrative—one that continues to resonate with readers of religious and non-religious persuasions alike—Milton lifts Adam, Eve, Satan, and a host of demons and angels from their spare figurations in the Bible, and fleshes them out with rich descriptions, interiority, and speeches that in turn take inspiration from ancient Greek and Roman models as well as medieval Christian writings. The course therefore studies not only the entirety of *Paradise Lost's* twelve books, but also some of the primary source materials with which the poem is built, including excerpts from the Bible, Homer, Virgil, Augustine, Dante, and even Milton's earlier poetry and prose. Because textual influences are always refracted through one's own situation, culture, and reading practices, the course will also attend to some key aspects of Milton's life, especially his public involvement in the turbulent political and religious contexts of seventeenth century England -- contexts that would inevitably shape the imaginative retelling of how deception, betrayal, and violence entered the world in the first place. *Cannot be audited.*

346 Jane Eyre and its Afterlives This course is concerned with the endurance of the "Jane Eyre" story (itself an elaboration of the

Cinderella myth). Beginning with Charlotte Brontë's *Jane Eyre* (1847), students examine a variety of stories, novels, and films that rework aspects of Brontë's vision. Students study the context of each revision and its commentary on the original text and examine shifts in the critical and feminist reception of these texts. Texts vary, but are selected from the following: Braddon, Gissing, James, Woolf, Forster, du Maurier, Rhys, Kincaid, Balasubramanyam, Winterson. Students produce both creative and analytic work. *Offered occasionally.*

347 Gothic American Literature This course explores the theoretical, political, and aesthetic dimensions of the gothic literary tradition in the U.S. from its late 18th-century inception to the current day. Along with a variety of primary literature, students consider foundational theoretical texts (Freud, Lacan) and secondary sources relevant to the uniquely American iteration of the Gothic, particularly those that interrogate the tradition's functions as dark counter-narrative to progressive U.S. ideology. Authors may include the following: Brown, Poe, Hawthorne, Crane, James, Wharton, O'Connor, Faulkner, Jackson, Capote, Whitehead. *Offered occasionally.*

348 Illness and Narrative: Discourses of Disease The discursive negotiation between illness (its politics, histories, and personalities) and language is at the heart of this course. Through a close examination of a variety of texts (novels, plays, comics, film, etc.) that take illness as their central subject matter, students explore a series of questions including: What influence does illness (epidemic or personal) have on narrative? What is the relationship between social and political attitudes toward disease and the way texts characterize healthy and sick? What are the recuperative or reformatory functions of narrative? Texts under study will be drawn largely from the 20th and 21st centuries and will include a number of theoretical and critical readings on illness and narrative. *Offered occasionally.*

349 Captivity and American Identity Beginning with the genre's origins in colonial America, this course historicizes and contextualizes the captivity narrative—a category first constructed around white men and women living among Indians, or kidnapped by Barbary pirates and held captive in Africa—in relation to the emergence of ideological Americanness in the colonial and early national periods. The course investigates the rise and function of emblematic captivity stories like those of Mary Rowlandson, Elizabeth Hanson, and Mercy Short as they constituted a particular racial and cultural notion of white identity in contrast to a “savage” Other. In addition to such conventional readings, however, this course also incorporates works by Native Americans (such as William Apess and Zitkala-Ša) and African Americans (David Walker, Harriet Wilson, Harriet Jacobs) who frame their experiences with white America as a kind of captivity, in order to examine how their works complicate the ideological assumptions of the genre and offer contradictory perspectives on the nature of captivity, race, and identity. Different iterations of the course focus primarily on historical work or may consider contemporary manifestations of the genre. *Offered occasionally.*

353 The Bible and the Literary Tradition The Christian Bible, comprising the Hebrew Bible (or Old Testament) and New Testament, continues to shape imaginative literature, which in turn has a long and dynamic history of engaging scripture in response to various social and ideological issues. A study of the interaction between the Bible and literature is therefore not simply an analysis of what the Bible says, but also of how the Bible has been understood or interpreted by various cultures, an examination that may include an introduction to the traditions that shaped the very composition of certain Hebrew and Christian texts. Instructors may focus on a specific period and translation—for example, the literature that shaped and responded to the King James translation of the 17th

century—or provide a comprehensive survey of Biblical texts in relation to literature both ancient and modern. *Offered every other year.*

354 Literatures of Empire This course studies the British empire of the 19th Century and its slow dissolution during the course of the 20th century. The primary emphasis is on Britons' engagement with and responses to the idea of empire, as reflected in literary and non-literary texts of the time, and is informed by contemporary political and postcolonial theory. Students consider debates about imperialism, the role of culture in imperial expansion, the conception of national character, and the process of decolonization are studied, as the class traces the theory of empire in the metropole and its practice in the colonies. Writers may include Hastings, Macaulay, Kipling, Schreiner, Anand, Conrad, Yeats, Joyce, Forster, Greene, Achebe, Gordimer, Rushdie, Chandra, and Friel. *Offered occasionally.*

355 Books of the Booker Prize From 1968 to 2013, the Man Booker prize was awarded annually to the “finest” full-length novel written by a citizen of the British Commonwealth or the Republic of Ireland, and bestowed honor, recognition, and controversy upon the winning author. The Booker inhabits an uneasy intersection of high art and mass cultural approbation, and while the judges would likely assert that the prize considers aesthetic matters only, a more realistic assessment would suggest that issues of historical contingency inevitably infect the selection process. By studying winning novels by such authors as J. G. Farrell, Salman Rushdie, A. S. Byatt, and Ben Okri and considering relevant literary criticism and scholarship on the marketing of literary fiction, this course explores what the Booker Prize reveals about changing notions of postcolonial politics, economic structure, and gender roles -- in short, of British national identity and Commonwealth affiliation. *Offered occasionally.*

356 Bollywood Film This course focuses on “Bollywood” cinema from the 1950s (immediately following India's independence) to the present. It asks why Indian popular cinema has a wider global audience and appeal than Hollywood and who is watching Bollywood films. In tracing the development of Indian cinema, the class addresses the ways films articulate the new nation's dreams and desires, fears and follies, anxieties and growing pains. *Offered occasionally.*

357 City as Text This course examines the city as a social, cultural, and historical construct. Drawing on texts from a variety of genres, as well as cultural products that may include diaries, maps, photographs, and motion pictures, students consider one, two, or three selected cities as they have developed over time. The course highlights the function of rhetorical and ideological constructions such as “the city,” “citizenship,” and “urbanity,” and explores the symbolic and political associations of such terms. The particular cities, topics, materials, and historical scope are determined by the instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

358 True Crime in the U.S. This course examines the origins, rise, and prevalence of true crime narratives. Emerging from execution sermons, sensational journalism, and hard-boiled detective fiction, true crime is legitimated by Truman Capote's 1966 *In Cold Blood*, which sets in motion a wave of serious and even literary works dealing with criminality and violence. Recent decades have seen the rapid expansion of the genre via multiple media including weekly television “newsmagazines,” documentary films and series, and, of course, podcasts. The course will consider the formal aspects of true crime narratives across multiple media and delve into its social and political implications, including its intersections with and impacts on cultural understandings of crime and criminality, race, gender, policing, and the justice and carceral

systems. Please note that some of the material in the course includes images or descriptions of violence that may be upsetting. *Offered every other year.*

361 South Asian Fiction This course is an introduction to some of the variety and complexity of fiction from India. It focuses primarily on novels and short stories written in English and considers the role they played in colonial, anti-colonial, and nationalist struggles and in definitions of who constitutes an “Indian.” It also engages post-colonial theorists of the last two decades, including G. Viswanathan, P. Chatterjee, B. Ashcroft, A. Loomba, H. Bhaba, and H. Trevodi. The course studies the work of literary writers selected from among the following: Tagore, Anand, Narayan, Rushdie, Ghosh, Roy, Sahgal, Hariharan, Chandra, Desai. *Offered occasionally.*

362 Native American Literature This course considers the Native American literary tradition and related historical and critical developments. Emphases vary by semester but are selected from major concerns and movements within the tradition and may include oral literatures, “mixed-race” and tribal identities, forced assimilation, literary colonialism, and American Indian nationalism. Students gain mastery of a critical vocabulary specific to the subject and, with increasing sophistication, articulate their own responses to the literature. *Offered occasionally.*

363 African American Literature This course considers African American literature in its aesthetic, cultural, historical, and political contexts. Focusing on both the history of African American literary production and representations of African Americans in literature, this course addresses literary genres such as slave narratives and pivotal cultural movements as the Civil Rights Movement. The course examines the relationship among literary aesthetics, race/racialization, and social context selecting from a broad range of historical periods as the Antebellum era to the contemporary “post-racial” moment. Topics may include the Black Atlantic, Black Feminist Literature, and Neo-Slave Narratives. *Offered occasionally.*

364 Asian American Literature This course explores important works of Asian American literature, including poetry, novels, nonfiction, and drama. This course considers Asian American literature’s historical emergence and relationship to canonical American Literature, attending to the way that literary form mediates authors’ responses to socio-historical circumstances like migrant labor, exclusion, immigration, forced internment, assimilation, and racialization. At the fore are theoretical questions about how these works engage and challenge notions of identity in light of pervasive social stereotypes and the ways the investments and injuries of identity inform the form and function of chosen works, even contesting the idea of an Asian American Literature. The course studies the work of such writers as Carlos Bulosan, Jessica Hagedorn, Theresa Hak Kyung Cha, Fae Myenne Ng, John Okada, Chang-Rae Lee, Sigrid Nunez, and Karen Tei Yamashita. *Offered occasionally.*

365 Gender and Sexualities This course explores the dynamics of gender, sexuality, and sexual identity as expressed in literature. Students explore literary texts that address the intellectual, social, cultural, political, and philosophical contexts from which gendered and sexual identities emerge and in which they are contested or negotiated. The course addresses some or all of the following topics in any given semester: sexual politics and power; the relation of imperialism and racism to questions of gender; and the influence of gender on writing as an act of self-definition and political or social identification. The course may emphasize material from the historical literary tradition or contemporary authors. It may also address identities comparatively or focus on a spe-

cific category of identity as it emerges or develops over time. Themes and texts vary by instructor. Recent topics include “Medieval Women Writers,” “Early American Masculinity,” “Desire and the Queering of Domestic Fiction,” and “Queer Self / Queering Self.” Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. Satisfies a Gender and Queer Studies elective.

366 Critical Whiteness Studies This course engages with “whiteness” as a category of identification in order to develop a theoretically informed understanding of the history, function, and effects of racial encoding within literature and upon the society it influences and reflects. Course materials offer a corrective to the tradition of Anglo-American and European denial of dominant racial construction(s), and grapple with implications of rendering “whiteness” visible. *Offered occasionally.*

370 History of Literary and Critical Theory Ranging in breadth from antiquity to the present, this course familiarizes students with a tradition of writing about art and literature and debates about the meaning and meaningfulness of literature. Core concerns may include historically changing definitions of the literary, arguments about the value of art and literature, methodological approaches to the study or interpretation of texts, the relationship between art and culture or society, theories of language and representation, and the relationship between representation and identity. These works address such fundamental questions as how and why do we read literature? How does literature work and what might it mean? And what is the connection between literature and the extant world? Because the field of criticism and theory is so broad and varied, particular emphases vary by instructor. Areas covered may include Classicism, Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Hermeneutics, New Criticism, Reader-Response, Marxism, Psychoanalysis, Structuralism, Post-Structuralism, Cultural Criticism, New Historicism, Cognitive Theory, Speculative Realism, and Narrative Theory. *Offered occasionally.*

371 History of the English Language The aim of this course is to come to an understanding of our English-language ancestries and to develop a critical appreciation for the lexicons that we carry with us in every utterance or essay, text or tweet. This offering is unlike other English courses, and in fact more closely resembles courses in history, foreign language, and science. Students examine the development of the English language from its Indo-European roots to the present day, gain the knowledge to approach pre-modern texts with confidence (including the rudiments of Old English and Middle English), develop sensitivity to the ways language functions and changes, and explore the current state of English as a world language. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

372 History of Rhetorical Theory This course examines major concepts and theorists within the rhetorical tradition from antiquity to the present. Issues central to the course include whether the goal of rhetoric is necessarily persuasion, and whether the mode of presentation in speech or writing alters the meaning of rhetoric. Students explore the implications of rhetorical theory for daily life, particularly through the intersections of rhetorical theory and writing instruction, political and social activism, and visual media. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

373 Writing and Culture This course investigates the enigmatic and shifting term “culture” by examining how writers, theorists, and artists express themselves when responding to a variety of circumstances, events, or existing forms of expression. Texts under study include literature, journalism, critical theory, photography, and film, as well as the places that mediate these texts (bookstores, museums, cinema houses, the classroom, the Internet). In approaching culture through these

different mediators and media, students also investigate strategies to express such encounters in their own writing. Because this course requires students to experience culture in a hands-on way, attendance at a number of activities (including a museum visit and film viewing) is expected. *Offered occasionally.*

374 Literature and the Environment Through the study of novels, poetry, creative nonfiction, and ecocritical theory, this course explores the development of ecologically engaged literature in 20th- and 21st-century English-language texts. Focusing on issues of environmental justice, this course devotes particular attention to investigating the role of the writer-activist. Informed by recent scholarship on topics ranging from animal studies to embodied nature to “Dark Ecology,” ENGL 374 considers works by authors such as Octavia Butler, Gary Snyder, Indra Sinha, Barbara Kingsolver, and Helon Habila as it considers the intersection of aesthetic practice and ethical intervention. *Offered frequently.*

375 Special Topics in Rhetoric, Literacy and Composition Special Topics in Rhetoric, Literacy, and Composition will familiarize students with theories in the field of rhetoric, literacy, and composition studies (RLC). Courses under this number will provide an in-depth examination of key intellectual movements and figures that inform the development of rhetoric, literacy, and composition studies. Through these courses students will gain a critical appreciation for the conceptual frameworks that shape understandings of the relationships between language, literacy, and culture. The course topic is determined by the instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

376 Narrative: Literature/Film This course explores the nature, form, and function of a selection of narratives, reflecting on how a story unfolds depending upon the medium through which it is told. Drawing on theories of narratology, students consider the techniques that writers employ to convey their stories and, in turn, how filmmakers translate these techniques for cinema audiences. To facilitate this exploration, concentration is placed on the narrative mechanics that are unique to specific genres, auteurs, or movements. Themes, texts, and films vary by instructor. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

377 The Book and the Marketplace This course investigates the external forces that shape what authors write and how readers read. Rather than study the stories contained within the pages of a book, students concentrate their analyses on the economic and cultural influences that affect the production and reception of books, whether the stories they tell are old or new, fiction or nonfiction, bestsellers or cult hits. Although there are opportunities in this course to study the internal mechanics of the books in question, such investigations serve and are subordinated to inquiries involving the culture of the book in the marketplace. Topics for such inquiries might include the history of the book, the publishing trade, the forms in which texts are transmitted, censorship, intellectual property, marketing and marketability, booklists and book clubs, professional and amateur reviews, and the politics of prize selection. *Offered occasionally.*

378 Visual Rhetoric This course investigates how texts might generate and require a literacy that is visual before it is lexical. By tracing the relationship between words and images in a variety of genres including illustrated novels, photographic essays, comic books, film, and zines, students explore how images convey, argue, and narrate cultural, political, and personal stories. In addition to these primary texts, readings include seminal essays in semiotics and cultural studies that enable students to examine the distinctions between visual literacy and print

literacy, the relationship between word and image, and what it means to be visually literate. *Offered occasionally.*

379 Special Topics in Theory Courses under this number may explore either a single theory or small group of literary theories, as well as their application. As opposed to a broad survey of theory, this course aims to give students a deep knowledge of particular theoretical fields, resulting in conceptual and lexical fluency that will contribute to literary analysis across the curriculum. The course topic is determined by the instructor. Recent topics include “Contemporary Black Feminist Theory” and “Theories of Language and the Law.” Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *May be repeated for credit. Offered every other year.*

381 Major Authors The selected author of study for any given term varies according to the instructor’s specialization. For example, students might spend a semester studying William Blake, the Romantic period poet and artist, in relation to the mysterious subculture of London’s artisan class, the political ideas advanced by the French Revolution, and the author’s own battle with forces of social injustice and intellectual oppression; or Katherine Mansfield, the fascinating, fierce, and brilliant modernist whose interrogations of patriarchy and heteronormativity have made her a pivotal figure in early 20th-century studies of feminism and queer theory. Other recent offerings have studied the life and works of William Shakespeare, John Milton, Herman Melville, and Jane Austen. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.*

382 Movements Courses under this category organize texts into the study of particular and discrete movements. These movements may be defined literarily, historically, politically, or culturally, among other possible groupings. The course may focus on self-defined literary movements or movements that have been defined retrospectively. The course topic is determined by the instructor. Recent topics include “Irish Literary Revival” and “Rhetorics of Resistance: Contemporary Activist Movements.” Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Offered occasionally.*

383 Eras This category designates courses that organize the study of literature into discrete historical eras and their significant cultural, aesthetic, or political concerns. “Eras” courses differ from historical surveys in that they focus on a single historical period, rather than bridge multiple historical periods, thus emphasizing depth within the period over breadth encompassing multiple periods. The emphasis on literary texts is balanced with attention to secondary sources and literary scholarship. The course also includes perfecting methods of literary analysis, instruction on writing about literature, and challenging writing assignments. The course topic is determined by the instructor. Recent topics include “Victorian Underworlds,” “Dante, Chaucer, and the City,” “Frontier Mythologies,” and “Forms of Identity in Post-1965 US Literature.” Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.*

397 The Writing Internship A seminar in support of a local writing internship, to be arranged by the student in consultation with the instructor before the semester starts. The writing internship has two components: fieldwork and classwork. Students work as writing interns in advertising, public relations, journalism, television, and other areas. The classroom component is conducted as a seminar in which students make presentations on a variety of topics, discuss internship experiences, and receive information on career and professional development. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing and permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

430 Advanced Seminar in World Literatures Course topics and emphases are determined by the instructor. Intended for English majors with junior or senior standing, advanced seminars are designed to facilitate in-depth examination of a specific topic, independent study, and the production of substantial work in fields related to faculty and student interest. Generally, the early part of the term is devoted to building a shared expertise that will inform the student's independent research later in the semester. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming topics. *Prerequisite: Four ENGL courses at the 200 level and at least one ENGL course at the 300 level. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

431 Advanced Seminar in American Literature Course topics and emphases are determined by the instructor. Intended for English majors with junior or senior standing, advanced seminars are designed to facilitate in-depth examination of a specific topic, independent study, and the production of substantial work in fields related to faculty and student interest. Generally, the early part of the term is devoted to building a shared expertise that will inform the student's independent research later in the semester. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming topics. *Prerequisite: Four ENGL courses at the 200 level and at least one ENGL course at the 300 level. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered frequently.*

432 Advanced Seminar in British Literature Course topics and emphases are determined by the instructor. Intended for English majors with junior or senior standing, advanced seminars are designed to facilitate in-depth examination of a specific topic, independent study, and the production of substantial work in fields related to faculty and student interest. Generally, the early part of the term is devoted to building a shared expertise that will inform the student's independent research later in the semester. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming topics. *Prerequisite: Four ENGL courses at the 200 level and at least one ENGL course at the 300 level. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered frequently.*

433 Advanced Seminar in Rhetoric and Literacies Course topics and emphases are determined by the instructor. Intended for English majors with junior or senior standing, advanced seminars are designed to facilitate in-depth examination of a specific topic, independent study, and the production of substantial work in fields related to faculty and student interest. Generally, the early part of the term is devoted to building a shared expertise that will inform the student's independent research later in the semester. Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming topics. *Prerequisite: Four ENGL courses at the 200 level and at least one ENGL course at the 300 level. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered occasionally.*

434 Advanced Projects in Creative Writing Intended for English majors with junior or senior class standing, the advanced creative writing workshop facilitates the writing and revision of an original work: a collection of short stories, a novel or novella, a chapbook or volume of poems, a play, a film script, or other substantial piece of student writing. Like the literary and rhetorical scholarship seminars, this course devotes the early part of the semester to building a shared expertise that will inform creative projects in multiple genres; the latter part of the semester involves the production of a polished manuscript. *Prerequisite: Four ENGL courses at the 200 level and at least one ENGL course at the 300 level. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered occasionally.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area.

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND DECISION MAKING

Professor: Rachel DeMotts, *Director* (On Leave 2022–23); Kena Fox-Dobbs, *Geology*; Peter Hodum, *Biology*; Daniel Sherman

About the Program

This is an interdisciplinary program designed to help students integrate their primary major area of study with a secondary major or a minor in environmental policy and decision making, a field of study that focuses on how individual and collective decisions interact with the environment. The term "environment" is considered critically with recognition of the often blurry and even indistinguishable boundary between natural and human-built or managed environments. Environmental issues for study thus range from those related to non-human species and habitats to those concerning social and human health problems associated with population density and industrialization. While environmental issues reflect certain empirical realities about the physical world and its limits, they also engage contests among competing human values and visions for the future, meaning that justice and equity are central concerns for the program. Environmental issues are strategically defined, managed, promoted and challenged by a complex and often conflicting array of social actors. In a word, environmental problems are political.

Students who major or minor in Environmental Policy and Decision Making: 1) develop an understanding of the multiplicity of values, norms, interests, incentives, and scientific information that influence decisions on environmental issues, 2) learn to critically examine the social, political, economic, and scientific contexts for decisions on environmental issues, and 3) engage in interdisciplinary dialogue, and apply systems thinking to address current and projected environmental problems.

The program faculty believes that the study of environmental policy and decision making is best accomplished when carried on in conjunction with work in another major area of study. Students should consult with a secondary advisor who is familiar with the program. Advisors will help students to design a major or minor program that will complement their majors and help them to focus their studies in areas of interest to them.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

1. The Environmental Policy and Decision Making major is a secondary major that can be chosen only after a primary major in another field is chosen. A major in Environmental Policy and Decision Making cannot be completed unless a primary major in another department or program is also completed.
2. Completion of the following eight units:
 - a. ENVR 200*
 - b. ENVR 201
 - c. ENVR 202 (0.5 units) or any three courses in the natural sciences (BIO, CHEM, GEO, PHYS)
 - d. ENVR 203 (0.5 units)

Environmental Policy and Decision Making

- e. ENVR 400
 - f. A minimum of one policy elective unit (see list below)
 - g. Three additional elective units from the lists of policy or general electives (see list below)
3. At least two of the courses used to fulfill the electives for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making major must be outside of the student's primary major department or program.
 4. A maximum of two courses used to meet the requirements of the Environmental Policy and Decision Making major may also be used to satisfy the core curriculum, the requirements of another major, or the requirements of a minor.
 5. Seven requirements for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making major must be completed on campus at Puget Sound, including ENVR 200, ENVR 201, ENVR 202 (unless 202 is replaced by three courses in the sciences), ENVR 203, the policy elective, and ENVR 400.
 6. Completion of an experiential education requirement, to be approved by the program director. Examples of experiential education include, but are not limited to, the following: a study-abroad experience with environmental courses, field schools that have an environmental focus (e.g., ENVR 342A), a summer research experience, many of the ENVR-listed .25 unit courses, or an environmentally related internship. Verification of completion of this requirement will take place in the semester prior to graduation; any questions about what counts should be addressed to the EPDM program director.

*ENVR 200 (Note: Prior to 2018-19, this course was numbered ENVR 101.)

Requirements for the Minor

1. Completion of the following five units:
 - a. ENVR 200*
 - b. A minimum of one policy elective unit (see list below) or ENVR 201
 - c. Two additional elective units from the lists of policy or general electives (see list below). ENVR 202 and/or ENVR 203 can count towards this requirement.
 - d. ENVR 400
2. A maximum of one course used to meet the requirements of the Environmental Policy and Decision Making major/minor may also be used to satisfy the core curriculum, the requirements of another major, or the requirements of another minor.
3. Four requirements for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making minor must be completed on campus at Puget Sound, including ENVR 200, the policy elective, and ENVR 400.

*ENVR 200 (Note: Prior to 2018-19, this course was numbered ENVR 101.)

Note: It is strongly recommended that at least two of the courses used to fulfill the electives for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making minor be outside of the student's major department or program.

Policy Electives

CONN 309 Applied Environmental Politics and Agenda Setting
CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change
ECON 225 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ECON/ENVR 327 Climate Change: Economics, Policy, and Politics
ENVR 201 Environmental Policy Tools and Topics*
ENVR 210 Fundamentals of U.S. Environmental Law and Policy
ENVR 310 Environmental Decision Making

ENVR 322 Water Policy
ENVR 326 People, Politics, and Parks
ENVR 328 Nuclear Narratives of the American West
ENVR 342 Field School in Conservation and Development
ENVR/PG 382 Global Environmental Politics
IPE 331 International Political Economy of Food and Agriculture
PG 305 United States Environmental Policy

General Electives

AFAM/ENVR 301 Environmental Racism
BIOL 211 General Ecology
BIOL 370 Conservation Biology
BIOL 379 Ornithology
CONN 350 Modeling Earth's Climate
ENGL 374 Literature and the Environment
ENVR 202 Tools in Environmental Science (0.50 units.)*
ENVR 203 Topics in Environmental Science (0.50 units.)*
ENVR 204 Learning in Nearby Nature (0.25 units.)
ENVR 250 Introduction to GIS (Geographic Information Systems)
ENVR 253 Topics in Environmental Justice (0.25 units.)
ENVR/GEOL 324 Biogeochemical Approaches to Environmental Science
ENVR 325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes
ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity
ENVR/GEOL 340 Climate Change
ENVR 343 Buddhist Environmentalisms
ENVR 345 Community-Based Methods for Environmental Research
ENVR 350 Puget Sound Environmental Issues Part I: Politics and Public Participation (0.25 units.)
ENVR 351 Puget Sound Environmental Issues Part II: Laws and Land Use Designations (0.25 units.)
ENVR 352 Sustainability in Everyday Life (0.25 units.)
ENVR 353 Environmental Careers and Callings (0.25 units.)
ENVR 354 Contemplative Environments (0.25 units.)
ENVR 355 Sacred Ecology (0.25 units.)
ENVR 495 Independent Study (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
ENVR 496 Independent Study (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
ENVR 498 Internship
GEOL 310 Water Resources
GEOL 330 Regional Field Geology
HIST 364 American Environmental History
HIST 369 History of the West and the Pacific Northwest
IPE/SOAN 407 Political Ecology
PHIL 285 Environmental Ethics
REL 444 God in the Anthropocene
SOAN 205 Heritage of Asia: Nature, Culture, and the Politics of the Past
SOAN 230 Indigenous Peoples: Alternative Political Economies
SOAN 316 Cultural Politics of Global Development
SOAN 481 Special Topics
STHS 325 Natural History Museums and Society
STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective

*required/not an elective for major; can count as elective in the minor only

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Other courses offered by Environmental Policy and Decision Making faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

ENVR 325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Environmental Pol & Dec Making (ENVR)

105 Environmental Science In this course, students examine the Earth as a system of integrated biogeochemical cycles (such as water, carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur). Students come to understand these cycles by integrating relevant aspects of biology, geology, chemistry, and physics. Students learn how human activities can affect these natural biogeochemical cycles and inquire into potential system reactions to such impacts. This course also introduces students to the ways in which science is integrated into the interdisciplinary process of environmental studies. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

200 Introduction to the Environment This is the required introductory course for the Environmental Policy and Decision Making minor/major, an interdisciplinary program designed to help students integrate their major area of study with an understanding of how individual and collective decisions interact with the environment. The course uses approaches from the natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities to introduce the ways in which human social, political, economic, and cultural systems interact with systems in the non-human environment. The concept of “sustainability” is explored by considering the tension between the limiting principles in our world and competing human values over the question of what should be sustained for the future. *Offered fall semester.*

201 Environmental Policy Tools and Topics This course provides a foundation for upper-level policy electives in the Environmental Policy and Decision-Making Program by focusing on institutions and participation in environmental policy. Students examine both domestic and international arenas, with particular attention to the ways in which citizens engage with environmental issues in both familiar and unfamiliar places. Students in the course also learn tools and strategies for understanding environmental issues in diverse contexts, including discussion of different values and perspectives as well as changes in policies over time. *Offered spring semester.*

202 Tools in Environmental Science 0.50 units. This course, using a tools-focused approach, provides a foundation in basic environmental sciences. The course emphasizes the following concepts: field skills, environmental sampling, data collection, data analysis, and development of scientific questions. Students gain experience applying these concepts in lab and field-based settings. For example, experiential opportunities may include air quality monitoring, water sampling, ecosystem characterization, biodiversity assessment, and spatial analysis. This course is intended for students not majoring in mathematics or the natural sciences. *Offered spring semester.*

203 Topics in Environmental Science 0.50 units. Writing and presenting science clearly means thinking clearly about science. This course addresses the two main challenges of science literacy: (1) the struggle to understand, and (2) the struggle to communicate that understanding. This course provides students the opportunity to engage with the primary, scientific literature on a range of current interdisciplinary topics relevant to environmental science. Each topic is explored via case

studies and review articles. In order to understand and discuss topics and readings, students apply environmental science methods and tools. *Offered spring semester.*

204 Learning in Nearby Nature 0.25 units. Most of human learning occurs across the lifespan and takes place outside of school settings. Schools are but one part of a large educational infrastructure that includes informal learning environments such as families and friends, libraries, museums, the outdoors, workplaces, community-based organizations, the media, and the Internet. Informal learning environments are powerful sites for learning because they support rich social interactions and allow people to engage their own learning goals and generate their own highly personalized understandings. Nearby nature sites like parks, green spaces and gardens can support exploration, restoration, and civic action. Students in this course examine learning and teaching in informal learning environments, in particular in nearby nature settings. Students critically examine how their own experiences and beliefs impact their engagement in nearby nature settings and how they view and define “nature.”

210 Fundamentals of U.S. Environmental Law and Policy This course provides a basic introduction to environmental policymaking in the U.S. system of government, which includes the processes by which laws, rules and regulations, agency guidelines, court decisions, and international agreements are established. The course explores several major areas of environmental concern. For each area, the class considers the human environmental impacts of concern, the political and policy history causing and addressing the concern, the way in which the current policies in this area work at various levels of government, and the way in which new legal interpretations and other forms of policy change might develop. Special attention is given to the way in which policy affects local and regional environmental issues here in the Pacific Northwest. Field trips and guest speakers are often incorporated into this class.

250 Introduction to GIS (Geographic Information Systems)

Geographic Information Systems (GIS) comprises a complex system of tools that facilitate the collection, display and analysis of geospatial (location-based) data. A GIS is effective in supporting work across the natural sciences, social sciences and humanities. Specific applications include environmental sciences, public health, urban planning, conservation biology, geology, digital humanities, military and education, and continues to increase as technology advances. This course is designed for students who have little or no experience with GIS and want to gain an understanding of the technology. In this course, students gain a deeper understanding of the core concepts of the field and learn how to apply them in specialized areas of study. This course will use ArcGIS for Desktop software and include an introduction to ArcGIS Online tools to support project-based exercises in a hands-on lab environment. No previous experience with GIS is required. *Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

253 Topics in Environmental Justice 0.25 units. This course explores current real world problems of environmental justice -- the struggle of marginalized communities to manage profound environmental problems in ways that are often rendered invisible in the broader political landscape. The focus of the course will vary each time it is offered, depending on current debates and issues of concern in the greater Tacoma area and further afield. Consistently, it will explore the ways in which poverty and racism interact with problems of natural resource use, extraction, and management. This will include, but is not limited to, air and water pollution, toxic chemicals, infrastructure, human and environmental health, and land rights. To do this, the course draws on community-based and interdisciplinary expertise to enrich understanding of these complex issues from multiple perspectives and through different kinds

of knowledge. It will also address strategies for activism and involvement in environmental issues. *May be repeated for credit.*

301 Environmental Racism Environmental justice can only occur with rich and complex understandings of the intersections of culture, ecology, politics, history, and community. This course seeks to understand the persistence of environmental racism in an inclusive and historicized landscape, one that considers multiple forms of knowledge and expertise and embodies the idea that imagining a more equitable, sustainable future is not possible without a grounded notion of the past and its present articulations. The course will use transdisciplinary perspectives to trace economic and environmental processes over time, situate them within rich cultural bodies of knowledge, and consider the differential impacts of inequalities on a range of regions and peoples. Students will undertake place-based case studies, examinations of broad patterns, commodity- and resource-specific process tracing, and engage with the surrounding human and natural environment. Consequently, this course demands a full critical engagement across disciplines and landscapes, and with each other and the local community. *Cross-listed as AFAM/ENVR 301. Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or AFAM 101. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

310 Environmental Decision Making This course focuses on the decision making processes that shape the implementation of environmental policy in the United States. Environmental decisions are no longer the exclusive province of technical experts employed by government bureaucracies. Pioneering efforts to involve groups of environmental stakeholders (such as environmental groups, property owners, business interests, tribes, and officials at all levels of government) in environmental decision making began 30 years ago. Now environmental decisions are often held to a legal and public expectation that deliberations will be public and participatory. Students in this course will develop an understanding of the institutions shaping these decisions, the theory behind various decision making approaches, the relative effectiveness of different approaches, and the skills needed to make decisions in these complex policy contexts. This class includes group work on case-based projects and policy simulations. *Offered occasionally.*

315 Energy Resources This course surveys the wide range of modern energy sources, and considers the prospects for their future supply and availability. Each energy source is explored from a wide range of perspectives, including: its origin, geographic distribution, energy density, energy “type” (gravity, chemical, radioactive, solar), processing, refining, or transformation from one form of mass or energy to another, transport (both pre- and post- processing/transformation), environmental costs (upstream and downstream- lifecycle considerations), and economic costs (cost/unit of energy produced). As ongoing events dictate, energy topics in the news are also considered, including economic, political, and environmental issues of the day. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 315. Prerequisite: One course in the Natural Scientific Approaches core and ENVR 200 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

316 Mineral Resources and the Environment This course provides an introduction to the study of a variety of the Earth’s natural resources, and the environmental impacts of their extraction and use. The course focuses on the origin of different types of resources including metallic and non-metallic mineral deposits, and building stone. A discussion/lab session is scheduled for in-class activities, labs and field trips. Course readings center around case studies from the primary scientific literature. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 316. Prerequisite: One course in the Natural Scientific Approaches core and ENVR 200 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

322 Water Policy This course focuses on the management of water resources. More specifically, it addresses the tensions and interactions between hydrological principles, economics, and politics during water management decision making processes. This course challenges students to develop an understanding of the interrelationship between different disciplinary fields of knowledge, including those in the physical and social sciences. Students learn about a wide variety of natural processes that determine the distribution and quality of the world’s freshwater resources. Students also learn about the many ways that freshwater resources are affected by human activities at a global, national and local scale. *Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or PG 102 or PG 103. Offered occasionally.*

324 Biogeochemical Approaches to Environmental Science A broad review of quantitative and qualitative biogeochemical methods used in the study of environmental science. The course will focus on isotopic and elemental analyses of geological and biological materials with applications to a range of questions. Examples include; energy flow, nutrient cycling, animal migration, and paleoceanographic conditions. The course readings will draw heavily upon case studies from the primary scientific literature. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 324. Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 324. Prerequisite: Any one of BIOL 111, 112, CHEM 110, 115, 120, 230, GEOL 101, 104, 110, 140.*

325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.

326 People, Politics, and Parks Conserving wild places through the creation of national parks is not only a reflection of environmental priorities, but a profoundly political undertaking that can bring significant changes to local landscapes. This course examines the intersection of protected areas and political priorities in local, regional, and global context, including discussion of issues such as tourism, human-wildlife conflict, forced displacement, and community-based conservation. *Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

327 Climate Change: Economics, Policy, and Politics Global climate change is considered by many to be the most significant environmental challenge of the 21st century. Unchecked, the continued accumulation of greenhouse gases over this century is projected to eventually warm the planet by about 6 to 14 °F, with associated impacts on the environment, economy, and society. This course explores the economic characteristics of the climate change problem, assesses national and international policy design and implementation issues, and provides a survey of the economic tools necessary to evaluate climate change policies. It is largely discussion-oriented and thus requires a high degree of participation by students in the classroom. *Cross-listed as ECON/ENVR 327. Prerequisite: ECON 101.*

328 Nuclear Narratives of the American West This course examines the history of the Cold War era nuclear testing and uranium extraction in the American West, in order to understand the environmental, cultural, political, and health ramifications of these activities. Using nuclear history as a case study, it explores interdisciplinary methodologies for gathering and studying narratives about human relationships with the environment. *Offered occasionally.*

335 Thinking About Biodiversity See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.

340 Climate Change This course examines the wide variety of geologic, physical, chemical, and biologic evidence for the nature, duration, timing, and causes of climate change throughout the long history of our

planet. In general, the course proceeds chronologically through geologic time. As the course approaches the modern world, students examine the paleoclimate record in progressively greater detail, and consider increasingly complex explanations for the patterns seen. Because of the great breadth (interdisciplinary range) and great depth (wide range of time periods) of the topics considered, students use a wide range of sources, including semi-popular articles, textbooks, and primary literature. The lab focuses on examining a variety of primary sources of paleoclimatic information and techniques of data analysis, such as tree rings, pollen, and stable isotopes. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 340. Prerequisite: One course in the Natural Scientific Approaches core. Offered occasionally.*

342 Field School in Conservation and Development This course combines a field-based learning opportunity in conservation and development with training in how to conduct research on environmental issues in diverse cultural contexts. This means students will gain exposure to both scientific and social scientific fieldwork on environmental issues at the intersection of conservation and development. The course will include classroom meetings and preparatory research prior to spending 2-3 weeks at a field site of the instructor's choosing. *Prerequisite: ENVR 200, ENVR 326, and permission of the instructor. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered occasionally.*

343 Buddhist Environmentalisms This course examines the intersections of a Buddhist worldview with environmentalism, broadly understood. It asks what affinities exist between the two, and what the implications of such affinities might be for engendering a sense of both place and engagement in environmental context. The course explores these intersections both philosophically and experientially, engaging with local nature and Buddhist practice, to deepen the possibilities of understanding shared ground between the two. *Prerequisite: ENVR 200. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

345 Community-Based Methods for Environmental Research Investigating issues related to environmental policy and decision-making requires a varied toolkit of interdisciplinary research and analysis methodologies that can be applied at the community level. This course introduces students to major social science methodologies and explores their applicability for EPDM research, including: historical and archival research, folkloric and narrative analysis, community based participatory research, and cultural geography. Each student designs and implements their own community-based field research project, making use of at least two of the methods introduced in the course. *Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

350 Puget Sound Environmental Issues Part I: Politics and Public Participation 0.25 units. This course familiarizes students with the variety of ways citizens engage in public decision making on environmental issues central to the health of Puget Sound. The course combines nearly 24 hours of class and field experience over the course of a single weekend (Friday evening to Sunday evening) with additional meeting hours during three weeknight meetings. Students study a single regional watershed from source to mouth, gaining an understanding of the role citizens play in shaping the environmental policy of a particular place. The class employs written case materials developed to highlight particularly successful examples of citizen engagement in environmental policy in the watershed, mini-lectures by academic experts on the relevant political and environmental contexts of the cases, discussion panels with key stakeholders and decision makers on these issues, and field experiences designed to reveal the applied context of the issues

under consideration. A select number of local community members may participate in the class on a non-credit basis.

351 Puget Sound Environmental Issues Part II: Laws and Land Use Designations 0.25 units. This course is designed to familiarize students with environmental laws and land use designations governing selected environmental issues central to the health of Puget Sound. The course combines nearly 24 hours of class and field experience over the course of a single weekend with additional meeting hours during three weeknight meetings. Students study a single regional watershed from source to mouth to gain a place-based appreciation for the effects of laws and land use designations on the environment. The class employs written case materials developed to highlight particular environmental issues in the watershed, mini-lectures by academic experts on the relevant legal and environmental contexts, discussion panels with key stakeholders and decision makers on these issues, and field experiences designed to reveal the applied context of the issues under consideration. A select number of local community members may participate in the class on a non-credit basis.

352 Sustainability in Everyday Life 0.25 units. This course is designed to familiarize students with the variety of ways individuals and communities can make choices and take actions that lead to environmental and social improvements in our surroundings. The course includes five 2-hour discussion sessions on sustainability topics, one weekend field trip and one major written project. These sessions include shared readings, facilitated discussion, mini-lectures by guest speakers, and even hands-on applications. Puget Sound students in this class will be joined by a select number of local community members who will participate in the class on a non-credit basis.

353 Environmental Careers and Callings 0.25 units. This course provides students with opportunities to interact with environmental professionals during on-campus panels and job site visits. The course also provides context for reflection on these experiences in ways that link professional development to academic study in environmentally related fields. Class readings and discussion examine the many forces shaping not only opportunities for "green jobs," but also our views on work and its meaning. Workshops for this course help students develop professional networks as well as job seeking skills and materials.

354 Contemplative Environments 0.25 units. This course explores the ways in which different spiritual traditions (both secular and religious) consider and practice with the human relationship to the natural environment. In this light, nature is a space worth exploring in both intellectual and experiential ways, and offers the opportunity to consider how connections and relationships are formed between people and the places in which they live.

355 Sacred Ecology 0.25 units. This course examines examples of ways in which different religions and spiritual systems think about nature as a resource, place, and context for beliefs and practices. How do organized belief systems relate to the natural environment, and what does this mean for the place of humans within it?

356 Garden Practices 0.25 activity units. This quarter credit activity course is designed to give students the opportunity to gain knowledge in a variety of topics related to gardening and food production. It meets for 2 hours each week beginning three weeks into the semester, 24 contact hours over the entire course. Students also spend an hour each week independently in the garden, gaining further experience and maintaining the plants for which the course is responsible. Contact hours are divided between knowledge sharing, hands-on experience, and field

trips to gardens in Tacoma. The course is student led, allowing for a peer-to-peer spread of knowledge, and gives students the opportunity to foster a sense of independence and accountability. Students who participate in the course one year have the opportunity to lead it in future years under the supervision of a knowledgeable faculty member. A select number of local community members may participate in the class on a non-credit basis. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

357 Environmental Challenge 0.25 activity units. This course facilitates student teams competing in the Environmental Challenge (EC) program, a student competition to prepare and present an optimal solution to a complex “true to life” environmental problem. The EC is part of the conference hosted by the Pacific Northwest International Section (PNWIS) of the Air and Waste Management Association (AWMA), a professional organization of environmental professionals. The course requires teams of 3-5 students to submit a written proposal addressing the EC question, participation in the PNWIS three-day conference, and oral presentation and defense of the proposal at the conference. The proposals are evaluated by environmental professionals from industrial, regulatory, consulting, and academic fields. The EC problem is of current value, representative of the location of the conference, and requires a multidisciplinary approach for success. To be successful in the EC teams must seek technical and scientific analyses as well as solutions with appropriate regulatory compliance and resolution with political and community stakeholders. To be successful at the competition, student teams must research the problem background, as well as the technical, social, economic, and political aspects of the situation while staying apprised of ongoing current events related to the problem. A diversity of student backgrounds and majors are encouraged to enroll and often produce the most successful teams. *May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Pass/Fail Required.*

358 Practice of Meditation 0.25 activity units. Meditation in many forms is practiced in many religious and secular traditions around the world. In this course, students explore the intersections of mindfulness and awareness, contemplation, and meditative walking and observation as a way to become more aware of their own internal thought processes. Meditation can also help students to be more focused, less stressed, and more aware of others and the place in which they reside. *May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

360 Food Systems Northwest: Circuits of Soil, Labor, and Money Eating food is critical to everyday life, and yet many have the luxury to treat daily sustenance as an afterthought. For some, the connections between food and the larger environmental and social systems that sustain human life are largely invisible. This experiential course explores these interactions through an extensive and intensive investigation of the Northwest food system from farm to fork. For three weeks, the course travels among the campuses of Whitman College, the University of Puget Sound, and Willamette University, tracing the themes of soil, labor, and money across the Northwest foodscape. Beginning at Whitman, students focus on the political economy of the food system, training a global lens on the industrial wheat farms, chicken processing plants, and large-scale dairy operations of the Walla Walla Valley. At the University of Puget Sound, the focus shifts to urban agriculture and food justice, tracing the three themes through questions of poverty and access to food, urban planning, and the challenges of growing food in the city of Tacoma. Finally, the course concludes at Willamette where students will live and work at Zena Forest and Farm, putting the methods of sustainable agriculture into practice and exploring the opportunities and obstacles associated with smaller-scale organic agriculture in the

Willamette Valley. Crosslisted as IPE/ENVR 360. *Cross-listed as ENVR/IPE 360. Offered occasionally.*

382 Global Environmental Politics The course examines the intersection of environmental issues with politics and policy-making on a global as well as a local scale. It explores international structures and efforts to deal with environmental problems, a wide range of particular environmental challenges such as climate change and conservation, and the different experiences of individual countries in trying to use and manage their natural resources. Throughout, the relationships between political and natural systems are explored, with a particular focus on the ways in which politics and policy can both produce effective strategies and new difficulties for handling environmental challenges. *Cross-listed as ENVR/PG 382. Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or PG 102 or PG 103.*

395 The History, Utility, and Practices of Natural History Museums 0.50 units. This course is designed to provide a general overview of natural history museum uses and practices. Natural history museums were the primary locus for biological research in the 18th and 19th centuries. They represent invaluable archives of Earth’s biodiversity; their vast collections of specimens provide a temporal and geographic record of life unmatched by written or illustrated accounts. They document variation—the foundation of evolution—in time and space and allow biologists to make comparisons that are difficult or impossible to observe in the field. Natural history museums are an incredible resource for researchers with interests in evolution, ecology, zoology, botany and environmental change. They are phenomenal venues for teaching and engaging students ranging from young children to senior citizens. And they are sources of inspiration for scientists and artists. In this course students learn the history of natural history collections, engage in the practices of natural history museums, learn the myriad ways that natural specimens have been used in research, and do an independent project. *Cross-listed as BIOL/ENVR 395. Prerequisite: BIOL 112, 211, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

400 Senior Seminar in Environmental Studies This course analyzes one current environmental issue from the perspectives of the sciences, the social sciences, and the humanities. Students collectively examine the case from different disciplinary perspectives in an attempt to understand issues in their full complexity. Students conduct an in-depth research project on issues and present their findings in an open forum. Students formulate their own problem-solving approach to environmental problems and recognize how their approach connects to the work of others. *Prerequisite: Environmental Policy and Decision Making minor or major; ENVR 200; two of the required three electives for the major/minor including one policy elective; and senior standing. Offered spring semester.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior standing, a contract with the supervising professor, and departmental approval. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

497/498 Internship Work experience related to an academic program in environmental studies. Actual placements are determined by mutual agreement between the student and program faculty. *Prerequisite: Approval of Tutorial professor and the Internship Coordinator. May be repeated for credit.*

EXERCISE SCIENCE

Professor: Gary McCall

Associate Professor: Jung Kim, *Chair*; Michael Pohl (On Leave Fall 2022)

Assistant Professor: Kirsten Coffman (On Leave Fall 2022)

About the Department

The Exercise Science Department provides a scientific background which fosters critical thinking related to human health and performance in the areas of nutrition, exercise physiology, biomechanics, and neuromuscular adaptation. Students will learn about the structure and function of the human body, how changes in use affect muscle properties and function, how the body responds to exercise and nutrition, and the importance of body mechanics from both a clinical and performance perspective through coursework and laboratory experiences. Students have the opportunity to collaborate and conduct research with faculty using the department's four state-of-the-art facilities. Students who complete their degree are prepared for careers in health professions, research, and the fitness industry.

Departmental Goals

Students in the Exercise Science program:

1. Acquire both breadth and depth in their understanding of the field of exercise science through classroom and laboratory exercises;
2. Read and evaluate scientific literature, and apply research findings to broader contemporary issues in human health and performance;
3. Gain the skills to responsibly (and ethically) collect, analyze, and interpret data, and draw logical conclusions;
4. Communicate effectively through discussion, written work, and oral presentation;
5. Apply academic experiences to solve real-world problems and sustain professional growth.

The sequencing of courses within the department is a well thought out progression of both knowledge and skills. First-year students often fulfill Chemistry 110 or 115, Math 160, and Biology 111. These courses provide a foundation of quantitative and scientific background necessary for upper division courses within the Exercise Science major. Second year courses include Introductory Research Methods (EXSC 200), and the year-long Human Anatomy and Human Physiology sequence (EXSC 221/222). Usually, Physics 111 is fulfilled in the second year also. In the third year, students complete Biomechanics (EXSC 336), Exercise Physiology (EXSC 329), Nutrition (EXSC 301), and Neuromuscular Adaptation (EXSC 328). In the fourth year, students will complete a Senior Capstone (EXSC 450) requiring a group research project. Additionally, students will choose one Exercise Science elective from 300-400 level course offerings.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Exercise Science (BS)

Completion of the following 5 areas:

1. EXSC 200 Introductory Research Methods; EXSC 221 Human Physiology; and EXSC 222 Human Anatomy.

2. Biology 111; Chemistry 110 or 115; Math 160; and Physics 111.
3. EXSC 301 Nutrition and Energy Balance; EXSC 328 Neuromuscular Adaptation; EXSC 329 Exercise Physiology; and EXSC 336 Biomechanics.
4. EXSC 450 Senior Capstone
5. One unit at the 300 level or higher in Exercise Science that is not counted toward the major in another capacity.

Requirements for the Minor in Exercise Science

A Minor in Exercise Science requires completion of five courses to include EXSC 200, 221 and 222; and two of the following 300 level courses: EXSC 301, 328, 329, or 336.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. A grade of C or higher must be earned in BIOL 111, CHEM 110 or 115, MATH 160 and PHYS 111.
- b. A grade of C or higher must be earned in each of the following prerequisite courses: EXSC 200, 221, and 222.
- c. The Exercise Science Department reserves the option of either excluding courses more than 10 years old from applying to a major or minor or requiring such courses to be repeated.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Exercise Science (EXSC)

200 Introductory Research Methods This course introduces students to the components of exercise science research including data collection and analysis skills. Health-related physical fitness is evaluated by students conducting fitness tests on one another. Students apply statistical procedures to these datasets to explore and answer questions pertaining to physical fitness measurement and evaluation. Lab writing skills are also developed in preparation for subsequent courses in the major. Additional topics include ethics pertaining to conducting human research, experimental design, and exploration of student interest within the major. *Prerequisite: MATH 160 with a grade of C or higher. Offered every semester.*

221 Human Physiology This course studies the functions of the different human systems including endocrine, muscular, nervous, circulatory, respiratory, and others. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111, CHEM 110 or 115, and EXSC 222, all with grades of C or higher, or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

222 Human Anatomy This course presents a systemic approach to studying the structure of the human body, including the skeletal, muscular, integumentary, nervous, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and endocrine systems. Laboratory sessions reinforce content learned in lecture, including manipulation of anatomical models complemented by observation of dissected human cadavers. Descriptions of important structure-function relationships are also integrated throughout the course. *Prerequisite: BIOL 111 with a grade of C or higher, or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

280 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory research experience for sophomores under the direction of a faculty member. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a department contract. A written research paper and a reflective summary of the research experience must be submitted for a final grade.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited.

301 Nutrition and Energy Balance This course provides students with the basic concepts of nutrition and exercise as they relate to health and the prevention of disease. The functions of the six essential nutrients are explored in detail with attention to their roles in metabolism, optimal health, and chronic diseases. The energy values of food and physical activity are quantified while undertaking an in-depth case study and written analysis of dietary intake and physical activity. Students read scientific literature, develop informed opinions, and debate controversial issues such as organically grown and genetically modified foods, and dietary supplements. Other potential topics include nutrition and dieting fads, advertising, weight control and obesity epidemic, sport nutrition, menu planning, and nutritional needs throughout the life cycle. *Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or 111 with a grade of C or higher.*

322 Human Dissection Anatomy 0.25 units. This course provides students with hands-on laboratory experience in human cadaver dissection by expanding on content learned previously in Human Anatomy. With weekly direction from the instructor, students work in teams in the laboratory to dissect several regions of a human cadaver, which may include the muscles, nerves, and vessels of the limbs, thorax, and/or abdomen. If time permits, students may also focus on specialized areas of interest, such as a joint capsule, hand, or internal organ. Students will learn and practice proper safety practices, dissection technique, and cadaver care. *Prerequisite: EXSC 222 and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

327 Evaluation of Sports Injuries Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This introductory course explores the management of conditions limiting the functional capabilities of the physically active individual whose activities may range from occupational tasks to recreational sports. Information dealing with the prevention, recognition and management of these injuries or conditions is presented. Practical application of taping and bandaging techniques is also included. *Offered occasionally.*

328 Neuromuscular Adaptation This course explores the structural, cellular, and molecular changes that occur in skeletal muscle in response to changes in activity, injury, or experimental manipulation. A survey of the nervous system and sensorimotor control set the stage for an exploration of topics such as neuromuscular activation and neuro-motor control, neuromuscular fatigue, endurance and strength training adaptations of the nervous system, and the neuromuscular responses to increased and decreased activity. *Prerequisite: EXSC 221 or 222, each with a grade C or higher, or permission of instructor. NRSC 201 is recommended.*

329 Exercise Physiology This course explores the body's acute responses and long-term adaptations to various modes and intensities of exercise. Students focus on understanding how the body's metabolic, cardiovascular, respiratory, muscular, and endocrine systems respond to the physiological stress of exercise and training. Laboratory topics include assessment of metabolic rate, body composition, cardiorespiratory fitness, ventilatory threshold, and anaerobic power. The impact of physical activity on select clinical populations is also considered. *Prerequisite: EXSC 200, 221, and 222, each with a grade of C or higher, or permission of instructor.*

330 Sport Nutrition and Ergogenic Aids This seminar reviews the requirements for energy macronutrients (carbohydrates, proteins, and lipids), micronutrients (vitamins and minerals), and fluid intake as well as basic principles of digestion and absorption. The regulations on the sale

of dietary supplements in the US are discussed and debated. The specific ergogenic aids covered in the course are determined by the interests of the students in consultation with the instructor. Groups of two or three students work together to locate, select, and lead discussion/presentations of primary research studies that address their topics of interest. Each student also designs a diet plan for a specific athlete and presents the plan to the class. *Prerequisite: EXSC 301, 329, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

331 Scientific Writing This class is a writing-intensive experience that will expose students to several different types of written assignments commonly completed in the scientific community. The writing includes an application for approval from the Institutional Review Board, a grant proposal, an article written from provided data, and a poster presentation. Both peers and faculty review the written submissions. Each student will present their results in a poster format. *Prerequisite: At least two of the following: EXSC 301, 328, 329, 336, or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior standing or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

336 Biomechanics This course involves the study of human movement using both a qualitative and quantitative approach. The anatomical structures involved in simple and complex movements will be explored. The principles of mechanics are then applied to the study of human motion to provide an understanding of the internal and external forces acting on the body during human movement. Students will be exposed to a variety of biomechanical instruments and use them to describe and evaluate human movement. *Prerequisite: EXSC 200, EXSC 222, and PHYS 111, all with a grade of C or higher, or permission of instructor.*

380 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory research experience for juniors under the direction of a faculty member. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a department contract. A written research paper, a reflective summary of the research experience, and an oral or poster presentation must be submitted for a final grade. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited.*

415 Environmental Physiology This course examines the impact of various environmental stressors on human physiology, particularly as it relates to the cardiovascular, pulmonary, and renal systems during exercise. Topics include acute and/or chronic exposure to heat, cold, high altitude, and hyperbaria, as well as additional topics of student interest. The interaction of environmental stressors with clinical conditions is also explored. Students learn new physiological principles in order to understand and discuss scholarly articles on each topic. *Prerequisite: EXSC 329 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

424 Recent Advances in Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Neuroplasticity This course explores the cellular and molecular mechanisms related to neuroplasticity. Topics such as Alzheimer's, stroke, Parkinson's, muscular dystrophy, cerebral palsy, multiple sclerosis, aging, spinal cord injury, and others will be discussed. Up-to-date molecular and cellular findings from the topics listed above and their effects on our understanding of neuroplasticity and/or neurorehabilitation will be explored. *Prerequisite: EXSC 221 or 222, or permission of instructor. NRSC 201 is recommended. Offered occasionally.*

430 Special Topics in Exercise Science This course is structured to the expertise and research interests of the professor. Each topic is unique and encompasses a current issue in the field of exercise science. *Prerequisite: At least two of the following: EXSC 301, 328, 329, 336, or*

concurrent enrollment; junior or senior standing or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.

439 Designing Interdisciplinary Exercise Prescriptions This course will focus on designing programs intended to improve performance or quality of life with special populations. Students engage in a semester-long project designing a complete program for a specific client. The student may choose an elite athlete or disease model intended to improve performance or health. A background in nutrition, exercise physiology, biomechanics and neuroscience will help lay the foundation for a well rounded program intended to address all aspects of the individual. Diet, agility, balance, strength, aerobic, anaerobic training, as well as the combination of training effects will be explored. Contraindications to exercise will also be examined as they relate to health. *Prerequisite: At least two of the following: EXSC 301, 328, 329, 336, or concurrent enrollment; junior or senior standing or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

440 Biomechanics of Sports Injuries This course is designed to study the mechanical bases of musculoskeletal injury, to better understand the mechanisms that seem to cause injury, the effect injury has on the musculoskeletal structures, and hopefully, to study how injury may be prevented. Many different types of injury will be discussed with the students responsible for leading these discussions. Students will write a review article on an injury condition and present their findings to the class. *Prerequisite: EXSC 336 or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

450 Senior Capstone Students work in small collaborations to identify a relevant scientific question, research the literature, and design and complete a research thesis written in the format of a journal style manuscript. The specific topic(s) of the course vary by semester based upon the research expertise of the faculty instructor assigned to the course, and may include topics in either biomechanics, neuromuscular adaptation, exercise physiology, or nutrition. Lecture sessions focus on primary research within the expertise of the faculty instructor and students participate by leading and taking part in lectures and discussions. Laboratory experiences include reviewing techniques from prerequisite courses and acquiring new skills required to propose and conduct original research, and present results in oral and written formats. *Prerequisite: EXSC 301, 328, 329, and 336 or permission of instructor.*

480 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a laboratory research experience for seniors under the direction of a faculty member. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Student and mentor fill out a department contract. A written research paper, a reflective summary of the research experience, and an oral or poster presentation must be submitted for a final grade. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited.*

490 Senior Research Thesis Experimental research is performed under the guidance and in the area of expertise of a faculty member that may include specialized topics in kinesiology/biomechanics, exercise physiology, nutrition and physical activity. Students must write a proposal that is approved by the department and the Institutional Review Board (as needed), carry out the research, write the thesis, and orally defend it at a research symposium. Application details can be obtained from the faculty research advisor or department chair. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, and permission of instructor. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research under the close supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon. Application and proposal to be submitted to the department chair and

research advisor. Recommended for majors prior to the senior research semester. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units.*

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING COURSES

About the Program

For information about Experiential Learning at Puget Sound, please refer to the 'Experiential Learning' section on page 6. For information on the Experiential Learning graduation requirement, please refer to page 12.

Internships

The University of Puget Sound offers students the opportunity to undertake an internship in order to:

1. Apply cognitive learning in an off-campus work-related organizational setting.
2. Extend knowledge acquired elsewhere in the curriculum.
3. Reflect upon work experience within an academic context.

Eligibility

The eligibility of a student to undertake an internship is determined by the Career and Employment Services using the following criteria:

1. Sophomore, junior or senior class standing.
2. Good academic standing.

Courses

There are several options for students wishing to undertake an internship. In all cases, an Internship Learning Agreement must be completed, signed (by the intern, the supervising instructor, and the internship supervisor), and submitted to Career and Employment Services.

1. *EXLN 296 (Internship Experience)*. This internship seminar course is open to all students and is offered every summer. Since this is a zero-credit summer term course, enrollment does not require tuition to be paid. For more details, see EXLN 296 course description below.
2. *EXLN 350 (Internship Seminar)*. This variable-credit internship seminar course is open to all students and is offered in Fall and Spring every year. For more details, see EXLN 350 course description below.
3. *Departmental 498 (Faculty-Sponsored Internship)*. Students can develop an individualized learning plan with a faculty sponsor to connect off-campus internship site experience to study in the student's academic area of interest. Students are required to complete a contract (available at the Office of the Registrar) with the supervising professor. The learning plan includes required reading and writing assignments, a regular schedule of days and meeting times between student and faculty of at least 35 hours, and a culminating project or paper. Students receive 1 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. The internship sponsored by an individual member of the faculty will be designated with the department abbreviation of the faculty member and the course number 498. For more information, please visit Career and Employment Services.

Credit

Credit for an internship is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with cooperative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree.

Co-operative Education

Through a full- or part-time employment opportunity or internship, students may earn activity credit for a paraprofessional, academically-related, off-campus experience in COOP 499 (Co-Operative Education). Within this experience, students gain relevant experience to provide context for later academic studies, extend theoretical knowledge to practical application, and achieve work-related and academic goals in preparation for their future career. Students may enroll for variable activity units from 0.25 to 1.0 unit based upon total hours to be completed in the experience. Please note that COOP 499 does not meet the Experiential Learning Graduation Requirement. For more information, please visit Career and Employment Services.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Experiential Learning (EXLN)

101 Introduction to Experiential Learning & Career Awareness 0.25 units. Using a liberal arts education as a foundation, this class provides opportunity for intentional self-assessment and reflection. A career is not a destination, rather a developmental process. In this class, we will use a learning ePortfolio and active reflection to build awareness of different career paths and working environments as well as explore options that align best with your values, interests, and personality. We will also work to enhance your communication skills and increase your confidence while building connections, crafting a resume, and informational interviewing. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

201 Reflective Immersive Sophomore Experience 0.25 units. This course aims to prepare students to apply for and engage in career-related experiences through the lens of reflective learning. Students are introduced to tools and pedagogy that will support goal setting and readiness for taking their next step along their career journey. Students participate in a series of personal reflective analyses to uncover their strengths and define their interests in order to have a meaningful career preparatory experience. Students gain individualized support through the process of finding an experiential learning opportunity that is right for them. Experiential learning fosters, among other things, civic engagement, personal growth, and leadership skills -- all key components of a liberal arts education. Ultimately, students build career knowledge in their area of interest and develop the agency to move confidently toward (or away from) a career field. After completing this course, students who complete an off-campus internship or comparable experience are invited to participate in EXLN 301 (Experiential Learning Seminar), where they will articulate the narrative of their experience through a showcase ePortfolio and become strong self-advocates, a skill that will benefit them in college and beyond. *Prerequisite: Sophomore or greater standing. Cannot be audited.*

240 Book Arts Makerspace 0.25 activity units. Expressly designed as an experiential learning opportunity, this activity credit course invites students to dive into the world of making associated with book, paper and letterpress printing arts. Bookmaking requires the collaboration and intersection of many craftspeople and techniques to produce a finished product. Students will meet and work side by side with local book artists, make books, examine special collections, and be introduced to the Makerspace, a creative space where students can experiment with modern equipment such as a 3D printer and laser cutter and traditional letterpress printing presses as well as a number of unique paper and art

resources. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

295 Community-Based Learning Experience No credit. This course offers an intentional learning structure and cohort model for students who are engaging in community-based learning. This course integrates meaningful, community engagement with reflection and reciprocal learning. Students who are a part of the CBL Experience have the opportunity to explore their strengths and values through the context of engagement in the local community and will explore topics related to citizenship, service, and philanthropy. Additionally, students learn about the historical context of Tacoma and the importance of understanding place while engaging in a community. Students who take EXLN 295 develop an ePortfolio to articulate the narrative of their learning experience and are asked to present at a symposium event, or comparable presentation. *EXLN 295 fulfills the Experiential Learning Graduation Requirement. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered every semester.*

296 Internship Experience No credit. This course offers an intentional learning structure and cohort model for students who are engaging in internships during the summer. Students who take this course meet regularly throughout the summer to reflect on their experience as a cohort and have access to individualized coaching and guidance through the Experiential Learning Program Manager for Student and Community Engagement. Students in this course are asked to develop an ePortfolio articulating the narrative of their learning experience and are asked to present their work. *EXLN 296 fulfills the Experiential Learning Graduation Requirement. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

297 Study Abroad/Study Away Experience No credit. This course offers an intentional learning structure and cohort model for students who are studying abroad or studying away on a Puget Sound approved program. The purpose of this course is to encourage reflection among students studying abroad/away and to create a shared sense of community based on a common set of reflective questions and practices. By focusing on connections between their academic work and study abroad/away experiences, students develop the skills required to communicate a narrative about their experience to others, including graduate schools and potential employers. Students in this course develop a tangible product (e.g., video, podcast, ePortfolio, slideshow, paper) articulating the narrative and value of their learning experience. *EXLN 297 fulfills the Experiential Learning Graduation Requirement. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered every semester.*

298 Independent Research, Scholarly, or Creative Experience No credit. This course offers an intentional learning structure and cohort model for students who are engaging in independent research, scholarship, or creative work. Students who take this course meet regularly throughout the term to share about and reflect on their experience. Students are supported individually by a faculty mentor, in a small cohort with a similar disciplinary focus or project structure, and by engaging with the larger, interdisciplinary community. Students in this course develop a tangible product (e.g., video, podcast, ePortfolio, slideshow, paper) articulating the narrative and value of their learning experience that will be shared within their cohort meetings. Students also develop a conference-style poster to capture the process and outcomes of their research, scholarship or creative work. These posters are presented at an on-campus symposium. *EXLN 298 fulfills the Experiential Learning Graduation Requirement. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited. Offered summer term.*

301 Experiential Learning Seminar 0.25 units. Students who have completed an approved experiential learning activity may enroll in the Experiential Learning Seminar. In this course, we will engage in a series of reflective conversations aimed to create space where students can articulate and refine their narratives surrounding an experiential learning activity, while learning from each other. This course will offer continued career preparation, professional development advice, and support for students who are applying for their next internship, job, volunteer, or leadership experience. This course will culminate with the creation and presentation of a showcase ePortfolio. At the end of this course, students will be able to move confidently toward or away from a chosen career path and will have the ability to confidently articulate what they have learned through their experience and how it has informed their goals moving forward. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

350 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. The central objective of this course is to provide students with an academic-oriented framework that informs, supports and complements their internship learning experience. There is a strong tradition that field experience—in the broadest sense of the term—can be an important step in a college education. Students in the course participate in an internship that offers them the opportunity to: engage in learning in an off-campus work-related organizational setting, extend knowledge acquired elsewhere in the curriculum, learn how to create observational fieldnotes that lead to an academic analysis of an organizational experience and reflect upon work experience within an academic context. *Prerequisite: Sophomore or greater standing. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited.*

401 Career Launch 0.25 units. This class provides the opportunity for students to reflect upon themselves and apply this knowledge to career options as well as take active steps toward a future career choice. Designed for individuals who are refining and focusing on career options and ready to take action. An emphasis is placed on career research and developing a professional presence on paper, online, and in-person. Topics include using multiple methods of career research and professional skills that include resume writing, building online profiles, networking, interviewing and salary negotiation. Students will explore how to utilize skills, strengths, and interests in pursuing work, education, or other opportunities that they hope to engage with after graduation from Puget Sound. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

The Liberal Studies program leads to a major that allows students to explore broad themes essential to a liberal arts education. The central question of the major is “How do we know what we know?” This question allows students to address the following: Who counts as experts? What is a valid question? What is evidence, and what counts as evidence for different fields? How do we know things from different disciplinary perspectives? Why do people believe what they believe? How does knowledge become codified?

Each course in the major addresses these questions through 3-4 broader themes:

1. Politics, Justice and Power
2. Technology and Society
3. Creativity, Myth-Making and Resistance

These themes allow students to consider fundamental questions about knowledge production, to understand how others answer those questions, and to develop their own answers. Students take classes across each of three disciplinary areas’ social sciences, humanities and fine arts, and natural sciences and mathematics. Additionally, students work to understand how the tools of the disciplinary areas assist in the exploration of the thematic areas. All students take the Liberal Arts and the Construction of Knowledge class, in which students develop the writing, analytic, and research skills necessary to be successful in the major and beyond. This class also introduces students to some of the themes. Students then take the Bridge class that will allow them to explore how the different disciplinary approaches offer ways of understanding and building knowledge, as well as to choose the themes they wish to explore in their major. The Liberal Studies major culminates in the Capstone class that is designed to build on students’ coursework and requires a major research project exploring their selected themes from multiple disciplinary perspectives.

General Requirements for the Major

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major; and 3) all courses taken for a major must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Liberal Studies (BA)

Students admitted to the Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program will have an AA degree from Tacoma Community College; their 96 credits will transfer, as is customary, as 15 units towards the Puget Sound degree. Students in the Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program will complete all Puget Sound graduation and core requirements. The University of Puget Sound admits a BA cohort of 10 to 12 students in prison, every 2-3 years. The time to degree is 3 years to complete 17 courses (2 to 3 courses per semester). The Liberal Studies major will use a “scaffold” to create cohesiveness, intellectual coherence, and structure.

A Bachelor of Arts in Liberal Studies Degree consists of the following:

1. 15 transfer units
2. 3 units to fulfill Puget Sound Core courses (Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2, Artistic Approaches, and Connections)
3. Foreign Language and Knowledge, Identity, and Power graduation requirements, to be fulfilled through AA coursework and overlay with other classes.
4. 10.5 units for the Liberal Studies Major
 - a. LBST 310
 - b. Two courses in the Social Sciences
 - c. Two courses in the Humanities
 - d. Two courses in the Natural Sciences or Mathematics

FREEDOM EDUCATION PROJECT PUGET SOUND

Visiting Associate Professor: Tanya Erzen, *Director*

About the Program

Faculty from the University of Puget Sound and students in the Washington Corrections Center for Women (WCCW) founded the Freedom Education Project Puget Sound (FEPPS) in 2011. It has been a Signature Initiative of the university since 2015. Our mission is to offer a rigorous college program to incarcerated people in WCCW, build pathways to further education upon release, and create institutional connections between the university and WCCW. The Bachelor’s degree program in Liberal Studies is one of six serving incarcerated people in a prison designated for women nationally. The program builds upon the existing FEPPS Associate of Arts degree. The Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program furthers Puget Sound’s strategic goals around inclusion and access, diversity, connections with the community, and high impact engagement.

- e. Two courses in ONE of the above areas
 - f. LBST 390 (.5 units)
 - g. LBST 490
5. 3.5 units of electives
6. 3 units of upper-division coursework outside of the Liberal Studies major requirements. These units may be courses satisfying core or elective requirements, provided the courses are not applied to major requirements.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

Liberal Studies (LBST)

310 Liberal Arts and the Construction of Knowledge The Liberal Arts and the Construction of Knowledge course is the introductory course for the Liberal Studies Major. It introduces students to a liberal arts education as well as to the questions, processes, and tools of interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary inquiry. The course helps students to be able to define the differences and overlaps between epistemological frameworks in the natural sciences and mathematics, the social sciences, and the humanities and arts and see how those frameworks get translated into specific methodological tools in various disciplines. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program. Cannot be audited.*

390 Bridge Course 0.50 units. This course allows students, in consultation with the professor, to complete a contract for their major. The class revisits some ideas about the core of various disciplines and allows students to engage in cross-disciplinary research. Students identify themes, as well as particular questions and/or methodological comparisons, that create connections between their course work. They reflect on their intellectual trajectories through discussion and class assignments—including the development of a possible proposal for their capstone project. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program. Cannot be audited.*

490 Liberal Studies Capstone The purpose of this seminar is to provide students with guidance and a supportive environment in which to pursue an independent research project that will serve as the culmination of their BA in Liberal Studies. The culmination of the seminar is a 25-30 page research essay in which students identify a research topic drawing on issues that have emerged in a constellation of their courses, design a research question, research the topic, and advance an independent argument about it. Students present their projects orally to a public audience. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Puget Sound-FEPPS BA program. Cannot be audited.*

FRENCH AND FRANCOPHONE STUDIES

Professor: Diane Kelley, *Chair*

Assistant Professor: Rokiatou Khafif Soumaré

About the Department

Studying a foreign language opens doors to the understanding of other cultures and the world around us. The faculty believes that students should cultivate knowledge of at least one different culture through its language as an essential part of a liberal arts education. The French and Francophone Studies Department offers distinct majors that combine the study of language, culture and literature with international affairs

and other interdisciplinary emphases as well as a minor. The curriculum promotes oral and written fluency in French, and is designed to give students an in-depth familiarity with the language, culture, and literature of France and the French-speaking world. Faculty members in the department are specialists in French and Francophone literature and culture, and are either native to or have spent considerable time in France and Francophone countries.

By assessment in oral fluency and written exams in all courses, graduating majors in French and Francophone Studies will:

1. Demonstrate an ability to communicate orally and in writing in French, and be aware of appropriateness of communication with respect to situation and register.
2. Acquire a broad appreciation and deep understanding of cultural and linguistic differences in France and other French-speaking countries.
3. Read French texts critically and with aesthetic appreciation.
4. Write analytically and interpretively in French, and with knowledge of research protocols and general familiarity with French and Francophone literary history.
5. Cultivate awareness of important political and cultural issues in countries where French is spoken.

French Theme Houses and the Michel Rocchi International District

The department supports the learning concept of a living-learning residential atmosphere and encourages students to participate in a living-language program. Students have the opportunity to live in university-owned houses on campus and communicate in French in a small group environment. The International District located in Thomas Hall offers cultural programs and activities to students with varied international experiences and backgrounds. Applications for the Michel Rocchi International District, and for language-based theme houses are available from the Office of Residence Life and on the department home page.

Study Abroad Coursework

The department of French and Francophone Studies is fully committed to the concept of study abroad as a complement to students' intellectual trajectory as they learn about the culture, history and literature of another country or countries. While all students are strongly encouraged to participate in endorsed study abroad programs in France or a Francophone country, majors in the department are required to complete a semester of study abroad in a French speaking country. Details of these and other Francophone study abroad programs may be obtained from department advisors and the Office of International Programs.

Because not all study abroad programs are suited for French and Francophone Studies majors and minors, only departmentally sanctioned coursework earned through university study abroad programs may be counted towards degrees in the department's majors and minor.

Credit is accepted from endorsed programs in Nantes, Paris, and Madagascar. To ensure that credit will transfer, any student who plans to apply study abroad credit to a major or minor should consult with a department academic advisor prior to enrollment.

Transfer of Units and Placement

Students with previous high school French study may enroll in higher-level language courses by estimating that three to four years of high school concentration are approximately equivalent to one year of college work in French. Other factors such as study abroad, living with exchange students or Francophone parents, and other intensive studies may warrant special consideration on a case-by-case basis. To assure

proper placement, all students should consult department faculty prior to enrollment.

All transfer students, especially those who have had prolonged periods of time elapse since their last academic coursework, will be evaluated on an individual basis. Their placement will be based on consultation and observation in courses at the Tacoma campus.

Advanced Placement Examinations (AP) with scores of 4 or 5, or International Baccalaureate (IB) Higher Level Examinations with scores of 5, 6, or 7, apply toward majors or minors for a maximum of one unit at the 200 level. French coursework completed at other accredited institutions may be accepted toward the major or minor subject to the stated requirements for each major or minor.

The university does not give credit for ACTFL exams nor does it accept exams or courses taken via distance learning or hybrid methods toward the foreign language graduation requirement. Similarly, the department does not apply courses taken via distance learning or hybrid methods towards the major or the minor in French.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Study Abroad and Senior ePortfolio:

All majors in the French and Francophone Studies department are required to:

1. Complete a semester of study abroad in a French-speaking country where French is the language of instruction. Exceptions to the semester study abroad requirement may be made on case-by-case basis in a petition to the department, and in consultation with a department academic advisor. Approved study abroad options and descriptions are available at the Office of International Programs, and linked on the department home page.
2. Compile an ePortfolio of their work, submitted to the department by April 15 of their senior year. When students declare a French and Francophone Studies major, they should seek a faculty advisor in the department who will advise them on the creation of their ePortfolio. The ePortfolio serves to assess the student's progress in the curriculum and to synthesize the student's total experience as a major. An explanation of this requirement is available on the department home page.

Senior Paper:

All French Language Studies, French Literary Studies, French Comparative Literature, French Culture and Francophone Culture majors are required to submit a senior paper to satisfy graduation requirements for the major by April 15. An explanation of this requirement is available on the department home page.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in French and Francophone Studies

Eight to 11 units (depending on major), a senior portfolio, a senior paper (for all majors except FLIA), and a semester of study abroad in a French speaking country (see General Requirements above).

I. French Language Studies Major

Eight units in French at the 201 level or above, to include:

1. Two units at the 300 level and above, one of which must be

taken at the Tacoma campus during the senior year. Courses taught in English do not apply to the French Language Studies major. Only one of FREN 300 and FREN 310 can apply to the French Language Studies major.

II. French Literary Studies Major

Ten units in French at the 201 level or above to include:

1. FREN 300 or 310
2. Four additional courses at the 300 level or above, one of which must be at the 400 level. One of these courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus during the senior year.

III. French Comparative Literature Major

Eleven units:

1. Eight units in French at the 201 level or above, to include:
 - a. FREN 300 or 310 (only one of these two courses may count toward the French Comparative Literature major)
 - b. Two additional units of French at the 300 level or higher, one of which must be at the 400 level. One of these courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus during the senior year.
2. Three units from courses in the following literatures: American Literature, English Literature, German Literature, or Hispanic Literature, to be determined in consultation with a department academic advisor.

IV. French Cultural Studies

Ten units in French at the 201 level or above to include:

1. Three courses at the 300 level and above, one of which must be at the 400 level. One of these courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus during the senior year.
2. At least three of the following French courses: 210, 220, 235, 240, 250, 270, 310. FREN 280, 350, 380, and 480 may count toward this requirement with approval of the department chair.

V. Francophone Cultural Studies

Ten units in French at the 201 level or above to include:

1. Three courses at the 300 level and above, one of which must be at the 400 level. One of these courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus during the senior year.
2. At least three of the following French courses: 220, 260, 270, 330, 340, 391. FREN 280, 350, 380, and 480 may count toward this requirement with approval of the department chair.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in French Language/International Affairs (FLIA)

Fourteen units, a senior portfolio, and a semester of study abroad in a French speaking country (see General Requirements above).

1. Eight units in French at the 200 level or above to include:
 - a. FREN 240
 - b. Three units taken at the 300 level and above. Two of the 300-level and above courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus, one during the senior year.
2. Three units in International Politics
 - a. PG 103
 - b. Two units from: PG 311, 321, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 339, 347, 360 or 361 (but not both), 382; 385 (applies to FLIA for Politics and Government majors and minors only); SOAN 318, 340.
3. Three units in International Business or Economics
 - a. Three units from: ECON 101, 240, 268, 271; BUS 305, 310, 370, 435 (prerequisite 315), 475; IPE 205, 321. Only one IPE course may count toward the FLIA major.

Notes: Refer to home departments regarding prerequisites for all courses.

es having other than the FREN designation. For example, PG 321 has a prerequisite of PG 102.

Requirements for the Minor in French

Completion of a minimum of five units in French at the 201 level or above. One unit must be at the 300 or 400 level taken at the Tacoma campus. No course taught in English may count for the minor.

Students minoring in French may satisfy the university's three (3) unit upper-division requirement by completing French courses 210 or above because such courses have two (2) prerequisite units (201-202).

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI2 180 The French Revolution

French (FREN)

101 Beginning French Introduction to the fundamentals of French and focus on the development of comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is placed on active communication. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement when taken paired with FREN 102. Taught in French. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of FREN 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 Beginning French Introduction to the fundamentals of French and focus on the development of comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is placed on active communication. *Satisfies the Language graduation requirement when paired with FREN 101 or FREN 201. Taught in French. Prerequisite: FREN 101 or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.*

201 Intermediate French The course aims to develop oral and written fluency with contextualized, meaningful, and communicative activities, including study of films, multimedia and contemporary texts. Special emphasis is on acquiring the ability to use French in conversational situations, consolidating and expanding familiarity with previously studied grammatical forms, and developing vocabulary. Taught in French. *Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

202 Intermediate French The course aims to develop oral and written fluency with contextualized, meaningful, and communicative activities, including study of films, multimedia and contemporary texts. Special emphasis is on acquiring the ability to use French in conversational situations, consolidating and expanding familiarity with previously studied grammatical forms, and developing vocabulary. FREN 202 or above required for study in a French-speaking abroad program. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered spring semester.*

205 French Current Events 0.25 units. This .25 unit course offers students an opportunity to practice their French language skills as well as keep up with current events from the French perspective. The course

meets once per week in a conversation hour format. Admission to the course will be based on appropriate level of spoken and reading French. This course does not count toward a major or minor in French. This course alone does not satisfy the foreign language graduation requirement or the post-intermediate language requirement for study abroad in a francophone country. May be repeated once for credit (.5 units total). Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered fall semester.*

210 Introduction to Conversational French This course is designed for highly motivated students who wish to refine and improve their oral communication skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing while gaining more insight into French culture. It entails active participation in class discussion, presentations, projects and conversational activities. Classroom activities include authentic spoken discourse representing a variety of styles to promote the acquisition of spoken proficiency, vocabulary building, and to develop the fluency in French to perform linguistically and culturally appropriate tasks. Intensive work in oral expression, listening and comprehension will incorporate a wide variety of cultural topics, such as the French press, comic strips, television and radio broadcasts, contemporary music, as well as selected readings. The course will also provide a review of selected advanced grammatical structures and frequent short oral presentations, and will make use of multimedia and interactive computer strategies in the development of conversational and cultural skills. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

220 French Pop Culture This course studies how popular French culture, drawing from a rich and complex tradition heavily influenced by mass media, permeates contemporary French society. It is manifest in various cultural artifacts such as gastronomy, clothing, consumption, and entertainment. This course examines the boundaries between high and low culture, the various postmodern approaches that challenge the definitions of French mass culture, and the claims that pop culture trivializes and commercializes values. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

230 In Other Words: French Translation This course is designed as an introduction to the principles and practice of translation. Through weekly exercises on texts ranging from newspaper articles and ads to contemporary young adult novels and literary fiction, students build up their French vocabulary and grammar skills. Particular attention is paid to the syntactic differences between French and English and to some of the thorniest issues for French language learners (articles, past tenses, relative pronouns etc.). Readings are in French and English with discussion conducted in French only. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

235 The Paris Connection Through a contextualized exploration of Paris from historical and/or contemporary perspectives, students develop their language skills through intensive grammar review, vocabulary enhancement, written expression, and conversational fluency. The course aims to prepare students for upper-level French courses and study abroad by improving French written and oral fluency through a project-based approach, focusing on different aspects of Parisian life of interest to students, from artistic movements to fashion and food. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

240 French Contemporary Issues Applications of French in non-literary contexts. Expansion and application of French in the areas of

economy, politics, media, and international issues. The course may include a multimedia component and a grammar review. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

250 Culture and Civilization of France Readings, writing, and discussions based upon civilization and culture of France and the French-speaking world. Special emphasis on political and intellectual thought. This course may include a multimedia component. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

260 Cultures of the Francophone World This course is a critical examination of key texts and influential figures coming from, focusing on, or relevant to the Francophone world. The course emphasis is mainly on various aspects of cultures of Quebec, Francophone Africa, and the French Caribbean, and ends with an examination of the Francophone postcolonial context. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

270 Conversational French and Film This course combines linguistic functions and structures with culture through an integration of listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. The raw material derives from twentieth-century French film. The course concentrates on improving oral fluency in French by using the topics of the film as starting points, sources of information, and illustrations of language in a cultural context for class discussions. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

280 Topics in French/Francophone Culture This course is a workshop format to improve writing skills, vocabulary development and an enhanced appreciation and sophisticated command of written French through a variety of texts and frequent writing exercises. Writing formats over the semester may include various styles such as journalism; creative writing; essays; correspondence; blogging; reviews of film, art, or books; web page design; ePortfolios; etc. Semester coursework will be informed by a French or Francophone cultural topic and will explore some particularly advanced grammar points. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

300 Introduction to French Literary Studies This course is designed to introduce students to the methods of textual analysis through the reading and discussion of works in various genres in French. Emphasis will be placed on the development of analytical skills, in particular, close readings of works by authors from different periods. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

310 Introduction to French Short Fiction Through the Ages This course will present students with an overview of the development of French literature from the middle ages to the 20th century, focusing on short fiction. Students will gain an understanding of the periodization and development of French literary movements in relation to historical events and changing socio-political structures. At the same time, students will develop skills in critical analysis as they approach literature written in French, often for the first time. Through reading and discussion, students will develop literary acumen, see the same work of literature from different angles and improve their use of written and spoken French in academic discourse in preparation for more advanced

upper-division French courses for which they will have developed a critical and historical context. This course satisfies the gateway requirement for French and Francophone Studies literature majors. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

320 Introduction to Contemporary French Literature A study of the major genres of French literature from the revolution to the modern days through techniques of close literary analysis. Readings and discussion of French intellectual thought of recent years. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

330 Introduction to Francophone Literature A study of modern Francophone literature from the French Caribbean, the Maghreb, Sub-Saharan Africa, and Canada. The course provides an introduction to the literatures that have emerged in the French-speaking countries and regions of the world in recent decades, illustrating their astonishing breadth and diversity, and exploring their constant state of tension with the literature of France. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

340 Francophone Women Writers Close analysis of modern Francophone literature by women. Writings from France, Canada, Africa, and the Caribbean that address issues of personal autonomy, female creativity, social constraints, and clichés of sexual identity are examined. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

350 French/Francophone Major Authors This course is a critical examination of the works of one French or Francophone author, or multiple closely related authors, whose works greatly influenced the literary, political or cultural history of their time. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

380 Advanced Studies in French and Francophone Culture This course is designed to engage students with various aspects of French or Francophone cultural life in a historical and/or sociological context at an upper-division level. The cultural studies approach of the course will emphasize analysis of primary texts (literary works, historical documents, works of art, etc.) as they relate to cultural constructs. The course allows for either a synchronous or asynchronous historical approach, but will necessarily contextualize iterations of cultural expression in the French or Francophone worlds. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 202 or equivalent. One additional 200-level French course recommended. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

391 African Women Writers This course is for all students interested in African studies, in Francophone writers, and issues related to Gender Studies in Africa. No prerequisite or French language is required. Lectures and all in-class discussions are conducted in English. French Studies majors read and turn in their assignments in French. Other students read and turn in their assignments in English. This class explores African women writers and critics, looking at their theoretical priorities and cultural positions. This course is designed to provide students with

specific and a general view of the status, achievements and experiences of African women in fiction. Reading authors from diverse African countries gives students a broad understanding of the challenges African women encounter. The course allows students to decipher the nuances of women's experiences and the diversity of African societies. A contrast is made with Western feminist traditions. Authors include Chimamanda Ngozi Adiche (Nigeria), Mariama Ba (Senegal), Assia Djebar (Algeria), Buchi Emecheta (Nigeria) and Tsitsi Dangarembga (Zimbabwe). The discussion focuses on issues of identity, oppression, tradition, resistance, exile, language, and colonialism. Taught in English. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

420 Classicism and Enlightenment An intensive study of the major literary texts of French Classicism and Enlightenment with emphasis on the philosophical and political transformations of the time period. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or 310 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

430 Romanticism to Symbolism A study of nineteenth-century French literary movements and close readings of selected texts. Examination of the interplay among the world of ideas and the political scene in France. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or 310 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

440 French Fiction of the Twentieth Century An intensive study of the major themes, forms, and techniques in modern French literature. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or 310 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

450 Twenty-First Century French Literature This course offers a detailed analysis of contemporary French literature, and a general examination of the intellectual currents these texts illustrate or express. Through close analysis of key 21st century French texts, the course explores aesthetic issues raised by French thinkers, examines how writers are tackling literary concepts from the turn of the century, and re-thinks the definition of a new literary language. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or 310 or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

480 Seminar in French / Francophone Literature Synthesis of various aspects of literary studies. Topics to meet special needs. Since content changes, this course may be repeated for credit. Taught in French. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or 310 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in French. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

GENDER AND QUEER STUDIES PROGRAM

Associate Professor: Laura Krughoff, *Director*

Visiting Assistant Professor: Heather White

Advisory Board: Greta Austin, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Regina Duthely-Barbee, *English*; Tanya Erzen, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society, Crime, Law & Justice*; Sara Freeman, *Theatre Arts*; Jairo Hoyos Galvis, *Hispanic Studies, Latina/o Studies*; Melvin Rouse, *Psychology*; Renee

Simms, *African American Studies* (On Leave Fall 2022); Rokiatou Khafif Soumare, *French and Francophone Studies*

Affiliated Faculty: Terence Beck, *School of Education*; Gwynne Brown, *School of Music*; Monica DeHart, *Sociology and Anthropology*; Poppy Fry, *History*; Suzanne Holland, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Priti Joshi, *English*; Alisa Kessel, *Politics and Government*; Sam Kigar, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Ha Jung Lee, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Sam Liao, *Philosophy*; Jennifer Neighbors, *History*; Brett Rogers, *Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies*; Katherine Smith, *History*; Stuart Smithers, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Alison Tracy Hale, *English, Honors*; Jennifer Utrata, *Sociology and Anthropology*; Stacey Weiss, *Biology*

About the Program

As the home to one of the nation's first Women's Studies programs, the University of Puget Sound has a long tradition of exploring issues pertaining to sexuality, identity, and gender. The current Gender and Queer Studies program has the following learning objectives:

1. To understand, apply and critique key concepts and theoretical positions in feminist, gender and queer studies;
2. To use and interrogate gender and sexuality as categories of analysis at various levels, such as individual, interactional, institutional, and global and in specific historical, cultural, and disciplinary contexts;
3. To reconsider and denaturalize identities and experiences as embedded in and produced by interlocking systems of power and inequalities;
4. To integrate feminist, gender and queer analysis into educational and activist practices: in students' research, writing and classroom interactions and in public scholarship, activism, and everyday life.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Gender & Queer Studies (BA)

Completion of a minimum of eight units, to include:

1. GQS 201 (introductory survey)
2. GQS 360 (theory and methods course)
3. GQS 494 (thesis course)
4. Transnational/International/Diasporic/Cross-Cultural Perspectives
Note: Courses approved for both *T and *I can fulfill either requirement, but not both requirements.
5. Intersectionality
Note: Courses approved for both *T and *I can fulfill either requirement, but not both requirements.
6. At least three electives (see list below)
7. Experiential Learning Milestone to be satisfied by completing GQS 498, REL 307, or an approved EXLN 360 internship as one of the three electives, or with a non-credit bearing internship or experience approved by the GQS Program Director.

Requirements for the Minor in Gender & Queer Studies

Completion of a minimum of five units to include:

1. GQS 201 (introductory survey)
2. GQS 360 (theory and methods course)
3. GQS 494 (thesis course)
4. At least two electives (see list below)

Notes for the major and minor

- a. GQS 201 and GQS 360 are prerequisites for GQS 494.
- b. No more than three classes at the 200-level may satisfy the major requirements.
- c. A maximum of two courses used to meet the requirements of the GQS major or minor may also be used to satisfy the requirements of another major or minor.

Transnational/International/Diasporic/Cross-Cultural Perspectives

ARTH 310 Women, Gender, and Art, 1500-2000
 BUS 493 Special Topics
 FREN 391 African Women Writers *Can fulfill this requirement or the Intersectionality requirement, but not both.*
 GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
 HIST 305 Women and Gender in Pre-Modern Europe
 HIST 349 Women of East Asia
 HIST 392 Men and Women in Colonial Africa
 LTS 375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America
 MUS 223 Women in Music
 PG 385 Feminist Approaches to International Relations
 REL 323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies
 SOAN 304 Gender and Sexuality in Japan
 SOAN 315 Identity Politics in Latin America
 SOAN 316 Cultural Politics of Global Development
 SOAN 318 Gender, Work, and Globalization
 SPAN 313 Iberian Feminisms in Transatlantic Dialogue
 SPAN 404 The Returning Resistance: Memory, Gender, and Nationalisms in Spain

Intersectionality

AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
 AFAM 305 Black Fictions and Feminisms
 AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 ENGL 379 Special Topics in Theory *Contemporary Black Feminist Theory*
 FREN 391 African Women Writers *Can fulfill this requirement or the Transnational/International/Diasporic/Cross-Cultural Perspectives requirement, but not both.*
 PG 345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method

General topics

AFAM/COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
 BIOL 102 Evolution and Biology of Sex
 CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
 CONN 340 Gender and Communication
 CONN 354 Hormones, Sex, Society, & Self
 ECON 244 Gender, Race, and the Economy
 EDUC 290 Making Men: Schools and Masculinities (0.25 units.)
 ENGL 206 Literature by Women
 ENGL 346 Jane Eyre and its Afterlives
 ENGL 365 Gender and Sexualities
 ENGL 381 Major Authors *Jane Austen, The Brontes, OR Katherine Mansfield*

GQS/REL 215 Religion and Queer Politics
 GQS 220 What is Queer?
 GQS 291 Gender Studies Publication (0.25 activity units.)
 GQS 310 Let's Talk about Sex
 GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production *Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*
 GQS 340 Feminist and Queer Methodologies
 GQS 360 Genealogies and Theories: Gender, Feminist, and Queer Theories
 GQS 494 Gender Research Seminar
 LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
 PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
 PSYC 250 Human Sexuality
 REL 298 Reproductive Ethics
 REL 303 Sexuality and Religion
 REL 321 Sexuality & Christianity: Then and Now
 REL 368 Gender Matters
 SOAN 202 Families in Society
 SOAN 212 Sociology of Gender
 SOAN 390 Men and Masculinities
 STHS 318 Science and Gender

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI2 117 Coming Out! The Gay Liberation Movement

SSI1/SSI2 118 Doing Gender

SSI1 152 Gender and Performance

SSI2 162 Mary and 'Aisha: Feminism and Religion

SSI1 177 What is Marriage For?

SSI2 182 Against Equality? The Marriage Equality Movement and its Queer Critics

SSI2 185 Queer Case Files: Gender and Sexual Deviance in Postwar America

Other courses offered by Gender and Queer Studies Program faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

GQS 320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

Gender and Queer Studies (GQS)

201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies This course serves as an introduction to Gender, Queer and Feminist Studies. It surveys the history of feminism, and then explores the rise and trajectories of gender studies and queer studies. The course engages with the ways in which gender, sexuality, race, class, ability/disability, and other facets of identity intersect with each other. Students will consider the implications of activism as well as the academic development of these disciplines, and they will engage with the ways that the readings touch upon their own lives. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every semester.*

215 Religion and Queer Politics What has been the role of religion in lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer (LGBTQ) politics? This course challenges the dominant picture of entrenched opposition between queer lives and religious traditions, and it investigates the complexity and variety of queer and religious engagement during the twentieth- and twenty-first centuries. This course covers the historical emergence of sexual and gender identity communities in the United States and the attendant formations of established religious teachings as backdrop and critical context for both opposing and supportive religious involvement LGBT politics. The course examines anti-queer religious responses but also spends significant time covering queer-inclusive religious advocacy, including liberal religious involvement in gay liberation, the formation of queer inclusive churches and synagogues and new spiritual communities such as the Radical Faeries, and religious involvement in political causes from AIDS/HIV activism, hate crimes legislation, and same-sex marriage. *Cross-listed as GQS/REL 215. Offered occasionally.*

220 What is Queer? Rather than approaching “queer” as a designated set of identities or a defined area of study, this course explores an ongoing question, asking: what kinds of bodies, desires, histories, and politics does queer describe? This inquiry includes Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Intersex (LGBTI) lives and histories. However, students also look beyond these social identities to broadly investigate sexualities and genders that fall outside the cultural norm and analyze how these norms are constructed and contested. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

291 Gender Studies Publication 0.25 activity units. Gender Studies Publication is an activity credit for participation in a campus publication of literary and artistic materials related to questions of gender and sexuality. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every year.*

310 Let’s Talk about Sex What does it mean to study sexuality? Does one’s sexual identity change over time? The course first covers some critical readings from feminist, queer, and scientific perspectives in relation to sexuality. Then, armed with these tools, students address key topics in the field around science and sexology, histories of sexuality, reproductive politics, queer theory and pedagogy, health, hook-up culture, body modification, sexual harassment and #MeToo, and global issues in sexuality. *Prerequisite: GQS 201. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

320 Queerly Scientific: Exploring the Influence of Identity on Scientific Knowledge Production See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.

340 Feminist and Queer Methodologies This course provides students with an overview of feminist and queer methodological issues and dilemmas and a variety of research techniques and methods. Students investigate the ethics and politics of research; how theories are incorporated into research; how evidence is gathered; and what counts as truth and authority at higher levels of abstraction. Students read collaborative research by women organizing around health issues in India and education in prison, an ethnography of transgender identity, a study of women living with HIV, the graphic novel *Fun Home*, and scientific studies of lesbian sexuality. Students come to understand how research methods direct research outcomes. This course emphasizes feminist and queer research as a deeply interdisciplinary endeavor, one that necessitates an appreciation for a variety of research approaches so that students develop the capacity to produce and learn from, in the words of Donna Haraway, “both vertical deep studies and lateral, cross-connecting ones.” *Prerequisite: GQS 201. Offered occasionally.*

360 Genealogies and Theories: Gender, Feminist, and Queer Theories This course surveys the history/ies and development of feminist, gender and/or queer theories, with an emphasis on theories produced in the 20th and early 21st centuries. The course familiarizes students with key feminist, gender and queer theoretical debates and concepts, requires them to read, think, speak, and write critically about these theories; and encourages them to employ these feminist and queer theories and concepts in critical analyses of contemporary institutions and practices, as well as in their own lives. Topics examined include power, privilege, domination, identity, difference, intersectionality, post/colonialism, trans/nationalism, (standpoint) epistemology, anti/essentialism, discourse, performativity, gender, femininity, masculinity, sexuality, embodiment, and cyborgs. *Prerequisite: GQS 201 or permission of instructor. Offered every year.*

494 Gender Research Seminar In this course students examine the differences between traditional scholarship and a feminist approach to knowing. Participants engage in an independent research project of their choosing, sharing process and findings with other members throughout the semester. Completion of the class includes participation in the Lewis & Clark Undergraduate Gender Studies Conference in March of each year. *Prerequisite: GQS 201 and 360, GQS minor or major, or permission of instructor. Offered every year.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research under the close supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon. Application and proposal to be submitted to the program director with support from the faculty research advisor. Recommended for majors prior to the senior research semester. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship in Gender and Queer Studies One of the four learning objectives for GQS students is to integrate feminist, gender and queer analysis into educational and activist practices, both in (a) students’ research, writing and classroom interactions and in (b) public scholarship, activism, and everyday life. This internship fulfills (b) of this learning objective. Students will identify an internship with a community or government agency dealing with issues relevant to gender, feminism, or sexuality, such as the Rainbow Center of Tacoma. Students will take fieldnotes, write five reflection papers (one every other week), and complete a polished reflection paper at the conclusion of the internship. Students will create an e-portfolio to document their learning experience, including the following: learning objectives, weekly fieldnotes, internship responsibilities, work products, and their takeaways from the experience. Students must meet every other week with their supervisor (a member of the GQS Advisory Board and/or the Director of GQS). Students must participate in a minimum of 120 internship hours and attend the course. Taken during the junior or senior year. Internships may be self-determined or located through Career and Employment Services or Experiential Learning. All students must complete and file a learning agreement in the Department of Experiential Learning. *Prerequisite: GQS 201 and approval of the Gender and Queer Studies Director and the Department of Experiential Learning. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

GEOLOGY

Professor: Kena Fox-Dobbs, *Chair*; Michael Valentine

About the Department

The Geology Department at Puget Sound consists of three faculty members and roughly 20 majors. Our size enables us to offer a spectrum of classes while maintaining a close-knit and collegial learning environment.

All of our courses include a field component and these range from day or weekend trips to semester-long projects that integrate field and laboratory analysis. We also believe strongly in the importance of training our students to use analytical instrumentation and are very well-equipped in this regard. By the time they graduate our majors are scientists, trained to collect and interpret their own data, think creatively, and answer real-world questions.

Geology faculty are actively engaged in research that involves our students. Our research interests span a range of topics including the environmental geochemistry of water and sediment from water bodies in the Puget Sound area, geophysical studies of the Olympic Peninsula, and biogeochemical studies of past and present energy and nutrient cycles. Many of our projects are based here in the Pacific Northwest, but we have also taken students to more distant research locations including Alaska, the American Southwest, Ascension Island, New Zealand, and Africa.

In both teaching and research we take advantage of outstanding facilities and equipment available in the department. Our resources include:

- A Hitachi 3400 scanning electron microscope equipped with x-ray analysis and cathodoluminescence capabilities.
- An Agilent 5100 ICP-capable of measuring elemental abundances at ppm levels and below in a wide variety of materials including rocks, water, and sediment.
- A Phillips x-ray diffractometer for mineral analysis.
- A Costech elemental analyzer for measuring C-H-N-S in soil, sediment, and organic matter.
- A completely equipped sample prep lab with facilities for cutting, crushing, and pulverizing rocks, making thin sections, and preparing mineral separates.
- Separate, fully equipped labs for preparation and analysis of samples for paleomagnetism, sedimentology, and geochemistry.
- A wide array of field equipment including two boats, water, soil and sediment sampling gear, and GPS units.
- A broad range of geophysical instruments including a gravimeter, magnetometer, electrical resistivity meter, and hammer seismograph.
- Extensive collections of rocks, minerals, fossils, maps and other teaching materials.

Students who major in geology learn to observe and interpret the natural world. To that end, and to supplement our coursework and research opportunities, we have taken a departmental trip lasting 10-14 days to an exciting location in alternate years. Our Summer 2019 tour was to Hawaii; past trips have been to New Zealand, Tanzania, Ecuador, and Iceland.

All Geology majors have the option to complete a senior thesis. Our majors develop the skills to formulate hypotheses, collect and interpret data, synthesize results, and present findings at professional conferences. Upon graduation our students are ready to apply their knowledge and skills not only to academic topics, but also to important societal issues such as natural disaster planning, waste disposal, climate change, resource utilization, and water policy.

Our graduates have gone on to a wide range of careers, the most popular in recent years being graduate school, environmental consulting, and education. However, we have graduates across the country and around the world, and their occupations include not only Earth Science fields (e.g., natural resource extraction, hydrology, academia) but also other sciences and related professions (e.g., medicine, environmental law).

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence

at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Geology (BS)

Geology is the application of biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics to the study of the earth. Students majoring in Geology must understand the principles and techniques of these disciplines as well as the basic skills and concepts of geology. A Geology major consists of the following sequence of related courses:

1. Ten Geology units to include:
 - a. One unit from GEOL 101, 104, 110, or 140;
 - b. GEOL 200, 302, a departmentally approved summer Geology field camp, normally taken between the junior and senior years, and one of the following: GEOL 305, 306, 330, or 340 taken in the junior or senior year;
 - c. Five units from the following: GEOL 206, 301, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 310, 315, 320, 324, 330, 340, 492
2. CHEM 110 and 120 or 115 and 230, MATH 180 and 181 (or 160 or CSCI 161), PHYS 111/112 or 121/122;
3. A grade of C or better must be received in all Geology Department courses.

The Geology Department does not accept courses more than 10 years old towards the major.

Requirements for the Minor in Geology

The minor consists of at least 6 required courses and must include one unit from GEOL 101, or 104, or 110, or 140 (only one unit counts toward the minor) plus GEOL 200 and any four additional Geology courses.

The Geology Department does not accept courses more than 10 years old towards the minor.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI1 125 Geomythology of Ancient Catastrophes

SSI2 151 The Natural History of Dinosaurs

Other courses offered by Geology Department faculty See

Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

ENVR 325 Geological and Environmental Catastrophes

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Geology (GEOL)

101 Physical Geology Physical geology is a survey of the physical processes operating on and in the earth and the results of these processes through time. Topics covered range in scale from the atomic to the galactic. The formation of the minerals and lavas, types of volcanoes, and the creation of sedimentary and metamorphic rocks make up the first third of the course; this introduces the materials of the earth. The course next covers large-scale topics such as the age of the earth, earthquakes and their resultant damage, how continents and seafloors

are created, a brief history of the world, and an outline of the great unifying theory of geology, plate tectonics. The last third of the course discusses how surface processes such as streams, wind, waves and changes in the environment affect the deserts, glaciers, shorelines, and groundwater, and how these changes affect our way of life. Includes a laboratory. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for GEOL 104. Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Offered every semester.*

104 Physical Geology of North America This course examines the range of natural environments of North America and the geologic, climatic, and biogeographic basis for this diversity. Focusing on the major physiographic divisions of the United States and Canada, the course looks at the relationship between these fundamental factors, the unequal distribution of natural resources, and the geography and history of human response to them. Includes laboratory. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for GEOL 101. Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

105 Oceanography Earth is largely a “water planet”—the only planet we know of that has liquid water on its surface. Oceanography has developed from early mythological explanations of the present use of high technology to study their features and workings. The oceans played an integral role in the exploration of Earth and the spread of humankind across the planet, as well as being a continuing source of food and other resources. In the Puget Sound region, we feel the effects of the nearby ocean daily, from the weather we have to food we eat. This course investigates the origins and nature of Earth’s oceans. It looks at processes acting within the oceans (tides, currents, waves), interaction of the oceans, atmosphere, and continents, and the effects of these processes on life on Earth, including humans in the northwestern U.S. These facets are studied in the “big picture” context of the Earth as an integrated system in which each process affects the others. A portion of the lab time is devoted to measurement of the properties of oceanic and crustal material, some of which are collected locally from Puget Sound. Other labs are used to familiarize students with maps, charts, and other information sources. Emphasis is placed on making inferences about Earth systems from data gleaned from students’ own measurements and other sources. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Offered every year.*

110 Regional Field Geology This course focuses on one of several geologic provinces in North America in the most direct manner possible - in the field. After an initial lecture orientation, the class explores the rocks, land forms, structures, and fossils first hand. Students learn to make their own observations and interpretations along the way. Each student becomes an expert in the geology of a selected area and makes in-field presentations to the rest of the class, as well as compiling a field notebook of the features that the class examines. Trips include the Colorado Plateau, the Death Valley region, and the Pacific Northwest. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered occasionally.*

140 Climate Change This course examines the wide variety of geologic, physical, chemical, and biologic evidence for the nature, duration, timing, and causes of climate change throughout the long history of our planet. In general, the course proceeds chronologically through geologic time. As the course approaches the modern world, students examine the paleoclimate record in progressively greater detail, and consider increasingly complex explanations for the patterns seen. This course also examines the complex interactions between the development of modern human societies and global climate, and considers some projections of climate change and its effects on our planet in the next few

decades. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

200 Introduction to Mineralogy and Petrology This course introduces the methods used to identify minerals and rocks and provides an overview of the processes by which they form. Topics covered include chemical and physical properties of minerals, mineral associations, and the classification, genesis, and interpretation of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks. Labs emphasize the identification of samples in hand specimen and by x-ray diffraction. *Prerequisite: GEOL 101, 104, 110, or 140. May be taken concurrently. Offered occasionally.*

206 Introduction to Geophysics This course investigates the shape, composition, and formation of the major internal and external features of the Earth: ocean basins, continents, mountain ranges, the core, the mantle, and the lithosphere. A large portion of time is spent obtaining and interpreting quantitative geophysical measurements of Earth properties. This includes collecting and analyzing seismic, gravity, and magnetic and paleomagnetic data, measuring the gravitational constant, and determining Earth’s size and mass, the thickness of the crust, and the distance to earthquake epicenters. Emphasis is placed on geophysical methods used by scientists in the measurement of basic Earth properties. *Prerequisite: GEOL 101, 104, 110, or 140, or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

301 Sedimentary Geology The origin, texture, composition, classification, and interpretation of sediments and sedimentary rocks. The various methods for studying these materials in the field and laboratory are emphasized. A portion of the course is devoted to the main groups of microscopic fossils that occur as components of many sedimentary rocks. *Prerequisite: GEOL 200. Offered occasionally.*

302 Structural Geology and Tectonics Study of earth’s architecture, major tectonic features and processes, and folding and fracturing in rocks; lab and field projects included. *Prerequisite: GEOL 200. Offered every other year.*

303 Earth Surface Systems & Processes Detailed study of agents, processes, and products involved in landscape development and water movement at the Earth’s surface. Special emphasis is on the effect of the Pleistocene (Ice Age) climate on landforms. *Prerequisite: Any one of BIOL 111, 112, CHEM 110, 115, 120, 230, GEOL 101, or 104, or instructor permission. Offered every other year.*

304 Igneous Petrology/Volcanology This course covers igneous rocks and the processes by which they form. Specific topics include magma formation and evolution, characteristics of igneous rocks in different tectonic settings, and the causes, styles, and impacts of volcanic eruptions. Students learn and utilize a variety of field and lab techniques including ICP analysis and thin section microscopy. *Prerequisite: GEOL 200. Offered occasionally.*

305 Earth History The principles, methods, and materials of stratigraphy and paleontology used to interpret the physical and biological history of the Earth. Emphasizes the classification, correlation, interrelationships, and interpretation of rock strata and of the various types of fossils that occur in these rocks. *Prerequisite: GEOL 200. Offered occasionally.*

306 The Fossil Record This course investigates how life on earth has changed through time as recorded in the fossil record. It includes a survey of major invertebrate and vertebrate fossil groups, with emphasis on paleoecological pattern and process, and reconstruction of paleoenvironments. *Prerequisite: Any one of the following: GEOL 101, 104, 110, 140; BIOL 111, 112. Offered every other year.*

307 Introduction to Field Methods and GIS In this course students learn a variety of techniques that are used to locate, describe, and document features in the field. Specific topics may include navigating with topographic maps and GPS, sketching features relating to scientific endeavors, recognizing and interpreting features on topographic maps, aerial photos and lidar images, and working with ArcGIS to produce a variety of different types of maps. All-day field trips on Saturdays and/or Sundays may be required. *Prerequisite:* Any one of the following: *GEOL 101, 104, 110; BIOL 101, 112; CHEM 110, 115* or instructor permission. Offered every other year.

310 Water Resources This course examines the physical, chemical, and geologic processes that determine the distribution, movement, and nature of freshwater resources (rivers, lakes, wetlands, and groundwater). The course pays particular attention to issues of water supply and quality in North America. Lab and field exercises introduce the fundamentals of measuring and modeling river and groundwater flow; field trips to several dams and reservoirs in Washington illustrate some of the ways that surface water resources are utilized. *Prerequisite:* Any one of *BIOL 111, 112, CHEM 110, 115, 120, 230, GEOL 101, 104, 110, 140*. Offered occasionally.

315 Energy Resources This course surveys the wide range of modern energy sources, and considers the prospects for their future supply and availability. Each energy source is explored from a wide range of perspectives, including: its origin, geographic distribution, energy density, energy "type" (gravity, chemical, radioactive, solar), processing, refining, or transformation from one form of mass or energy to another, transport (both pre- and post- processing/transformation), environmental costs (upstream and downstream- lifecycle considerations), and economic costs (cost/unit of energy produced). As ongoing events dictate, energy topics in the news are also considered, including economic, political, and environmental issues of the day. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 315. Prerequisite:* One course in the *Natural Scientific Approaches* core and *ENVR 200* or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.

316 Mineral Resources and the Environment This course provides an introduction to the study of a variety of the Earth's natural resources, and the environmental impacts of their extraction and use. The course focuses on the origin of different types of resources including metallic and non-metallic mineral deposits, and building stone. A discussion/lab session is scheduled for in-class activities, labs and field trips. Course readings center around case studies from the primary scientific literature. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 316. Prerequisite:* One course in the *Natural Scientific Approaches* core and *ENVR 200* or permission of the instructor.

320 Environmental Geochemistry This course provides an introduction to the ways in which chemical principles are used to study geological and environmental processes. The emphasis is on low-temperature processes that influence the chemistry of water, sediment, and soil. Specific topics include aqueous solutions, thermodynamics, mineral-water equilibria, oxidation-reduction reactions, adsorption-desorption processes, and applications of radiogenic and stable isotopes. The laboratory component of the course is field-based and involves sampling and analysis of water and sediment from around Tacoma. *Prerequisite:* *GEOL 101, 104, 110, or 140, and CHEM 110, or permission of the instructor*. Offered occasionally.

324 Biogeochemical Approaches to Environmental Science A broad review of quantitative and qualitative biogeochemical methods used in the study of environmental science. The course will focus on isotopic and elemental analyses of geological and biological materials with appli-

cations to a range of questions. Examples include; energy flow, nutrient cycling, animal migration, and paleoceanographic conditions. The course readings will draw heavily upon case studies from the primary scientific literature. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 324. Prerequisite:* Any one of *BIOL 111, 112, CHEM 110, 115, 120, 230, GEOL 101, 104, 110, 140*. Offered every other year.

330 Regional Field Geology See description for *GEOL 110*. *Prerequisite:* Permission of the instructor and *GEOL 200*. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered occasionally.

340 Climate Change This course examines the wide variety of geologic, physical, chemical, and biologic evidence for the nature, duration, timing, and causes of climate change throughout the long history of our planet. In general, the course proceeds chronologically through geologic time. As the course approaches the modern world, students examine the paleoclimate record in progressively greater detail, and consider increasingly complex explanations for the patterns seen. Because of the great breadth (interdisciplinary range) and great depth (wide range of time periods) of the topics considered, students use a wide range of sources, including semi-popular articles, textbooks, and primary literature. The lab focuses on examining a variety of primary sources of paleoclimatic information and techniques of data analysis, such as tree rings, pollen, and stable isotopes. *Cross-listed as ENVR/GEOL 340. Prerequisite:* One course in the *Natural Scientific Approaches* core. Offered occasionally.

390 Directed Research This course provides a laboratory or field research experience for juniors or seniors under the direction of a faculty mentor. Students may initiate a project or join a research project in the mentor's lab. Students must complete an agreement listing research activity to be completed, references, and a progress plan that will result in a written report and a presentation. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

490 Seminar 0.25 units. In this course, students explore a variety of current topics in the geosciences. The choice of topics varies from year to year, but are primarily based on current or proposed research topics being conducted by faculty and students in the department. Each student is responsible for preparing for and leading one class session; all students are responsible for thoroughly preparing for and participating in all class sessions. *Prerequisite:* *GEOL 101, 104, 110, or 140, GEOL 200, and one upper division Geology course. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

492 Senior Thesis Research and preparation of a senior thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. Public presentation of research results is required. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic

credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an und *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

GERMAN STUDIES

Professor: Diane Kelley, *Co-Chair*

Assistant Professor: Kristopher Imbrigotta, *Chair*

Visiting Assistant Professor: Olivia Albiero

About the Department

In the age of globalization, the cultural experience of the migrant is defining more and more what it means to be human. This is why the German Studies faculty believes that sustained immersion in a different culture is essential to a modern education, regardless of major. Adjusting to different customs, perspectives, and values as an individual within a group of native speakers allows our students to experience the dynamics of social integration from a marginal position, thus enabling them to see their own cultures in a different light.

Language has meaning only in its cultural context. That's why we teach as much about mentalities in our German courses as we do vocabulary and grammar. After four semesters of German, most students qualify for study in Germany and Austria, which, along with Switzerland, are multicultural societies with distinct histories, unique cultures, and different perspectives on immigration and the political process. Although many Germans speak excellent English, and graduate curricula are now taught in English, the American graduate students we interviewed in Germany were unanimous in the opinion that proficiency in German was essential to their success.

Germany is actively recruiting students for graduate programs across the curriculum, especially in STEM disciplines. Germany offers more financial support to foreign students than any other country. German-speaking countries also offer unique job opportunities. In an increasingly international and competitive job market, studies and internships in Germany open the doors to markets in the EU, where Germany is the dominant economic power, and in Russia and China, where Germany has developed a strong presence. Knowing German also gives you unmediated access to the greatest literature humankind has produced. Alumni and alumnae report that their German finds regular application in disciplines such as philosophy, history, art history, international studies, religious studies, and musicology.

Of over one hundred international fellowships and scholarships awarded to Puget Sound students since 2003 (Fulbright, DAAD, Congress-Bundestag Exchanges etc.), German students have won over thirty-five!

Study Abroad

Regardless of their majors, students are strongly encouraged to participate in approved study abroad programs. Details of these programs may be obtained from department advisors and the Office of International Programs.

Transfer Units and Placement

Students with previous high school language study may enroll in higher-level language courses by estimating that three years of high school concentration are approximately equivalent to one year of college work

in foreign languages. Other factors such as study abroad, living with exchange students or foreign parents, and other intensive studies may warrant special consideration on a case-by-case basis.

All transfer students, especially those who have had prolonged periods of time elapse since their last academic coursework, will be evaluated on an individual basis. Their placement will be based on observation in courses at the Tacoma campus.

German coursework completed at other accredited institutions may be accepted toward major or minor requirements subject to the following conditions:

1. Campus Course Requirement: All German Studies majors must take a minimum of four courses taught in German at the Tacoma campus.
2. All minors must take a minimum of three units at the Tacoma campus.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in German Studies (BA)

1. A minimum of eight units to include
 - a. Proficiency in elementary and intermediate German demonstrated by completing GERM 101-102 and GERM 201-202 or by successful completion of higher level German courses.
 - b. At least seven units in German Studies above GERM 102.
 - c. One unit, taught in German at or above GERM 350, to be taken during the senior year.
 - d. No more than two units taught in English (GERM 300-349, CONN 330) may count toward the major.
2. At least one semester in an immersion study abroad program in Germany, Austria, or Switzerland with one year strongly recommended (see Note 4 below).
3. A senior paper (see Note 2 below).
4. A senior portfolio (see Note 3 below).

Requirements for the Major in German and East European Culture and History (BA)

1. A minimum of ten units to include
 - a. Proficiency in elementary and intermediate German demonstrated by completing GERM 101-102 and GERM 201-202 or by successful completion of higher level.
 - b. HIST 102 or 103
 - c. GERM 350, 360, or 380
 - d. At least four units from GERM 300, 305, 310, 315, 365, 395, 420, 450, 480; CONN 330, 333; HIST 224, 311, 317, 320, 322, 325, 335; P&G 321. Of these four units, during the senior year students must enroll in one GERM upper-level seminar conducted in German; and in one HIST 3xx-level seminar (or CONN 333). At least one unit, but no more than two units, must come from GERM or CONN 330.
2. At least one semester in an immersion study abroad program in Germany, Austria, or Switzerland (with one year strongly recommended), or on a program in an Eastern European country that includes courses in the foreign language at some level (including Elementary).

3. A senior paper (see Note 2 below).
4. A senior portfolio (see Note 3 below).

Requirements for the Minor in German

At least five units to include

1. Proficiency in elementary and intermediate German demonstrated by completing GERM 101-102 and GERM 201-202 or by successful completion of higher-level German courses.
2. At least four units in German Studies above GERM 102 to include at least one unit, taught in German, at or above GERM 350.
3. No more than one unit taught in English (GERM 300-349, CONN 330) may count toward the minor.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or above in all courses taken for a major or minor in the German Studies Department.
- b. The senior paper is completed during a seminar taken during the senior year.
- c. Majors are required to compile a portfolio of their work, submitted to the department by April 1 of their senior year. When students declare their major, they should seek a faculty advisor in the department who will advise them on the creation of their portfolio. The portfolio serves to assess the student's progress in the curriculum and to synthesize the student's total experience as a major.
- d. Financial or personal circumstances may preclude a student from studying abroad. A student may petition to waive this requirement or replace it by participation in a nationally recognized total immersion program, such as Middlebury or the Deutsche Sommerschule am Pazifik, a summer internship, or successful completion of CONN 330.
- e. The German Studies Department does not accept or award credit for distance learning courses.
- f. The German Studies Department reserves the right to exclude a course from a major or minor based on the time elapsed since the course was completed.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Other courses offered by German Studies faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 330 Finding Germany: Memory, History, and Identity in Berlin

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

German (GERM)

101 Elementary German Classroom and laboratory practice to develop basic listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. The course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course in this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence. Proficiency range after German 102: Novice Mid to Novice High (ACTFL); A1 (CEFR); 0/0+ (ILR). Satisfies the Language graduation requirement when taken

paired with GERM 102. Taught in German. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of GERM 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 Elementary German Classroom and laboratory practice to develop basic listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. The course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course in this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence. Proficiency range after German 102: Novice Mid to Novice High (ACTFL); A1 (CEFR); 0/0+ (ILR). Satisfies the Language graduation requirement when taken paired with GERM 101. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 101 or permission of the instructor. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of GERM 101 or GERM 201. Offered spring semester.*

201 Intermediate German Students continue to develop German language skills at the intermediate level, with emphasis on reading authentic texts, building a more sophisticated vocabulary, expanding grammar, honing their speaking and listening skills, and writing strategies that focus on long-term and short-term assignments. Greater emphasis on cultural competency and acquisition. GERM 201 and 202 prepare students for advanced coursework in German Studies and study abroad in a German-speaking country. The course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course in this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence. Proficiency range after German 202: Intermediate Mid to Intermediate High (ACTFL); A2-B1 (CEFR); 1/1+ (ILR). Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 102 or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

202 Intermediate German Students continue to develop German language skills at the intermediate level, with emphasis on reading authentic texts, building a more sophisticated vocabulary, expanding grammar, honing their speaking and listening skills, and writing strategies that focus on long-term and short-term assignments. Greater emphasis on cultural competency and acquisition. GERM 201 and 202 prepare students for advanced coursework in German Studies and study abroad in a German-speaking country. The course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course in this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence. Proficiency range after German 202: Intermediate Mid to Intermediate High (ACTFL); A2-B1 (CEFR); 1/1+ (ILR). Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered spring semester.*

210 Advanced Grammar Tutorial in German 0.25 units. This course is designed for students at any level above German 102 who wish to gain further practice with various targeted advanced grammar topics in German. May be taken concurrently with other GERM courses as a supplement. Content will vary with instructor and needs of students. May be repeated once for credit. GERM 210 does not count toward major or minor requirements. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 102. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

299 Experiential Teaching Practicum in German 0.25 activity units. This course is intended for advanced students of German in their junior

or senior years who participate in the undergraduate experiential teaching partnership at Washington Elementary School in Tacoma. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: German major or minor with junior or senior standing. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

300 German Cinema of the Weimar Republic and under National Socialism, 1919-1945 The focus of this course will be to document, in what is sometimes referred to as self-conscious art cinema of the eras of the Weimar Republic (1919-1933) and National Socialism (1933-1945), the prevalence of aestheticized violence that seems inevitably to stem from extreme imbalances of power between individuals or groups in a society in crisis. Taught in English. *Prerequisite: GERM 101 or concurrent enrollment in GERM 101. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

305 Culture in the Third Reich Was National Socialism the incarnation of evil in the modern world? How could twelve years of Nazi control in Germany alter world history? Did its culture consist only of propaganda and party rallies? Why did the Nazi leadership consider art and culture so central to its political goals? In the past 25 years scholars have taken a serious look at Nazi culture and revealed a much more complex set of factors at work in all areas of cultural life. This interdisciplinary course introduces students to the often contradictory but fascinating historical, social, and economic conditions that led to cultural shifts when the Nazis came to power in 1933 and then examines how Nazi policies simultaneously and systematically influenced all aspects of life in Nazi Germany (Gleichschaltung). Students consider both the 'lowbrow' culture and everyday life as well as the more traditional and sophisticated domains of 'high' culture. Topics include: religion, youth education, the 'camp system,' Fascism, environmentalism, racial theories, disability and discrimination, propaganda and entertainment films, colonial ambitions, art and architecture, gender roles and family, and consumer culture. Taught in English. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

310 WWI in Literature and the Other Arts, 1908-1938 This course explores the words, actions, thoughts and feelings of the individual amidst the catastrophe of war. The course treats a wide variety of materials that relate to WWI, including lyric poetry, novels, memoirs, visual art, film, and deliberative and commemorative oratory. Students explore the ways in which various rhetorical and narrative treatments of soldiers and of war offer us understandings of the subjective experiences and ethical choices of ordinary and extraordinary people under extreme stress and facing horrendous challenges. The course also intends to consider notions of the individual, the community, and civilization (with all that word implies), against the backdrop of the chaotic action of war and combat. Taught in English. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

315 Talking about the Weather: Subversion, Counter-Culture, and Resistance This course considers a wide variety of materials from film, literature, theoretical texts, and the Internet in order to examine the influence of protest, revolt, and the power of resistance on post-war German society from the 1960s to the present. Major themes and questions from this course include: To what extent is the "spirit of the sixties" still alive and to what end? What are the legacies, and perhaps myths, that coalesce around such movements in the contemporary imagination? How does this triumvirate continue to shape Germany today? Taught in English. *Offered occasionally.*

320 Introduction to Germanic Linguistics This course offers an introduction to basic grammatical concepts, terminology, and linguistics of Germanics with emphasis on the relationship between German and English. The course provides an overview of IPA transcription, phonology, morphology, etymology, syntax, and a linguistic approach to the history of Germanic languages and peoples in Northern and Central Europe through social contact and migration. Languages covered may include Old, Middle, and New High German; Old and Middle English; Frisian; Dutch and Afrikaans; Old Saxon; Old Norse (modern Icelandic); and Yiddish. Prior knowledge of German is required. No prior knowledge of general linguistics and/or language history is assumed. Taught in English. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or permission of the instructor.*

350 From Rubble to New Reality: German Cinema after World War Two This course surveys the history and development of German cinema after 1945, including canonical works by Staudte, Schloendorff, Wenders, Kluge, and Fassbinder. We begin in the immediate post-WWII era and continue through contemporary films, examining major trends of German cinematography during four major periods: the Truemmernfilm, the New German Cinema of the Federal Republic, DEFA films in the GDR, and the cinematic trends after German reunification. In order to come to a better understanding of how one can define German cinema, our focus will be on both thematic and formal aspects. Class discussions will focus on questions such as: What is the relationship between a specific film and its historical-cultural context? Is this relationship overt or hidden? What does (or did) a German audience see in the film? How can we analyze and interpret these films from today's standpoint? German films might reflect on German issues, but is there a distinct German film language/style and what position do these films occupy within world cinema? What are the theoretical and formal concerns of German filmmakers? The course will also question and challenge the notion that something like a German national cinema exists at all. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 and 202 or their equivalents. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

360 German Cultural History and Politics, 1871-Present No one can hope to comprehend the challenges Germany faces today without confronting the triumphs and tragedies of the German past. Questions of sovereignty and individual freedom, as argued by bloggers and in the press, acquire supreme significance when viewed in light of Germany under Bismarck, the failure of the Weimar Republic, the nightmare of National Socialism, forty years of division, the Pandora's box of unification, and Germany's crucial role in the European Union. Students study the evolution of the German political system even as they develop the basic vocabulary of history and politics. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

365 Images of the GDR in Literature and Film since the Fall of the Wall Thirty years ago, on November 9, 1989, the Berlin Wall opened. Less than a year later East and West Germany were politically and economically united, and the German Democratic Republic officially ceased to exist. Yet scholars, journalists, writers and filmmakers have continued to explore the 40 years of divided Germany, including tensions that continued after unification. This seminar explores some of the many literary and cinematic representations of the East both as a place many are glad to have left behind as well as a place of longing for others. The course begins with a brief discussion of the history the GDR, the "Wende," or time of transition leading up to the fall of the fall, and German unification. Among other questions, the course considers these questions: What aspects of the GDR past are thematized in texts? Which aspects are glorified or denigrated? Which aspects are remembered wistfully and which angrily? How do western and eastern authors/filmmakers differ in their

treatment of the GDR past? What do these differences suggest about unification and the future of Germany? Class will be conducted in German in a supportive environment. All assignments will be written or presented in German. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

370 Fables, Fairy Tales, and Parables The focus of this course is on didactic literature: fables, fairy tales--many of which serve both to teach and to entertain (docet et delectat, the Latin dictum)--and the modern-day parables of authors such as Franz Kafka. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent.*

380 Green Germany: Nature and Environment in German Culture Being green is not a new trend for Germans. In fact, Germany has consistently led the way, not only within Europe but also throughout the world, in how to be environmentally friendly and natural resource conscious. Germany is (and has been) a world leader in solar and wind technologies and boasts one of the smallest carbon footprints of any industrialized major economy in the world. Why are Germans so green? What is Germany's position on today's major debates surrounding global warming, climate change, conservation, urban planning, public transportation, sustainable agriculture, and environmental protection? How do Germans see themselves vis-à-vis nature as represented in the arts? In this course students explore these and other questions related to nature and the environment from a German perspective, from the mid-eighteenth century through today. The course introduces students to a wide variety of subject matter and topics in literature, film, news items/current events, science, art, politics, language, and contemporary consumerism. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

395 Topics in German Studies This course is designed to engage students with various aspects of German Studies at the upper-division level. Course topic and content will vary by author, genre, and medium based on departmental needs and course instructor. Because course content varies, this course may be repeated once for credit. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement.*

399 German Cinema Discussion 0.25 units. This course is a companion to GERM 300. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or permission of instructor. Must be taken concurrently with GERM 300.*

405 Novellas of the 19th and early 20th Centuries The history, theory, and development of the literary genre Novella, featuring some of the more bizarre and fascinating works of the greatest German authors. Emphasis upon the function and limits of genre in literary analysis. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent. Offered every other year.*

415 Theory and Practice of German Drama This course exposes students to representative German-language dramatic works, with the intention of staging a public performance at the end of the semester. Additional shorter texts on dramatic theory and visual and/or videos will supplement course materials. As a practical component to the course, we will also conduct technical acting exercises and in-class readings of the dramatic texts. Emphasis will be on closely reading texts, on discussing them in German, and providing opportunities to systematically advance and improve articulation of spoken German. Students participate in all facets of theatrical production, from character development, acting and performing, directing, requisitions and props, and promoting our play. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 201 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 2 times. Offered every other year.*

420 Nobel-Prize-Winning Authors Students read a selection of works by German, Austrian, Swiss, and Romanian Nobel-prize-winning authors, including Gerhart Hauptmann, Thomas Mann, Hermann Hesse, Nelly Sachs, Heinrich Böll, Günter Grass, Elfriede Jelinek, and Herta Müller. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or equivalent. Offered occasionally.*

425 Nature and Human Being in the Anthropocene This seminar introduces key themes and concepts in German literature and cultural studies with a focus on the role of human-nature interactions. Students examine contemporary issues and questions such as: How can we better understand climate change and its effects and develop systemic / planetary thinking according to proper scales (space, size, time)? How can we talk about our way of life and reflect on globalization, consumption, capitalism, civilization, alienation, and exploitation? What does it mean to be "human" and how are we responsible for affecting / degrading the earth? What is the "non-human" and how do these concepts interact? What is the "Anthropocene" and is such a title really appropriate for our human-driven geological age? Does this require a completely new conception of history, memory, or knowledge? How do we define concepts such as nature, conservation, entanglement, connectedness, sustainability, resilience, and habitability within our current moment? How are social justice and feminism related to climate change? Course taught in a supportive environment. Taught in German. *Prerequisite: GERM 202 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

450 Contemporary Voices in German Literature and Film since 1989 This seminar seeks to interrogate assumptions about contemporary German and American culture and examine how one can better define what German and 'Germanness' means today (if at all possible) from the perspective of the outsider, the foreigner, and the other. What do the words 'Heimat' and 'Nation' mean to Germans today and why have these notions remained so fluid - even undefinable - in the German context? In this course, students engage with various literary texts, film, news items, and other media from Germany after reunification (1989/90). The course begins by touching on current events and debates surrounding the nation-state, immigrants, and multiculturalism in Germany's increasingly evolving social and political landscape in the twenty-first century. Then it explores these questions and topics in several units, focusing on the following themes: Germany's ever-changing capital Berlin and its role within the European and German cultural landscape; perspectives on contemporary Germany and the problems of identity, assimilation, and integration into the Leitkultur/dominant culture from German-Jewish, German-Turkish, and Afro-German writers, artists, and their communities; the on-going reassessment of life in the former German Democratic Republic and the phenomenon of so-called 'Ostalgie'; and finally, Germany's legacy of and continued struggle with fascism. Taught in German. *Offered every other year.*

470 Writing with Light: Literature and Photography From the very beginning of its history, photography has served as a device to reflect on and about representation. In this seminar students explore the many interrelations between literature and photography specifically in the German context as they are represented in genres of fiction, illustrated texts, autobiography, photo books, and others. Students will read and discuss selected texts, photo narratives, and combinations of photos and texts, as well as the supposed affinities and analogies between story-telling and photographic images. The course highlights theoretical texts about photography and its inclusion (or intrusion) into the literary discourse, including a short history of the medium. Taught in German. *Offered occasionally.*

480 Seminar in German Literature Synthesis of various aspects of literary studies. Since content changes, this course may be repeated for credit. Taught in German. *May be repeated for credit.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in German. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Director: Monica DeHart, *Sociology and Anthropology*

Advisory Committee: Nick Kontogeorgopoulos, *Interim Provost, International Political Economy*, Emelie Peine, *International Political Economy*, Isha Rajbhandari, *Economics*, Matt Warning, *Economics*

About the Program

The Global Development Studies (GDS) Program offers an interdisciplinary minor that focuses on the transformations associated with development. Since development entails transformations at the individual, local, national, and global levels, the program consists of courses that address multiple thematic and regional dimensions of development processes.

Courses in the program allow students to explore the empirical, philosophical, and policy dimensions of development. Faculty members at Puget Sound with development expertise teach in several departments and thus can provide students with a comprehensive set of skills and experiences for future development studies or work.

Program Objectives

By working with diverse disciplinary lenses, textual forms, and theoretical models, students who complete a minor in Global Development Studies should demonstrate the ability to:

1. Explain how, and by whom, the concept of development has historically been defined and practiced.
2. Identify the assumptions that have shaped development policy goals and the diverse kinds of evidence used to evaluate their effectiveness.
3. Understand and critically evaluate a range of development theoretical frameworks.
4. Articulate connections among the political, economic, and sociocultural dimensions of global development.
5. Demonstrate analytical, research, and writing skills through the completion of a senior capstone course.
6. Apply skills or engage in experiences that will enable future studies or work in the field of global development.

To qualify for the minor in Global Development Studies, a student must meet the requirements specified below. While students self-select their participation in the program by completing and submitting a form to the Academic Advising office, they are strongly encouraged to meet with one of the advisory committee members to coordinate their planned curricular trajectory.

Though courses that reflect a focus on development are represented in some First-Year Seminars, they do not count towards the minor in Global Development Studies. Students interested in development processes are nevertheless encouraged to consider these courses.

Most courses offered in the program require no related prior study; however, students who take any of the few upper division courses with prerequisites must satisfy the associated requirements.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Global Development Studies

The Global Development Studies minor requires 6 units:

1. GDS 211
2. One of the following two "core" courses:
 - a. ECON 268
 - b. SOAN 316
3. Three units of electives from the program curriculum listed below. Students must take at least one unit from the "Topical" group and one unit from the "Regional" group. At least two of three electives must be at the 200 level or higher. Students who take both GDS core courses (ECON 268 and SOAN 316) will receive elective credit (Topical) for the second course
4. GDS 400 (or approved capstone equivalent)

Notes

- a. If approved by a member of the Advisory Committee, substitution of requirements may be possible using courses not already listed as approved electives, including courses taken during study abroad. Approval of these petitions will be determined according to the extent the courses address political, social, economic or cultural changes associated with development processes. Courses applicable to the minor in Global Development Studies may be taken at any time in a student's academic trajectory.

Topical Electives

BUS/IPE 361 Business and the Base of the Pyramid
COMM 460 Technology, Organization, and Globalization
ECON 271 International Economics
ECON 327 Climate Change: Economics, Policy, and Politics
ENVR/PG 382 Global Environmental Politics
IPE 205 The Political Economy of International Trade and Finance
IPE 321 The Business of Alleviating Poverty : NGOs, Corporations, and Social Entrepreneurs
IPE/SOAN 323 The Political, Economic, and Social Context of International Tourism
IPE 331 The International Political Economy of Food and Agriculture
IPE 367 Cosmopolitan Countrysides: Understanding Rural Places in Global Context
IPE 382 The Illicit Global Economy
IPE 389 Global Struggles over Intellectual Property
IPE/SOAN 407 Political Ecology
PG 328 Development, Exploitation, and Political Change
SOAN 230 Indigenous Peoples: Alternative Political Economies
SOAN 316 Cultural Politics of Global Development
SOAN 318 Gender, Work, and Globalization
SOAN 350 Border Crossings: Transnational Migration and Diaspora Studies
SOAN 352 Critical Studies of Organizations, Work, and Management
SOAN 365 Global Health

Regional Electives

BUS 472 Business in Latin America
 BUS 474 Business in India and South Asia
 CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond
 CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations
 ENGL 361 South Asian Fiction
 HIST 280 Colonial Latin America
 HIST 281 Modern Latin America
 HIST 291 Modern Africa
 HIST 380 Modern Mexico: From Revolution to NAFTA
 HIST 382 Comparative Revolutions in Twentieth-Century Latin America
 HIST 384 Transnational Latin America
 HIST 391 Nelson Mandela and 20th Century South Africa
 HIST 392 Men and Women in Colonial Africa
 IPE 333 Political Economy of Southeast Asia
 LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
 LAS 380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days
 LAS/PG 399 Latin American Travel Seminar
 PG 325 African Politics
 SOAN 222 Culture and Society of Southeast Asia
 SOAN 315 Identity Politics in Latin America
 SOAN 416 Modern India and Diaspora
 SPAN 402 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Latin America

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Global Development Studies (GDS)

211 Introduction to Global Development This course serves as an introduction to global development and provides an overview of several problems associated with development and globalization. There are two themes that run throughout the course. First, what are the tradeoffs inherent to the process of industrialization, globalization, and economic growth? Second, what are the political, social, and economic challenges faced by low-income countries? In pursuing these two themes, this course will cover several topics related to development and globalization: the historical trajectory and meaning of the development idea; the role played by colonialism in shaping the contours of the contemporary world; the policy dimensions of development and globalization; the tradeoffs associated with the modernization of agriculture; the causes and consequences of the debt crisis; patterns of health and illness in low-income countries; the environmental impact of industrialization and growing global consumerism; and the challenges faced by women in low-income countries. Crosslisted as IPE/GDS 211. *Cross-listed as GDS/IPE 211. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

400 Research Seminar in Global Development Studies This capstone course allows Global Development Studies (GDS) minors to consolidate their knowledge and engage in meaningful conversations about that knowledge with other students in the program. Students in this seminar undertake an in-depth examination of a specialized topic of interest within the field of global development. Working both as a class and in small groups through the semester, students are expected to research, write, and present a senior thesis. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study credit is available to students who demonstrate legitimate educational needs not met through regular course offerings. Students must have junior or senior class standing. Petition for admission is required and requests evaluated on an individual basis. Can be taken only once and cannot be repeated for credit.

GREEK, LATIN, AND ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES

Professor: Aislinn Melchior; Eric Orlin, *Chair*; Brett Rogers

About the Department

This interdisciplinary field encompasses the languages, myth, literature, philosophy, and history of the people of the ancient Mediterranean basin. The Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies Department presents as wide a range of courses as possible in this diverse but fundamentally unified field.

The department's course offerings are designed to foster student understanding of ancient Mediterranean cultures in relation to other cultures both ancient and modern. Through critical examination of the values of ancient Mediterranean civilizations, students are encouraged to explore their own values and cultural assumptions and to understand how the ancient past (real or imagined) has been used to construct the world in which we live.

In courses in ancient history, culture, and literature based on texts in translation, students use literary texts of many genres as well as material evidence uncovered by archaeology to arrive at a deeper understanding of the ancient Mediterranean world.

The Department offers courses in ancient Greek and Latin each year. Students learn the sounds and structures of the language and a basic reading vocabulary in introductory courses; in intermediate and advanced courses students develop their fluency and accuracy in reading and deepen their appreciation of style, rhetoric, and nuance. In all Greek and Latin courses, students also use the languages as a way of entering the heart of the vibrant world of the ancient Mediterranean. Students gain from their study of either language valuable insights into the substance and structure of English and the modern European languages.

Students who complete a major or minor in Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies will progressively build a more complex and comprehensive understanding of the cultures of the ancient Mediterranean by studying them from a variety of angles, and by bringing a growing body of knowledge to bear on their studies. Students who major in the department conduct independent research in order to develop a sustained argument on a focused topic that is informed by a broad understanding of the field.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

The Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies department offers two tracks for its major: Greek and Latin Language and Ancient Mediterranean Studies. The Greek and Latin Language track is designed

Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies

for students who want to gain a deeper understanding of ancient languages and/or have an interest in pursuing graduate work in the field, while the Ancient Mediterranean Studies track is designed for students who want a broader focus on the culture, history, and literature of the ancient Mediterranean world. Students are encouraged to discuss their choice of major with the advisor before declaring a track.

Greek and Latin Language (BA)

Completion of 10.5 units to include:

1. Three units at the 200+ level of either Greek or Latin
2. Two units at any level in the other ancient language;
3. .5 unit (2 semesters) of GLAM 100 (activity credit)
4. One unit from GLAM 210-220 or HIST 112;
5. One unit from GLAM 230-240
6. Two additional courses in Ancient Mediterranean Studies (see list below) numbered 299 or above;
7. Senior Thesis (GLAM 490), to be taken after both the required 200-level Ancient Mediterranean Studies courses and Latin or Greek 201 or equivalent have been completed. In the semester prior to registration for GLAM 490, students meet with two members of the department to discuss preparation for their thesis. For more information on the thesis and the approval process, contact the Department Chair.
8. At least five major units must be completed at Puget Sound.

Note: Since the Greek and Latin Language track requires at least five terms of Greek or Latin, students who begin the study of ancient languages at Puget Sound normally begin by the first semester of the sophomore year in order to complete the major by the end of their fourth year. Students who enter Puget Sound with some Latin or Greek should consult with a faculty member about placement.

Ancient Mediterranean Studies (BA)

Completion of 10.5 units to include:

1. .5 unit (2 semesters) of GLAM 100 (activity credit)
2. One unit from GLAM 210-220 or HIST 112;
3. One unit from GLAM 230-240
4. Three courses in either Greek or Latin;
5. Four additional courses in Ancient Mediterranean Studies (see list below), Greek, or Latin, at least two of which must be numbered 299 or above;
6. Senior Thesis (GLAM 490) to be taken after both the required 200-level Ancient Mediterranean Studies courses and Latin or Greek 201 or equivalent have been completed. In the semester prior to registration for GLAM 490, students meet with two members of the department to discuss preparations for the thesis. For more information on the thesis and the approval process, contact the Department Chair.
7. At least five major units must be completed at Puget Sound.

Note: Ancient Mediterranean Studies majors may meet no more than one unit of their Ancient Mediterranean Studies requirements with coursework from a minor or second major. Majors may satisfy no more than one Ancient Mediterranean Studies requirement with coursework from the university core.

Requirements for the Minor in Greek, Latin and Ancient Mediterranean Studies

Completion of 6.25 units to include:

1. 0.25 unit (1 semester) of GLAM 100 (activity credit)
2. Two units of Greek or Latin, OR one 100-level GLAM course and

one 300-level GLAM course

3. Two units at the 200-level (Greek, Latin, or Ancient Mediterranean Studies)
4. Two units at the 300-level (Greek, Latin, or Ancient Mediterranean Studies)

Note: A student may use no more than one unit from their major field or another minor field to fulfill the requirements of the Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies minor. Minors may also satisfy no more than one requirement for the minor from university core requirements.

Courses in Ancient Mediterranean Studies

ARTH 360 Art and Architecture of Ancient Greece
ARTH 361 Art and Architecture of Ancient Rome
CONN 377 Caesar in Vietnam: PTSD in the Ancient World?
GLAM 100 Classics Proseminar (0.25 activity units.)
GLAM 101 Introduction to the Ancient Mediterranean
GLAM 110 Before East and West
GLAM 120 Greek and Latin Roots in English
GLAM 130 Classical Mythology
GLAM 180 Greek Odyssey: Study in Greece (0.25 units.)
GLAM 181 Rome Through The Ages: January in Rome (0.25 units.)
GLAM 210 History of Ancient Egypt
GLAM 211 History of Ancient Greece
GLAM 212 History of Ancient Rome
GLAM 230 Ancient Epic
GLAM 231 Ancient Tragedy
GLAM 232 Ancient Comedy
GLAM 233 The Ancient Novel
GLAM/SOAN 280 Archaeological Foundations
GLAM 320 Ancient Cities
GLAM 321 Gods, Magic, and Mysteries: Greek and Roman Religion.
GLAM 322 Race and Ethnicity in the Ancient World
GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
GLAM 330 Theories of Myth
GLAM 339 Sci-Fi, Fantasy, and the Classics
GLAM 375 Special Topics in Classics
HIST 112 Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages
PG 340 Democracy and the Ancient Greeks
PHIL 310 Aristotle
PHYS 299 The History and Practice of Ancient Astronomy
STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 106 Cleopatra: History and Myth
SSI1 131 Athens, Freedom, and the Liberal Arts
SSI2 131 Social Justice and Radical Politics in Early 20th-Century America
SSI1/SSI2 141 Architectures of Power

Other courses offered by Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 377 Caesar in Vietnam: PTSD in the Ancient World?

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Greek (GRK)

101 Beginning Ancient Greek This course is an introduction to the classical Greek of Athens in the fifth and fourth centuries BCE and is primarily designed to provide students a foundation for reading Greek tragedy, philosophy, and history in the original. Special emphasis is placed on the sound of Greek. Students also become familiar with some of the fundamental characteristics of Greek civilization. Taught in Greek. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of GRK 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 Beginning Ancient Greek This course is a continuation of 101. Students further their study of the basic grammar and vocabulary of classical Greek with the aim of reading Greek tragedy, philosophy, and history in the original. Special emphasis is placed on the sound of Greek. Students also become familiar with some of the fundamental characteristics of Greek civilization. Successful completion of this course and Greek 101 satisfies the university's foreign language requirement. Taught in Greek. *Prerequisite: GRK 101. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of GRK 101 or GRK 201. Offered spring semester.*

201 Intermediate Greek Students continue to develop Greek language skills at the intermediate level, with emphasis on reading ancient texts in either prose or poetry, as well as building a more sophisticated vocabulary and expanding their control of grammar. Greater emphasis is placed on cultural competency and understanding Greek society. Writing assignments emphasize close reading of a text to understand how ancient authors manipulated the language. The course sequence of Greek language instruction is Beginning Level (101-102), Intermediate Level (201), and Advanced (301). Students may repeat 301 for credit as often as they like. Taught in Greek. *Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

301 Advanced Greek Students read substantial selections from ancient authors. The majority of class time is spent on the study of the syntax, semantics, and stylistics of those readings in order to build students' speed and accuracy in reading Greek, and to facilitate appreciation of the texts. In addition, students become familiar with the cultural contexts of their readings through discussion, brief lectures, secondary readings, and student reports and papers. Reading selections vary: they may be centered on the production of a single author, or organized around a cultural theme, literary genre, or historical event. Taught in Greek. *May be repeated for credit up to 8 times. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in Greek. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies (GLAM)

100 Classics Proseminar 0.25 activity units. Students become familiar with the range of sub-specialties and sub-disciplines within the field of Classics, share their own thesis research, and comment on that of others. The proseminar is open to all levels, but junior and senior majors

and minors are especially encouraged to enroll in the course. *May be repeated for credit up to 8 times. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every semester.*

101 Introduction to the Ancient Mediterranean This co-taught course introduces students to the ancient Mediterranean world and to the discipline of Classics. The course offers an overview of ancient Mediterranean cultures and how those cultures have been variously put to use by contemporaneous and subsequent cultures so as to produce notions of the "Classics" or the "classical tradition." Attention focuses especially on questions about essential content and methodologies in the discipline(s), the problem of assessing bias in our sources and ourselves, processes of canon formation that enable us to call some things "classical" and some things not, and the production of modern narratives about antiquity. The course aims to provide a shared foundation for students interested in the ancient world and to demonstrate what students and scholars can *do* with this material as an inherently multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary field of inquiry. To that end, all members of the department as well as faculty from related departments lead lectures and seminars on topics such as oral poetry, slave rebellions, and the Dead Sea Scrolls. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

110 Before East and West For the past several centuries we have become accustomed to divide the world between "West" (North America and Europe) and "East" (including both the Middle East and Far East). Such a division did not exist in the Mediterranean basin during antiquity; indeed much of what we think of as "Western" has roots in the heart of Asia. Students in this course examine those roots, starting in the third millennium BCE, by exploring the historical, economic, literary, artistic and religious ties between Sumer, Akkad, Persia, Greece, and Rome from the Bronze Age to Late Antiquity, including the rise of Christianity and Islam. They study the peoples who lived in and around ancient Mesopotamia and Persia and the influence that these cultures had on the Greeks and Romans. Throughout the course students track the migrations of peoples, skills and knowledge across the Mediterranean and witness the rise and fall of some of the world's greatest empires. Finally towards the end of the course students explore the forces that began to bring about the split between East and West. Readings from primary sources (both literary and documentary) in translation help students learn how to read across temporal and cultural boundaries in order to gain a glimpse into the past. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

120 Greek and Latin Roots in English This course provides a solid grounding in Greek and Latin roots and other word components used in English with the aim of facilitating comprehension of both technical and non-technical vocabulary, including the specialized vocabulary of particular technical and professional fields such as the biological sciences, medicine, and law. Students will learn the principles at play in word formation and develop the ability to quickly recognize and analyze vocabulary derived from ancient Greek and Latin. In the process, we will learn about the historical, cultural, and linguistic underpinnings of the etymological influence ancient Greek and Latin have exerted on the English language. No previous knowledge of Latin or ancient Greek is required.

130 Classical Mythology This course explores myths and legends from the ancient Mediterranean and the light these narratives cast on ancient conceptions of the human, the divine, nature, and society. The course focuses on how ancient myths manifest in ancient epic, drama, art, and religious ritual. The course also takes note of the afterlives of myths in the Roman, medieval, Renaissance, and modern worlds and

examines some modern theoretical perspectives on myth in general and Greek myth in particular. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

180 Greek Odyssey: Study in Greece 0.25 units. This course centers on an intensive three-week academic tour of Greece where students use the sites, landscape, and museums of Greece as the classroom from which they can make a holistic study of the Greece they had only previously experienced through texts. In other words, this course places ancient Greece and its texts in their real, physical context. In Greece, students spend about 10-12 hours each day on sites, in museums, and in active discussions, including a one-hour seminar discussion at the end of each day. During these three weeks, students engage with Greece ancient and modern as much as possible. During the spring semester, prior to the trip to Greece, students will meet one hour per week to start preparing for the trip. Such preparations will include sessions dedicated to learning fundamental information for the study of pre-historic, archaic, classical, and post-classical Greece, as well as necessary technical terminology and research tools for encountering sites and giving site reports. This course is open to all students, with preference given to students in Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies courses. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

181 Rome Through The Ages: January in Rome 0.25 units. This course centers on an intensive two-week sojourn in the Eternal City, Rome. Students use the urban topography, ancient ruins, modern reconstructions, and museums to immerse themselves in the lived experience of the city of Rome. Students learn architectural building techniques and systems of dating, problems in identifying surviving buildings, the iconography of Roman political sculpture, and issues of Roman copying and reuse of original Greek art. Students also engage with the incorporation of Roman monuments into subsequent architecture, including Mussolini's political (re)use of archaeology, as well as problems of conservation in the context of the modern city. Visits to the excavated cities of Pompeii and Ostia form part of the program and make visible the daily lives and activities of those individuals lost in the literary record, including women and slaves. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

210 History of Ancient Egypt Students in this course examine the history of ancient Egypt, from the unification of upper and lower Egypt (ca. 3000 BCE) through the Roman conquest in 30 BCE and beyond. Egypt produced some of the oldest written texts and monumental constructions in the world, many of which had significant impact on other ancient Mediterranean civilizations including Greece and Rome. Students explore these sources to gain insight into the ways of life, rituals, beliefs, hopes and fears of the inhabitants of ancient Egypt. Themes of the course include the relationship between religious belief and political power, the tension between the forces of integration and disintegration (the Egyptian king, the Pharaoh, might say between the forces of order and chaos), Egypt's relationship with its neighbors, and the continuity and change of its traditions, institutions, values and beliefs over time. Special attention is paid to the role played by imperialism, Orientalism, and modern identity politics in the study of this region of ancient Africa. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

211 History of Ancient Greece This course makes an odyssey through Greek political, social, cultural, and economic history from the Bronze Age (c. 1200 BCE) to the death of Alexander the Great (323 BCE). The emphasis is less on the chronicle of events than on understanding the changing nature of Greek society during this period. Major

topics to be explored include the development of the city-state as a political unit; notions of equality in ancient Greece; and the simultaneous flourishing of the arts and building of an empire at Athens under Pericles. Students learn to use both archaeological remains and literary texts, including histories and poetry, to reconstruct the nature of Greek society. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

212 History of Ancient Rome How did a small farming village on the banks of the Tiber River become mistress of an empire stretching from Britain to Egypt? This course explores the political institutions, social structures, and cultural attitudes that enabled Rome to become the world's only superpower at the time. One theme of the course is how that rise to power affected the lives of the Romans and how the Romans affected the lives of all those they encountered. Roman constitutional developments, the religions of the Roman world, and the connection between Roman culture (including art, literature, and popular entertainment such as gladiatorial games) feature prominently among the topics covered. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

230 Ancient Epic This course introduces the epic genre in Greece and Rome. The course concentrates on a selection of ancient epic poems including Homer's "Iliad" and "Odyssey" and Vergil's "Aeneid" Students consider each epic as an individual cultural and artistic product, but also how later epics draw upon and respond to earlier ones. The gradually more complex understanding of the epic genre built into the class allows students to investigate how the Greek and Roman epics combine cosmology and human narratives in order to explore the place of human beings in the universe; the relationship between gods and mortals; and the connection between moral, social, or historical order and cosmological order. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

231 Ancient Tragedy This course explores ancient Greek and Roman tragedy. Students begin by examining the social, political, and physical contexts in which dramas were performed in classical antiquity. Students then read and discuss select plays by the three great surviving dramatists of fifth-century BCE Athens (Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides) and the one great surviving dramatist of Imperial Rome (Seneca the younger). Each week includes not only close reading and discussion of one drama, but also viewing or hearing a modern performance of that drama, an in-class performance of a scene from the drama by students, and panel presentations of two other dramas that may illuminate features of the week's main drama. Attention is given to understanding how these plays might have been performed and interpreted within the Athenian and Roman cultures in which they were produced, as well as modern critical approaches and creative responses. Thus this course provides students an opportunity to engage with and reflect on ancient drama in a critical and creative way, with respect to both its original historical context and its imaginative and transformative potential in the modern world. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

232 Ancient Comedy This class surveys the surviving plays of Aristophanes, Menander, Plautus, and Terence. For Old Comedy, the class will discuss its structural features (such as the chorus and the parabasis), and look at the way that Aristophanes engages with the politics of his day as well as the role of women in Athens. Students learn the canonical definitions of Old, Middle, and New comedy, and see the revolution of style and taste that differentiates Menander from Aristophanes. The class looks at the ways in which comedy transgresses social norms and the role of the carnivalesque in ancient culture.

Students need not know Greek or Latin but must be willing to perform for and with their classmates as well as contributing to a creative and generous environment. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

233 The Ancient Novel This course explores the Greek and Roman ancestors of the modern novel. Ancient prose fiction is steadily attracting more and more attention, for it opens many windows onto ancient attitudes towards gender, love and sexuality, religious belief and practice, and social relations. The ancient novels also happen to be fun to read, full of hairbreadth escapes, wide-ranging travel, intense and often conflicting emotions, complex and surprising events, and humor, sometimes delicate, sometimes shocking. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

280 Archaeological Foundations Archaeology seeks to uncover artifacts and the material culture of human life in order to understand past civilizations and the long-term development of human societies across space and time. This course offers an introduction to the field of archaeology, providing an overview of its goals, theory, methods, and ethics. Students discuss specific archaeological sites in their historical, social, anthropological, economic, religious, and architectural contexts. Attention is given to issues relevant to classical archaeology today, including the looting of ancient sites, issues of cultural property, and ethics in archaeology. Students have the opportunity to learn and practice basic archaeological techniques, as well as to reflect on the significance of these techniques for understanding other peoples. The course will shift in its regional and historical foci, including an introduction to classical archaeology of the ancient Mediterranean world. Students thus gain an appreciation of the complexities of present-day archaeological research and both the benefits and limitations of the role of archaeology in creating our images of the past. *Cross-listed as GLAM/SOAN 280. Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

320 Ancient Cities This course examines the history and architecture of the central institution of the Greco-Roman world, the city. The course focuses on the archaeological remains of cities throughout the ancient Mediterranean and addresses issues of the use of space in ancient town-planning and the political and ideological statements made by urban art and architecture. In addition to tracing historical changes in urban development, major topics of study include the city as an institution, the effect of urbanization on the lives of the inhabitants, and the interpretation of material remains. *Offered occasionally.*

321 Gods, Magic, and Mysteries: Greek and Roman Religion Students examine the religions of ancient Greece and Rome and the ways in which these religious systems functioned within the context of their societies. 'Religion' meant something very different to the Greeks and Romans than it does to modern Americans: it penetrated daily life, politics and law in ways that can seem foreign to us. The course utilizes literary, archaeological and artistic evidence to understand religious practices from the time of the Greek city-states to the establishment of Christianity as the Roman state religion. Topics covered include Greek and Roman conceptions of divinity, temples and sanctuaries, rituals, personal or family religion, gender roles within ancient religion, and the existence of mystery cults. Students read both primary and secondary works to understand Greek and Roman religion as a system of 'things done' (ritual) and 'things said' (prayer, myth, etc.) and discuss the extent to which it is proper to add the phrase 'things believed.' *Offered occasionally.*

322 Race and Ethnicity in the Ancient World Students in this course explore ancient Greek and Roman ideas about race and ethnicity and

reflect upon how that thinking remains influential today. Students investigate how categories of race and ethnicity are presented in the literature of the Ancient Mediterranean through reading such authors as Homer, Herodotus, Aristotle, Vergil, Caesar, and Tacitus and through examining visual evidence. They study concepts such as racial formation and origin; ancient theories of ethnic superiority; and linguistic, religious, and cultural differentiation as a basis for ethnic differentiation. They also examine ancient racism as seen in such social processes as colonization, migration, assimilation, and imperialism. Students have to consider the impact of a number of divergent factors on conceptions of race and ethnicity, including: power (who defines the categories?); source (do all authors treat these terms in the same way?); and context (in what ways do identities shift due to historical events and changing political or social contexts?). *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity This course examines sex, gender, and sexualities in ancient Greece and Rome. Building upon foundational readings in feminist and queer theory, this course examines critically both historical evidence for and representations of love, gender, sex, and sexuality in a wide range of ancient literary texts, as well as epigraphic, art historical, and archaeological sources. Through this combination of using both Greek and Roman primary sources and modern gender theory, this course aims to make sense of such topics as women's lives, marriage, prostitution, sexual violence, medicine, pederasty, sex manuals, and non-normative or "Other"-bodied (e.g. trans*) individuals. *Prerequisite: One 200-level course in Ancient Mediterranean Studies or a course in gender theory strongly recommended. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

330 Theories of Myth This course examines classical, world, and contemporary myths, with a particular emphasis on the history of theories used to study myth. The course starts with Greco-Roman theories for analyzing classical myths, then analyzes in detail theories that have arisen since the end of the eighteenth century: comparative approaches, linguistics, psychology, structuralism, religion and ritual, class-, race-, and gender-based approaches. It is recommended that students have previously taken a course in myth or literary/gender theory (e.g., GLAM 210, ENGL 344, GNDR 201, etc.). *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

339 Sci-Fi, Fantasy, and the Classics This course examines the ancient history of the future and the might-have-been—the role of Greco-Roman antiquity in modern science fiction and fantasy. This course begins with discussion about definitions, histories, and theories of 'science fiction' and 'fantasy,' with emphasis on their roots in and relations to ancient classics. Students then focus on representative modern texts in various media (e.g., short stories, novels, films, comics); such texts may include Mary Shelley's *Frankenstein*, Franz Kafka's *Metamorphosis*, J. R. R. Tolkien's "The Hobbit," episodes of *Star Trek*, the works of Ridley Scott, or J. K. Rowling's *Harry Potter* novels. Students focus on themes of perennial human significance (e.g., the uses of history, technology, fantastic voyages, metamorphosis, knowledge/wonder, etc.) and consider critical approaches that may help us understand more deeply the similarities and differences between classical and speculative thinking. To engage in this work, students will learn the basic concepts, tools, and research techniques of studies in the 'classical tradition' and 'classical reception,' a still-emergent but increasingly important field within the discipline of Classics. *Offered occasionally.*

375 Special Topics in Classics This seminar involves an in-depth examination of selected topics in the classical world. A different topic may

be selected each time the class is offered in accord with the interests of the students and the expertise of the faculty. Relevant theoretical approaches and current research are explored. Students are responsible for research papers and presentations under close supervision of the faculty. *Prerequisite: Two Ancient Mediterranean Studies courses numbered 200 or above, or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

490 Senior Thesis This course provides the senior Classics major an opportunity to do independent research and to write a thesis on a topic in the ancient Mediterranean world. The student chooses the topic in consultation with a supervising instructor. Although the thesis is anchored in one discipline (e.g., history, art history, literature), the student is encouraged to take advantage of the multidisciplinary nature of the field. *May be repeated for credit.*

495 /496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Latin (LAT)

101 Beginning Latin This course is an introduction to classical Latin (particularly as spoken, written, and read in the first centuries BCE and CE) and provides students a foundation for reading Roman poetry, drama, oratory, and history in the original. Special emphasis is placed on the pronunciation of Latin. Students also become familiar with some of the fundamental characteristics of Roman civilization. Taught in Latin. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of LAT 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 Beginning Latin This course is a continuation of 101. Students further their study of the basic grammar and vocabulary of classical Latin with the aim of reading Roman poetry, drama, oratory, and history in the original. Special emphasis is placed on the pronunciation of Latin. Students also become familiar with some of the fundamental characteristics of Roman civilization. Successful completion of this course and Latin 101 satisfies the university's foreign language requirement. Taught in Latin. *Prerequisite: LAT 101 with a grade of C- or higher, or permission of the instructor. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of LAT 101 or LAT 201. Offered spring semester.*

201 Intermediate Latin Students continue to develop Latin language skills at the intermediate level, with emphasis on reading ancient texts in either prose or poetry, as well as building a more sophisticated vocabulary and expanding their control of grammar. Greater emphasis is placed on cultural competency and understanding Roman society. Writing assignments emphasize close reading of a text to understand how ancient authors manipulated the language. The course sequence of Latin language instruction is Beginning Level (101-102), Intermediate Level (201), and Advanced (301). Students may repeat 301 for credit as often as they like. Taught in Latin. *Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

301 Advanced Latin Students read substantial selections from ancient authors. The majority of class time is spent on the study of the syntax, semantics, and stylistics of those readings in order to build students' speed and accuracy in reading Latin, and to facilitate appreciation of the texts. In addition, students become familiar with the cultural contexts of their readings through discussion, brief lectures, secondary

readings, and student reports and papers. Reading selections vary: they may be centered on the production of a single author, or organized around a cultural theme, literary genre, or historical event. Taught in Latin. *May be repeated for credit up to 8 times.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in Latin. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

HISPANIC STUDIES

Professor: Josefa Lago-Grana; Brendan Lanctot, *Chair*

Assistant Professor: Jairo Hoyos Galvis; Valeria Ochoa; Nagore Sedano Naveira

Visiting Instructor: David Hanson; Aurora Salvador Sanchis

About the Department

The Department of Hispanic Studies offers a sound educational experience centered on the study of the language as well as the literary and cultural production of Iberian, Latin American, and U.S. Hispanic cultures, from their origins to the present time. We offer language instruction to serve all proficiency levels, from beginners to students with native or near-native language skills. In our upper-division courses, students hone their research, writing, and public speaking skills and explore key questions posed by literary and cultural studies about the Spanish-speaking world: the United States, the Caribbean, Central and South America, Africa, and Spain.

We address the needs of traditional students of Spanish as a second language; of heritage speakers for whom Spanish is a part of their personal history; and of bilingual and bicultural students whose first language is English but who enter the university as near-native speakers of Spanish.

In addition to the traditional mission of preparing students to function in Spanish in a global setting, the Department of Hispanic Studies encourages students to become proficient in Spanish language and cultures within and outside the borders of the United States. Our curriculum embraces the rich variety of Spanish in the U.S., the centuries-old histories of Latine communities all over the nation, and their current demographic, cultural, and political relevance. Fostering the development of engaged citizens who are able to thrive in our increasingly bilingual nation is of central importance to our mission. In that way we assist students to prepare themselves to use Spanish as citizens and professionals on a daily basis and to understand the complexities and nuances of Hispanic cultures in the U.S. as well as abroad.

Majors in Hispanic Studies are well prepared for graduate studies in Spanish. They are also well qualified to pursue post-graduate degrees and entry-level work in fields such as law, business, education, journalism, and medicine. Frequently, our graduating majors have integrated their studies of Spanish language and cultures with coursework in other disciplines and pursue careers in fields such as international business, the nonprofit sector, government, human and immigrant rights work, travel, and communications, all of which value their expertise in Hispanic Studies highly.

Students who graduate from the Hispanic Studies Department will be able to:

- Communicate in Spanish personally and professionally on a daily basis

- Demonstrate a high level of critical sophistication as readers of complex literary texts
- Engage critically and deliberately with challenging theoretical questions on a wide variety of topics in the field
- Prepare and execute effective oral presentations in Spanish and write solid research papers on Hispanic literary and cultural studies
- Understand the complexities and nuances of Hispanic cultures in the U.S. and abroad
- Demonstrate an awareness of the linguistic, cultural, racial, and ethnic diversity of Spain, Latin America, and the U.S.
- Act thoughtfully as engaged, global citizens in our increasingly plurilingual and multicultural communities.

Study Abroad Coursework

Majors and minors in Hispanic Studies receive credit for coursework earned while studying in departmentally approved study abroad programs only. A list of approved programs is available below. To ensure that credit earned abroad will transfer, students are encouraged to consult with a department advisor to discuss their plans for foreign study. The following are the approved programs in the Department of Hispanic Studies. No University credit in Spanish will be awarded for coursework carried out in programs other than the following:

- IFSA/Butler Buenos Aires (Argentina)
- CIEE Valparaíso (Chile)
- IES Quito (Ecuador)
- IFSA/Butler Havana (Cuba)
- UPS/PLU Oaxaca (Mexico)
- ILACA Granada (Spain)
- USAC Summer in Bilbao (Spain)

Placement

Normally, first year students in their first semester who have completed a minimum of three years of Spanish courses in high-school are qualified to enroll in Spanish 201 Spanish 3. First year students in their first semester who have completed less than three years of high-school Spanish courses should consider enrolling in Spanish 102 (Spanish 2) Students with no prior experience with Spanish should enroll in Spanish 101 (Spanish 1). Experiential learning abroad, living in a Spanish-speaking household in the U.S. or abroad, attending a Spanish immersion school program, and other such experiences generally allow first year students to enroll in post-intermediate or advanced courses. Please consult with a department advisor at the fall Academic Fair, via email, or in person during their office hours for personal assistance with placement. All transfer students, especially those who have not taken Spanish for one or more years prior to transferring to Puget Sound, can also be evaluated on an individual basis. Consult department advisors to determine adequate course placement.

Transfer of units

Coursework completed at other accredited institutions may be accepted toward major or minor requirements subject to the following conditions:

1. All Hispanic Studies majors (LCL, HISP & LTS) must take a minimum of four courses taught in the Hispanic Studies department at the Tacoma campus.
2. In addition to meeting the first requirement, Hispanic International Studies majors must take at least 2 of the required units in Business, Economics, and Politics & Government at the Tacoma campus.
3. All minors must take a minimum of three units at the Tacoma campus, including the required 300/400-level course.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Spanish Language, Culture, and Literature (BA)

Nine units, a senior paper, and a senior portfolio (see Notes below).

1. Nine units in Spanish /LTS at the 202 level or above to include:
 - a. Three units in SPAN at the 300 level or above
 - b. One 400-level course
2. Two of the 300/400-level courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus, one during the senior year. See section on Transfer of Units (above) for more details.
3. One LTS course may count toward the LCL major.

Requirements for the Major in Hispanic International Studies (BA)

Nine units, a senior paper, and a senior portfolio (see Notes below).

1. Six units in Spanish at the 202 level or above to include:
 - a. Two units in SPAN at the 300 level or above.
 - b. One 400-level course
2. Three units from the following: (be aware some of these courses have prerequisites) BUS 370, 435, 472, 475; ECON 268, 271; IPE 205, 331; PG 321, 328, 330-336, 339; SOAN 315, 318, 340, 350. Alternative courses in these disciplines may be accepted with prior approval from Hispanic Studies department.
3. Two of the 300/400-level courses must be taken at the Tacoma campus, one during senior year. See section on Transfer of Units (above) for more details.
4. One LTS course may count toward the HISP major.

Requirements for the Major in Latina/o Studies (BA)

Nine units, a senior experiential project and a senior portfolio (see Notes below)

1. Three units in Spanish at the 202 level or above to include:
 - a. Two units in SPAN at the 300 level or above.
2. Three units in LTS to include:
 - a. LTS 200
3. Three units from the following: AFAM 320, 401; CONN 335; ECON 240; HIST 152, 153, 367,376, 378, 380, HON 214; PHIL 312, 389; PG 304, 306, 311, 345, 346, SOAN 215, 350; STS 330, 366
4. A capstone experience: a research project or an internship relevant to LTS content. Capstone experience must be pre-approved by the LTS Director.
5. Two of the 300/400-level courses in SPAN/LTS must be taken at the Tacoma campus, one during the senior year. See section on Transfer of Units (above) for more details.

Requirements for the Minor in Spanish

Completion of a minimum of five units in Spanish at the 201 level or above. One unit must be at the 300 or 400 level, taught in Spanish and taken at the Tacoma campus.

Notes for the major and minor

- a. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or above in all courses taken

- for a major or minor in the Department of Hispanic Studies.
- b. The senior paper is a graduation requirement for Language, Culture and Literature (LCL) and Hispanic International Studies (HISP) majors. It will emerge from a 400-level course, an equivalent course taken abroad, or another 301+ course with department permission. More information about the senior paper is available from the department or the academic advisor.
 - c. All majors are required to compile a portfolio of their work, submitted to the department by April 1 of their senior year. When students declare their major, they should seek a faculty advisor in the department who will advise them on the creation of their portfolio. The portfolio serves to assess the student's progress in the curriculum and to synthesize the student's total experience as a major.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Other courses offered by Hispanic Studies faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

LTS 300 Literatux Latinx

Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement.

LTS 375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America

LTS 376 The Art of Mestizaje

Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.

SPAN 309 Literatux Latinx

Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement.

Spanish (SPAN)

101 Spanish 1 An introduction to the fundamentals of the Spanish language, with an emphasis on active learning and a focus on comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. Students will develop communicative and intercultural competence by exploring the diversity of Spanish-speaking communities around the world. No previous knowledge of Spanish required. Taught in Spanish. *Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of SPAN 102. Offered fall semester.*

102 Spanish 2 Spanish 2 offers a slightly more accelerated introduction to the fundamentals of Spanish language for students with some previous knowledge of Spanish (1 or 2 years of HS instruction or equivalent). The course emphasizes active learning, focusing on comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. Students will develop

communicative and intercultural competence by exploring the diversity of Spanish-speaking communities around the world. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: One or two years of high school Spanish, SPAN 101, or permission of the instructor. Does not satisfy the Language graduation requirement, except in conjunction with successful completion of SPAN 101 or SPAN 201. Offered frequently.*

201 Spanish 3 Spanish 3 is an intermediate language course intended for students with some solid knowledge of Spanish (3 years of HS instruction, or equivalent). It is designed to provide students with an active learning experience as they strengthen their language skills and develop their intercultural competency. Students will advance their proficiency in the areas of comprehension, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural material will be integrated into these four areas to expand knowledge and cultural awareness of Spanish-speaking communities in the United States and around the world. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Three years of high school Spanish, SPAN 102, or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

202 Spanish in Professional Contexts This course provides students with an active learning experience as they strengthen their language skills and develop their cultural competency. This course introduces students to advanced grammatical structures and focuses on specialized vocabulary used in professional fields including business, health sciences, and law. It emphasizes the development of comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Cultural material is integrated into these four areas to expand students' knowledge of Spanish-speaking communities in the United States and around the world. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPAN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

203 Advanced Grammar and Composition This course develops students' writing and editing skills in Spanish by exploring various types of writing (descripción, narración, reportaje, exposición and argumentación) and the processes needed to develop these styles of composition. As part of the mastery of the skills necessary for writing in Spanish, the course incorporates a review of key and complex grammatical structures. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPAN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

204 Reel Talk: Spanish Conversation in Context This course combines linguistic functions and structures with culture through an integration of listening, speaking, reading and writing activities. The course concentrates on improving oral fluency in Spanish by using the topics of Spanish and Latin American films, and their illustration of language in cultural context for class discussion. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPAN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

205 Spanish in the United States SPAN 205 introduces students to different variations (or dialects) of the Spanish language, paying special attention to the Spanish spoken in the United States (also known as Spanglish). It explores Spanglish through the voices of its speakers, as well as through texts and videos, facilitating reflections on why some varieties of Spanish, such as Spanglish, are perceived as less prestigious. The course also incorporates regular activities that practice intermediate and advanced grammar topics. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: SPAN 201 or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

211 Introduction to Iberian Cultures This course introduces students to the culture and civilization of Spain with emphasis on the history, art

and prevalent cultural myths and practices integral to the development of the Spanish nation. This course considers the relevance of these cultural elements within an Hispanic context and a global perspective. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: One course from SPAN 202-205 or its equivalent. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures This course introduces the student to the culture and civilization of Latin America, with an emphasis on the history, visual art, music, and prevalent cultural myths integral to the civilizations and cultures of the region. The course considers the relevance of these cultural elements within a Hispanic context and a larger world perspective. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: One course from SPAN 202-205 or its equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

300 Literature, Theory, and Practice A study of the major genres of Hispanic literature through close analyses of selected masterpieces. This class prepares the student for more advanced studies in literary and cultural studies. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

301 Literature of the Americas A panoramic survey of the literature of the Americas. The texts studied in the course reflect literary developments up to the present. Works to be discussed illustrate cultural elements that are evidenced in today's society. Latine Literature written in the United States may also be included. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

302 Spanish Literature: An Overview A panoramic survey of Spanish literature from the early modern period to the present. Works to be discussed illustrate cultural, political, and social issues critical in the development of Spanish literature. This course has a multimedia component. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

303 Hispanic Short Story This course considers the main cultural and literary issues of the Hispanic world as represented in the short story. Writers from both sides of the Atlantic are studied with emphasis on the close reading and analysis of the texts. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

304 Hispanic Poetry This course examines poetry as an authentic expression of Hispanic literature. Writers from Spain and Latin America are studied with emphasis on the close reading and analysis of their poems, the study of meter, rhyme, and other elements of prosody, as well as writing critically about poetry. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

305 Spanish Film An overview of Spanish cinema since the Civil War to the present. All films are studied in reference to the historical developments in Spain from 1939 to the present. Works by Berlanga, Buñuel, Saura, and Almodóvar are screened. Course includes required screening lab. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

306 Latin American Film This course surveys Latin American cinema, with a particular emphasis on contemporary films. The acquisition of technical vocabulary will facilitate a careful examination of the selected works. Together with literary, critical, and theoretical texts, this analysis will lead to a broader discussion about the key cultural and social issues of the region. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

307 Modern Spanish Theater This course covers approximately 200 years of Spanish drama. Students read complete dramas from several of Spain's most prolific playwrights while covering the major literary movements and tendencies of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

308 Survey of Twentieth Century Latin-American/Latine Theatre This course explores major theatre pieces of the twentieth century and is organized around important theatrical centers in Latin America and the study of terminology related to the theatre. The two largest units focus on Argentina and Mexico, but the course also covers plays from Chile, Puerto Rico, Cuba, and some Chicano works. The growing importance of performance theory and art is included in the coursework. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

309 Literaturx Latinx This course explores the diversity of the Latina/o/x/e experiences and introduces students to the originality of artistic and cultural expressions of the Latinx communities in the United States, focusing on texts written originally in Spanish. Plays, performance pieces, short stories, novels, testimonies, poems, essays, films, documentaries, and blogs help students understand the complex and often silenced histories of the U.S. Latinx population. Thus, literature becomes a place where identities and ideologies are articulated, debated and contested. Through readings and discussions, students explore questions related to community building, migration and diaspora, racism and racial relations, transnational politics, discourses of power and privilege, and the intersections of sexuality, gender, race, and class. Most readings are in Spanish, with some in English and Spanglish. Discussion, writing assignments and tests will be conducted in Spanish. Taught in English. *Cross-listed as LTS 300/SPAN 309. Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

310 Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies SPAN 310 offers in-depth study of literary and cultural topics in the Spanish-speaking world that are interdisciplinary in nature, multiregional in approach, and genre inclusive. As such, it incorporates short story, poetry, drama, essay, and film, and it covers several regions, including but not limited to the Southern Cone, Central America, the Caribbean, and Spain. Potential topics for this rubric are advanced culture courses, literatures of the periphery, narratives of the migration experience, advanced translation, linguistics, or any course which is interdisciplinary in nature. In addition to learning about the concrete topic of the class, students develop their critical skills, and improve their speaking, reading, and writing skills in Spanish. Because content will change, this course may be repeated for credit. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

311 Migration Narratives This course explores the human experience of migration, exile, and/or diaspora by offering an overview of some of the more significant migration processes within the Spanish-speaking world, and by exploring the social, political, historical, economic and intellectual implications of those processes. The class consists of close readings of literary works in several genres, including poetry, plays, short stories and essays, and the screening of several films. It also includes readings on cultural aspects of and theoretical approaches to this phenomenon. Readings and visual texts are in Spanish and/or English, and all discussion and testing is in Spanish. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

312 Visual Culture and Modernity in Latin America How do new ways of seeing and being seen shape the divergent experiences of modernity in Latin America? This is the basic question that SPAN 312 asks by examining a series of case studies that roughly span the last two hundred years of its history. "Modernity" is an object of much debate, but might be provisionally defined as the competing accounts of the major sociopolitical, economic, and cultural processes shaping our world. Traditionally, the foundational literary works of the so-called "lettered city" have been the sources privileged by scholars to understand Latin American modernities. Drawing on recent scholarship, this course adopts the interdisciplinary approach known as "visual culture" in order to understand how emergent technologies and their attendant practices have been instrumental in constructing and critiquing particular configurations of power. These may include photography, pavilions at international expositions, museums, performance art, and multimedia spectacles. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

313 Iberian Feminisms in Transatlantic Dialogue This course will provide students with an overview of Iberian feminism from a transatlantic perspective (Spain-the Americas). First, we will examine the origins of Iberian feminisms, paying special attention to transatlantic literary networks and spaces. In doing so, we will discuss key concepts around feminism and/or women's writing: the struggle over women's rights; women as a labor force and consumers; models of gender identity and nation building; sexual liberation, etc. Second, we will analyze the major global debates and challenges within contemporary feminisms (transfeminism, decolonial feminisms, ecofeminism or pinkwashing) and their articulation in the Iberian context. We will cover a variety of feminist artifacts and practices (short fiction, manifestos, performance, memoirs, poetry, strikes, etc.) with emphasis on how and why these texts often blur genre conventions. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

314 Eugenics in Latin America This course analyzes the relationship between art, race, science, and sexuality in Latin America. In particular, we study the development of Eugenics in Mexico in the first three decades of the 20th century. The course is divided into four sections: first, we explore the historical development of Eugenics. Then, we examine the history of Eugenics in Latin America. Next, we focus our investigation on the Mexican School of Eugenics. In the final section, we scrutinize the influence of Eugenics in the 1925 and 1932 Mexican debates concerning art, literature, and nationalism -- emphasizing the connection

between body taxonomies and artistic productions. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Two courses from SPAN 202-205 or one course from SPAN 211 or 212, or equivalent. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

401 Seminar in Medieval and/or Early Modern Iberia An intensive study of selected works reflecting the intellectual, political, and aesthetic changes in Spain from 1140 to 1499 AD. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

402 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Latin America This course examines the relationship between culture and politics in nineteenth century Latin America. Studying foundational works of Latin American literature alongside other, oft-ignored cultural artifacts, it traces the role of the people in the rise of the modern nation-state. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

403 Seminar in Eighteenth and/or Nineteenth Century Spain A survey of Spanish literature between its two golden ages; close reading of selected texts; consideration of the Enlightenment, Romanticism, and Realism in a Spanish context; and examination of interplay among society, politics, art, and literature. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

404 The Returning Resistance: Memory, Gender, and Nationalisms in Spain In this course, students examine how post-dictatorial Spain (from 1975 to present) remembers competing accounts of a recent violent past. First, the class analyzes a series of transatlantic cultural artifacts that constructed the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939) and the anti-Francoist resistance as international battles against Fascism. Second, the class concentrates on the ways in which contemporary memory artifacts (films, graphic novels, memoirs, etc.) thematize ideological battles in gender, sexual, and racial terms, paying close attention to the divergent articulations of these conflicts by peripheral nationalisms within Spain (Catalonia, Basque Country and Galicia). Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century Latin America The course introduces students to the principle tendencies, texts, and writers of twentieth-century Spanish-American narrative. The course focuses on novels and short stories as different as the Fantastic literature of Jorge Luis Borges, the nativism or 'indigenismo' of Miguel Angel Asturias, the literary chronicling literature of the Mexican Revolution of Juan Rulfo, the Magical Realism of Garcia Marquez, and the 'boom' and 'post-boom' works of South America's finest writers. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

410 Special Topics in Hispanic Studies Synthesis of various aspects of literary studies. Topics to meet special needs. Since content changes, this course may be repeated for credit. Taught in Spanish. *Prerequisite: Any Spanish class numbered 300-314. May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. Taught in Spanish. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

HISTORY

Professor: Nancy Bristow; John Lear; Jennifer Neighbors; Douglas Sackman, *Chair*; Katherine Smith; Benjamin Tromly (On Leave 2022–23)

Associate Professor: Poppy Fry; Andrew Gomez

About the Department

History, far from being dead and gone, continues to shape our world in ways large and small. Seeing how this is so means opening a conversation about how human beings have lived their lives in many places and times around the world—how they have understood themselves, their relationships to one another, and their place on the planet. In our classes, we explore a wide range of vital topics, including race, gender, politics, religion, technologies, ideologies, international relations, war, migration, class, culture and the global exchange of goods and ideas. We also consider how narratives of the past have been created, contested, and deployed for a variety of purposes. History courses invite students to engage in the practice of doing history—discovering and assessing sources, considering controversies, forming interpretations, building arguments and ultimately creating their own narratives about the past—alongside faculty. History is something we do together.

- The Department of History is composed of a diverse range of scholars specializing in the histories of Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the United States. Many of us also challenge traditional geographic boundaries in our work, exploring interactions between nations, regions, and empires. Our methodologies range from economic, social, and political history to gender, cultural, legal, and environmental history. Faculty in the Department of History forge active connections between our scholarship and our teaching.
- History students gain a fundamental understanding of the world and the diverse forces that shape it, and learn to recognize the powerful impact of the past on contemporary issues and problems.
- Students learn a great deal about a diversity of past worlds, even as they experiment with different approaches within the discipline and learn the skills necessary for research, analysis, writing and public history practices. Students do original research in several of our courses, including our methods and capstone courses, and often win campus-wide writing awards.
- History students are encouraged to think and study across disciplinary boundaries and often take classes in subjects ranging from Ancient Mediterranean Studies to Politics and Government, from Biology to Latinx Studies, and our courses complement or supplement a variety of other academic programs.
- Majors can make the wider world their classroom by learning about and from the community and taking history courses while studying abroad.
- As creative thinkers, skillful analysts, and expert researchers and writers, history students possess the skills needed to succeed in a wide range of careers. Whether they work in schools, high-tech or government offices, courtrooms, libraries, non-profit organizations, or academia, our students stand out for their ability to tackle difficult problems, evaluate evidence, and work collaboratively, all skills at a premium in our changing economy.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a

major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in History (BA)

While courses in the Department of History, as a rule, have no prerequisites, they are numbered at three levels (100//200; 300; 400) that indicate increasing degrees of sophistication, difficulty of material, and workload. Most students with no college work in history first take a 100 or a 200 level course; students with particular interests, however, including juniors and seniors from other departments, are encouraged to take courses at the 300 level at any time, after consulting with members of the Department of History or the instructor. Students considering graduate study in history should seek guidance from a member of the department with expertise in their area of interest; such consultation could occur as early as the freshman or sophomore year.

A major in History consists of 10 units:

1. Completion of a minimum of 10 units to include
 - a. two survey courses from the following: HIST 102, 103, 112, 113, 152, 153, 224, 230, 245, 248, 254, 280, 281, 291, 293; GLAM 210, 211, 212;
 - b. HIST 200;
 - c. six additional units, at least four of the six at the 300 and 400 levels;
 - d. HIST 400.
2. Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry offered by the History Department do not count toward either the History major or minor.
3. The following courses from Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies and Science, Technology, Health and Society may count toward the major in History: GLAM 210, 211, 212, 320; STHS 344, 366.
4. The following Connections courses may count toward the major in History: AFAM 355, 360; CONN 333, 334, 359; LAS 387; STHS 330, 370. For students whose first major is History, Connections courses that fulfill a requirement for the major in History will not count as satisfying the graduation requirement of three upper-division courses outside the major.
5. Excluding HIST 200 and HIST 400, the major must include:
 - a. at least one unit each in three of the following five areas: African history, Asian history, European history, Latin American history, and United States history;
 - b. at least one unit of ancient/medieval/early modern history, chosen from the following: HIST 112, 113, 230, 245, 280, 293, 302, 304, 305, 307, 311, 314, 351, 352; GLAM 210, 211, 212, 320.
6. At least five units of the ten required for the major must be completed in residence at the Tacoma campus.
7. Any deviation from these requirements must be approved in writing by the Department of History faculty.
8. The Department of History reserves the right to exclude a course more than 10 years old from completing a major requirement.

Notes

- a. Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies courses in ancient history will be considered part of the European area of emphasis.
- b. The department advises students who plan to do graduate work in the discipline, especially in African, Asian, European, or Latin American history, to take at least two years of an appropriate foreign language. Students inclined toward research or graduate work in ancient history should consult with members of the Greek, Latin,

and Ancient Mediterranean Studies Department about incorporating Greek and/or Latin in their undergraduate studies.

Requirements for the Minor in History

1. Completion of a minimum of six units to include:
 - a. One unit from HIST 112, 113, 152, 230, 245, 280, or 293;
 - b. Five additional units in the Department of History, or listed below, three of which must be taken at the 300 level.
2. Students minoring in History must select courses from at least two of the following five areas of emphasis: African history, Asian history, European history, Latin American history, or United States history.
3. The following courses can count toward a minor in History: AFAM 355, 360; CONN 304, 333, 334, 359; LAS 387.
4. At least three units of the six units must be completed in residence at the Tacoma campus.
5. Any deviation from these requirements must be approved in writing by the Department of History faculty.
6. The History Department reserves the right to exclude a course more than 10 years old from completing a minor requirement.

Notes

- a. No Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies or STHS courses can be counted toward the History minor. Students interested in ancient history are advised to minor in Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies.
- b. The Department advises students interested in pursuing a career in teaching to take History 200 as one of their six units.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

- SSI1/SSI2 112 Salsa, Samba, and Soccer: Popular Culture in Latin America**
- SSI1/SSI2 122 Ecotopia? Landscape, History, and Identity in the Pacific Northwest**
- SSI1 123 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics**
- SSI1/SSI2 124 Utopia/Dystopia**
- SSI2 125 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics**
- SSI1 129 Mao's China: A Country in Revolution**
- SSI1/SSI2 135 From Earthquakes to Epidemics: Catastrophe in United States Culture**
- SSI1 137 A History of Latinx Popular Culture**
- SSI1 157 The Russian Revolution**
- SSI2 167 The Russian Revolution**
- SSI1 188 The Tudors**
- SSI2 189 Experiences of World War II in Europe**
- SSI1 191 Unsolved History: Engaging with the Mysterious Past**
- SSI1 194 Technologies of Power**
- SSI2 194 Castles**

Other courses offered by History Department faculty See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

- AFAM 355 African American Women in American History**
Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

- AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era**

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

- CONN 333 Nations and Nationalism in Modern Europe**

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

- CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond**

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

- CONN 359 The United States in the 1960s**

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

- LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America**

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

History (HIST)

102 Europe from Absolutism to Revolution, 1648–1815 This course examines a period of upheaval and transformation in European history. Its major themes are the rise of the modern state, the emergence of secular thought, and the development of a modern economy. In order to examine these themes, students evaluate different kinds of historical sources such as fiction, memoirs and images. Topics include the absolutist state, colonialism and slavery, the Enlightenment, diplomacy and warfare, and the French Revolution. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

103 History of Modern Europe, 1815 to the Present This course is a survey of European history from the end of the Napoleonic Wars to the present day. It examines the emergence of distinctively modern phenomena and trends such as mass politics, industrialization and urbanization, imperialism, modern diplomacy and warfare, middle-class culture and gender roles, and intellectual and cultural controversies. Using a wide range of sources, students examine different responses to modernity in Europe. Topics include Napoleon, the age of revolutions, imperialism, modern nationalism, feminism, the World Wars, and fascism and communism. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

112 Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages Far from being a stagnant "dark age," the early Middle Ages were a time of sweeping changes that reshaped the political map of Europe, the Mediterranean, and Middle East and encompassed the rise of vibrant new cultures. The course begins with the transformation of the Roman Empire in the fourth and fifth centuries before moving on to explore the distinctive trajectories of Rome's three heirs: the Latin West, Byzantine Empire, and Islamic caliphates. As we trace these cultures' histories from c. 300 to c. 1050, we engage with a wide range of textual, artistic, and archaeological sources, and enter into ongoing debates over the "fall" of Rome, the impact of the early Islamic conquests, the nature of "feudal" society, and the emergence of a concept of "Europe" in the age of Charlemagne, as we meet a cast of colorful historical characters including martyrs and missionaries, pagan chieftains and Viking raiders, Muslim scholars and Carolingian princesses. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

113 Europe and the Mediterranean World, 1050–1650: A History in 100 Objects This course traces the history of Europe and the wider Mediterranean world in the later medieval and early modern periods, using the framework of material culture. Students explore a range of material sources such as domestic objects, clothing, coins, weaponry, and architecture in conjunction with contemporary texts to reconstruct major historical developments of the eleventh to seventeenth centuries, as well as changing values, intercultural exchange, and habits of consumption within Europe, Byzantium, and the Islamic civilizations of the

Near East. In the process students consider questions and possibilities raised by the recent material turn in the study of history and practice material history as a class through the in-depth analysis of objects in their original contexts. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

152 American Experiences I: Origins to 1877 This course explores the experiences and values of America's diverse peoples. Students in it not only expand their knowledge of events of American history but also deepen their understanding of the meaning of those events in people's lives. Students learn how the social categories of race, gender, and class affected individual Americans' identities and opportunities; how America's natural environment shaped and was shaped by Americans' human culture; and how Americans' idea and ideals both influenced and reflected their economic, political, and social institutions. To investigate these themes, students read writings by modern historians and analyze a wide variety of historical sources from the past. American Experiences I focuses on the period from European colonization through the end of Reconstruction. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

153 American Experiences II: 1877 to Present This course explores the experiences and values of America's diverse peoples. Students in it not only expand their knowledge of the events of American history but also deepen their understanding of the meaning of those events in people's lives. Students learn how the social categories of race, gender and class affected individual Americans' identities and opportunities; how Americans' ideas and ideals both influenced and reflected their economic, political, and social institutions; and how Americans defined and re-defined national identity in the context of the nation's changing role in the world. To investigate these themes, students read writings by modern historians and analyze a wide variety of historical sources from the past. American Experiences II focuses on the period from the end of Reconstruction to the Present. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

200 Doing History: An Introduction This course is designed to introduce prospective majors to the discipline and Department of History. In it, students learn what history is and how historians think and work. The course teaches students to do the two things that historians do: develop interpretations from primary sources and critically evaluate the interpretations advanced by other historians. Emphasis is placed on the methods and skills of reading, analyzing, discussing, and writing history. Reading assignments expose students to a variety of current approaches to history. Writing assignments give students practice in the types of historical writing that are expected of them in upper-division history courses. History 200 is intended to be taken in the sophomore year or as soon as a History major is declared. At least one prior course in History is desirable but not required. Students minoring in History or majoring in other disciplines are also welcome. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every semester.*

224 Russia Since 1861 This course covers Russian Imperial state and society; revolutionary movements; causes of the 1905 and 1917 revolutions; Russian and Soviet political cultures; Soviet Union and totalitarianism; Russian and Soviet foreign policy; the collapse of communism and the Soviet empire; post-communist Russian society and politics. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

230 England from the Romans to the Tudors This course surveys the history of England from the Roman conquest to the end of the Tudor dynasty, following England's rise from remote imperial backwater to incipient world power. We begin by reconstructing the successive

invasions of the island by Romans, Anglo-Saxons, and Normans, and assessing the impact of these conquerors on the people, culture, and institutions of England. The course then explores the later medieval and early modern English world in depth, reconstructing the experiences of many different groups—women and men, peasants and aristocrats, Christians, Jews, and heretics—and tracking major historical developments like urbanization, the rise of representative institutions, and attempts to extend English rule into Wales, Ireland, Scotland, France, and beyond. The course reconstructs the experience of life in premodern England through a wide range of textual and non-textual sources, including archaeological finds, architecture, law-codes, letters, and poetry, while assignments allow students to hone their research, writing, and analytical skills. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

245 Chinese Civilization This course examines major themes in Chinese history from early times to the Song, Yuan and Ming dynasties of the late imperial period. Topics to be covered include major political philosophies, the development of the imperial state, and encounters with foreign cultures. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

248 History of Japan: 1600 to Present This course examines the emergence of modern Japan from before the Meiji Restoration (1868), through the triumph and tragedy of imperial Japan, and beyond post-war reconstruction. The consideration of ideas, principles, and values that informed Tokugawa state and society and the study of Japan's selective absorption of European and American ideas and forms enable understanding of the role of values, both Japanese and non-Japanese, in Japan's national integration, rapid industrialization, and achievement of international recognition and power. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

254 African American Voices: A Survey of African American History This course explores the historical experiences of African Americans in the United States from the colonial period to the present. The class studies the diversity of experiences that have constituted African American life, exploring the lives of individual African Americans, while also looking at the development and evolution of African American communities, and the interactions of African Americans with other Americans. Because racism has played such a significant role in shaping African American lives, students also explore the construction of the concept of "race," the interrelationship of the political, cultural, social, and intellectual forces that have given meaning to that concept, and the ways African Americans have responded to it across time. The course texts include not only the writings of contemporary historians, but also the historical writings, speeches, and artistic productions of African Americans, with particular emphasis on autobiographies. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

280 Colonial Latin America This course is a survey of the early period of Latin American history, from 1492 to 1826. It begins with an overview of the European background and the major indigenous civilizations in what Europeans came to call the New World. The central focus is on the encounter of indigenous and Iberian cultures and the process of conquest, resistance and mutual transformation that ensued over the next three centuries. Attention is also given to the social and economic structures and institutions of the colonies themselves, the development in some regions of plantation economies using slave labor from Africa, and the evolving relationship of Spanish America and Brazil to Europe, culminating in the wars of Independence. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

281 Modern Latin America Beginning with the transition from colonies to independent nations and ending with the political transitions and implementation of neo-liberal policies in the 1990s, this course considers the Latin American region from the perspective of its subordinate incorporation into the world economy, its struggles for democratic institutions and equitable development, and the formation of identities of class, gender, race, and ethnicity. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

291 Modern Africa This course introduces students to the major events and trends of the past two centuries of African history and explores how those trends and events shaped the experiences of people across the continent. Major topics include the ending of the Atlantic Slave Trade, colonial incursion, cultural change, economic transformations, the rise of nationalism and the challenges of decolonialization. Students consider how ethnic, gender, religious, and other identities shaped individual Africans' experiences and make comparisons both regionally and in terms of Africa's relationship to the world. Readings include a variety of historical sources as well as the work of contemporary historians. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

293 Early Africa to 1807 This course offers students a broad outline of political, economic and social developments in Africa; topics covered will include ancient trade between Africa and the Mediterranean region, the rise of the great medieval empires of Ghana and Mali, the creation of a distinctive Swahili Coast culture and the impact of slavery and slave trade upon African societies. Second, the course will introduce students to the specific tools used by historians in the study of early Africa. In evaluating how best to write the history of non-literate peoples, students will consider, among other possibilities, the use of historical linguistics, archaeology and oral traditions. They will assess the usefulness of Islamic and European sources for African history. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

304 Renaissance Europe This course examines the great cultural revolution known as the Renaissance from a number of perspectives, considering new developments in the arts, political theory, historical awareness, concepts of the self, science, and technology as interrelated phenomena. The primary focus is on the towns of Northern Italy that served as the cradle of the Renaissance, but consideration is also given to the spread of Renaissance ideals and innovations into Northern Europe and the Americas in the course. *Offered frequently.*

305 Women and Gender in Pre-Modern Europe This course examines the construction of gender in European contexts from Late Antiquity through the medieval and early modern period, addressing historical continuity and change in definitions of femininities and masculinities, as well as the development of related ideas about marriage, family, and sexuality. Students gain an understanding of how gender intersected with social, economic, political, educational, and religious structures in premodern Europe, and consider the merits of various historical approaches to gender over the past several decades. Special topics to be considered include the relationship between gender, sanctity, and sexuality in premodern Christianity, the development of western marriage models, courtly love and its paradoxes, gender non-conformity, and challenges to traditional gender roles in Renaissance humanists and Protestant reformers. *Offered frequently.*

307 The Crusades The military campaigns that comprised the Crusades lasted only two centuries, but their impact on Europe and the Middle East was far more lasting, and the post-medieval legacy of the Crusades continues to be debated. This course focuses on European military expeditions to the Levant between the eleventh and thirteenth

centuries, attempting to understand these events and their consequences from a number of perspectives through firsthand accounts by Eastern and Western Christians, as well as Muslims and Jews. We begin by considering the world from which the first crusaders came, paying special attention to the social, political, and spiritual hierarchies which shaped their undertaking. After reconstructing the First Crusade in detail, the course then considers the crusader states of the eastern Mediterranean as a lens through which to explore medieval ideas about religious difference, race, cultural assimilation, and tolerance, before tracing the expansion of the crusading project in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries. We end by considering crusading's long-term consequences, and assessing modern appropriations of the Crusades in service of a range of political and religious agendas. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

311 Age of Reformation Modern people tend to think of the Reformation in strictly religious terms, as the movement that divided the medieval church into Catholic and Protestant camps. The scope of what are more properly termed Europe's Reformations was, in fact, much broader: Luther's initial attack on the Catholic Church in 1517 touched off a series of revolutions that divided states, rulers, and neighbors against one another and ultimately altered the balance of power across Europe. The teachings of both Protestant and Catholic reformers transformed civic life, introduced new models of citizenship and government, and forever changed the family lives of early modern Europeans. This course focuses on Northern Europe during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, paying special attention to the course of the Reformation in the German states, Swiss cantons, the Netherlands, France, and England. *Offered occasionally.*

314 War and Society in Premodern Europe This course addresses war as a major force in European history from the early Middle Ages to c.1500, with a special focus on Northwestern Europe. Taking a 'war and society' approach, the course focuses less on strategies, tactics, and generalship than on the ways in which war has shaped, and been shaped by, variables such as social and political hierarchies, gender roles, and religious belief. Students explore the relationship between war and social, cultural, political, and technological change, and attempt to reconstruct the experience of war for combatants and non-combatants. Specific topics to be considered include the role of warfare in shaping early medieval polities, the rise of a knightly class and related social developments, the culture of chivalry and martial display, and the advent of new, increasingly destructive methods of waging war in the later Middle Ages. Students complete a substantial research project in the second half of the semester. *Offered occasionally.*

316 The British Empire This course examines the British Empire both as a political and economic institution and as a lived reality for millions of individuals of widely diverse backgrounds. It acquaints students with those broad economic, political, social, ecological and technological factors that permitted the Empire's rise (and those that led to its more recent decline). It also examines the interactions and experiences through which new identities and cultures were created, both in Britain and abroad. The course includes material on the Caribbean, India, Africa, Southeast Asia, Australia, and to a lesser extent, North America. *Offered frequently.*

317 Liberation and Alienation: Intellectuals in Modern Europe This course examines the works and times of prominent intellectual critics of modern European society. It centers on the texts of nineteenth-century writers, theorists, scientists and revolutionaries who formulated far-reaching analyses of and challenges to modern cultures, practices, values and economies. Special emphasis is placed on the generation of

ideas and ideologies of the period, such as materialism, psychoanalysis and Marxism, and their application in culture and the arts. Cross-listed as HIST/HUM 317. *Cross-listed as HIST/HUM 317. Offered occasionally.*

322 The Cold War in Europe This course examines the experience of the Cold War in Europe when Europe was divided between opposing Soviet and American spheres of influence. Students examine the origins of a polarized Europe and the crises on both sides of the Iron Curtain that threatened to unravel it. While the course has a transnational approach, the main focus is on the experiences of Germany, France, and East-Central Europe (Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Hungary). Seminar discussions of primary and secondary texts allow students to evaluate recent interpretations of the Cold War in Europe. The course culminates with the researching and writing of a substantial research paper on a topic of the student's choosing. *Offered frequently.*

323 Politics and Societies in Post-Soviet Eurasia This course examines the political development of the fifteen states that emerged from the Soviet Union after its collapse in 1991. It focuses on different Soviet Republics in the last decades of Soviet rule and then charts how they emerged from the communist system and created new political institutions and ideologies to bolster their independence. In order to grasp the cultural, national and religious diversity of the Soviet empire and the post-Soviet space, the course examines European areas, the Caucasus region, and Central Asia. Major themes include the attempts of post-Soviet peoples to overcome and reform the institutions, political habits, and economic structures inherited from the Soviet system, ethnic conflict in the post-imperial landscape, and the renewed role of Russia in post-Soviet territory and the geopolitics of the region. *Offered occasionally.*

325 Totalitarian Dictatorships in Twentieth Century Europe This course examines dictatorial regimes that had an enormous destructive impact on Europe and the world in the twentieth century: Stalin's USSR, Hitler's Germany, and Mussolini's Italy. Using the comparative method, it addresses central issues in the histories of the three states that scholars have often grouped together under the concept of totalitarianism: the rise to power of political movements; the harnessing of the vast powers of the modern state for ideological projects such as racial empire and communist utopianism; explaining collaboration, conformity and resistance with secret police agencies; and the impact of dictatorships on culture, gender, and everyday life. Readings include scholarly works and primary source materials such as diaries, letters of denunciation, and fictional works. *Offered frequently.*

335 Intelligence and Espionage in Europe and the US This course examines the history of the activities of intelligence services, with a focus on Europe and North America from the end of WWI to the present day. In today's world, few figures fascinate us (or disgust us) as much as the spy, a figure whose profession poses difficult questions about truth and deception, morality and deviance, personal and national betrayal, and the power of the modern state. Beyond the popular cult of spies, however, espionage has played a crucial role in the shaping of the twentieth-century world in a number of ways: spurring the fighting (or avoidance) of wars, shaping diplomatic and military policies, propelling and exploiting technological advancements, and creating political and mass cultures. *Offered frequently.*

343 Law, Society and Justice in China An international spotlight has fallen on the Chinese justice system in recent years due to a series of high-profile trials, detentions, and imprisonments. The names and images of Nobel Laureate Liu Xiaobo, "Barefoot Lawyer" Chen Guangcheng, and Chongqing Party Secretary Bo Xilai have graced the cover pages of

newspapers and magazines around the world, and their journeys have been fodder for extended discussions and debates over the current state of the Chinese legal system. This course examines the history of law, society, and justice in China from the early imperial era to the present. During the first part of the semester students explore the philosophical underpinnings of traditional Chinese law and the late imperial civil and criminal justice systems. The second part of the course examines the evolution of law during the Republican period as well as the legal system established during the Mao era. The course concludes by using a series of high-profile cases to unpack post-Mao legal reforms, matters of human rights, and the contemporary state of Chinese justice. *Offered occasionally.*

344 Resistance, Rebellion, and Revolution in China: 1800 to the Present Twentieth-century China bore witness to a political revolution, a social revolution and a 'cultural' revolution. This course will explore the causes and characteristics of those revolutions, as well as the varying patterns of protest, revolt, and rebellion that have taken place in China since 1800. Topics to be covered include peasant revolts, the role of religion in rebellion and resistance to state authority, and forms of resistance and protest in contemporary China during the age of the internet. *Offered frequently.*

349 Women of East Asia This course examines women's history and gender relations in both traditional and modern East Asia. Themes explored include the constantly evolving roles of women in the family and as workers, artists, writers, and revolutionaries. *Offered frequently.*

352 The American Revolution, 1763–89 This course emphasizes the following themes: the things that divided Americans from one another and the things that united them in rebellion; the incidents and ideology that convinced colonists that the British king, parliament, and people were conspiring to deprive them of their liberty; the reasons that some Americans remained loyalists while others became rebels; the relationship between imperial constitutional crisis and domestic social crisis; the consequences of the Revolution for women, African Americans, and Native Americans; the implications of the daring experiment in establishing republican government; and the legacy of the Revolution for subsequent American history. The aim of the course is to answer this question: How revolutionary was the American Revolution? *Offered occasionally.*

357 (Re)Constructing the Nation: U.S. 1865–1914 This course explores the United States in the transformative period from the end of the Civil War to the beginning of World War One. Investigations will be focused on three important domestic issues of the period--the reconstruction of the nation and of the concept of race in the aftermath of the Civil War; the development of an industrialized economy and the attendant changes in Americans' lives; and the politics of reform that emerged repeatedly during these years as Americans fought over the nature of citizenship, freedom, and justice in a rapidly changing nation. Implicit in all of these topics is the growth of the United States into a world power. All of these topics have been dramatically reconceptualized by historians in recent years, and this course emphasizes the exploration of these recent trends in the historiography of the era, including for instance new work in the history of race, gender, class, culture, the environment, and transnational relationships, as well as efforts to employ multiple historiographical lenses in intersecting ways that reflect more accurately the complexity of the past. Students also have the chance to work with a wide range of primary sources, and to conduct their own research. The course facilitates students' understanding of their own world as they discover the roots of contemporary American life in the structures and lived experiences of this earlier period. *Offered occasionally.*

360 Frontiers of Native America This course explores the political and cultural frontiers between Indian peoples and Euro-Americans from contact to the present. Students use documents, autobiography, ethnohistory, ethnography, film, and literature to examine Indian-white relations from a variety of viewpoints. The approach moves beyond a simple narrative of what happened to Indians to a more complex consideration of how Indians have made their own history and how that history has been presented and contested. *Offered every other year.*

361 United States and the War in Vietnam This course investigates American involvement in Southeast Asia, particularly Vietnam. The course focuses on the years of the Second Indochina War (1954-1975), with particular attention to the meaning and experience of American involvement for Americans. At the same time, the course places these core subjects in the context of a larger history, including the history of Southeast Asia before and after US involvement there and the legacies of the war for the United States and its citizens. Some of the issues the course explores include: Why did the United States first get involved in Vietnam? What led to the expansion of American involvement? Who were the nation's allies? Enemies? What motivated them in their struggles? What motivated Americans who supported the war? What motivated those who opposed it? What were the experiences of the men and women who served in Vietnam? What is PTSD and why has it been such a serious problem for some veterans of this war? Why did the United States withdraw from the war? What were the broader geo-political consequences of American involvement? Withdrawal? How does the war affect the United States today? The course also explores closely the role of values in shaping this war, as well as the clashes between values that were both causes and consequences of the war. Includes a substantial research paper. *Offered frequently.*

363 Americans, Catastrophe, and Culture in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries This course explores catastrophes in the United States in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries, using these uncommon occurrences as a window into American culture and its practices. Following a roughly chronological path, the course is organized around different kinds of catastrophes Americans have faced—ranging from floods and forest fires to epidemics, from state-sanctioned violence to domestic terrorism, from warfare to violent crime—and the historical themes and issues these moments of crisis revealed, and shaped. The course does not claim coverage of every disaster but seeks instead to expose students to the range of historiographical approaches employed in the study of catastrophe, and the multiplicity of issues they allow historians to explore. *Offered occasionally.*

364 American Environmental History This course examines the relationship between human society and the natural world in what is now the United States. That relationship is complex: non-human nature sustains human society, yet people can have a profound and often destructive effect on the natural world. Nature, nonetheless, cannot be completely altered to suit human needs: resources are finite and people are bound by the limits of biology. The environment thus simultaneously creates and limits human possibilities and reflects human influences. Through reading and discussion, participants in this course examine this reciprocal relationship between ecology and society. *Offered frequently.*

367 Immigration in the U.S. This course provides a broad overview of the history of migration in the United States from the colonial era to the present day. The course begins by analyzing the contours and historiography of migration. The opening sections of the class consider the role of forced migration, Indigenous people, borders, and the early republic in an effort to understand the parameters of migration and citizenship. After establishing these debates and perspectives, the course moves into a series

of case studies that overlap with major political and legislative shifts in the history of citizenship and migration. The course looks at how ethnicity, class, religion, race, foreign policy, and other factors have shaped the migrant experiences of various groups. *Offered frequently.*

368 The Course of American Empire: The United States in the West and Pacific, 1776–1919 This course explores the politics and culture of United States imperialism from the nation's founding until the first decades of the 20th century. Focusing on westward expansion and the projection of U.S. power into Asia and the Pacific, the course considers how the ideas and policies supporting expansion and military conquest were developed, expressed, manifested, and contested. It examines how various peoples have confronted U.S. colonialism, including Indians, Mexicans, Chinese, Hawaiians and Filipinos. It also examines the economic underpinnings of expansion, its environmental impact, and the racial ideas that paradoxically were used both to justify and to criticize imperialism. *Offered every other year.*

369 History of the West and the Pacific Northwest This course examines major themes in the history of the American West during the last two centuries, with particular emphasis on the Pacific Northwest. Themes include Indian-white encounters, the formation of frontier communities, land policy and resource use, the impact of federalism, urbanization, and the West in the American imagination. *Offered every other year.*

370 Nationalism and the Fall of Empire in Central Europe This course examines the history of multi-ethnic empire in Central Europe from the end of the Napoleonic Wars to the aftermath of World War One. It examines the rise of nationalisms in the Hapsburg Empire or Austria-Hungary, with a focus on Czech, German, Hungarian, Polish and Ukrainian national identities, as well as Bosnian, Jewish and South Slavic peoples. The course asks why national identities became hegemonic and examines the advantages and disadvantages of multi-ethnic empire in the troubled modern history of the region. *Offered occasionally.*

371 American Intellectual History to 1865 This course examines the works of some of the more important American intellectuals who lived and wrote in the years before the Civil War. The approach is biographical, and the aim is to relate ideas to the social, political, and personal situations of the thinkers. Special attention is given to the ways that these intellectuals dealt with the tension between individualism and social responsibility. Thinkers studied include Winthrop, Edwards, Franklin, Jefferson, Madison, Leggett, Calhoun, C. Beecher, S. Grimké, Douglass, Fuller, Emerson, Thoreau, Noyes, Fitzhugh, and Melville. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

372 American Cultural History Since 1865 This course focuses on the rise of consumer culture and the way the media have influenced the formation of the American identity since 1865. The class explores the cultural significance of mass circulation magazines, advertising, photography, radio, film, television, and the internet. Particular attention is paid to the cultural construction of race and gender. Several films are screened outside of regular class time. *Offered occasionally.*

375 History of Sport in US Society This course explores the history of sports in the United States and uses that history as a lens for investigating and understanding more fully the range of issues with which that history intersects. To interrogate the history of sports is to situate our current practices in their historical context. We will explore issues such as the following: the historical origins of spectator sports; the impact of major transformations such as industrialization, immigration and the

nation's growth into a world power in shaping sports and the athletics industry; the commercialization of athletics and the role of media; racialized, gendered and sexual exclusion and the fight for inclusion in athletics; the relationship between sports and understandings and practices of gender, sexuality, class, race, and ethnicity; the economics of athletics and the athlete as laborer; health and athletics; the contested role of the athlete in American public life and politics; the tension between athletics and academics at educational institutions. All of these are questions that will help us explore important dynamics in the American past and present. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered frequently.*

376 Cuba and the Cuban Diaspora This course is centered on the common historical heritage between the island of Cuba and its diasporic populations. Dating back to the birth of the Cuban independence movement, exile, migration, and displacement have been nearly permanent conditions of Cuban history. This course argues that there is not only a history of Cuba but a history of Cubans that have played out in Florida, New York, Spain, Mexico, and a variety of other locations as diasporic communities have worked to shape both the Cuban republic and their adopted communities. This course looks at the interplay between events on the island and events in diasporic communities as a way of showing the profound and constant linkages between them. Along the way, the course explores how race, sexuality, citizenship, gender, culture, and a variety of other factors have shaped this shared history. *Offered occasionally.*

378 History of Latinx People in the United States This course provides an overview of the history of peoples of Latin American descent in the United States. The course begins with an analysis of Latinx people as a historical group. From there, the course largely moves chronologically and shows the various ways in which Latinx people have shaped their own communities and the nation. Special attention will be paid to civil rights history, community history, and the social and cultural history of Latinx people. *Offered occasionally.*

379 Tacoma Public History This course introduces students to the theoretical and practical aspects of public history, using the city of Tacoma as its subject. The course begins by examining the underpinnings and guiding practices that define public history. We examine (and sometimes visit) museums, community archives, historical societies and other groups to gain an understanding of the breadth of public history work. The second section of the course looks at the history of Tacoma with special attention paid to the ethnic and racial groups that have defined much of its modern history. In this section, we also consider the presences and silences of this history in present-day Tacoma. The last third of the course centers on the creation of an original, collaborative public history project relating to Tacoma history. *Cannot be audited. Offered frequently.*

380 Modern Mexico: From Revolution to NAFTA This course traces the emergence of modern Mexico since its 1910 revolution. It begins with attempts at economic modernization and political centralization in the late nineteenth century, considers the social upheaval of the Revolution and the consolidation of the post-revolutionary regime by 1940. A second section follows the rise and demise of the "Mexican Miracle" of growth and stability from 1940 to 1982 in the context of the Cold War. A final section considers Mexico's neo-liberal trade and investment reforms culminating in NAFTA, along with the contradictory structures of migration, drug flows, in-bond industry in northern Mexico and militarization of the US southern border. *Offered occasionally.*

381 Film and History: Latin America In 1915 filmmaker D.W. Griffith predicted that "moving pictures" would soon replace book writing as

the principal way to communicate knowledge about the past. Both historical writing and movies have at various times made parallel promises to objectively convey past realities. But just as historians have questioned the objectivity of the written word, one might also ask "how real is reel?" This course explores the relationship between film and historical interpretation and understanding. It considers how films produced in the U.S. and Latin America interpret Latin American history, and how they can be used to understand Latin America's past. Besides viewing and discussing around ten films throughout the semester, the class also reads a series of related historical texts, both as a point of interpretive comparison for the films, and as a point of reflection on the possibilities and limits of the academia-bound historian's primary medium. *Offered occasionally.*

382 Comparative Revolution in Twentieth Century Latin America Revolutions, according to H.L. Mencken, are the "sex of politics." They offer an opportunity to glimpse social and political life in their rawest and most revealing forms. The goal of most twentieth-century Latin American revolutions has been national development, defined economically, politically, and culturally. This course explores the revolutions of Mexico, Cuba, and Nicaragua in terms of their causes, the process of revolution, and the consequences of revolution for politics, society, and culture. It also considers the foreign policy of the United States toward revolutionaries and revolutionary governments. Sources include historical narrative, testimony, novels, and film. *Offered occasionally.*

383 Borderlands: La Frontera: The U.S.-Mexico Border The region referred to as the U.S.-Mexico borderlands has been the subject of wide-ranging popular and scholarly treatment, especially focusing on politics, cultural contact, economic exchange, and violence. Readings cover examples of how the geo-political boundary and socio-cultural space encompassed by the region have produced persistent debate about identity formation, the fluidity of the border, and the inability of governments to restrict the movement of peoples and goods. Through close reading of primary and secondary sources, students explore several questions throughout the semester: How are "borderlands" defined? What role do the historical shifts in political boundaries that have occurred along the U.S.-Mexico border play in defining the geographical limits of "borderlands"? What are the origins of cross-border violence, and how have official approaches to dealing with this violence changed over time? How does the historiography on borderlands contribute to an understanding of the causes of, and popular and official reactions to, the Drug Wars currently underway? This seminar provides students with a general understanding of the scholarship and theoretical foundation of U.S.-Mexican borderlands history. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

384 Transnational Latin America Scholars have recently embraced a turn towards "transnationalism"—an approach to the study of the movement of goods, people, and information beyond state boundaries—as a framework or set of theoretical and methodological approaches for understanding Latin America as a distinct world region. This course considers a variety of topics including environmental issues, the Cold War, the drug trade, border politics, religion, economic development, the persistence of social inequality in the region, the persistence of regional identities and loyalties, forms of political activism and the "failures" of radical politics in the context of neoliberalism. *Offered occasionally.*

391 Nelson Mandela and 20th Century South Africa Nelson Mandela has become an international symbol of South Africa's twentieth-century tragedies and triumphs, and for good reason; his experience touches on many of the major themes in that country's recent history. This course uses Mandela's autobiography, *Long Walk to Freedom*, as

a starting point for exploring the history and historiography of South Africa. Major topics include rural life and the peasant experience, “tribalism” and the significance of tradition, urbanization and industrialization, the development of apartheid and anti-apartheid ideologies, and the implementation of democratic governance. Students consider the benefits and challenges of using autobiographies as historical sources, analyzing Mandela’s account in the context of other South Africans’ experiences. *Offered frequently.*

392 Men and Women in Colonial Africa How did colonization and decolonization impact the way Africans defined themselves as men and women? How did empire and the experience of cultural difference impact on gender roles in Europe? How did concerns about gender shape colonial policies and Africans’ responses to those policies? Students in this course will address these questions by examining gender through a variety of analytical lenses—religion, labor, etc.—and working collaboratively to make sense of what it meant to be a man or woman within the contexts of colonial and postcolonial Africa. *Offered occasionally.*

393 Missions and Christianity in Africa Half of all Africans identify themselves as Christian, but their interpretations of Christianity vary dramatically. Some follow the ancient traditions of Ethiopia and Egypt, while others embrace new and radical forms of Pentecostalism. This course offers a narrative of Christianity in Africa from the 4th century AD to the present, with a particular emphasis on the ways both Africans and Europeans spread Christianity. The course seeks to use Christian belief and practice as a window into issues of power, gender, colonialism, nationalism and identity. A major focus is the motivations behind African conversions and the ways in which Africans adapted Christianity to their own changing circumstances. *Offered occasionally.*

394 Slavery and the Slave Trade in Africa This course seeks to introduce students to the debates surrounding the history of slavery in Africa. Did slavery in Africa predate the Atlantic Slave Trade? What impact did the Atlantic Slave Trade have on African communities? How did the Atlantic Slave Trade compare to other slave trades within and out of Africa? How were slavery and slave trading related to European colonial claims in Africa in the 19th century? These questions are addressed using both primary source material and scholarly arguments from historians, anthropologists and sociologists. While the course considers only in passing the contours of slavery in the Western Hemisphere, it aims to situate Africa and Africans within larger global narratives of violence, trade, and modernity. *Offered occasionally.*

399 Special Topics in History This course is an advanced seminar in which students explore the historiography on a particular issue, topic, or field in the discipline. Students read recent works. Students discuss and evaluate cutting edge scholarship on the topic. In this reading intensive course, emphasis is placed on discussion and the growth of students as members of the community of historians. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

400 Research Seminar in Historical Method This course is a practicum in the methods and techniques of historical research and writing. Students undertake independent research in primary source materials and complete an advanced research paper. Research topics may relate to any area of history covered by department faculty, and are defined through consultation with the instructor in a process which ideally begins before the start of the course. *Prerequisite: HIST 200. Cannot be audited.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue

their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an und *Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing and at least a 2.50 cumulative grade point average. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

HONORS

Professor: Denise Despres, *Interdisciplinary Humanities*; George Erving, *Director*; Suzanne Holland, *Religion, Spirituality, and Society*; Aislinn Melchior, *Classical and Mediterranean Studies*; Alison Tracy Hale, *English*.

Advisory Committee: Alisa Kessel, *Politics and Government*; Kriszta Kotsis, *Art and Art History*; David Latimer, *Physics*; John Wesley, *English*

About the Program

The Honors Program offers a unique pathway through the university’s required core curriculum—an eight-course sequence taken over four years that examines the intellectual traditions of the liberal arts as a tool for understanding our contemporary world and its historical origins. The Honors Program is not itself a major, but is taken in conjunction with any major. Honors students benefit from the rich conversations that build over their four years of shared academic, residential, and co-curricular experiences. Prospective students apply separately to the program (see the prompt for Honors on the Common Application), and admission is based upon prior academic achievement and demonstrated understanding of the program’s curricular and residential features. First-year Honors students live in Anderson-Langdon Hall (along with many students who are not in the program) and have the option to continue living in Honors-themed residences thereafter. The program also provides an array of cultural events, including a film series, student-organized dinners, guest lectures, and trips to Seattle/Tacoma museums, theater, symphony, and opera.

Honors courses examine the scientific, social scientific, and humanistic ideas that have shaped our contemporary world. The program’s course sequence culminates with an interdisciplinary study of “America” as an idea and an ideal. Honors seniors also research, write, and publicly present a thesis (normally in the student’s major). After successfully completing the prescribed coursework and senior thesis requirements, Honors seniors graduate as Coolidge Otis Chapman Honors Scholars.

Requirements for the Honors Program

Honors students must meet the following requirements.

1. First year: SSI1 194 (fall), HON 211 (spring)
2. Senior year: HON 401
3. A minimum of two of the following four courses, usually taken during the sophomore and junior years: HON 206, 212, 213, and 214. Students must complete a minimum of one course in Honors each Academic Year to remain in the program. Students may complete their remaining core curriculum requirements in Honors courses, through transfer credit, or by completing courses in the general University core curriculum (see The Core Curriculum), in consultation with the Director of the Honors Program.
4. Write and publicly present a senior thesis, normally in the student's major.

Once admitted to the Honors program, a student continues so long as they maintain a minimum GPA as established by the Honors Committee in all university work or until they resign from the program. The Honors faculty annually reviews the performance of Honors students to determine their continuance in the program. Dismissed students may apply for readmission upon evidence of satisfactory academic improvement.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. *Students in Honors take SSI 1 194 or SSI 1 195 in Fall of their first year; they may register for any SSI 2 seminar in the Spring. See Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI1 194 Technologies of Power

Other courses offered by Honors faculty. *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

HON 401 What is America?

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Honors (HON)

206 The Arts of the Classical World and the Middle Ages This course introduces selected monuments of the ancient Egyptian, Greek, and Roman artistic traditions as well as artworks of the Early Christian, Byzantine, and Islamic cultures. The course examines a wide range of material—architecture and monumental decoration, painting, sculpture, as well as works of minor arts—to understand the role art played in various societies of the ancient and medieval world. Works of art are examined with particular attention to their original function, context, and intended audience in order to explore how they expressed political, social, and religious meanings. The course introduces key terms and principal methods of art historical inquiry. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Students may not receive credit for both ART 275 and HON 206. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

211 Metamorphosis and Identity Students may choose one of the following sections: A. This section of Honors 211 explores identity across the centuries through stories about metamorphosis. The nature of change reflects cultural, intellectual, and social differences that undergird these stories about "self" and "shape" from fifth-century Athens to twentieth-century Germany. The course examines how early cultures both anticipate modern ideas of individualism as well as radically diverge in their assumptions about human nature, personal and communal obligations, and change as a threat to or regeneration of order. All of the

"stories", verbal and visual, reflect tensions and paradoxes through a highly conscious working out of the boundaries between the personal and communal, interior and exterior, private and public, animal and human, despite the fact that they do not share a view of "the individual" or "self" that corresponds to a contemporary (and thus diverse) sense of personal identity and autonomy. B. This section of Honors 211 examines the biblical story of Adam and Eve, one of Western culture's key foundation myths, by following its preoccupation with forbidden knowledge in the works of authors ranging from the 17th-Century poet John Milton to contemporary women writers of the psychedelic movement, who like Eve, ingest forbidden wisdom-giving "fruit." In doing so, we enlist the help of philosophers, neuroscientists, and psychologists to explore such questions as: Should certain kinds of knowledge be forbidden or is knowledge an unqualified good? Who should decide? What does it mean to be in a state of innocence, or of experience? What aspects of the human psyche are involved in occupying these states and what kinds of knowledge are they capable of acquiring? These questions will in turn invite us to (re)assess what we understand to be the nature of reality and the deepest aspects of our human identity. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. May be repeated for credit. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

212 Origins of the Modern World View A study of the development of attempts by scientific thinkers to understand and explain the universe. The central theme is the development of astronomy and physics, but some mention is made of corollary studies in mathematics and other sciences. A major portion of the course is devoted to the scientific revolution of the seventeenth century and the work of Kepler, Galileo, and Newton. Another major portion concerns the development of twentieth-century physics, concentrating on relativity and the quantum theory as developed by Einstein, Bohr, Heisenberg, and others. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Credit for HON 212 will not be granted to students who have received credit for PHYS 105. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

213 Mathematics of Symmetry This course uses the idea of symmetry as an invitation to explore contemporary mathematics. The roots of the mathematics of symmetry extend back to ancient times, and the current mathematical expression of symmetry was first developed in the early 19th century. The course explores both the history and mathematics of this development and traces where the key ideas have led from there, both mathematically and culturally. Emphasis is placed on how mathematics is discovered and how it fits into broader cultural contexts (including the work of M.C. Escher, fractals, and symmetry in fields other than mathematics). *Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

214 Interrogating Inequality This course has as its subject matter the individual's relation to society and the relationships that arise among individuals, organizations, and institutions over questions of value. This course aims to enable the student to understand his/her relation to the social world considered as a web of complex and dynamic interrelationships among cultural, economic, psychological, political, ethical and social factors. To this end, the course examines various theories and methods used to analyze this social world, their embedded assumptions, and their application to a variety of contemporary social issues. *Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

401 What is America? See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.

Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

INTERDISCIPLINARY HUMANITIES

Professor: Gwynne Brown, *Director*; Denise Despres; George Erving, *Honors*

About the Program

The Interdisciplinary Humanities Emphasis (IHE) offers designated pathways that encourage students to consider topics of enduring importance from a variety of humanistic perspectives. The emphasis can complement a student's major in any field of study. Each of the pathways described below includes multiple courses through which students can complete a number of their university core and graduation requirements (Artistic Approaches; Humanistic Approaches; Connections; the Knowledge, Identity, and Power Graduation Requirement; and upper division electives). A student who satisfies the requirements within a single pathway is eligible to receive the Interdisciplinary Humanities Emphasis designation on their transcript. This notation signals that the student has, through significant thematic, interdisciplinary study, mastered the skills of critical and creative thinking and of clear and effective writing fostered by the humanities disciplines. These skills form the basis for engaged citizenship and professional success in virtually any career.

The program also offers interdisciplinary courses that draw on several disciplines to explore a focused topic.

Requirements for the Interdisciplinary Humanities Emphasis

Completion of five units to include:

1. Five units chosen from a single pathway, two of which must be at the 300-level or above.
2. Students wishing to declare the IHE meet with the program director to discuss their educational goals and create a plan for completion of one of the pathways. This plan will be finalized in a signed contract to be filed with the IHE Director; further, the goals described in the contract will also be added to the student's ePortfolio at this time. Once filed, the contract will be reviewed periodically, and may be modified as needed.
3. By the end of their senior year, students pursuing the IHE submit to the program director a short essay that reflects on their progress in their chosen pathway and its relevance to their major(s), minor(s), or other programs of study through ePortfolio.

Notes

- a. Because these pathways are not intended as substitutes for a minor or major, students may not count more than two units from any department or program towards a single pathway.
- b. A maximum of two units from each major, minor, or program that a student plans to complete may count toward a pathway.
- c. With permission of the program director, students may substitute one of the five required units with a relevant second semester, second year (or higher) language course, e.g., German 202, French 202, etc.

- d. Courses in the IHE may not be taken as Pass/Fail.
- e. A student must have a grade of C- or higher in all courses of the IHE.
- f. Four out of the five required units must be taken on campus.

IHE Pathways

The Artist as Humanist

This pathway encourages students to engage with the interplay among creativity, creative processes, and humanistic concerns such as the representation of cultural values, exploration of identity, and inquiry into questions of meaning within the fields of visual and literary arts, theatre, and music. It fosters questions about the relationships between artists, aesthetic objects, and audiences. Courses in this pathway explore the following questions:

- How do aesthetic objects or performances alter perceptions and communicate ideas, and how do they participate in larger social and political discourses?
- What are the roles of sensations, emotions, and poetics in invoking form, conveying meaning, and fostering critical thinking?
- How does the creative process itself contribute to the production of knowledge?

AFAM 205 Survey of African American Literature

AFAM 375 The Harlem Renaissance

ALC 205 Introduction to Asian Literature

ALC 320 Self and Society in Modern Japanese Literature

ALC 330 Writing the Margins in Contemporary Japanese Literature

ARTH 275 Studies in Western Art I: Ancient through Medieval Art

ARTH 276 Studies in Western Art II: Renaissance to Modern Art

ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art

ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica

ARTH 325 The Cutting Edge: Art and Architecture Since 1900

ARTH 334 Early Italian Renaissance Art: From Giotto to Michelangelo

ARTH 365 Nineteenth Century Art and Architecture in Europe and the Americas

ARTH 367 Chinese Art

ARTH 368 Japanese Art

ARTH/ARTS 371 East Asian Calligraphy

ARTS 201/301 Drawing into Painting: A Contemporary Approach to the Figure *Students may count either ARTS 201 or ARTS 301, but not both, towards this pathway*

ARTS 202 The Printed Image

ARTS 251 Painting

ARTS 281 Beginning Printmaking: Relief and Intaglio

ARTS 282 Beginning Printmaking: Lithography and Screen Print

BUS 380 Entrepreneurial Mindset for the Arts

CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology

CONN 305 Heroes and Rebels: Martial Arts Culture in China and Beyond

CONN 370 Rome: Sketchbooks and Space Studies

ENGL 212 The Craft of Literature

ENGL 227 Introduction to Writing Fiction

ENGL 228 Introduction to Writing Poetry

ENGL 229 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction

ENGL 240 Multimodal Composition

ENGL 245 Shakespeare: From Script to Stage

ENGL 378 Visual Rhetoric

ENGL 381 Major Authors

GLAM 231 Ancient Tragedy

GLAM 232 Ancient Comedy
 HUM 290 Introduction to Cinema Studies
 LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America
 MUS 123 Discovering Music
 MUS 221 Jazz History
 MUS 223 Women in Music
 MUS 225 Romanticism in Music
 MUS 226 Twentieth-Century Music Through Film
 MUS 233 Introduction to Historical Musicology
 MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
 MUS 321 Music of South Asia
 MUS 330 Opera: Based on a True Story
 MUS 493 Special Topics in Historical Musicology *African American Music in the Concert Hall OR Black Scholars*
 PHIL 353 Philosophy of Film and Performing Arts
 PHIL 360 Aesthetics
 THTR 200 The Theatrical Experience
 THTR 215 Fundamentals of Acting
 THTR 325 Playwriting

Challenging Inequality, Leading Social Change: Issues of Gender

This pathway encourages students to evaluate the ways in which understandings of sex and gender have informed and intersected with institutions and hierarchies across time and space, through an exploration of a variety of disciplinary lenses and genres. Courses within this pathway explore the following general questions from different cultural, historic, or geographical perspectives:

- How do cultures understand and/or conceptualize gender?
- How do those understandings intersect with political, cultural, and social institutions? How do they shape the lived experiences of individuals and groups? How have dominant ideas and practices around gender been challenged, and what implications might those challenges have today?
- How do different disciplines explore, conceptualize, and/or evaluate concepts of sex/gender?

AFAM 305 Black Fictions and Feminisms
 AFAM 355 African American Women in American History
 CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
 ENGL 346 Jane Eyre and its Afterlives
 ENGL 365 Gender and Sexualities
 ENGL 379 Special Topics in Theory
 FREN 340 Francophone Women Writers
 FREN 391 African Women Writers
 GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
 GQS 201 Introduction to Gender, Queer, and Feminist Studies
 GQS/REL 215 Religion and Queer Politics
 GQS 310 Let's Talk about Sex
 GQS 340 Feminist and Queer Methodologies
 HIST 305 Women and Gender in Pre-Modern Europe
 HIST 349 Women of East Asia
 HIST 392 Men and Women in Colonial Africa
 LTS 300/SPAN 309 Literatux Latinx
 LTS 375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America
 MUS 221 Jazz History
 MUS 223 Women in Music
 MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
 MUS 333 Western and World Music Since 1914
 PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
 REL 303 Sexuality and Religion
 SOAN 102 Introduction to Anthropology

Challenging Inequality, Leading Social Change: Issues of Race and Ethnicity

This pathway allows students to explore how race and ethnicity have influenced the construction of individual and collective identities, and to better understand the marginalization of individuals and groups, as well as strategies of resistance to oppression. Courses within this pathway explore the following general questions from different cultural, historic, or geographical perspectives:

- How have race and ethnicity shaped individual and collective identities?
- What forms of resistance have been undertaken by communities marginalized on the basis of race and/or ethnicity?
- What is the relationship between race and ethnicity, and how do the two vary across different regional and historical contexts?

AFAM 101 Introduction to African American Studies
 AFAM 305 Black Fictions and Feminisms
 AFAM 310 African Diaspora Experience
 AFAM/LTS 320 Race, Power, and Privilege
 AFAM 346 African Americans and American Law
 AFAM 360 The Art and Politics of the Civil Rights Era
 AFAM/COMM 370 Communication and Diversity
 AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
 ALC 330 Writing the Margins in Contemporary Japanese Literature
 CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
 COMM 347 Public Discourse
 COMM 373 Critical Cultural Theory
 CONN 318 Crime and Punishment
 CONN 334 Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa and Beyond
 ENGL 235 American Literature and Culture: Long Nineteenth Century
 ENGL 236 American Literature and Culture: Modern and Contemporary
 ENGL 237 American Literature and Culture: Beyond Borders
 ENGL 242 Introduction to Native American Literature
 ENGL 356 Bollywood Film
 ENGL 361 South Asian Fiction
 ENGL 362 Native American Literature
 ENGL 363 African American Literature
 ENGL 364 Asian American Literature
 ENGL 366 Critical Whiteness Studies
 FREN 260 Cultures of the Francophone World
 FREN 330 Introduction to Francophone Literature
 GLAM 322 Race and Ethnicity in the Ancient World
 HIST 254 African American Voices: A Survey of African American History
 HIST 281 Modern Latin America
 HIST 360 Frontiers of Native America
 HIST 367 Immigration in the U.S.
 HIST 368 The Course of American Empire: The United States in the West and Pacific, 1776-1919
 HIST 376 Cuba and the Cuban Diaspora
 HIST 378 History of Latinx People in the United States
 HIST 383 Borderlands: La Frontera: The U.S.-Mexico Border
 HIST 391 Nelson Mandela and 20th Century South Africa
 HIST 394 Slavery and the Slave Trade in Africa
 LAS 100 Introduction to Latin American Studies
 LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
 LTS 300/SPAN 309 Literatux Latinx
 LTS 375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America
 MUS 221 Jazz History
 MUS 222 Music of the World's Peoples

MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 321 Music of South Asia
MUS 333 Western and World Music Since 1914
MUS 493 Special Topics in Historical Musicology African American Music in the Concert Hall OR Black Scholars
PG 339 The Politics of Empire
PG 384 Ethnic Politics
PHIL 312 Latin American and Latinx Philosophy
PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
REL 270 Religion, Activism and Social Justice
REL 302 Ethics and the Other
SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
SPAN 301 Literature of the Americas
SPAN 306 Latin American Film
SPAN 308 Survey of Twentieth Century Latin-American/Latine Theatre
SPAN 311 Migration Narratives
THTR 250 World Theatre I: African Diaspora
THTR 252 World Theatre II: Asian Theatres
THTR 254 World Theatre III: Voices of the Americas

Empire, Colonialism, and Resistance

This pathway asks students to compare the processes of empire-building, the experiences of rulers and subject peoples, and challenges to imperial rule across global contexts and time periods. Students engage with a variety of disciplinary perspectives on central questions, including:

- What has led peoples or nations to conquer and govern other peoples or nations? What political, institutional, or cultural structures have empires developed in the distant and recent past?
- How is empire justified and explained to the conquerors and the conquered?
- How have conquered peoples and/or colonized subjects responded to—accommodated, resisted, ignored, undermined—imperial or colonial powers and institutions?
- How do the processes of empire-building, consolidation, and decline impact the political, social, and economic lives of ordinary people and elites?
- How have post-colonial thinkers responded to the legacies of colonialism and empire? What are the legacies of empires in developing regional, transregional, and global interconnectedness in the past and present?

AFAM 205 Survey of African American Literature
ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica
ARTH 361 Art and Architecture of Ancient Rome
ARTH 367 Chinese Art
ASIA 344 Asia in Motion
CONN 322 Jihad, Islamism, and Colonial Legacies
CONN 333 Nations and Nationalism in Modern Europe
ENGL 242 Introduction to Native American Literature
ENGL 247 Introduction to Popular Genres
ENGL 361 South Asian Fiction
ENGL 362 Native American Literature
ENGL 382 Movements when topic is Irish Literary Revival
ENGL 431 Advanced Seminar in American Literature when topic is Frontier Mythologies, or Critical Whiteness Studies
FREN 260 Cultures of the Francophone World
FREN 330 Introduction to Francophone Literature
FREN 340 Francophone Women Writers
FREN 391 African Women Writers
GDS/IPE 211 Introduction to Global Development
GERM 305 Culture in the Third Reich

GERM 360 German Cultural History and Politics, 1871-Present
GERM 450 Contemporary Voices in German Literature and Film since 1989
GLAM 212 History of Ancient Rome
GLAM 330 Theories of Myth
HIST 103 History of Modern Europe, 1815 to the Present
HIST 224 Russia Since 1861
HIST 280 Colonial Latin America
HIST 281 Modern Latin America
HIST 291 Modern Africa
HIST 293 Early Africa to 1807
HIST 316 The British Empire
HIST 323 Politics and Societies in Post-Soviet Eurasia
HIST 325 Totalitarian Dictatorships in Twentieth Century Europe
HIST 344 Resistance, Rebellion, and Revolution in China: 1800 to the Present
HIST 360 Frontiers of Native America
HIST 361 United States and the War in Vietnam
HIST 368 The Course of American Empire: The United States in the West and Pacific, 1776-1919
HIST 370 Nationalism and the Fall of Empire in Central Europe
HIST 382 Comparative Revolution in Twentieth Century Latin America
HIST 393 Missions and Christianity in Africa
HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism
LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies
LTS 376 The Art of Mestizaje
MUS 321 Music of South Asia
PG 104 Introduction to Political Theory
PG 339 The Politics of Empire
PG 340 Democracy and the Ancient Greeks
PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
PG 347 Comparative Political Ideologies
PHIL 312 Latin American and Latinx Philosophy
REL 212 Global Islam
SOAN 316 Cultural Politics of Global Development
SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective

The Global Middle Ages

This pathway encourages students to take a comparative approach to studying different regions and cultures in the period from roughly 500 to 1500 C.E., an era in which virtually every part of the globe experienced significant political, intellectual, religious, social, and technological developments which continue to shape our world. Though encompassing a variety of regions and disciplinary approaches, courses in this pathway share a concern with larger questions about human experience and self-expression in these centuries, such as:

- How can we give voice to a range of medieval perspectives?
- To what extent were medieval societies inclusive and/or exclusionary?
- How did various medieval cosmologies impact political institutions, social hierarchies, and aesthetic sensibilities?

ALC 310 Death and Desire in Pre-modern Japanese Literature
ARTH 275 Studies in Western Art I: Ancient through Medieval Art
ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art
ARTH 334 Early Italian Renaissance Art: From Giotto to Michelangelo
ARTH 359 Islamic Art
ARTH 362 Art, Religion, and Power in Late Antiquity and Byzantium

ARTH 363 Faith and Power in the Art of the Medieval West: Seventh-Fourteenth Century
 ENGL 231 Medieval and Renaissance Literature
 ENGL 371 History of the English Language
 ENGL 381 Major Authors Chaucer topic only
 ENGL 383 Eras Dante, Chaucer, and the City topic only
 ENGL 433 Advanced Seminar in Rhetoric and Literacies
 GLAM 110 Before East and West
 HIST 112 Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages
 HIST 113 Europe and the Mediterranean World, 1050-1650: A History in 100 Objects
 HIST 230 England from the Romans to the Tudors
 HIST 245 Chinese Civilization
 HIST 293 Early Africa to 1807
 HIST 304 Renaissance Europe
 HIST 305 Women and Gender in Pre-Modern Europe
 HIST 307 The Crusades
 HIST 314 War and Society in Premodern Europe
 HON 206 The Arts of the Classical World and the Middle Ages
 Only for students enrolled in the Honors Program.
 HUM 302 Mystics, Knights, and Pilgrims: The Medieval Quest
 HUM 303 The Monstrous Middle Ages
 HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art
 HUM 367 Word and Image
 REL 204 Religions of the Book
 REL 233 Japanese Religious Traditions
 REL 310 Christianity and Law in the West
 REL 350 Mysticism & Spirituality in Christianity
 REL 363 Saints, Symbols, and Sacraments: History of Christian Traditions
 STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700
 THTR 371 Theatre History I: From the Origins of Theatre to the 17th Century

Science and Values

This pathway encourages students to evaluate and understand the sciences through a humanistic lens, and to consider questions such as:

- How can the sciences be understood in their broader historical, social, and ethical contexts?
- What is the relationship between science and values (in the past and the present)?
- How were scientific methods and approaches developed and why?
- How have claims about what is 'natural' been used to defend or undermine value statements?

AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
 BIOE/PHIL 292 Basics of Bioethics
 BIOE/REL 292 Basics of Bioethics
 CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion
 ENGL 348 Illness and Narrative: Discourses of Disease
 ENVR 326 People, Politics, and Parks
 ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity
 ENVR 355 Sacred Ecology (0.25 units.)
 HIST 364 American Environmental History
 HON 212 Origins of the Modern World View *Only for students enrolled in the Honors Program.*
 HUM 202 The Psychedelic Renaissance
 PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
 PHIL 105 Neuroethics and Human Enhancement
 PHIL 220 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophy
 PHIL 230 Philosophy of Mind
 PHIL 232 Philosophy of Science

PHIL 285 Environmental Ethics
 PHIL 320 British Empiricism
 PHIL 330 Epistemology
 PHIL 336 Philosophy of Language
 PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
 REL 298 Reproductive Ethics
 REL 301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie
 STHS 100 Apes, Angels, and Darwin
 STHS 200 History of Modern Science and Technology *Students may count either STS 201 or STS 202, but not both, towards this pathway.*
 STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700
Students may count either STS 201 or STS 202, but not both, towards this pathway.
 STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin
 STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics
 STHS 340 Finding Order in Nature
 STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective
 STHS 366 Medicine in the United States: Historical Perspectives
 STHS 370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change
 STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics

Visual Culture

This pathway allows students to engage critically with numerous manifestations of visual culture, including artifacts, images (from paintings to film), and built environments from various historical periods and diverse cultures. The pathway urges students to examine the role of visual practices in history, culture, and the forming of human subjectivity. Courses in this pathway explore questions such as:

- How do objects, images, and built environments reflect or shape social, religious, and political values?
- How may objects, images, and built environments foster the development of personal or group identities?

ALC 225 Visualized Fiction: Cinematic Adaptations of Traditional Chinese Literature
 ARTH 275 Studies in Western Art I: Ancient through Medieval Art
 ARTH 276 Studies in Western Art II: Renaissance to Modern Art
 ARTH 278 Survey of Asian Art
 ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica
 ARTH 380 Museums and Curating in the 21st Century: History, Theory, and Practice
 COMM 170 Introduction to Media Studies: Governmentality and Torture
 COMM 372 Contemporary Media Culture: Deconstructing Disney
 CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology
 CONN 305 Heroes and Rebels: Martial Arts Culture in China and Beyond
 CONN 313 Biomimicry and Bioart
 CONN 330 Finding Germany: Memory, History, and Identity in Berlin
 CONN 375 The Art and Science of Color
 CONN 480 Informed Seeing
 ENGL/HUM 340 Film Genres
 ENGL 356 Bollywood Film
 ENGL 378 Visual Rhetoric
 FREN 270 Conversational French and Film
 GERM 300 German Cinema of the Weimar Republic and under National Socialism, 1919-1945
 GERM 305 Culture in the Third Reich

GERM 350 From Rubble to New Reality: German Cinema after World War Two
GERM 470 Writing with Light: Literature and Photography
GLAM 231 Ancient Tragedy
HIST 381 Film and History: Latin America
HON 206 The Arts of the Classical World and the Middle Ages
Only for students enrolled in the Honors Program.
HUM 290 Introduction to Cinema Studies
HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art
HUM 367 Word and Image
LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America
PHIL 353 Philosophy of Film and Performing Arts
PHIL 360 Aesthetics
SOAN 308 Visual and Media Anthropology
SPAN 305 Spanish Film
SPAN 306 Latin American Film
SPAN 307 Modern Spanish Theater
SPAN 308 Survey of Twentieth Century Latin-American/Latine Theatre
SPAN 312 Visual Culture and Modernity in Latin America
THTR 200 The Theatrical Experience
THTR 371 Theatre History I: From the Origins of Theatre to the 17th Century
THTR 373 Theatre History II: 18th Century to the Present

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI1 113 Imagining a New World
SSI1/SSI2 115 Imaging Blackness
SSI1/SSI2 124 Utopia/Dystopia
SSI1 131 Athens, Freedom, and the Liberal Arts
SSI1 149 Transgressive Bodies
SSI1 152 Gender and Performance

Connections courses. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

HUM 301 The Idea of the Self
Satisfies the Connections core requirement.
HUM 302 Mystics, Knights, and Pilgrims: The Medieval Quest
Satisfies the Connections core requirement.
HUM 303 The Monstrous Middle Ages
Satisfies the Connections core requirement.
HUM 330 Tao and Landscape Art
Satisfies the Connections core requirement.
HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism
Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

Humanities (HUM)

200 Homer to Hitchcock: the History of Ideas in the Arts This course examines ways in which the arts (literary, cinematic, theatrical, visual, and aural) develop key ideas that help shape a culture's system of beliefs. The ideas and themes under consideration vary with different versions of this course. Recent examples include the myth of the "rugged individual," the nature of the unconscious, the relationship between

imitative behavior, rivalry, and violence, the quest for forbidden knowledge, the pursuit of flow states for peak performance, the "psychedelic renaissance." *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

201 The Arts, Ideas, and Society: Western Tradition A Survey of intellectual developments in western civilization from the Renaissance through the eighteenth century focusing on the relationship between the individual and the state. Emphasis is placed on the many narrative genres Miguel de Cervantes's "Don Quixote" (1605) encompasses and subverts: the chivalric romance, the picaresque narrative, the Moorish romance, the pastoral romance, etc., as well as on the visual arts. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

202 The Psychedelic Renaissance This course situates what is being called "the psychedelic renaissance" (the recent movement to legalize psychedelic substances for clinical use in treating a variety of mental illnesses) within several intersecting areas of study: philosophical idealism, religious mysticism, shamanism, Romantic era poetry, depth psychology and psychotherapy. While mainstream media outlets focus on the successes of psychedelic therapies in clinical trials, the decriminalization of psilocybin in several U.S. cities, and financial opportunities for the pharmaceutical industry, little attention is paid to what it might mean for our society to embrace the use of consciousness-expanding drugs, given their potential to radically challenge our most fundamental beliefs about the nature of reality and human identity. Our study of the psychedelic renaissance thus serves as a platform for thinking about some of the big questions that attend the human condition: Why does anything exist? Is the universe intelligent and purposive or mindless and mechanistic? Does the brain create the mind, or does the mind create my brain? Does consciousness extend beyond waking awareness? If so, what does it experience? To what extent do I exist separately from others? What is death? *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every year.*

260 It's Only Rock and Roll: Rock from Cradle to Adolescence This course is a survey of rock history, from its roots in the mid-1950s, to the end of the 'Summer of Love - Flower Power' era, to The Rolling Stones' disastrous Altamont concerts in late 1969, to the break-up of The Beatles in 1970. Students examine cultural influences, historical events, and stylistic developments of rock music, primarily in the United States and Great Britain, to gain a wider knowledge and understanding of rock music's place as a crucial part of the arts and culture of this time period in many parts of the world. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

288 The Ideas of the Bible Even though the Biblical materials stand at the foundation of the Western tradition, common knowledge of the Bible is at a low point. The popular debate often gets polarized into two extreme positions: the Bible holds all truth, or the Bible is irrelevant. Yet many modern discoveries on archeological sites or in the archives now provide a much clearer idea of the way the Biblical materials are put together over the centuries, and the way the Biblical authors respond to each other, developing, critiquing, and reinterpreting ideas in the political and cultural crises of their times. Students study a selection of materials from both the Hebrew Bible and the New Testament, not only to appreciate the depth and complexity of what the Bible "says" in its own original contexts, but also to reassess what it "says" to the modern world--with its very different cosmology, anthropology, and political and social structures--about human responsibility to the planet and to fellow human beings about the recognition of human destructiveness and the hope for survival. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

290 Introduction to Cinema Studies In this course, students develop the expertise necessary to communicate intelligently about the artistic medium of film. Drawing on the expertise of two professors, students consider key terminology related to mise-en-scene, editing, and sound; apply those concepts to a wide variety of examples from the advent of film to the present; and begin considering critical approaches to the medium. In addition to regular class sessions, film screenings are required. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

301 The Idea of the Self See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

302 Mystics, Knights, and Pilgrims: The Medieval Quest See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

303 The Monstrous Middle Ages See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

317 Liberation and Alienation: Intellectuals in Modern Europe This course examines the works and times of prominent intellectual critics of modern European society. It centers on the texts of nineteenth-century writers, theorists, scientists and revolutionaries who formulated far-reaching analyses of and challenges to modern cultures, practices, values and economies. Special emphasis is placed on the generation of ideas and ideologies of the period, such as materialism, psychoanalysis and Marxism, and their application in culture and the arts. *Cross-listed as HIST/HUM 317. Offered occasionally.*

330 Tao and Landscape Art See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

340 Film Genres This course explores some of the major theoretical and cinematic approaches to film genre, and provides the opportunity for students to produce a short film project based upon this exploration. The specific genre (e.g., documentary, horror, melodrama, film noir, etc.) under study for any given semester is at the discretion of the professor. Through the analysis and subsequent production of the selected film genre, students interrogate the ways that industrial, social, technological, and aesthetic factors shape the development, circulation, and reception of a film genre over time. In addition to regular class time, evening film screenings are required. Themes and films vary by instructor. Recent topics include "Documentary" and "Horror." Please consult the department website for information on current and upcoming offerings. *Cross-listed as ENGL/HUM 340. Prerequisite: HUM 290 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

360 Theory and Revolution in Advanced Capitalist Culture This colloquium explores the development of theory in the Marxist critique of Capital and capitalist cultures, especially in its relation to revolutionary praxis in Late Capitalism. The course examines foundational themes of Critical Theory as elaborated by Frankfurt School authors (Adorno, Horkheimer, Benjamin, and Marcuse) and study revolutionary movements and practices (Situationists, 1968, Autonomists, Tarnac 9, and Occupy) in relation to Marxist theory. Discussion and study also include more contemporary contributions to the question of the relation between theory and revolutionary praxis in a world dominated and saturated by capitalist culture by important Marxist writers, including Debord, Baudrillard, Badiou, Zizek, Holloway, and The Invisible Committee. Some familiarity with Marx and Marxian theory is recommended, but not required. *Offered occasionally.*

367 Word and Image 'Print Culture' habits of reading work against the dramatic and visual nature of medieval composition, in which words

were to be heard aloud and images visualized. Medieval manuscript illumination of literary texts reflects this active, visual process of reading. Humanities 367 immerses readers in medieval manuscript culture to experience a performative mode of reading essential to the appreciation of medieval literary genres like dream vision, chivalric romance, and allegory. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

399 Library as Collaboratory 0.25 activity units. Expressly designed as an experiential learning opportunity, this course invites students to dive into the workings of a 21st century library by undertaking, completing, and documenting a small library project. Specific project roles include: Metadata Creator, Exhibit Curator, Instructional Designer, Digital Publisher, and Transcriptionist/Historical Investigator. Along the way, students are asked to actively reflect on their educational experiences at the University of Puget Sound and to begin to articulate a growing repertoire of skills in critical thinking, communication, research, creative problem-solving, and ethical decision making. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

400 Digital Methods in Humanities Scholarship This course surveys a wide range of software tools and technologies that are becoming associated with the domain of scholarly activity known as the "digital humanities": micro- and macro-directed text analytics, annotated timelines, multimedia presentation platforms, data and network visualizations, NGrams, thick maps/GIS, topic modeling, immersive simulations, etc. During the first third of the course, students read conceptual material about digital methods and look at representative completed projects that have made use of such tools and methods. Each student then proposes a project that aligns with her or his research interests and selects a suite of tools appropriate for the project type. During the last two thirds of the course, students meet individually with the instructor at least once a week to review project status and plan ensuing phases of the work. In the final weeks, students reconvene as a group to discuss their completed projects. The course is appropriate for students who want hands-on experience using tools and methods that are changing the way scholarship in the humanistic disciplines is being conducted. *Offered occasionally.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

Professor: Bradford Dillman; Nick Kontogeorgopoulos; Pierre Ly (On Leave 2022–23); Emelie Peine, *Director*

Visiting Assistant Professor: Elizabeth Nunn, *Economics*

About the Program

How are global issues shaped by political, economic and social institutions? How does the relationship between states, markets and social movements on a global stage affect issues like migration, poverty, and the environment? How are power and wealth distributed between and within nations?

The International Political Economy (IPE) major prepares students for an increasingly interdependent world through the study of global issues. Students take courses in IPE, as well as in economics, political science, sociology and anthropology, so they can understand the world from different (and sometimes competing) perspectives. The IPE major culminates in a senior thesis in which students demonstrate the depth and breadth of the liberal arts education to tackle a complex question. Many IPE alumni work in careers related to the interests they developed as IPE students.

The IPE program offers study abroad project grants for IPE majors studying abroad. Further, the IPE program funds several competitive summer grants to support IPE majors pursuing an international internship or an independent research project. Upon return, students write a report reflecting on their experience and give a presentation about their work.

The IPE program offers a variety of experiential learning opportunities for students to study outside of the classroom setting and become involved in the community. Almost two-thirds of IPE students study abroad to further their education and international experience, while many others accept international summer internships.

Program Objectives

Students in the IPE program 1) gain an appreciation for competing theoretical perspectives; 2) study the overlapping economic, political, and social linkages between global actors and events; 3) master the application of this powerful framework to the analysis of a wide range of issues; 4) consider issues broadly and see how they are interconnected; 5) engage in critical and creative thinking; and 6) develop expertise through senior thesis research on a particular IPE problem or issue.

After graduation, IPE students are equipped with essential writing, speaking, and critical thinking skills that prepare them for a wide range of future careers. IPE alumni have succeeded in a wide range of careers, in business, law, government, non-government organizations, think-tanks, or education, in the US and abroad.

Structure of the IPE Major

The core of the IPE major consists of three required IPE classes (101, 301, and 401) and the three elective courses. The other IPE requirements—in comparative politics, economics, sociology and anthropology, and statistics—provide necessary tools and skills and encourage the breadth of knowledge and sensitivity to differing viewpoints that are hallmarks of IPE at Puget Sound.

IPE 101: Introduction to International Political Economy surveys the international and global problems that are at the heart of IPE. This course is designed to be a valuable element of the liberal education for majors and non-majors alike.

IPE 301: Theories of IPE is for IPE majors only. It features a rigorous analysis of the main theories of IPE. Students write a final paper that is intended to establish a theoretical foundation for their senior thesis. Students take IPE 301 in the junior year or in the fall of the senior year.

IPE 401: Senior Thesis Seminar is the capstone course in which IPE majors share ideas, engage in critical discussions, and write and defend their senior theses. Ideally, the more that a thesis is able to build upon past work the more it can be expected to achieve.

IPE Major Electives. IPE majors take three elective classes chosen in consultation with their IPE advisor. Students who study abroad are usually able to count up to two classes as IPE electives. Elective courses must

be pre-approved by the student's IPE advisor in consultation with the student. Elective classes should be chosen to: broaden or deepen the student's understanding of IPE theory; provide economic, political, social or historical context for analysis of important IPE issues; provide specific expertise necessary for a student's senior thesis research; develop IPE research tools; or deepen knowledge of a particular country or region. Please note that at least one of the three IPE Major Electives must be an upper-division IPE course taken on the Puget Sound campus.

Other Important Issues

Since most IPE majors study abroad at some point in their undergraduate careers, they are advised to consider foreign study options as soon as possible and to give special consideration to foreign language preparation. Although some study abroad programs have no formal foreign language requirement, other programs require as many as two years of prior language study. IPE students and their advisors should give serious consideration to foreign language preparation both for foreign study and with respect to senior thesis research needs and career preparation.

All Puget Sound students must take three upper-division elective classes as part of the university's graduation requirements. IPE students are encouraged to use courses taken for this requirement to broaden their understanding of IPE and contemporary global problems. Many IPE students plan eventually to pursue advanced degrees. It is wise, therefore, to consider what undergraduate courses might be most useful as preparation for law or graduate schools in addition to the coursework required for the IPE major.

Students who expect to pursue Master's or Ph.D. degrees, for example, should consult with their IPE advisors regarding additional coursework that may be necessary or advisable in foreign language, quantitative methods, or research methodology. Students who want to prepare themselves for the MBA degree should supplement the IPE requirements with core business classes such as accounting and finance. Students who plan to enter graduate programs in area studies, such as Asian Studies or Latin American Studies, should consider additional coursework in foreign language and literature, comparative politics, and cultural studies.

General Requirements for the Major

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major; and 3) all courses taken for a major must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in International Political Economy (BA)

1. IPE 101, PG 102, ECON 101, and SOAN 101 or 102.
2. IPE 205 or ECON 271
3. IPE 301
4. MATH 160 or 260 or equivalent.
5. Elective courses: Three courses (usually upper-division courses) in IPE or related disciplines. Elective courses must be pre-approved by the student's IPE advisor in consultation with the student. At least one of the three IPE Major Electives must be an upper-division IPE course taken on the Puget Sound campus. Elective classes should be chosen to:
 - a. Broaden or deepen the student's understanding of IPE theory;
 - b. Provide economic, political, social or historical context for analysis of important IPE issues;
 - c. Provide specific expertise necessary for a student's senior thesis research;

- d. Develop analytical tools useful in IPE research;
 - e. Deepen knowledge of a particular country or region.
6. Senior Thesis: IPE 401

Notes

- a. To count towards the major a course grade must be C- or above.
- b. Every student must coordinate his or her program with an IPE advisor.
- c. Any changes to major requirements must be reviewed and approved by the student's IPE advisor, and subject to approval of the IPE Director.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI2 166 This Land Is Whose Land? Contested Territories in Modern Times

Other courses offered by International Political Economy faculty.

See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 307 Hooch: The Natural and Social Science of Liquor

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

IPE 389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

IPE 405 The Idea of Wine

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

IPE 427 Competing Perspectives on the Material World

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

International Political Econ (IPE)

101 Introduction to International Political Economy Throughout the world, societies, markets, and governments are in upheaval. Some would even argue that we are on the brink of a new world order. So how do we understand the current historical moment? How are nation-states being remade in the face of the hyper-mobility of capital? Are global corporations the new arbiters of rule? What is the fate of global cooperation in an era of growing nationalism? How are emerging economies and global social movements challenging the terms of the globalization debate? How are power and wealth distributed between and within nations? International Political Economy engages students to understand how the relationship between states, markets and civil society on a global stage affect issues like poverty, inequality, unemployment, security, and climate change. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

191 Model United Nations 0.25 activity units. In this course students learn about the functioning of the United Nations and participate in a Model UN conference. Students research contemporary issues facing the UN and debate these issues from the perspective of a selected country. Fees may be required to cover conference costs. Course may be repeated. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

205 The Political Economy of International Trade and Finance This course trains students in the modern International Political Economy analysis of the battle between the winners and losers of economic globalization. The first part of the course focuses on political economy approaches to international trade issues, including discussions of trade policy in rich and poor countries, the role of government in assisting displaced workers, the regulation of labor standards, and the politics of multinational corporations. The second part of the course provides students with a well-rounded understanding of the political, economic and social aspects of the international financial system and financial crises. *Prerequisite: IPE 101 or ECON 101. Offered every year.*

211 Introduction to Global Development This course serves as an introduction to global development and provides an overview of several problems associated with development and globalization. There are two themes that run throughout the course. First, what are the tradeoffs inherent to the process of industrialization, globalization, and economic growth? Second, what are the political, social, and economic challenges faced by low-income countries? In pursuing these two themes, this course will cover several topics related to development and globalization: the historical trajectory and meaning of the development idea; the role played by colonialism in shaping the contours of the contemporary world; the policy dimensions of development and globalization; the tradeoffs associated with the modernization of agriculture; the causes and consequences of the debt crisis; patterns of health and illness in low-income countries; the environmental impact of industrialization and growing global consumerism; and the challenges faced by women in low-income countries. *Cross-listed as GDS/IPE 211. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered every year.*

301 Theories of International Political Economy This course examines theoretical explanations of international political economy relationships and events. Students become acquainted with important theoretical debates and research methods used to answer questions in IPE. Students identify and research questions suitable for the senior thesis. *Prerequisite: IPE 101 and junior or senior standing. Offered every semester.*

321 The Business of Alleviating Poverty: NGOs, Corporations, and Social Entrepreneurs This course studies the interaction between states, markets and civil society, in the fight against global poverty. More precisely it analyzes the roles of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), Corporations and social entrepreneurs. The course addresses a number of issues: What do NGOs do and how do they finance their operations? Can multinational corporations play a role in the fight against global poverty, and if so, how? How can we make sense of so-called 'social enterprise'? What is the role of the state in regulating and encouraging private solutions to poverty? Are these private solutions further proof of economic liberal dominance or a move toward a new form of capitalism tailored to serve social needs? *Offered frequently.*

323 The Political, Economic, and Social Context of International Tourism In the contemporary world, tourism is often the foremost process that brings together people from different parts of the world, allowing those from vastly different societies to interact on a face-to-face basis under peaceful, if not always equal, circumstances. As such, tourism as a phenomenon and as a process raises questions about global interconnections and global movements of finance, cultural and material artifacts, ideas, and people across national and cultural boundaries. The two questions this course addresses throughout the semester are 1) what are the economic, political, social, cultural, and environmental impacts of tourism in low and middle income countries? and 2) what are

the tradeoffs associated with tourism? In tackling these two questions the course examines a wide range of issues, including the political, economic, social, and cultural implications of tourism, the impact of global tourism on environmental and global conservation efforts, and tourism as a vehicle of social change and as a facilitator of cultural and material globalization. *Cross-listed as IPE/SOAN 323. Offered frequently.*

331 International Political Economy of Food and Agriculture

Everyone eats, and therefore everyone has a relationship to global agriculture. But because less than one percent of the US population earns a living from farming, most Americans rarely think about where our food comes from. This course explores the origins of our current global food system, the political-economic relations that structure it, and emerging alternatives to industrial food. The course begins with an overview of the global food system, including the actors and ideas that have shaped its historical development. Second, students examine the dominant paradigm of industrial agriculture and the politics of its organization primarily in the US context. Finally, students discuss some of the most prescient debates over the future of our food system with a focus on the local context. Note: this course includes a required weekly three-hour experiential session in addition to regular class sessions. This experiential session provides students the opportunity for hands-on learning through field trips, volunteering, and community-based projects. Students use class materials to bring an analytical lens to these experiences, and the course culminates in a major research project and presentation that engages local community gardeners. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

333 Political Economy of Southeast Asia This course serves as an overview of the political, economic, social, and cultural processes shaping the region known as Southeast Asia. This course utilizes a range of disciplinary approaches in order to illustrate patterns of change in the Southeast Asian context. Throughout, the course integrates discussion of theoretical issues with examples from around Southeast Asia. By applying theoretical material to specific countries and real-world examples, the class explores the ways in which broad perspectives intersect with economic, political, and social issues to shape the nature and direction of change in Southeast Asia. *Offered occasionally.*

360 Food Systems Northwest: Circuits of Soil, Labor, and Money

Eating food is critical to everyday life, and yet many have the luxury to treat daily sustenance as an afterthought. For some, the connections between food and the larger environmental and social systems that sustain human life are largely invisible. This experiential course explores these interactions through an extensive and intensive investigation of the Northwest food system from farm to fork. For three weeks, the course travels among the campuses of Whitman College, the University of Puget Sound, and Willamette University, tracing the themes of soil, labor, and money across the Northwest foodscape. Beginning at Whitman, students focus on the political economy of the food system, training a global lens on the industrial wheat farms, chicken processing plants, and large-scale dairy operations of the Walla Walla Valley. At the University of Puget Sound, the focus shifts to urban agriculture and food justice, tracing the three themes through questions of poverty and access to food, urban planning, and the challenges of growing food in the city of Tacoma. Finally, the course concludes at Willamette where students will live and work at Zena Forest and Farm, putting the methods of sustainable agriculture into practice and exploring the opportunities and obstacles associated with smaller-scale organic agriculture in the Willamette Valley. *Cross-listed as ENVR/IPE 360. Offered occasionally.*

361 Business and the Base of the Pyramid The base of the pyramid

(BOP) refers to the billions of people living on very low incomes (\$2-4 per day). Currently, various approaches exist as to how best to align business activity with the needs and potential of this segment of the global population. Those at the BOP can be seen as a large untapped market of demanding consumers, as creative entrepreneurs, as business partners, and as innovators. This course examines the various BOP perspectives to need satisfaction, poverty alleviation, and economic growth through business activity. The focus is on emerging business models that address individual and social needs in an innovative, profitable, sustainable, and socially-responsible manner. This course integrates concepts of development economics, international business, and strategy. *Cross-listed as BUS/IPE 361. Offered occasionally.*

367 Cosmopolitan Countrysides: Understanding Rural Places in Global Context

In 2008 the United Nations announced that for the first time in human history, more than half of the world's population lived in cities. In 2016, POLITICO published the headline "Revenge of the Rural Voter" in an attempt to explain the dramatic right turn in US electoral politics. In the wake of that election, rural America is in the spotlight as (largely) urban scholars and pundits attempt to explain the dynamics of rural places to a (largely) urban audience. So, what might they be missing? While urbanization shows no signs of slowing, it more important than ever to study and understand rural places. Although fewer and fewer of us claim rural places as our home, these communities play a crucial role in natural resource management, energy development, agriculture, cultural and historic preservation, global social movements, and domestic politics. This course will examine the political, economic, and social significance of rural communities in an increasingly metropolitan world. Students will be introduced to the discipline of rural social science, and will gain a complex and nuanced understanding of the dynamics of rural communities from a global perspective. *Prerequisite: One introductory social science course from ECON 101, ECON 102, IPE 101, PG 101, PG 102, PG 103, PG 104, SOAN 101, SOAN 102, or permission of instructor.*

380 God, Guns, and Oil in the Middle East This course examines the efforts of states in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) to adapt to the international political economy. It examines and assesses the constraints and opportunities states face and how they have tried to reshape their political and economic institutions. Attention is paid to relationships that exist between the state, business, labor, civil society, international capital, and foreign governments. Topics include the relationship of economic reform to democratization, regional integration, religious radicalism, and corruption and illicit transactions. *Prerequisite: IPE 101, PG 102, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

382 The Illicit Global Economy This course examines patterns of illicit activity in the global economy. A political economy approach is used to understand reasons why illicit behavior occurs, how it occurs, and who the relevant actors are. Attention is focused on production and distribution of commodities, especially those that originate in developing countries. Commodities are broadly defined to include drugs, money, guns, people, diamonds, oil, timber, and intellectual property. The course concludes with a discussion of efforts by states and multilateral institutions to combat illicit transnational activity. *Prerequisite: IPE 101 or permission of the instructor. Offered every year.*

388 Exploring the Chinese Economy Exploring the Chinese Economy analyzes the economic, political, and social facets of the Chinese economy and their relationships with globalization. First, we discuss China's transition to a market economy and its rise as a global economic power. This includes the role of state and market actors, labor, and the rural-urban divide. Second, students think critically about the role of education

and technology in the Chinese economy, including universities, the internet, and social media. Third, we investigate China's place in the global economy, including international trade, foreign investment, the battles of global brands for the Chinese consumer market, and environmental issues. The field school portion of this course will take place between June and August. It will consist of a full time, 8-week internship in Beijing, and weekly cultural activities. Students will be immersed in the Chinese economy, experiencing it as interns, commuters, consumers, and foreigners exploring a new culture. Participation in the field school, including completion of an internship, field notes, and a final video project, is required to pass the course. The instructor will be present for the first three weeks of the field school to meet regularly with students and to ensure that students are settled into their internships. *Prerequisite: IPE 101 and junior or senior standing. Offered occasionally.*

389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course description.

401 Senior Thesis Seminar Rigorous examination of topics of current interest in International Political Economy. This course is designed to allow students to participate in focused discussion and thoughtful analysis of a number of topics in IPE while they research and write their senior theses. *Prerequisite: IPE 301. Offered every semester.*

405 The Idea of Wine See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course description.

407 Political Ecology Political ecology is an active interdisciplinary framework with foundations in anthropology, geography, environmental studies and the biological sciences. Its central contention is that our understanding of environmental issues and environmental change must include an analysis of the social, political, economic, and cultural context in which they are produced. Through a set of advanced readings in the social sciences, students in this course become familiar with the genealogy of this interdisciplinary approach, the keystone texts that inform contemporary political/ecological work, and the new directions that comprise the cutting edge of political ecology. Recurring themes in the reading list will examine indigenous peoples' struggle over resources, the construction of nature through the capitalist lens, and an examination of sustainability in both discourse and practice. Students conduct original ethnographic research that builds upon these areas of interest. Advanced coursework in anthropology, sociology, and/or international political economy is strongly recommended. *Cross-listed as IPE/SOAN 407. Offered every year.*

427 Competing Perspectives on the Material World See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course description.

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not

applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

JAPANESE

Students interested in a major or minor in Japanese language and culture should consult the Asian Languages and Cultures section in this *Bulletin*.

LATIN

Students interested in Latin language courses should consult the Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies section in this *Bulletin*.

LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Professor: Nila Wiese, *Director*

Faculty & Advisory Committee: Monica DeHart, *Sociology and Anthropology*; Andrew Gomez, *History*; Josefa Lago-Grana, *Hispanic Studies, Latina/o Studies*; Brendan Lanctot, *Hispanic Studies*; John Lear, *History*; Ariela Tubert, *Philosophy*

About the Program

The Latin American Studies Program offers an interdisciplinary approach to the study of Latin America. The United States and the countries of Latin America have historically exerted great influence on each other and today, in the age of hyper-globalization, are more intertwined than ever before. The required gateway course to the program is Latin American Studies 100, which fulfills the Humanistic Approaches core and explores the interaction of politics and culture at national and international levels by considering the historical legacies affecting present-day Latin American societies. Drawing on courses from Art History, Business and Leadership, Hispanic Studies, History, International Political Economy, Philosophy, Politics and Government, and Sociology and Anthropology, students minoring in Latin American Studies gain an in-depth understanding of the region, past and present, through the application of different analytical tools and disciplinary perspectives. Students are encouraged to gain some experience abroad, particularly through the university's semester abroad programs in Latin America (primarily Mexico, Argentina, and Chile). In addition, the Latin American Studies Program serves to stimulate interest and awareness at the university by sponsoring discussions, presentations, and cultural events dealing with Latin American issues.

Upon completion of the program, students should be able to do the following:

1. Understand the historical conditions and relations that shaped Latin America as a distinct regional, political, and cultural entity, and understand how that history informs contemporary relations both within the region and with other global actors;
2. Identify the central people, places, events and processes that define the region, with an emphasis on the heterogeneous, transnational nature of regional politics and culture;
3. Examine and compare conceptual and theoretical approaches that have sustained and challenged the idea of Latin America and the stakes of this idea for different communities in and beyond the region;

4. Apply diverse, interdisciplinary tools to critically evaluate and engage contemporary issues concerning Latin America;
5. Engage Latin American/Latinx culture and communities through internships and other experiential learning in the U.S. or abroad; and
6. Possess a basic competence in Spanish language.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Latin American Studies

1. Completion of a minimum of five units, to include:
 - a. LAS 100 Latin American Studies (1 unit);
 - b. One course from each of the following three categories (see lists below): Humanities, Social Sciences, and History (3 units);
 - c. One elective course from any of the categories below (1 unit).
2. At least two of the five courses taken for the minor must be at the 300 or 400 level.
3. An internship in or related to Latin America or Latin Americans in the United States can count as the elective if it meets university requirements and is approved by the director of Latin American Studies.
4. Students minoring in Latin American Studies must complete two semesters of Spanish at the 101-102 level, or one semester at the 200 level, or the equivalent, with a passing grade.
5. Upon approval by the Latin American Studies Program, students may complete up to two of the required units of study for the minor when enrolled in a study abroad program in Latin America or in a Spanish- or Portuguese-speaking country.

Students may count only two courses taken to fulfill requirements in their major or another minor towards the LAS minor.

Humanities

- ARTH 302 The Art of Mexico and Mesoamerica
- LAS 380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days
- LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar
- PHIL 312 Latin American and Latinx Philosophy
- SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures
- SPAN 300 Literature, Theory, and Practice *when Latin American content*
- SPAN 301 Literature of the Americas
- SPAN 303 Hispanic Short Story
- SPAN 304 Hispanic Poetry
- SPAN 306 Latin American Film
- SPAN 308 Survey of Twentieth Century Latin-American/Latine Theatre
- SPAN 310 Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies *when Latin American content*
- SPAN 311 Migration Narratives
- SPAN 312 Visual Culture and Modernity in Latin America
- SPAN 402 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Latin America
- SPAN 405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century Latin America
- SPAN 410 Special Topics in Hispanic Studies *when Latin American content*

Social Sciences

- BUS 472 Business in Latin America
- CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations
- PG 311 Politics of Detention: Criminal Justice, Immigration, and the War on Terror
- PG 330 Peace, Justice, and Reconciliation in Latin America
- PG 380 Latin American Politics
- SOAN 315 Identity Politics in Latin America
- SOAN 316 Cultural Politics of Global Development *when Latin American emphasis*
- SOAN 350 Border Crossings: Transnational Migration and Diaspora Studies *LAS credit only when taught by Professor DeHart*

History

- HIST 280 Colonial Latin America
- HIST 281 Modern Latin America
- HIST 367 Immigration in the U.S.
- HIST 376 Cuba and the Cuban Diaspora
- HIST 380 Modern Mexico: From Revolution to NAFTA
- HIST 381 Film and History: Latin America
- HIST 382 Comparative Revolution in Twentieth Century Latin America
- HIST 384 Transnational Latin America
- LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. *See Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.* While these courses cannot count toward a major or minor, the following are recommended for their focus on important aspects of Latin American Studies.

SSI1/SSI2 112 Salsa, Samba, and Soccer: Popular Culture in Latin America

SSI1 123 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics

SSI2 125 Diego Rivera and Frida Kahlo: Lives of Art and Politics

Other courses offered by Latin American Studies faculty. *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LAS 380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LAS 387 Art and Revolution in Latin America

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Latin American Studies (LAS)

100 Introduction to Latin American Studies This course introduces students to the history, literature, and culture of the different Latin American regions. It examines the products of individual and collective experience and creativity in a variety of ways. Using historical and anthropological texts, the course provides a brief overview of historical periods and legacies, and considers how anthropologists have under-

stood the cultures of urban and rural, racial and ethnic existence. In addition, using a series of literary works, students reflect on the cultural and national identity, moral and religious values, and individual experience of Latin Americans as well as the cultural, intellectual, and linguistic influence of these people in the United States. Classes are organized around discussion and occasional presentations by guest speakers. In addition to exams, students write several short evaluations of readings and are involved in several group presentation projects. The course serves as a required introduction to the Latin American Studies minor. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

380 Around Macondo in Eighty Days See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

387 Art and Revolution in Latin America See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

398 Latin American Studies Travel Seminar Activity Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. This activity credit course supplements LAS 399 Latin American Travel Seminar that includes a study-travel component following the end of the term. Students can enroll for 0 units or 0.25 units. *Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in LAS 399. Cannot be audited.*

399 Latin America Travel Seminar See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

LATINA/O STUDIES

Professor: Josefa Lago-Grana, *Interim Director*

Assistant Professor: Jairo Hoyos Galvis, *Director*

Advisory Committee: Andrew Gomez, *History*

About the Program

Latina/o Studies is an academic field born out of the social and political movements of Latinos in the U.S. The Latina/o Studies program (LTS) explores the historical, cultural, political, and socio-economic experiences of the largest minoritized ethnic group in the United States. The LTS program aims to produce knowledge about the growing Latina/o populations living in the United States in order to challenge taken-for-granted notions of race, ethnicity, and citizenship as they intersect with transnational identities. LTS is interdisciplinary by nature, and includes research from the fields of history, law, literature, economics, education, sociology, linguistics, philosophy, and health and medicine, covering a plethora of topics, including critical race theory, postcolonial and decolonial theory, border studies and immigration, gender studies, film studies, and critical and cultural studies. The LTS minor provides a comprehensive, in-depth approach to key issues in order to create lasting change in local and global communities. Students in the LTS program prepare themselves for graduate studies and careers in law, counseling, education, marketing, journalism, social work, public policy, and health care.

Students who graduate from the Latina/o Studies Program will be able to:

- To understand the historical, cultural, political, and socio-economic experiences of Latina/o communities.
- To Integrate the body of knowledge about these populations into the understanding of the U.S.
- To engage with Latina/o communities through the public and the private sector.

General Requirements for the Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) three units of the minor be taken in residence at the University of Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the minor; and 3) all courses taken for the minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Minor in Latina/o Studies

1. Completion of a minimum of five units, to include:
 - a. LTS 200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latino Studies (1 unit);
 - b. Three courses from the following list of electives (3 units);
 - AFAM/LTS 320 Race, Power, and Privilege
 - AFAM 401 Narratives of Race
 - CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context
 - ECON 240 Economics of Migration
 - HIST 152 American Experiences I: Origins to 1877
 - HIST 153 American Experiences II: 1877 to Present
 - HIST 367 Immigration in the U.S.
 - HIST 376 Cuba and the Cuban Diaspora
 - HIST 378 History of Latinx People in the United States
 - HIST 380 Modern Mexico: From Revolution to NAFTA
 - HON 214 Interrogating Inequality
 - LTS 300/SPAN 309 Literaturx Latinx
 - LTS 375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America
 - LTS 376 The Art of Mestizaje
 - LTS 400 Special Topics in Latina/o Studies
 - PG 304 Race and American Politics
 - PG 306 Immigration Politics and Policy in the U.S.
 - PG 311 Politics of Detention: Criminal Justice, Immigration, and the War on Terror
 - PG 345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method
 - PG 346 Race in the American Political Imagination
 - PHIL 312 Latin American and Latinx Philosophy
 - PHIL 389 Race and Philosophy
 - SOAN 215 Race and Ethnic Relations
 - SOAN 350 Border Crossings: Transnational Migration and Diaspora Studies
 - SPAN 203 Advanced Grammar and Composition *whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content*
 - SPAN 205 Spanish in the United States
 - SPAN 212 Introduction to Latin American Cultures *whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content*
 - SPAN 303 Hispanic Short Story *whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content*
 - SPAN 306 Latin American Film *whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content*
 - SPAN 307 Modern Spanish Theater
 - SPAN 310 Special Topics in Literary and Cultural Studies *whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content*
 - SPAN 311 Migration Narratives
 - SPAN 405 Seminar in Twentieth and/or Twenty-First Century

Latin America whenever the course includes significant Latina/o Studies content

STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin

STHS 366 Medicine in the United States: Historical Perspectives

- c. A capstone experience: either a course with a research component relevant to LTS content, or a credit-bearing internship relevant to LTS content. Capstone experience must be pre-approved by the LTS Director. Students whose capstone is not for credit will need a fourth elective to reach the required 5 unit requirement.

2. Proficiency in Spanish at a level equivalent to passing SPAN 202.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

The proper course sequence of foreign language instruction is Elementary Level 101, 102, Intermediate Level 201, 202. A student who has received a C (2.00) grade or better in any course of this sequence or its equivalent cannot subsequently receive credit for a course which appears before it in the sequence.

Latina/o Studies (LTS)

200 Latina/o America: A Critical Introduction to Latina/o Studies

More than 50 million Latinos live in the United States of America, which makes the U.S the second-largest Spanish-speaking country in the world. In this course, students analyze the cultural, historical, political and social experiences of U. S. Latinos, or “Latinx America.” This course understands the place of Latinx communities in the rising U.S. nation as a political and economic agent that shaped the history of the world in the 19th and 20th century. First, the course examines the roots of the US Hispanic populations, and also how colonization imposed Hispanic cultures and languages in North, Central and South America. Second, the course analyzes the experiences of the Latinx communities in the United States in the 19th and 20th centuries through various topics: Latino immigration, practices of racism and colonization, strategies of resistance, political and social movements, U.S. policies regarding Latino communities, and Latinx gender practices, among others. Taught in English. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

300 Literaturx Latinx This course explores the diversity of the Latina/o/x/e experiences and introduces students to the originality of artistic and cultural expressions of the Latinx communities in the United States, focusing on texts written originally in Spanish. Plays, performance pieces, short stories, novels, testimonies, poems, essays, films, documentaries, and blogs help students understand the complex and often silenced histories of the U.S. Latinx population. Thus, literature becomes a place where identities and ideologies are articulated, debated and contested. Through readings and discussions, students explore questions related to community building, migration and diaspora, racism and racial relations, transnational politics, discourses of power and privilege, and the intersections of sexuality, gender, race, and class. Most readings are in Spanish, with some in English and Spanglish. Discussion, writing assignments and tests will be conducted in Spanish. Taught in English. *Cross-listed as LTS 300/SPAN 309. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Language graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

320 Race, Power, and Privilege This course is designed to be an introduction to major racial and ethnic groups which comprise the pop-

ulation of the United States. Emphasis will be according to the history and culture of racial/ethnic peoples in America as well as the role of race and nationality in the pursuit and achievement of the “American Dream.” Also highlighted will be an exploration of the linkage between social power and the concepts of race and ethnicity in the United States and how this linkage affects personal identity formation and worldview assumptions. Discussion of the formation of myths and stereotypes and contemporary issues will be highlighted. *Cross-listed as AFAM/LTS 320. Prerequisite: AFAM 101 or LTS 200 and junior or senior standing. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

375 Queer-Latinx: Art, Sex, and Belonging in America In this course, students develop an understanding of the main topics for Queer Latinx Studies, including current aesthetic, political, and theoretical frameworks to analyze Latinx art, cinema, literature, and performance. This course gives students the opportunity to study how queer Latinx artists are contesting civil and governmental oppression against non-heterosexual communities. Students understand the significance of dwelling and sexual embodiment for dissident artists and their political intervention in the public sphere. In this class, students will engage with questions of disability, immigration, legality, race, and sexuality in America. This course is taught in English, with some readings in Spanglish, a hybrid language that resulted from interaction between Spanish and English. Taught in English. *Offered frequently.*

376 The Art of Mestizaje This course analyzes how artists articulated the idea of mestizaje (racial and ethnic mixing) in Mexico and the U.S from the 16th to the 21st century. This course is divided into three sections: in the first section, students will study the genesis and evolution of racial taxonomies in the viceroyalty of New Spain. This section will teach the students the conceptual history of the idea of mestizaje and its political implications. In the second section, students will examine how diverse artists and political institutions portray the idea of mestizaje creating the genre of Casta paintings. Casta paintings are one of the most important artistic expressions of the Spanish Catholic Empire. In the third section, the students will analyze how governmental and nongovernmental corporations developed the Mexican muralism artistic movement, and also how U.S Latinx artists reinterpreted the muralist conceptualization of mestizaje in the 20th and 21st Century. Particularly, the course will emphasize the artworks of Diego Rivera in Mexico City and Detroit, and the artworks of Sandra de la Loza, and Emilio Aguayo. Taught in Spanish. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

400 Special Topics in Latina/o Studies This special topics course is conducted as a seminar and varies in focus each time. The course offers students the opportunity to further examine, problematize, and research particular issues and forms of cultural productions as they relate to Latina/o Studies and communities in the United States. To this purpose, class sessions require students to explore the discursive specificities of assigned works as well as to consider and interrogate the critical and theoretical issues they raise. Students’ thoughtful engagement with the material and ability to participate in productive dialogue bear directly on the quality of the knowledge produced throughout the semester. Taught in Spanish. *Offered every other year.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing with a minimum 3.0 GPA. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered occasionally.*

MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

Professor: James Bernhard, *Mathematics Chair*; David Chiu; Bradley Richards, *Computer Science Chair*; Michael Spivey (On Leave 2022–23)

Associate Professor: Adam Smith; Courtney Thatcher

Assistant Professor: America Chambers (On Leave Spring 2023); Jacob Price

Visiting Assistant Professor: Cynthia Gibson; Evelyn Richman

Instructor: Alison Paradise

About the Department

How does the human brain work? What does the future hold for our climate? Is it possible for a computer to understand natural language? How can we most efficiently and securely transmit information over the Internet? When is it useful to distinguish between different levels of infinity?

Mathematics and computer science provide the critical foundation required to answer some of the most pivotal and complex questions of our time. Mathematicians design the models that enable us to understand and improve the structure of transportation networks, computer networks and physical processes, making them more efficient, effective, and versatile. Whether or not practical applications are foreseen, mathematicians revel in exploring the structure and beauty of abstract patterns, logical relationships, and rigorous formal proofs. Computer scientists build the invisible layer of software that drives significant advances in scientific research and improves everyday life. The newest phones are driven by tens of millions of lines of computer code, while a modern automobile includes over one hundred million lines of code—every aspect of which we depend upon for our productivity and safety.

To equip students with the conceptual knowledge to tackle such problems, the curriculum for the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science stresses the development of problem-solving techniques, logical reasoning, and data analysis. Special emphasis is placed on the value of abstraction: the process of simplifying a messy real-world problem to focus on the relevant details. Consistent with the university's core curriculum, the department provides a learning environment that encourages both independent thinking and group collaboration. Communication is of paramount importance; students learn to clearly articulate the nature of the problem, the analysis process, and the solution.

Students who choose to study mathematics join a discipline that has been an important part of society for at least four thousand years. The foundation for a major in mathematics is formed by completing a sequence of three courses in calculus, and a course in linear algebra. Of calculus, Morris Kline wrote, "Following hard on the adoption of the function concept came the calculus, which, next to Euclidean geometry, is the greatest creation of all of mathematics." Linear algebra shares in the beauty, power and applicability of the calculus by providing a rich theory for modeling real-world phenomena by means of systems of linear equations. Building upon this foundation, students can select from a number of upper-division mathematics courses that broaden and deepen their understanding of mathematics, exploring areas such as abstract algebra, real and complex analysis, probability and statistics, mathematical modeling, and optimization.

Students studying computer science begin by learning how to write computer programs, but computer science is far more than just programming. Among other pursuits, computer scientists design and study algorithms (computational problem solving strategies) to solve difficult real-world problems, learn software engineering patterns to break down

large projects into manageable pieces, and study the design of programming languages themselves. Those choosing to major or minor in computer science will have the opportunity to explore a rich set of elective courses, including artificial intelligence, computer graphics, database management systems, networks, and operating systems.

Students majoring in either mathematics or computer science will have the opportunity to join a strong community, through participation in a variety of student-initiated and faculty-sponsored groups. The department hosts a student-run Mathematics Club (first begun in 1927), and offers two faculty-guided problem-solving seminars preparing students to compete in the annual Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM) and Putnam contests. The department also features a local chapter of Upsilon Pi Epsilon (UPE), the honor society for computer science students, and a group for women in computing (WACM).

The study of mathematics and computer science prepares students to enter a world in which computational and mathematical literacy are crucial. Many of our students move on to graduate study, and ultimately pursue careers in business, research, industry, education, government, and actuarial work, among others. Whether considering a major in mathematics or computer science, building the foundation for another discipline, or simply developing the quantitative literacy required to interact in an increasingly quantitative world, the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science provides the strategies and conceptual understanding to help students reach these goals.

Students who graduate from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science will be able to communicate precisely in the formal language of mathematics or computer science, both orally and in written form, work effectively individually and as part of a team, and leverage the power of abstraction to transform complex problems into simpler but conceptually relevant ones.

Additionally, students completing a degree in mathematics will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the core ideas in calculus and linear algebra, as well as a breadth or depth of understanding in other mathematical subject areas;
- Write clear and correct mathematical proofs;
- Successfully transition to advanced study in any of a range of pure or applied mathematical subject areas.

Computer science graduates will additionally be able to:

- Choose and apply appropriate algorithms and data structures to solve a problem;
- Analyze the correctness, efficiency, and viability of algorithms;
- Implement and evaluate complex software systems using a variety of tools.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science offers courses cross-listed as both Mathematics and Computer Science as indicated in their course descriptions. A student majoring or minoring in both Mathematics and Computer Science may apply only one such course to both majors, to both the major and the minor, or to both minors.

The Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

The department offers two options for a Bachelor of Science in Mathematics: a contract major and a standard major. The contract major emphasizes the value of planning a coherent set of courses based on goals and interests articulated by the student. The standard major is available for those students who declare a mathematics major later in their undergraduate career.

Requirements for the Contract Major in Mathematics (BS)

This degree is awarded on the basis of a course of study agreed upon by the student and a committee of faculty members. A student who intends to complete a contract major in Mathematics should select a faculty member in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science as an advisor. The student and advisor form a committee that consists of one additional faculty member from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science and, if a course from another department is to be part of the contract, a faculty member from that department. The student works with the committee to select a coherent set of courses (satisfying the requirements given below) that advances the student's educational goals. The contract is signed by the student, committee members, and chair of the department, and is filed in the Office of the Registrar. The student can later modify the contract with the approval of all committee members and the department chair.

Each contract course of study will meet the following requirements.

1. Completion of a minimum of eight units and a maximum of 16 units with no more than nine units in mathematics.
2. Completion of CSCI 161 or equivalent.
3. Completion of a minimum of five upper-division units in mathematics to include the following:
 - a. Two units of related upper-division courses chosen to provide depth.
 - b. MATH 300.

Courses must be approved by the end of the semester in which the first upper-division course on the contract is completed. Upper-division courses completed before the contract is approved cannot be included in the contract.

Requirements for the Standard Major in Mathematics (BS)

This degree is awarded on the basis of a course of study that meets the following requirements.

1. Completion of the calculus sequence (through MATH 280) and MATH 290.
2. Completion of CSCI 161 or equivalent.
3. Completion of five upper-division units in mathematics to include the following:
 - a. Two units of related upper-division courses chosen to provide depth.
 - b. MATH 300.
 - c. At least one upper-division unit from each of the following two lists to provide breadth of experience in both continuous and discrete mathematics:
List A: MATH 301, 302, 350, 355, 360, 375, 376, 380, 420 (some topics as noted in topic course descriptions) 480, 481
List B: MATH 310, 335, 340, 345, 390, 420 (some topics as noted in topic course descriptions), 471, 490, 491

Individual classes can count for more than one requirement in 3.

Notes for contract and standard majors

- a. For the purposes of major requirements, upper-division courses in mathematics are those at the 300-400 level.
- b. A student majoring in mathematics must earn a grade point average of at least 2.00 in all upper-division major courses.
- c. A student majoring in mathematics must complete at least four units of the required upper-division courses in the major at Puget Sound. One of these four units may be a course taken as part of a study-abroad program. For contract majors, this is subject to approval in advance by the student's contract committee.
- d. Contracts normally include the calculus sequence and linear algebra.
- e. Currently-offered sets of related upper-division courses to provide depth in contract and standard majors include MATH 301/302, 335/471, 340/345, 350/355, 375/376, 480/481, 490/491.
- f. Students majoring in mathematics should take CSCI 161 in their first two years.
- g. Upper-division units must be approved by the end of the semester in which the first upper-division course on the contract is completed. Upper-division courses completed before the contract is approved cannot be included in the contract.

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

The department offers two options for a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science: a contract major and a standard major. The contract major emphasizes the value of planning a coherent set of courses based on goals and interests articulated by the student. The contract major also allows the flexibility of including a course from another department if the course has sufficient computer science content and relates to the student's interests. The standard major is available for those students who declare a computer science major later in their undergraduate career.

Requirements for the Contract Major in Computer Science (BS)

This degree is awarded on the basis of a course of study agreed upon by the student and a committee of faculty members. A student who intends to complete a contract major in Computer Science should select a faculty member in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science as an advisor. The student and advisor form a committee that consists of one additional faculty member from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science and, if a course from another department is to be part of the contract, a faculty member from that department. The student works with the committee to select a coherent set of courses (satisfying the requirements given below) that advances the student's educational goals. The contract is signed by the student, committee members, and chair of the department, and is filed in the Office of the Registrar. The student can later modify the contract with the approval of all committee members and the department chair.

Each contract course of study will meet the following requirements.

1. Completion of a minimum of eight units and a maximum of 16 units with no more than 10 units in computer science.
2. Completion of the sequence CSCI 161, 261, 361.
3. Completion of MATH 210. MATH 290 and MATH 300 may be substituted for MATH 210, if the student earns a C or higher in both courses.
4. Completion of a minimum of five upper-division units in computer science. One of these may be from a field other than computer science provided the course has sufficient computer science content.
5. It is generally expected that students will take CSCI 240 and either

the capstone course (CSCI 440) or an independent project (CSCI 460).

6. Approval by the end of the semester in which the first upper-division course on the contract is completed. Upper-division courses completed before the contract is approved cannot be included in the contract.

Requirements for the Standard Major in Computer Science (BS)

This degree is awarded on the basis of a course of study that meets the following requirements.

1. Completion of the sequence CSCI 161, 261, 240, 281.
2. Completion of CSCI 291, 361, and 475.
3. Completion of MATH 210. MATH 290 and MATH 300 may be substituted for MATH 210, if the student earns a C or higher in both courses.
4. Completion of two upper-division CSCI electives.
5. Completion of the Capstone CSCI 440.

Notes for contract and standard majors

- a. For the purposes of major requirements, upper-division courses in computer science are those at the 300-400 level.
- b. A student majoring in computer science must earn a grade point average of at least 2.00 in all upper-division major courses.
- c. A student majoring in computer science must complete at least three units of the required upper-division courses for the major at Puget Sound. One of these three units may be a course taken as part of a study abroad program. For contract majors, this is subject to approval in advance by the student's contract committee.
- d. Students majoring in computer science are encouraged to take MATH 210 in the first two years.
- e. In place of MATH 210, the department will also allow the following two-course substitution with a grade of C or better in each: MATH 290 and MATH 300.

Requirements for the Minor in Mathematics

1. Completion of five units in mathematics, two of which must be numbered 170 or higher.
 - a. MATH 103 and MATH 110 do not count toward a minor in mathematics.
 - b. One unit of credit taken from Computer Science, either 141 or a course numbered 161 or higher, may count toward the minor and, if it is numbered 200 or higher, may count as one of the mathematics courses numbered 170 or higher.
 - c. HON 213 may count toward the 170-level requirement.
 - d. PHIL 240 may count toward the minor. It will not count as one of the required mathematics courses numbered 170 or higher.
 - e. First-year Seminars do not meet the requirements of the minor.
2. Maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 in the five units.

Requirements for the Minor in Computer Science

1. Two units to include CSCI 161, 261.
2. Three units from CSCI 240, 281, 291, 310, 315, 325, 335, 361, 370, 425, 431, 455, 475, 481, MATH 210. MATH 290 and MATH 300 may be substituted for MATH 210, if the student earns a C or higher in both courses.

Notes for the major and minor

Although there is no time restriction on when a course taken in the past can apply to a major or minor, students who plan to use a course taken

several years ago as a prerequisite for a current course should consult the instructor to determine if they are adequately prepared.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Other courses offered by Mathematics and Computer Science

Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 311 Interactive Fiction

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

HON 213 Mathematics of Symmetry

Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.

Computer Science (CSCI)

141 Programming for Natural Sciences This course is an introduction to computer science and programming intended for students in the natural sciences. The emphasis is on problems that might come up in a modern research laboratory. Assignments and exercises are done in Python programming language, which is favored by many natural scientists. The course teaches how to maintain an electronic notebook of calculations, to complement the traditional lab notebook. There is also a focus on standard data structures and good programming techniques, giving the student a solid grounding in modern programming techniques. *Prerequisite: MATH 110 or three years of high school math required. Students who received credit for CSCI 161 or 261 will not receive credit for CSCI 141. Offered occasionally.*

161 Introduction to Computer Science This course is an introduction to computer science and programming. The programming language Java is used to illustrate concepts in computer science. The course emphasizes the use of the computer as a problem-solving tool and the development of good programming style. CSCI 161 is the introductory course for students planning to major or minor in computer science. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: Three years of high-school mathematics, MATH 110, or equivalent. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

240 Software Engineering Students study the design and implementation of large software systems. Topics include design methodologies, programming team organization, and management, program verification and maintenance, design patterns and software engineering tools. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

261 Computer Science II This course is a continuation of CSCI 161. It provides an introduction to the study of fundamental data structures and their associated algorithms. Students learn how to choose appropriate data structures and algorithms for particular problems. They learn about lists, stacks, queues, trees, sorting, searching, abstract data types, and object-oriented programming using an object-oriented programming language. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: CSCI 161 with C- or higher grade, or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

281 Assembly Language and Computer Architecture Introduction to machine organization, machine structure, data representation, digital logic, and assembly language programming on a RISC based architecture. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

291 Programming Language Paradigms Declarative programming languages are an important alternative to languages (such as C, C++, and Java) that use the more familiar imperative programming paradigm. This course introduces the functional and logic programming paradigms in depth through assignments in the programming languages Haskell and Prolog. These languages are based on models of computation that are fundamentally different from the von Neumann model underlying imperative programming languages, and exposure to these new paradigms provides valuable perspective on programming and problem solving in general. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

295 Problem Seminar No credit. Consideration of a diverse range of problems in computer science from problems in the design of correct and efficient algorithms and the implementation of data structures through problems in the theory of computation. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 recommended. May be repeated for credit up to 4 times. Pass/Fail Required. Offered frequently.*

310 Numerical Analysis Students learn about numerical solutions to linear systems; numerical linear algebra, polynomial approximations (interpolation and extrapolation); numerical differentiation and integration. Students also learn about error analysis and how to select appropriate algorithms for specific problems. *Cross-listed as CSCI/MATH 310. Prerequisite: MATH 280, 290, and CSCI 161 or equivalent. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher.*

315 Computer Graphics This course is an introduction to the process of generating images with a computer. The emphasis is on the design and use of graphical facilities for two- and three-dimensional graphics. Students study the mathematical theory underlying computer generated graphics, and will implement programs utilizing these techniques. The mathematical topics covered include rotations, translations, and perspective. The core pieces of the graphics pipeline used in current graphics hardware are studied. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

325 Network Programming Computer networks have become a fundamental part of our everyday lives, used for everything from social networking to research and commerce. This course introduces the concepts behind modern computer networks and their implementation. It covers the software and hardware architecture of the internet, networking protocols like TCP and IP, how services like Email and the Web work, approaches for reliable and secure communication, and the details of both wired and wireless transmission. Programming exercises reinforce key concepts from the course. *Prerequisite: CSCI 240 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

335 Optimization This course is about how to find the best - or at least good - solutions to large problems frequently arising in business, industrial, or scientific settings. Students learn how to model these problems mathematically, algorithms for finding solutions to them, and the theory behind why the algorithms work. Topics include the simplex method, duality theory, sensitivity analysis, and network models. The focus is on linear models and models with combinatorial structure, but some nonlinear models are considered as well. Optimization software is used frequently. *Cross-listed as CSCI/MATH 335. Prerequisite: MATH 280, 290, and CSCI 161 or equivalent. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

361 Algorithms and Data Structures This is a course in advanced data structures, the algorithms needed to manipulate these data structures, proofs that the algorithms are correct, and a runtime analysis of the al-

gorithms. Students study advanced data structures such as Red-Black Trees, 2-3 Trees, Heaps, and Graphs. Students also study algorithm design techniques including Greedy Algorithms, Divide and Conquer, Dynamic Programming, and Backtracking. They also learn about NP-Complete problems. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261, 281 (may be taken concurrently), and MATH 210. Offered frequently.*

370 Theory of Computation An introduction to formal models of computers and computation. Topics include formal languages and automata theory, computability, decidability, and Church's Thesis. *Prerequisite: CSCI 361 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

425 Advanced Topics in Computer Science The topics are chosen each time the course is offered to meet the interests of students and instructors. Possible topics include computer architecture, computer modeling and simulation, networks, advanced graphics, and advanced artificial intelligence. *Prerequisite: CSCI 361 with a grade of C- or higher, or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

431 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence This course introduces the student to the techniques of artificial intelligence. Students learn strategies for uninformed and informed (heuristic) search, knowledge representation, problem-solving, and machine learning. Additional topics may include motion planning, probabilistic reasoning, natural language understanding, and philosophical implications. *Prerequisite: MATH 180 and CSCI 361 (may be taken concurrently) with a grade of C- or higher, or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

440 Capstone in Computer Science The senior capstone course provides computer science majors the opportunity to integrate the knowledge that they have gained from across the curriculum. Students are encouraged to work in teams, and can pursue either an applied or theory project. Students choosing applied projects participate in the identification of a problem, develop a project proposal outlining an approach to the problem's solution, implement the proposed solution, and test or evaluate the result. Students choosing a theory project conduct original research (e.g., develop a new algorithm) and evaluate its strengths and limitations. Regardless of the choice of project, students document their work in the form of written reports and oral presentations. *Prerequisite: Senior class standing, CSCI 240, CSCI 361, or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered spring semester.*

455 Principles of Database Systems The management of data is one of the classical problems throughout the history of computing. This course centers around the fundamental concepts and theory that underpin the relational data model, which addresses numerous problems that plague data management, including data independence, consistency, information loss, and access performance. Course topics include the relational data model, database languages (e.g., SQL), relational database theory, database design (by decomposition), query execution, and considerations that affect system performance. Students design database schemas that effectively model an organization's information requirements and write programs that require database integration. Students also gain insight through the analysis and implementation of influential data structures and algorithms that are commonly used in modern relational database systems. *Prerequisite: CSCI 261 and MATH 210 or permission of instructor. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

460 Senior Project A practical computer software development experience to incorporate topics learned in advanced computer science

courses with the tools and techniques for software development studied in the software engineering class. Students may enroll in either the one-semester, one-unit 460 or the two-semester, 0.5 unit per semester sequence, but not both. *Prerequisite: CSCI 240, with at least one upper-division computer science course in an area related to the project. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Cannot be audited.*

461 Senior Project 0.50 units. A practical computer software development experience to incorporate topics learned in advanced computer science courses with the tools and techniques for software development studied in the software engineering class. Students may enroll in either the one-semester, one-unit 460 or the two-semester, 0.5 unit per semester sequence, but not both. *Prerequisite: CSCI 240, with at least one upper-division computer science course in an area related to the project. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Cannot be audited.*

462 Senior Project 0.50 units. A practical computer software development experience to incorporate topics learned in advanced computer science courses with the tools and techniques for software development studied in the software engineering class. Students may enroll in either the one-semester, one-unit 460 or the two-semester, 0.5 unit per semester sequence, but not both. *Prerequisite: CSCI 240, with at least one upper-division computer science course in an area related to the project. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Cannot be audited.*

475 Operating Systems One the most complex software systems ever assembled, the modern operating system serves as the interface between the human and the machine. This course traces how the simple idea of “resource sharing” unravels into some of the most confounding problems and original breakthroughs in computer science. Course topics include process and thread management, input/output, CPU scheduling, synchronization primitives, memory management, and file systems. Students taking this course learn how to deal with the intricacies of low-level programming, parallel computing and synchronization problems, and also receive kernel-development experience through the design and implementation of various subsystems in a real operating system. The C programming language is used for homework assignments and projects. *Prerequisite: CSCI 281 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered frequently.*

481 Compilers and Compiler Writing Compilers take input programs written in a high-level language and generate equivalent programs in a low-level language. This course introduces the mathematical tools (formal languages and automata) necessary for recognizing and validating input programs and the computational techniques used to construct equivalent output programs. Students develop first-hand experience with the process by implementing a sample compiler as a course project. The tools and techniques introduced in this course can be applied across a wide range of applications. In particular, this course is valuable preparation for writing any program that needs to read and act on structured input files. *Prerequisite: CSCI 240, 361 and 281. CSCI 370 is recommended. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered occasionally.*

491 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. A senior thesis allows students to explore areas of computer science that are new to them, to develop the skill of working independently on a project, and to synthesize and present a substantial work to the academic community. Thesis proposals are normally developed in consultation with the student’s research committee. This committee consists of the student’s

faculty supervisor and two other faculty members. It is involved in the final evaluation of the project. The results are presented in a public seminar or written in a publishable form. *Prerequisite: At least 4 upper-division (300-400 level) courses by the end of the junior year, or completion of the major by the end of the fall term of the senior year. The student should have a GPA of at least 3.5 in all major courses numbered 300 or above. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit.*

492 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. A senior thesis allows students to explore areas of computer science that are new to them, to develop the skill of working independently on a project, and to synthesize and present a substantial work to the academic community. Thesis proposals are normally developed in consultation with the student’s research committee. This committee consists of the student’s faculty supervisor and two other faculty members. It is involved in the final evaluation of the project. The results are presented in a public seminar or written in a publishable form. *Prerequisite: At least 4 upper-division (300-400 level) courses by the end of the junior year, or completion of the major by the end of the fall term of the senior year. The student should have a GPA of at least 3.5 in all major courses numbered 300 or above.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior class standing and cumulative grade average of 3.0. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Mathematics (MATH)

103 Introduction to Contemporary Mathematics This course provides an introduction to contemporary mathematics and its applications. It may include topics from management science, statistics, social choice, the geometry of size and shape, and mathematics for computer science. These topics are chosen for their basic mathematical importance and for the critical role their application plays in a person’s economic, political, and personal life. This course is designed to be accessible to students with a minimal background in mathematics. This course is not designed to prepare students for further work in mathematics. No credit will be given for MATH 103 if the student has prior credit for another mathematics course that is equivalent to any of our courses numbered Math 110 or higher. Unlike most other introductory mathematics classes, this course is not a requirement for any currently offered major. Therefore, students are advised not to take this class before deciding on a major. *Prerequisite: One year of high school mathematics. No credit will be given for MATH 103 if the student has prior credit for another*

mathematics course that is equivalent to any course numbered MATH 110 or higher. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.

110 Pre-Calculus This course presents the basic concepts of algebra and trigonometry needed for future courses in mathematics, science, business, or the behavioral and social sciences. It includes a review of elementary algebra and an introduction to algebraic functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, and trigonometric functions. *Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics. Offered fall semester.*

150 Finite Mathematics This course provides an introduction to the theory of linear systems and discrete probability with applications from business and the physical and social sciences. The study of linear systems includes a discussion of matrices and linear programming. The concepts from linear systems and probability are integrated in the study of Markov Chains and Game Theory. This course contains topics of particular interest to students studying business or business-related topics. It is an excellent choice for such students who are also seeking a minor in mathematics. *Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

160 Introduction to Applied Statistics This course provides an introduction to statistics, concentrating on statistical concepts and the “why and when” of statistical methodology. The course focuses on learning to ask appropriate questions, collect data effectively, summarize and interpret information, and understand the limitations of statistical inference. Students with Advanced Placement credit for MATH 160 should consider enrolling in MATH 260 instead. *Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

170 Calculus for Business, Behavioral and Social Sciences This course takes a problem-solving approach to the concepts and techniques of single variable differential calculus, with an introduction to multivariate topics. Applications are selected primarily from business and the behavioral and social sciences. *Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics. Students will not receive credit for MATH 170 if they have already received credit for MATH 180, 181, or 280, without prior permission of the department. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

180 Calculus and Analytic Geometry I Single-variable calculus has two main aspects: differentiation and integration. This course focuses on differentiation starting with limits and continuity, then introduces the derivative and applications of the derivative in a variety of contexts. The course concludes with an introduction to integration. The central ideas are explored from the symbolic, graphical, numerical, and physical model points of view. *Prerequisite: MATH 110 or equivalent with C- or higher. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

181 Calculus and Analytic Geometry II This course is a continuation of MATH 180. It focuses on integration and its relation to differentiation. Topics include definite integrals, antiderivatives, the Fundamental Theorems of Calculus, applications of integration, sequences, and series. The central ideas are explored from the symbolic, graphical, numerical, and physical model points of view. *Prerequisite: MATH 180 with a grade of C- or higher, or its equivalent. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

210 Introduction to Mathematics of Computer Science This course provides an introduction to the mathematics underlying computer science. Topics include a review of basic set theory, logic (propositional

and predicate), theorem proving techniques, logic as a method for representing information, equivalence relations, induction, combinatorics, and graph theory, and possibly formal languages and automata. *Prerequisite: CSCI 161 with a grade of C- or higher.*

260 Intermediate Applied Statistics This course covers the fundamentals of conducting statistical analyses, with particular emphasis on regression analysis and linear models. Students learn to use sophisticated computer software as a tool to analyze and interpret data. *Prerequisite: MATH 160, MATH 181, PSYC 201, Advanced Placement Statistics, or the equivalent of one of these. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

280 Multivariate Calculus This course, a continuation of the calculus sequence that starts with MATH 180 and 181, is an introduction to the study of functions that have several variable inputs and/or outputs. The central ideas involving these functions are explored from the symbolic, the graphical, and the numerical points of view. Visualization and approximation, as well as local linearity continue as key themes in the course. Topics include vectors and the basic analytic geometry of three-space; the differential calculus of scalar-input, vector-output functions; the geometry of curves and surfaces; and the differential and integral calculus of vector-input, scalar-output functions. *Prerequisite: MATH 181 or its equivalent with a grade of C- or higher. Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

290 Linear Algebra This course is a study of the basic concepts of linear algebra and their applications. Students will explore systems of linear equations, matrices, vector spaces, bases, dimension, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues, change of basis, and matrix representations of linear transformations. *Prerequisite: MATH 181 or its equivalent with a grade of C- or higher.*

295 Problem Seminar No credit. In this class, students and faculty discuss problems that cut across the boundaries of the standard courses, and they investigate general strategies of problem solving. Students are encouraged to participate in a national mathematics competition. This class meets one hour a week, is graded only on a pass/fail basis, is a 0 credit course, and may be repeated. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

296 Problem Seminar in Mathematical Modeling No credit. In this class students are given examples of problems from an annual international mathematical modeling contest. The students, in groups and with faculty mentoring, develop approaches to the problems. The students and faculty also discuss winning solutions to the problems. The students are expected to participate in the contest and give a presentation of their solution. The course meets once per week, is graded on a pass/fail basis, is a 0 credit course, and can be repeated. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 and 290 or permission of the instructor. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. May be repeated for credit up to 8 times. Pass/Fail Required.*

300 Introduction to Theoretical Mathematics through Point-Set Topology This course covers the fundamentals of point-set topology in a way that also serves to introduce the fundamentals of theoretical mathematics, with a particular focus on writing clear and rigorous mathematical proofs. Building on calculus and high school geometry, the course explores standard topics in point-set topology, including basic properties of topological spaces, open sets, continuous functions, topological equivalence, connectedness, compactness, and metric spaces. These are then used to prove fundamental theorems in point-set topology, including a specific case of Brouwer’s fixed point theorem. This

course also introduces mathematical logic and standard mathematical proof techniques such as direct proofs, proof by contradiction, and mathematical induction, and develops strategies and methods for problem solving and proof writing. The power of mathematical abstraction is emphasized throughout the course, and the course features illustrative examples of how to develop and apply such abstraction. Students will be given opportunities to practice what they have learned and communicate their mathematical findings effectively. After completing this course, students will have a deeper understanding of the mathematics they had previously encountered and will be better prepared to take other courses in theoretical mathematics. This course is a prerequisite for all other courses in the department that focus on theoretical mathematics. *Prerequisite: MATH 180 with a grade of C- or higher, or its equivalent. Offered every semester.*

301 Differential Equations Ordinary differential equations (ODEs) are first introduced in the calculus sequence. This course provides a deeper look at the theory of ODEs and the use of ODEs in modeling real-world phenomena. The course includes studies of first order ODEs (both linear and nonlinear), second and higher order linear ODEs, and first order systems of ODEs (both linear and nonlinear). Existence and uniqueness of solutions is discussed in each setting. Most topics are viewed from a variety of perspectives including graphical, numerical, and symbolic. Tools and concepts from linear algebra are used throughout the course. Other topics that may be covered include series solutions, difference equations, and dynamical systems. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 and 290 or permission of the instructor. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every semester.*

302 Partial Differential Equations This course introduces partial differential equations, how they arise in certain physical situations, and methods of solving them. Topics of study include the heat equation, the wave equation, Laplace's Equation, and Fourier Series with its applications to partial differential equations and boundary value problems. Additional topics may include Green's Functions, the Fourier Transform, the method of characteristics, dispersive waves, and perturbation methods. *Prerequisite: MATH 301 or equivalent with a grade of C- or higher. Offered fall semester.*

310 Numerical Analysis Students learn about numerical solutions to linear systems; numerical linear algebra, polynomial approximations (interpolation and extrapolation); numerical differentiation and integration. Students also learn about error analysis and how to select appropriate algorithms for specific problems. *Cross-listed as CSCI/MATH 310. Prerequisite: MATH 280, 290, and CSCI 161 or equivalent. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher.*

335 Optimization This course is about how to find the best - or at least good - solutions to large problems frequently arising in business, industrial, or scientific settings. Students learn how to model these problems mathematically, algorithms for finding solutions to them, and the theory behind why the algorithms work. Topics include the simplex method, duality theory, sensitivity analysis, and network models. The focus is on linear models and models with combinatorial structure, but some nonlinear models are considered as well. Optimization software is used frequently. *Cross-listed as CSCI/MATH 335. Prerequisite: MATH 280, 290, and CSCI 161 or equivalent. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

340 Combinatorics This course entails study of the basic principles of combinatorial analysis. Topics include combinations, permutations, inclusion-exclusion, recurrence relations, generating functions, and graph theory. Additional material may be chosen from among the following topics:

Latin squares, Hadamard matrices, designs, coding theory, and combinatorial optimization. *Prerequisite: MATH 290 with grade of C- or higher and MATH 300 with grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

345 Number Theory This course entails the study of the properties of numbers, with emphasis on the positive integers. Topics include divisibility, factorization, congruences, prime numbers, arithmetic functions, quadratic residues, and Diophantine equations. Additional topics may include primitive roots, continued fractions, cryptography, Dirichlet series, binomial coefficients, and Fibonacci numbers. *Prerequisite: MATH 300 with a grade of C- or higher. Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

350 Topology Building on the foundation of point-set topology, this course introduces more advanced topics in topology such as metric spaces, quotient spaces, covering spaces, homotopy, the fundamental group, mathematical knots, and manifolds. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 with grade of C- or higher and MATH 300 with grade of C- or higher. Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

355 Differential Geometry This course is an introduction to the application of calculus and linear algebra to the geometry of curves and surfaces. Topics include the geometry of curves, Frenet formulas, tangent planes, normal vectors and orientation, curvature, geodesics, metrics, and isometries. Additional topics may include the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem, minimal surfaces, calculus of variations, and hyperbolic geometry. After completion, students will have the background to begin studying further mathematical and theoretical physics topics such as Riemannian geometry, differential topology, general relativity, and gauge theory. Students will additionally develop their mathematical intuition and ability to use calculations and proofs to verify theorems and solve problems. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 and 290 or equivalents, and MATH 300. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

360 Advanced Applied Statistics This course covers advanced methods in applied statistics, beyond those of MATH 260. The analyses will be conducted using R, so students entering the course should already have a working knowledge of R. Topics may include generalized linear models, Bayesian statistics, time series analysis, categorical data analysis, and/or statistical graphics. *Prerequisite: MATH 260 with a grade of C- or higher, the equivalent, or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

375 Probability Theory and its Applications This course provides an introduction to the standard topics of probability theory, including probability spaces, random variables and expectations, discrete and continuous distributions, generating functions, independence, sampling distributions, laws of large numbers, and the central limit theorem. The course emphasizes modeling real-world phenomena throughout. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 and 290 or equivalents. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered fall semester.*

376 Mathematical Statistics This course introduces the theory of linear regression and uses it as a vehicle to investigate the mathematics behind applied statistics. The theory combines probability theory and linear algebra to arrive at commonly used results in statistics. The theory helps students understand the assumptions on which these results are based and decide what to do when these assumptions are not met, as is usually the case in applied statistics. *Prerequisite: MATH 375 or equivalent with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

380 Complex Analysis The calculus of functions with complex numbers as inputs and outputs has surprising depth and richness. The basic theory of these functions is developed in this course. The standard topics

of calculus (function, limit, continuity, derivative, integral, series) are explored in this new context of complex numbers leading to some powerful and beautiful results. Applications include using conformal mappings to solve boundary-value problems for Laplace's equation. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

390 Advanced Linear Algebra This course begins as a review and continuation of MATH 290. Topics covered include invariant subspaces, Jordan canonical form, and rational canonical forms of linear transformations. The remainder of the course is split between advanced topics and applications. Advanced topics include decompositions (such as the LU decomposition), principal axis theorem, alternate definitions of the determinant, singular values, and quadratic forms. Applications include topics such as least-squares fit, error-correcting codes, linear programming, physical problems employing eigenvalues, Markov chains, and secret sharing. *Prerequisite: MATH 290 with grade of C- or higher and MATH 300 with grade of C- or higher.*

420 Advanced Topics in Mathematics This course allows students to explore mathematical topics beyond those covered in the standard mathematics curriculum. Some semester-long topics include combinatorics, number theory, numerical analysis, and topology. See the department website for further information on topics to be offered during the next two years, including the prerequisites for each topic. The course may be repeated on a different topic for credit. Prerequisites vary with topic. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

471 Mathematical Modeling This course is a study of the process of mathematical modeling as well as specific deterministic (both discrete and continuous) and stochastic models. Certain mathematical topics such as graph theory are developed as needed. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 and 290; MATH 375 recommended. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered every other year.*

480 Real Analysis I This course provides a rigorous study of the theory behind calculus. The course begins with a study of the real numbers and then moves on to the core topics of limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, and series. The focus is on functions of one variable. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 with grade of C- or higher and MATH 300 with grade of C- or higher. Offered fall semester.*

481 Real Analysis II This course continues the rigorous study of the theory behind calculus, focusing on scalar- and vector-valued functions of several variables. Additional topics may include differential geometry of curves and surfaces or vector calculus. *Prerequisite: MATH 280 or equivalent, MATH 300, and MATH 480. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered spring semester.*

490 Abstract Algebra I This course presents a rigorous study of abstract algebra, with an emphasis on writing proofs. Modern applications of abstract algebra to problems in chemistry, art, and computer science show this is a contemporary field in which important contributions are currently being made. Topics include groups, rings, integral domains, field theory, and the study of homomorphisms. Applications such as coding theory, public-key cryptography, crystallographic groups, and frieze groups may also be covered. *Prerequisite: MATH 290 with grade of C- or higher and MATH 300 with grade of C- or higher. Offered fall semester.*

491 Abstract Algebra II This course continues the rigorous study of abstract algebra, with an emphasis on writing proofs. It continues where MATH 490 leaves off and may include topics such as extension fields and Galois theory. *Prerequisite: MATH 290, MATH 300, and MATH 490. All prerequisite courses must have been completed with a grade of C- or higher. Offered spring semester.*

492 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. A senior thesis allows students to explore areas of mathematics that are new to them, to develop the skill of working independently on a project, and to synthesize and present a substantive work to the academic community. Thesis proposals are normally developed in consultation with the student's research committee, which consists of the student's faculty supervisor and two other faculty members. This committee is involved in the final evaluation of the project. The results of the project are presented in a public seminar and/or written in a publishable form. *Prerequisite: At least 4 upper-division (300-400 level) courses by the end of the junior year, or completion of the major by the end of the fall term of the senior year. The student should have a GPA of at least 3.5 in all major courses numbered 300 or above. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit.*

493 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. A senior thesis allows students to explore areas of mathematics that are new to them, to develop the skill of working independently on a project, and to synthesize and present a substantive work to the academic community. Thesis proposals are normally developed in consultation with the student's research committee, which consists of the student's faculty supervisor and two other faculty members. This committee is involved in the final evaluation of the project. The results of the project are presented in a public seminar and/or written in a publishable form. *Prerequisite: At least 4 upper-division (300-400 level) courses by the end of the junior year, or completion of the major by the end of the fall term of the senior year. The student should have a GPA of at least 3.5 in all major courses numbered 300 or above.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior class standing and cumulative grade average of 3.0. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BIOLOGY

Students interested in a degree in Molecular and Cellular Biology should consult the Biology section in this *Bulletin*.

MUSIC

Professor: Gwynne Brown; Tracy Doyle, *Director*; Robert Hutchinson; Gerard Morris (On Leave Fall 2022); Dawn Padula; Maria Sampen; Steven Zopfi

Artist-in-Residence: Alistair MacRae

Assistant Professor: Tina Huynh; Ronaldo Rolim; Anna Wittstruck

About the School

The School of Music serves a diverse population, offering course and performance opportunities for hundreds of students each term while providing a rich curriculum for music majors and minors. In addition, the School of Music offers cultural and intellectual enrichment to all Puget Sound students through music classes, ensembles, and performance study. It contributes to the cultural climate of the campus and surrounding community through frequent concerts, master classes, festivals, clinics, and recitals.

The University of Puget Sound is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM).

The Bachelor of Music is offered in Performance (keyboard, voice, and all standard orchestral instruments), Music Education, Composition, and Elective Studies in Business.

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Music is the traditional liberal arts degree providing broad, flexible coverage of cultural, historical, analytical, and creative issues in the field. Although we do not offer specific degree tracks in the following areas, students may construct programs of study that support preparation for graduate study in music theory, historical musicology, ethnomusicology, composition, jazz, music librarianship, or other music-related fields. Students who wish to emphasize one of these areas in their studies should consult their advisor early in the sophomore year.

An audition on a major instrument or voice is required of all incoming students who wish to major in music, to pursue the Minor in Music with Applied Studies, or to be considered for music scholarships. A student need not be a music major to be awarded a music scholarship. Audition dates and times should be arranged through the Music Admission office.

Students who have no prior musical experience are welcome to take music classes, audition for performing ensembles, or participate in ensembles that do not require an audition. Any student, regardless of background, can select the Minor in Musical Inquiry.

Students may participate in a wide variety of performing groups, some of which require an audition for membership. The performing groups are listed under Course Offerings.

Applied Music

A four-year course of study in applied music through individual lessons is offered to students in keyboard, orchestral and band instruments, voice, and classical guitar. The choice of materials is left to the discretion of the instructors. Students accepted to the Performance Major take courses 161 through 462 (one-hour lessons); all others take courses 111 through 412 (thirty-minute lessons). Applied Music is not available for audit and may not be taken pass/fail. Students register for lessons through the School of Music office.

Applied Music Fees, per semester

- Thirty-minute lesson, \$200
- Sixty-minute lesson, \$400

Class lessons are available in piano and guitar for students who wish to elect this form of applied music instruction or who, in the judgment of the appropriate applied music chair, find the experience necessary to

qualify for private instruction.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

1. Entrance audition to demonstrate appropriate background and potential for formal acceptance into the School of Music.
2. Completion of 32 units for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Music degree.
3. Music majors must attain, maintain membership in, attend, and be registered for credit in the appropriate large university ensemble (band, orchestra, choir or Accompanying Ensemble; Jazz Orchestra is a qualifying option for pianists and guitarists) during all semesters in which they are enrolled. Music majors electing a wind or percussion instrument as their principal performing medium are required to participate in the Wind Ensemble, Concert Band, or Symphony Orchestra, as assigned; string instruments in the Symphony Orchestra; voice students in the Adelphian Concert Choir, Chorale, or the Dorian Singers, as assigned; keyboard majors in a minimum of the first four semesters in Accompanying Ensemble; and guitar students in any of the above ensembles. Students may elect to perform in additional ensembles if they desire and are qualified.
4. Each major must pass the Keyboard Musicianship Examination, preferably during the sophomore year. Typically, this requirement is completed in the two-year music theory sequence.
5. Music majors are required to be registered for applied music every semester with the exception of students in the Bachelor of Music with Elective Studies in Business track, who are required to be registered for applied music through the junior year, and students in the Bachelor of Music Composition track, who are required to be registered for applied music through the sophomore year.
6. Recital requirements for Bachelor of Music candidates majoring in Performance are a minimum of one-half of a formal recital or three noon recital appearances in the principal performing medium in the junior year and a full recital demonstrating a high level of musicianship in performance in the principal performing medium in the senior year. Other majors must perform in one noon recital at a minimum during both their junior and senior years.
7. Continuation in all music major degrees is based on ongoing assessment by the faculty of a student's progress in music theory, musicology and ethnomusicology, ensembles, music education methods, and applied music. To advance to the junior year as well as to graduate in the major, students must have a 2.3 overall grade point average and a 2.5 music grade point average. Students also must demonstrate excellence in the jury of their major performance instrument in the spring of the sophomore year. Students who are music education majors and/or transfer students will also have a review of their academic performance progress in the junior year.
8. Upon transcript review, transfer students may be required to take placement examinations in music theory and musicology prior to registration; Music Education transfer students are required to complete MUS 393 or an equivalent one-semester, in-school teaching experience.

- Each semester in residence all music majors register for Recital Attendance (109/309), a non-credit course. All music majors are expected to fulfill the recital attendance requirement by attending a prescribed number of concerts and recitals.

Note

Music majors and minors must receive a grade of C- or better in all courses required by the School of Music. A course in which the student receives less than a C- will not satisfy the graduation requirements of the School of Music. Music Education majors must receive a grade of C or better in all required courses to fulfill Washington State teacher certification requirements. For transfer students, courses more than 10 years old on their transcripts cannot be included toward a major or minor offered by the School of Music.

Bachelor of Music in Performance

Keyboard Performance

- Four units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
- Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
- One-half unit Conducting: MUS 291 or 293;
- Seven units Applied Music: 6 units of MUS 161 through 462 (major instrument), MUS 353 (Pedagogy and Literature), MUS 168 or 368 (Chamber Music), and MUS 422 (Junior-Senior Recital);
- One and one-half units to be chosen from MUS 168/368 (0.5 unit maximum), 235, 236, 237, 238, 250, 301, 335, 337, 338, 341, 354, 355, 390, 392, 393, 394, 401, 402, 437, 438, or a musicology/ethnomusicology course at the 200-level or above; a maximum of 0.5 unit in applied lessons in a secondary instrument (requires approval of the music faculty advisor);
- Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major; for the keyboard major, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters;
- Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Recital attendance each semester.

Vocal Performance

- Four units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
- Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
- One-half unit Conducting: MUS 293;
- Seven and one-half units Applied Music: 6 units of MUS 161 through 462 (major instrument), MUS 235 and 236 (Diction), MUS 356 (Vocal Pedagogy), and MUS 422 (Junior-Senior Recital);
- One unit to be chosen from MUS 168/368 (0.5 unit maximum), 237, 238, 250, 301, 335, 337, 338, 341, 355, 390, 392, 393, 394, 401, 402, 437, 438, or a musicology/ethnomusicology course at the 200-level or above; a maximum of 0.5 unit in applied lessons in a secondary instrument (requires approval of the music faculty advisor);
- Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Recital attendance each semester;
- Two units of a Foreign Language.

Orchestral Performance

- Four units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
- Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
- One-half unit Conducting: MUS 291;
- Seven units Applied Music: 6 units of MUS 161 through 462 (major instrument); 1 unit of MUS 168 and/or 368 (Chamber Music); MUS 422 (Junior-Senior Recital);
- One and one-half units to be chosen from MUS 168/368 (0.5 unit maximum), 220, 221, 222, 223, 237, 238, 250, 301, 335, 337, 338, 341, 355 (required for string performance majors), 390, 392, 393, 394, 401, 402, 437, 438, 493, 494, or a musicology/ethnomusicology course at the 200-level or above; a maximum of 0.5 unit in applied lessons in a secondary instrument (requires approval of the music faculty advisor);
- Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Recital attendance each semester.

Bachelor of Music in Music Education

Music Education

Graduates will be able to achieve Washington State teacher certification by completing the Master of Arts in Teaching degree. (The MAT program is described in the Education section of the Graduate Bulletin.) Within a five-year program, students earn both a Bachelor of Music in Music Education and a Master of Arts in Teaching. The Bachelor of Music in Music Education is a prerequisite in the Master of Arts in Teaching degree with certification in music. Application to the MAT takes place in the senior year. Details are available from the School of Education.

An endorsement in music requires completion of the major. Licensed, practicing teachers who wish to apply for completion of music certification, which includes completion of all music education major courses, should send a letter of application outlining previous certification, experience and goals, all transcripts, and a copy of their Washington teaching license. All unlicensed teacher applicants will be expected to complete the music education major and the fifth-year MAT program for teacher certification in music.

Instrumental and General Music Education

- Four units Music Theory to include 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, and 202/204;
- Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
- Six and three-quarter units Music Education to include MUS 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 291, 390, 392, 393, and 394;
- Two units Applied Music 111 through 412 on major instrument (Strings, Winds, Keyboard, or Percussion);
- Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major; for music education students whose primary instrument is keyboard, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters;
- Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
- Recital attendance each semester;

8. EDUC 419 and 420 (prerequisites for the MAT) recommended as electives.
9. MUS 395 recommended as elective.

Choral and General Music Education

1. Four units Music Theory to include 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, and 202/204;
2. Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
3. Six and one-half units Music Education to include MUS 240, 241, 242, 245, 247, 293, 356, 390, 392, 393 and 394;
4. MUS 235 (Diction);
5. Two units Applied Music 111 through 412 (Voice or Piano);
6. Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major; for music education students whose primary instrument is keyboard, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters;
7. Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
8. Recital attendance each semester;
9. EDUC 419 and 420 (prerequisites for the MAT) recommended as electives.
10. MUS 395 recommended as elective.

Keyboard or other instrumental majors enrolled in the music education choral/general degree program require four semesters of applied voice.

Comprehensive Music Education

A student who desires a comprehensive program (demonstrated experience in both vocal and instrumental music) must complete an application process during the first semester of the sophomore year. If the student is accepted, a program will be designed to fulfill the instrumental, choral, and general degree requirements. The comprehensive music education major requires four semesters of applied voice.

Bachelor of Music in Composition

1. Four units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
2. Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
3. One-half unit Conducting: MUS 291 or 293;
4. Three and a half units in Composition: MUS 237, 238, 337, 338, 437, and 438, including a composition recital, MUS 422, in the senior year;
5. PHYS 205 is recommended but not required (satisfies the Natural Science Approaches core requirement); CSCI 161 is recommended but not required (satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement);
6. Three units in upper-division music theory: MUS 301, 401, and 402;
7. Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major, except during the senior year when preparing for the composition recital. For students whose primary instrument is keyboard, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters.
8. Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major through the sophomore year for applied lessons, through the junior year for performing group, and by presenting a composition on one noon recital during both their junior and senior years;

9. Recital attendance each semester.

Bachelor of Music with Elective Studies in Business

1. Four units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
2. Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
3. One-half unit Conducting: MUS 291 or 293;
4. Two units Music Business: MUS 341 and INTN 497 or MUS 498;
5. Four units Business: BUS 205, 305, 310 and 380. ECON 101 is a prerequisite for BUS 310 and should be taken to satisfy the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement; MATH 160 is recommended but not required (satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement);
6. One and a half units Applied Music: MUS 111 through 312 (major instrument);
7. Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major, which may be waived during the semesters a student enrolls in the required internship. For students whose primary instrument is keyboard, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters.
8. Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major through the junior year;
9. Recital attendance each semester.

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Music

1. Four units Music Theory to include MUS 101/103, 102/104, 201/203, 202/204;
2. Four units Musicology/Ethnomusicology, to include MUS 233, 234, and two electives, at least one of which must be at the 300-level or above, and excluding MUS 100 and MUS 123
3. Enrollment in applied music (primary instrument) during every semester that a student is in residence, with at least one semester at the 400 level, totaling a minimum of 2 units;
4. Participation for credit in a performing group each semester as specified under Requirements for the Major; for students whose primary instrument is keyboard, this requirement includes Accompanying Ensemble (MUS 282) in the first four semesters;
5. Completing the performance requirements as specified under Requirements for the Major;
6. Recital attendance each semester.
7. Students must fulfill the Artistic Approaches core requirement with a course outside of music.

Note: Students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts degree must fulfill the Artistic Approaches core requirement with a course outside of music.

Minor in Music with Applied Studies

This minor is designed for students who want to study music and performance at the collegiate level. Qualification for Applied Music lessons in the student's desired performance area is assessed through audition prior to declaring the Minor in Music with Applied Studies. Interested students should communicate with a full-time music faculty member to learn about setting up an audition.

1. Two units Theory: MUS 101/103, 102/104;
2. Two units Musicology/Ethnomusicology from the list below, or MUS 123. MUS 100, if chosen, may only be taken in the first or second year. MUS 123, if chosen, must be taken before MUS 101/103 and prior to the commencement of applied music study for credit;
3. One unit Applied Music: MUS 111 through 212;

Music

4. One unit Music elective (MUS 100 may be taken only in the first or second year);
5. Each student minoring in Music with Applied Studies shall register for credit and maintain membership for at least four semesters in the large university music ensemble (band, orchestra, choir or Accompanying Ensemble; Jazz Orchestra for pianists and guitarists) appropriate to the student's major instrument and ability. Students who enroll for credit in more than four semesters may apply the additional ensemble credit to the elective requirement, even when the additional coursework exceeds the university activity limit.

Minor in Musical Inquiry

This minor is open to all students who seek to explore the study of music as part of their liberal arts education. No prior musical experience or audition is required. Interested students should communicate with a full-time music faculty member to learn about establishing a secondary advisor for this minor.

1. Four units of coursework in Music (excluding applied music and ensemble participation); students may petition to include non-MUS courses with a significant music component;
2. One unit of Music coursework at the 300-level or above;
3. Participation in one semester of music-making activity, to be approved in advance by the secondary advisor;
4. Completion of a reflective ePortfolio, undertaken with guidance from the secondary advisor and submitted to the School of Music by April 1 of the senior year.

Major Courses by Area

Music Theory and Composition

MUS 101 Aural Skills I (0.50 units.)
MUS 102 Aural Skills II (0.50 units.)
MUS 103 Music Theory I (0.50 units.)
MUS 104 Music Theory II (0.50 units.)
MUS 123 Discovering Music
MUS 201 Aural Skills III (0.50 units.)
MUS 202 Aural Skills IV (0.50 units.)
MUS 203 Music Theory III (0.50 units.)
MUS 204 Music Theory IV (0.50 units.)
MUS 237 Beginning Composition 1 (0.25 units.)
MUS 238 Beginning Composition 2 (0.25 units.)
MUS 301 Form and Analysis
MUS 335 Jazz Theory and Improvisation
MUS 337 Intermediate Composition 1 (0.50 units.)
MUS 338 Intermediate Composition 2 (0.50 units.)
MUS 401 Counterpoint
MUS 402 Orchestration
MUS 437 Advanced Composition 1
MUS 438 Advanced Composition 2

Musicology and Ethnomusicology

MUS 100 Survey of Western Music
MUS 105 Music in the United States
MUS 123 Discovering Music
MUS 126 History of Rock Music
MUS 221 Jazz History
MUS 222 Music of the World's Peoples
MUS 223 Women in Music
MUS 224 The Age of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven
MUS 225 Romanticism in Music
MUS 226 Twentieth-Century Music Through Film
MUS 227 Musical History of Tacoma

MUS 233 Introduction to Historical Musicology
MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 321 Music of South Asia
MUS 322 Dance in World Cultures
MUS 323 Performing Asian America
MUS 330 Opera: Based on a True Story
MUS 493 Special Topics in Historical Musicology
MUS 494 Musicology Thesis

Music Education

MUS 140 Music Education in American Schools (0.25 units.)
MUS 240 Instrumental Techniques: Brass (0.25 units.)
MUS 241 Instrumental Techniques: Percussion (0.25 units.)
MUS 242 Instrumental Techniques: Single Reeds, Flute (0.25 units.)
MUS 243 Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds (0.25 units.)
MUS 244 Instrumental Techniques: Lower Strings (0.25 units.)
MUS 245 Instrumental Techniques: Upper Strings (0.25 units.)
MUS 246 Vocal Techniques (0.25 units.)
MUS 247 Techniques of Accompanying (0.50 units.)
MUS 327 Practicum in Music Education/Music Business (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
MUS 393 Introduction to Secondary Music Education
MUS 394 Introduction to Elementary Music Education
MUS 395 Popular Music Pedagogies: Modern Band in the Classroom

Pedagogy and Literature

MUS 235 Diction for Singers I (0.50 units.)
MUS 236 Diction for Singers II (0.50 units.)
MUS 353 Piano Pedagogy and Literature (0.50 units.)
MUS 355 String Pedagogy (0.50 units.)
MUS 356 Vocal Pedagogy (0.50 units.)

Conducting

MUS 291 Beginning Instrumental Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques (0.50 units.)
MUS 293 Beginning Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques (0.50 units.)
MUS 390 Advanced Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
MUS 392 Advanced Instrumental Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)

Music Business

MUS 250 Music Recording Techniques
MUS 327 Practicum in Music Education/Music Business (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
MUS 341 Seminar in Music Business
MUS 498 Music Business Internship

Applied Music

MUS 111 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
MUS 112 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
MUS 113 Class Guitar I (0.25 units.)
MUS 114 Class Guitar II (0.25 units.)
MUS 161 Applied Music (0.50 units.)
MUS 162 Applied Music (0.50 units.)
MUS 168/368 Chamber Music (0.50 units.)
MUS 205 Class Piano I (0.25 units.)
MUS 211 Applied Music (0.25 units.)

MUS 212 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
 MUS 261 Applied Music (0.50 units.)
 MUS 262 Applied Music (0.50 units.)
 MUS 311 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
 MUS 312 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
 MUS 361 Applied Music (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
 MUS 362 Applied Music (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
 MUS 411 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
 MUS 412 Applied Music (0.25 units.)
 MUS 461 Applied Music (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
 MUS 462 Applied Music (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)

Performing Groups (activity units)

MUS 119/319 Opera Theater (No credit.)
 MUS 170/270/370 Wind Ensemble (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 172/272/372 Adelpian Concert Choir (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 174/274/374 Symphony Orchestra (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 176/276/376 Chorale (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 178/278/378 Voci d'Amici (Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units.)
 MUS 180/280/380 Dorian Singers (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 182/282/382 Accompanying Ensemble (Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units.)
 MUS 184/284/384 Puget Sound Jazz Orchestra (Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units.)
 MUS 188/288/388 Concert Band (Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units.)

Courses Especially Suitable for Non-Majors

1. All Performing Groups (no audition required for Chorale and Concert Band)
2. Applied Music, including classes (subject to audition by instructor and availability)
3. MUS 100, 105, 123, 126, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 234, 321, 322, and 341.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI2 121 American Songs
SSI1/SSI2 139 The Third Wave: Rock After the Beatles
SSI1 149 Transgressive Bodies
SSI1 156 Music of the Vietnamese Diaspora
SSI2 178 George Gershwin
SSI1/SSI2 192 Elvis and MJ: The Image of the Kings

Music (MUS)

100 Survey of Western Music This course surveys music-making practices in the Western hemisphere. Students will consider musics of various styles, historical periods, and cultural settings, with an emphasis on critical listening. Includes experiential learning opportunities such as attending performances either on or off campus. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

101 Aural Skills I 0.50 units. Development of skills in sight singing, melodic and harmonic dictation, transcription, and keyboard harmony to improve overall musicianship and comprehension of music theory and literature. *Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with MUS 103. Offered fall semester.*

102 Aural Skills II 0.50 units. Continuation of MUS 101, including further diatonic intervals and more complicated rhythms in sight singing and melodic dictation, and all diatonic harmonies in harmonic dictation. *Prerequisite: MUS 101/103 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 104. Offered spring semester.*

103 Music Theory I 0.50 units. This course consists of an introduction to music theory through the study of scales, key signatures, intervals, triads, seventh chords, lead-sheet symbols, Roman numeral analysis, harmonic function and progression, non-chord tones, melodic analysis, form in popular music, phrases in combination, and accompanimental textures. Students create an original arrangement of an existing song. *Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with MUS 101. Offered fall semester.*

104 Music Theory II 0.50 units. In this second semester of music theory study, students will learn about figured bass, secondary chords, mode mixture, the Neapolitan chord, augmented sixth chords, and modulation with and without pivot chords including enharmonic modulation. Students create two original compositions. *Prerequisite: MUS 101/103 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 102. Offered spring semester.*

105 Music in the United States This course surveys the rich musical heritage of the United States from the Colonial Period to the present. It explores many of the musical traditions whose collective heterogeneity defines a country of diverse musical narratives. Musical styles and genres explored include art music, concert music, popular music, musical theatre, sacred music, country, folk, jazz, and rock. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

109 Recital Attendance No credit. Music majors attend 10 concerts, on or off campus, and submit printed programs and reflections at the end of the semester. Required of all music majors. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

113 Class Guitar I 0.25 units. Designed for students with minimal guitar background. The course deals with music notation, scales, chords, and fundamental techniques of playing the guitar. *May be repeated for credit.*

114 Class Guitar II 0.25 units. Continuation of MUS 113. Basic repertoire is developed as well as more advanced techniques. *Prerequisite: MUS 113 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit.*

119 Opera Theater No credit. The preparation and performance of works for the musical stage. *Cross-listed as MUS 119/319. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

123 Discovering Music Intended for those without prior musical training. Students discover music through physical and intellectual engagement, including performance, improvisation, composition, conducting and other movement, close listening, concertgoing, reading, writing, discussion, and collaboration. Basic note-reading skill is developed. Students should not take MUS 123 if they have taken, or are currently enrolled in, MUS 101/103. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited.*

126 History of Rock Music An historical survey of the history of rock music from its origins in the 1950s through to the present, focusing on its musical elements of style, its principal innovators, the role of technology, and its sociology. Through extensive use of recorded works, this course develops critical listening skills, understanding, and appreciation of rock. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

140 Music Education in American Schools 0.25 units. This course is an introductory look at processes of music learning and music education models in American public schools. Students study the beginnings of American music education and study core concepts related to music education. Students participate in school-based placements that allow for direct experience with children developing their music skills and knowledge. *Cannot be audited.*

168 Chamber Music 0.50 units. Music for small vocal and instrumental ensembles. *Cross-listed as MUS 168/368. May be repeated for credit.*

170 Wind Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many styles. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 170/270/370. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

172 Adelphian Concert Choir Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs varied repertoire for mixed voices. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 172/272/372. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

174 Symphony Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Preparation and performance of works for symphony orchestra. Makes public appearances throughout the year. Tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 174/274/374. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

176 Chorale Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An all-university group for mixed voices. Local performances are scheduled each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 176/276/376. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

178 Voci d'Amici Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Selected by audition from the Adelphian Concert Choir, Voci d'Amici is a select, vocal chamber ensemble dedicated to the performance of repertoire from all musical epochs. The ensemble is self-conducted. *Cross-listed as MUS 178/278/378. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

180 Dorian Singers Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An auditioned ensemble of women singing both accompanied and a capella literature and appearing in concert several times each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 180/280/380. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

182 Accompanying Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. This course familiarizes pianists with the skills required of a collaborative/ensemble pianist. Depending on the semester, music is selected from song literature, opera, choral, instrumental, and concerto accompaniments. Discussion of specific skills and techniques required for effective collaboration and accompaniment are emphasized. The course focus is primarily on skill-building and practical experience in rehearsal and performance. Students focus on sight-reading, transposition, navigating

orchestral reductions, reading choral scores, and coaching of student performances. *Cross-listed as MUS 182/282/382. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

184 Puget Sound Jazz Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many jazz styles for both large bands and small combos. The jazz band plays concerts throughout the year, both on and off campus. *Cross-listed as MUS 184/284/384. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

188 Concert Band Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. An all-university ensemble for brass, woodwind, and percussion. Performs on campus each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 188/288/388. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

201 Aural Skills III 0.50 units. Chromatic exercises in sight singing, melodic and harmonic dictation, and keyboard harmony to improve overall musicianship and comprehension of music theory and literature. *Prerequisite: MUS 102/104 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 203. Offered fall semester.*

202 Aural Skills IV 0.50 units. Singing and keyboard exercises in counterpoint, jazz theory, and twentieth-century techniques. Dictation of contrapuntal examples, jazz scales and chords, and twentieth-century sonorities and pitch-sets. Harmonic dictation of all chromatic harmonies and modulations. *Prerequisite: MUS 201/203 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 204. Offered spring semester.*

203 Music Theory III 0.50 units. In this third semester of music theory, students learn to analyze binary, ternary, sonata, and rondo forms. Later in the semester, students learn about voice leading of triads, seventh chords, and all chromatic harmonies. Students compose and perform an original five-part rondo. *Prerequisite: MUS 102/104 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 201. Offered fall semester.*

204 Music Theory IV 0.50 units. This course includes study of sixteenth- and eighteenth-century counterpoint through composition and analysis. Following this is an introduction to jazz theory through analysis. The semester concludes with study of twentieth-century compositional styles including Impressionism, extended tonality, set theory, serialism, and minimalism. Students compose and perform an original minimalist process piece. *Prerequisite: MUS 201/203 or advanced placement by examination. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 202. Offered spring semester.*

205 Class Piano I 0.25 units. This is a course designed for students who have had some prior instruction on the piano. With the piano as a medium students develop an artistic awareness of music from different cultures as well as historical periods. The course focuses on improving music reading ability, harmonizing melodies, improvisation, basic musicianship, and performance of repertoire from the advanced beginner/early intermediate level literature. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

221 Jazz History A historical survey that focuses on the principal elements and styles of jazz, its trends and innovators, and its sociology. The course is designed to develop a critical awareness, understanding, and appreciation of jazz. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

222 Music of the World's Peoples An introductory survey of music traditions from among world cultures, approached from an ethnomu-

sociological perspective. “Music” in this course is considered broadly, and refers to performance and ritual traditions and their complex intersections with culture, daily life, and society. The regional focuses of the traditions studied come from various parts of the Americas, Africa, Asia, and Europe. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

223 Women in Music This course critically explores women’s contributions to music in a variety of roles and cultural contexts. Figures studied include historical and contemporary popstars, composers, directors, dancers, and everyday women, who make music as part of their daily lives. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

224 The Age of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven An introductory survey of music of the Classical era (1750-1825). Students explore the historical and stylistic developments of this period through the life and works of the period’s three masters, Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

225 Romanticism in Music An introductory survey of music in the Romantic era (1815-1900) beginning with the late works of Beethoven and Schubert and ending with the works of Mahler and Debussy at the turn of the twentieth century. Students explore historical and stylistic developments through the critical study of representative works from the period. Major genres, the lives of the composers, and the creative process are examined, and the importance of the artist for society is considered. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

226 Twentieth-Century Music Through Film This introductory survey introduces students to twentieth-century European and North American classical music by exploring the use of major twentieth-century musical styles and individual works in movies. Students develop analytical tools to understand and communicate effectively about a wide range of compositional languages, while also considering how particular styles and compositions are put into dialogue with a film’s visual, narrative, and affective content. Composers who wrote specifically for movies, such as Aaron Copland, Bernard Herrmann, and Philip Glass, are considered alongside those such as Bela Bartok and Gyorgy Ligeti, whose works were appropriated by directors. *Prerequisite: Students who have taken or will take MUS 333 should speak to the instructor before registering for MUS 226. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

227 Musical History of Tacoma This course explores a diverse range of musicians and musical genres through the lens of Tacoma’s history. Utilizing primary source readings, listening examples, and guest lectures by local musicians and historians, the course presents a survey of the musical history of Tacoma, from the region’s native peoples and early settlers to the present day. The final project engages students with primary research to share local music history stories. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every year.*

230 Western Music From Antiquity to the End of the Baroque Era (C. 500 BCE to 1750) Following an introduction to the meanings and purposes of music history and how it is conceived and studied, the course surveys the history of Western music and musical style from its foundations in ancient Greece through the death of Bach and Handel at the end of the Baroque era. Students explore such topics as the origins and development of sacred and secular monophonic and polyphonic music in the Middle Ages and the continuing development of vocal and

instrumental styles, genres, and forms in the Renaissance and Baroque eras. The focus of each class is on detailed historical, analytical, and critical study of representative works and the issues they raise through lectures, class discussions, readings, listening, and writing assignments. Students are expected to enter the course having already learned to read music or to be prepared to quickly master this essential skill. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104 or instructor permission. Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

231 Western Music of the Classic Era to the Birth of Modernism (1750-1914) A survey of music history that traces the development of Western musical styles, genres, and ideas from the late-eighteenth classical style of Haydn and Mozart, nineteenth-century Romanticism from Beethoven to Mahler, and the birth of Modernism in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Topics include the development of major instrumental and vocal genres, including the symphony, string quartet, concerto, the solo sonata and character piece for piano, the ‘Lied’ and song cycle, and opera. The focus of each class is on detailed historical, analytical, and critical study of representative works by major figures and the issues they raise through lectures, class discussions, readings, listening, and writing assignments. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104 or instructor permission.*

233 Introduction to Historical Musicology This course explores Western art music as a humanistic study. It provides a survey of representative styles, musicians, and works from 1600 to the present, including jazz. Readings, writing assignments, and experiences both in and out of class introduce students to the diverse methods of historical musicology, including a variety of critical perspectives, and archival and secondary research. Students engage in close listening, musical analysis, and discussion. Emphasis is placed throughout the semester on the relevance, value, and pleasures of musicological knowledge and approaches. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104 or instructor permission. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology This course will introduce students to methods and issues in the discipline of ethnomusicology, wherein music is studied among its complex intersections with daily life. The course introduces pathways for studying music ethnographically, rendering transparent how music can be explored as culture. Students will approach the study of ethnomusicology through a variety of world music case studies, and will have the opportunity to conduct their own ethnographic fieldwork. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered fall semester.*

235 Diction for Singers I 0.50 units. An introduction to the symbols of the International Phonetic Alphabet and how to use those symbols in the study of languages. The course also studies and applies the basic rules of English and Italian diction for singers through oral drills and transcription of song texts. *Offered every other year.*

236 Diction for Singers II 0.50 units. Devoted to the study of German and French diction for singers. After introducing the sounds of each language, the class studies and applies the rules of pronunciation through oral drills and transcription of song texts. *Offered every other year.*

237 Beginning Composition 1 0.25 units. An introduction to compositional technique through the study of text setting, 20th-century compositional techniques, and analysis of selected compositions. One half-hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and MUS 104.*

238 Beginning Composition 2 0.25 units. A study of compositional technique through the study of musical form (binary form, ternary form,

and the dance suite), style, performing forces, 20th-century compositional techniques including twelve-tone technique, and analysis of selected compositions. One half-hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 237. Cannot be audited.*

240 Instrumental Techniques: Brass 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Offered spring semester.*

241 Instrumental Techniques: Percussion 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Offered fall semester.*

242 Instrumental Techniques: Single Reeds, Flute 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Offered spring semester.*

243 Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Offered fall semester.*

244 Instrumental Techniques: Lower Strings 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 394. Offered spring semester.*

245 Instrumental Techniques: Upper Strings 0.25 units. Class instruction in playing and teaching instrumental music at a beginning level in preparation for teaching in schools. Study of beginning level methods, materials, and literature for solo and ensemble instruments are included. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104. Must be taken concurrently with MUS 393. Offered fall semester.*

246 Vocal Techniques 0.25 units. This course provides the basics of vocal technique, diction and pedagogy for the music educator. Emphasis is placed on the development of basic vocal skills and pedagogical concepts leading to a better understanding of the voice. Specific problems often encountered by choral directors are also discussed. *Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with MUS 291 or 293. Offered every other year.*

247 Techniques of Accompanying 0.50 units. The course provides a focus on accompanying skills for the music classroom on both keyboard and fretted instruments. The skills development is complimented by the study of teaching methods and laboratory experiences in class and in the school. *Prerequisite: Basic piano skills (keyboard skills are assessed prior to enrolling). Offered spring semester.*

248 Foundations of Jazz 0.25 units. This is a semester-long (15 weeks) undergraduate course. The central focus of this class is the study and practice of the fundamentals of jazz. In addition to the study of jazz curriculum and instruction in K-12 public schools, this course includes a lab portion in which students will practice jazz performance skills on their main and secondary instruments, study form and score analysis, arrange beginning level jazz tunes, observe public school jazz

classes, and read and discuss issues in jazz education related to diversity, equity, and inclusion in the jazz classroom. All music majors and minors who play an instrument or sing are welcome; alternate assignments will be given to non-music education majors. *Prerequisite: MUS 101 and 103. Offered every other year.*

250 Music Recording Techniques This course provides students with knowledge of and hands-on practice with the basics of working in a recording studio, including acquiring knowledge of studio set up and the essentials of recording music digitally. *Prerequisite: MUS 101 and 103. Offered fall semester.*

270 Wind Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many styles. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 170/270/370. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

272 Adelpian Concert Choir Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs varied repertoire for mixed voices. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 172/272/372. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

274 Symphony Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Preparation and performance of works for symphony orchestra. Makes public appearances throughout the year. Tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 174/274/374. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

276 Chorale Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An all-university group for mixed voices. Local performances are scheduled each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 176/276/376. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

278 Voci d'Amici Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Selected by audition from the Adelpian Concert Choir, Voci d'Amici is a select, vocal chamber ensemble dedicated to the performance of repertoire from all musical epochs. The ensemble is self-conducted. *Cross-listed as MUS 178/278/378. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

280 Dorian Singers Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An auditioned ensemble of women singing both accompanied and a capella literature and appearing in concert several times each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 180/280/380. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

282 Accompanying Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. This course familiarizes pianists with the skills required of a collaborative/ensemble pianist. Depending on the semester, music is selected from song literature, opera, choral, instrumental, and concerto accompaniments. Discussion of specific skills and techniques required for effective collaboration and accompaniment are emphasized. The course focus is primarily on skill-building and practical experience in rehearsal and performance. Students focus on sight-reading, transposition, navigating orchestral reductions, reading choral scores, and coaching of student performances. *Cross-listed as MUS 182/282/382. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

284 Puget Sound Jazz Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many jazz styles for both large bands and small combos. The jazz band plays concerts throughout the year, both on and off campus. *Cross-listed as MUS 184/284/384.*

Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.

288 Concert Band Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. An all-university ensemble for brass, woodwind, and percussion. Performs on campus each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 188/288/388. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

291 Beginning Instrumental Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques 0.50 units. An introduction to the basic elements of instrumental conducting, including: basic conducting technique, preparatory beats, patterns, cues, fermatas, and 4-part score reading. Class time is spent in lecture, discussion, demonstration, and skill refinement. Students conduct an ensemble consisting of class members during regular videotaped conducting labs, with formal and informal evaluation given by the instructor. *Offered fall semester.*

293 Beginning Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques 0.50 units. An introduction to the basic elements of choral conducting, including: basic conducting technique, preparatory beats, patterns, cues, fermatas, and 4-part score reading. Class time is spent in lecture, discussion, demonstration, and skill refinement. Students conduct an ensemble consisting of class members during regular videotaped conducting labs, with formal and informal evaluation given by the instructor. *Offered fall semester.*

301 Form and Analysis An exploration of musical language and form, with emphasis on the primary forms of the Baroque, Classical, and Romantic eras, and the melodic and harmonic language of music of the twentieth century. Topics include the Baroque dance suite, sonata form, rondo form, continuous and sectional variations, concerto, pitch-class set theory, and twelve-tone operations, with focus on detailed aural and written analysis. *Prerequisite: MUS 202 and 204 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

309 Recital Attendance No credit. Music majors attend 10 concerts, on or off campus, and submit printed programs and reflections at the end of the semester. Required of all music majors. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

319 Opera Theater No credit. The preparation and performance of works for the musical stage. *Cross-listed as MUS 119/319. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

321 Music of South Asia An introduction to some of the music traditions that hail from South Asia, including those from India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bangladesh, Afghanistan, and their diasporas. The course covers concert and classical traditions, as well as ritual, popular, and folk musics, in which movement and theater both figure. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

322 Dance in World Cultures In this course we will study traditions of dance from among world cultures. "Dance" in this course is considered broadly, and refers to performance, ritual, and daily-life practices of movement, with inextricable connections with music, sound, and theater. The course approaches contents from the disciplines anthropology, ethnomusicology, dance studies, and performance studies, and focuses on the study of movement and dance and their complex intersections with culture, daily life, and society. The course will be presented through a variety of teaching styles and assignments, including lectures, group participation, structured media engagement, and hands-on demonstrations/performances.

323 Performing Asian America A racial and political category, Asian America is a term that indicates ethnic, linguistic, and cultural heterogeneity. In this course, we will explore Asian America through its many "performances" in and through the United States. Using the discipline of performance studies as our vantage point, in which all human actions and behaviors can be considered "performances" of some kind, we will explore how Asian America is constructed, maintained, and how it evolves. Each week will feature a particular category of performance, with case studies on food ways, fashion blogging, queer nightlife, music, dance, and archives, among communities of Chinese, Japanese, Cambodian, Filipino, and Pakistani Americans, and others. *Prerequisite: Recommended: a course in Musicology and Ethnomusicology at the 200-level. Offered every year.*

327 Practicum in Music Education/Music Business Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. An on-site experience in a school music classroom or music business, providing the student with pre-professional opportunities to observe and participate in school music and music business programs. Term project and journal required. Applications are due into the School of Music early in the semester preceding registration. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit.*

330 Opera: Based on a True Story Every opera's characters and situations reflect the times and societies in which they were created, and in performances decades or centuries later, they continue to adapt to reflect changing circumstances. A few operas go further, actually portraying people and events plucked from the history books, or even the headlines. This course considers a selection of operas "based on a true story." What is the true story, as far as we can discern? Who transformed the event into words, music, sets, costumes, and movement onstage? What decisions did they make, and how do those decisions serve to interpret the historical event? How do works and productions reflect, or at times subvert, societal power structures involving class, race, gender, and nationality? How have productions changed over time to reflect shifting attitudes about their subject matter? And what are the ethical and political implications of turning historical events into prestigious aesthetic objects? *Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

335 Jazz Theory and Improvisation An introduction to jazz theory and improvisation through the study of selected compositions with emphasis on musical analysis, transcription, and performance. Laboratory required. *Prerequisite: MUS 202 and 204 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

337 Intermediate Composition 1 0.50 units. A study of compositional technique through the study of musical form (rondo and sonata form), style, performing forces, 20th-century compositional techniques, and analysis of selected compositions. One hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 238. Cannot be audited.*

338 Intermediate Composition 2 0.50 units. A study of compositional technique through the study of extended instrumental and vocal techniques, indeterminacy and aleatory, style, performing forces, 20th-century compositional techniques, and analysis of selected compositions. One hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 337. Cannot be audited.*

341 Seminar in Music Business An introduction to the music industry and to the treatment of music as a commodity. Topics include music publishing, licensing, copyright and intellectual property, artist manage-

ment, concert promotion, music unions, merchandising, arts administration, the non-profit sector, the digital revolution, and the recording industry. *Offered every other year.*

353 Piano Pedagogy and Literature 0.50 units. Basic concepts of piano techniques and musicianship, and their demonstration in the teaching studio. Selection of teaching materials from method courses for beginning students to repertoire for advanced pianists. Emphasis on creating teaching situations, student demonstration. Survey of well-known piano literature for interpretive guidelines and pedagogical application. *Offered occasionally.*

355 String Pedagogy 0.50 units. An introduction to the pedagogy of string teaching (violin, viola, cello, and double bass) as it applies to individual and small group instruction (i.e.: the private studio.) *Prerequisite: One year of string instrument instruction at the college level or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

356 Vocal Pedagogy 0.50 units. A study of the singing voice. This includes the structures, mechanics, and acoustics involved in the production of a sung tone, as well as practical methods for developing the voice and correcting vocal faults. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

368 Chamber Music 0.50 units. Music for small vocal and instrumental ensembles. *Cross-listed as MUS 168/368. May be repeated for credit.*

370 Wind Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many styles. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 170/270/370. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

372 Adelpian Concert Choir Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Prepares and performs varied repertoire for mixed voices. Makes public appearances throughout the year and tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 172/272/372. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

374 Symphony Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. Preparation and performance of works for symphony orchestra. Makes public appearances throughout the year. Tours in the Pacific Northwest. *Cross-listed as MUS 174/274/374. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

376 Chorale Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An all-university group for mixed voices. Local performances are scheduled each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 176/276/376. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

378 Voci d'Amici Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Selected by audition from the Adelpian Concert Choir, Voci d'Amici is a select, vocal chamber ensemble dedicated to the performance of repertoire from all musical epochs. The ensemble is self-conducted. *Cross-listed as MUS 178/278/378. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

380 Dorian Singers Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. An auditioned ensemble of women singing both accompanied and a capella literature and appearing in concert several times each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 180/280/380. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

382 Accompanying Ensemble Variable credit up to 0.50 activity units. This course familiarizes pianists with the skills required of a collaborative/ensemble pianist. Depending on the semester, music is selected from song literature, opera, choral, instrumental, and concerto accompaniments. Discussion of specific skills and techniques required for effective collaboration and accompaniment are emphasized. The course focus is primarily on skill-building and practical experience in rehearsal and performance. Students focus on sight-reading, transposition, navigating orchestral reductions, reading choral scores, and coaching of student performances. *Cross-listed as MUS 182/282/382. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

384 Puget Sound Jazz Orchestra Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. Prepares and performs music of many jazz styles for both large bands and small combos. The jazz band plays concerts throughout the year, both on and off campus. *Cross-listed as MUS 184/284/384. Prerequisite: Audition Required. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

388 Concert Band Variable credit up to 0.25 activity units. An all-university ensemble for brass, woodwind, and percussion. Performs on campus each semester. *Cross-listed as MUS 188/288/388. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

390 Advanced Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Advanced study of choral conducting techniques, emphasizing strategies for choral pedagogy, vocal warm-ups, advanced meters, and recitative. Class time is spent in lecture, discussion, demonstration, and skill refinement. Students conduct an ensemble consisting of class members during regular videotaped conducting labs, with formal and informal evaluation given by the instructor. Once a week, students conduct a lab ensemble consisting of music education majors, providing an opportunity for the exploration of choral repertoire and rehearsal techniques. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Offered spring semester.*

392 Advanced Instrumental Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Advanced study of instrumental conducting techniques, emphasizing strategies for instrumental pedagogy, transposition, score reading, score study, analysis, and aural translation of the printed page. Class time is spent in lecture, discussion, demonstration, and skill refinement. Students conduct an ensemble consisting of class members during regular videotaped conducting labs, with formal and informal evaluation given by the instructor. Once a week, students conduct a lab ensemble consisting of music education majors, providing an opportunity for the exploration of band, orchestra and jazz repertoire and rehearsal techniques. The culminating exam includes conducting a university ensemble in rehearsal and concert. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Offered spring semester.*

393 Introduction to Secondary Music Education An introduction to foundations of music education with emphasis on junior high and high school band, choir, orchestra, and jazz programs. This course explores theories of learning as applied to music and of teaching as a career. Topics include development of skills in curriculum building, lesson planning, comprehensive musicianship, reflective teaching and inquiry in music education. Practicum teaching and observing within school music programs is included throughout the semester. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

394 Introduction to Elementary Music Education A study and practice of general music curriculum and instruction in elementary and middle schools. Students develop teaching goals, strategies, and lessons for singing, playing instruments, listening, composing, improvising,

music reading, analyzing, and creative movement. Practicum teaching and observing within elementary school music programs is included throughout the semester. *Prerequisite: MUS 201 and 203. Offered spring semester.*

395 Popular Music Pedagogies: Modern Band in the Classroom

This comprehensive instructional course provides participants with research-based methods to implement a popular music ensemble that incorporates performance, composition, improvisation, informal learning, and Music as a Second Language. Those interested in the teaching and learning of popular music are given the tools to inform their own their own craft of teaching, composing, songwriting, or performance through Modern Band instruments including guitar, bass, drums, keyboards, vocals, and technology. By focusing on genres of music such as rock, reggae, country, pop and hip hop, Popular Music Pedagogies engages students in making music through informal learning methods. No prior experience playing Modern Band instruments is necessary to successfully participate in this course. *Prerequisite: MUS 101 and 103, or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

401 Counterpoint Composition of sixteenth- and eighteenth-century polyphony in two, three, and four parts. Topics include the sixteenth-century genres of motet, madrigal, canzonet, fantasia, and the eighteenth-century genres of chorale prelude, invention, and fugue. Students complete and present original contrapuntal compositions. *Prerequisite: MUS 202 and 204 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

402 Orchestration This course includes study of the ranges, techniques, and timbres of each orchestral instrument and addresses common issues associated with scoring for instruments in combination. Topics include arranging music for string ensemble, woodwind ensemble, brass ensemble, percussion ensemble, band, and orchestra. There are listening exams on orchestral literature and on aural recognition of various instrumental timbres both in solo settings and in combination with other instruments. Additionally, students create an original orchestral composition. *Prerequisite: MUS 202 and 204 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

422 Recital No credit. Preparation for a formal public recital usually presented by a junior or senior performance major. May be repeated. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Cannot be audited.*

437 Advanced Composition 1 In-depth analysis and application of advanced compositional techniques including pitch-class set theory, serialism, extended vocal and instrumental techniques, and advanced rhythmic devices. One hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 338. Cannot be audited.*

438 Advanced Composition 2 Introduction to elements and techniques of electroacoustic music, including MIDI (Musical Instrument Digital Interface), synthesis, sampling, and stereo and multitrack audio. One hour lesson per week is required. *Prerequisite: MUS 437. Cannot be audited.*

493 Special Topics in Historical Musicology A selected musicological topic is studied in a seminar format. Emphasis is given to cultural and stylistic issues and to methods and techniques of musicological research, analysis, and writing. May be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: MUS 102 and 104 and sophomore standing, MUS 233 and 234, or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit.*

494 Musicology Thesis Guided thesis in musicology. Topic and scope to be arranged between the student and faculty thesis advisor.

Prerequisite: MUS 233 and instructor permission. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited.

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.

Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and the Director of the School of Music. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Music Business Internship Designed to provide music business students with on-the-job experience with participating businesses. The student works with a faculty advisor to develop an individualized learning plan that connects the internship site experience to study in the major. The learning plan includes required reading, writing assignments, and a culminating project or paper. Registration is through Career and Employment Services. *Prerequisite: MUS 341, permission of the Director of the School of Music, and approval of the Internship Coordinator. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

NATURAL SCIENCE

Coordinator: Johanna Crane, *Chemistry and Biochemistry*; Kena Fox-Dobbs, *Geology*; David Latimer, *Physics*; Stacey Weiss, *Biology*

About the Program

This major is designed to serve the needs of students who desire a broad background in the natural sciences. It may serve students who plan to teach (see the School of Education section of this Bulletin). It is a useful major for students considering post-graduate studies in health professions. Other students who wish a broad, interdisciplinary approach will want to look closely at the benefits offered by this major. In addition to meeting requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree, it provides for moderately in-depth study in one field of science as well as a background in other areas of mathematics and the natural sciences. Natural Science majors are not eligible for a double major in Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Molecular and Cellular Biology, or Physics, nor for a double major in Natural Science.

Students interested in pursuing a major in Natural Science should consult with one of the coordinators listed above.

The coordinators of the program reserve the right to require a student earning a Natural Science major to comply with the time limit rules required by the department of the Natural Science emphasis.

General Requirements for the Major

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major; and 3) all courses taken for a major must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major degree requirements listed below.

Natural Science Majors

One of the following areas of emphasis is required. See departmental listings for course descriptions.

Biology

Completion of a minimum of 14 units, two units of which must be at the 300/400 level, to include

1. Seven units of Biology 111, 112, 211, 212, 213, and two units upper-division Biology electives numbered from 312-496 excluding

BIOL 398; at least one of the electives must include a lab and at least one of the electives must be completed on the Puget Sound campus; a maximum of one unit may count towards the major from research or independent study courses: BIOL 390, 392, 490, 495, 496;

- Two units of Chemistry: 110 and 120; or 115 and 230;
- One unit in Mathematics (150 or higher) or Computer Science (141 or higher);
- Four additional units from the following (at least two units must be taken from a department/program other than biology): BIOL 312-496 (excluding BIOL 398); CHEM 250 or higher; CSCI 141 or higher; ENVR 105, 250; EXSC 221, 222; GEOL 101 or higher; MATH 110 or higher; NRSC 201, 350; or PHYS 111 or higher. MATH 110, and CHEM 105 can count as this requirement if, and only if, these courses were taken prior to taking courses in the respective subjects with higher course numbers.

Chemistry

Completion of a minimum of 14 units, to include

- CHEM 115, 230; or 110, 120, 231;
- Four additional units of Chemistry (all courses must be those normally counted toward a major);
- Two units of Mathematics (180 or higher);
- Two units of Physics (111/112 or 121/122) or Biology (111/112);
- Four additional units of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Physics, or Mathematics/Computer Science. (All courses must be those normally counted toward a major. No more than two of these may be Chemistry courses.)

Geology

Completion of a minimum of 14 units, to include

- Six units of Geology to include either GEOL 101 or 104 or 110 (only one of these will count toward the major) and GEOL 200. GEOL 105 and ENVR 301 may also count toward the major;
- Two units Mathematics, MATH 110 or higher; may include CSCI 161;
- Two units Chemistry, to include either CHEM 110 and 120 or CHEM 115 and 230;
- Four additional units of Physics, Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics/Computer Science, Geology (206 or higher), or ENVR 105.

Physics

Completion of a minimum of 14 units, to include

- Six units of Physics (all courses must be those normally counted toward a Physics major);
- Four units of Mathematics/Computer Science, MATH 180, 181, 280, and one additional unit, chosen from MATH 160, CSCI 161, or MATH 301 (but note that MATH 301 generally has MATH 290 as a prerequisite);
- Four additional units of Biology, Geology, Chemistry, Physics, or Mathematics/Computer Science. (No more than two of these may be Physics courses.)

Notes

- The coordinators of the program reserve the right to require a student earning a Natural Science major to comply with the time limit rules required by the department of the Natural Science emphasis.
- For the Biology, Geology, and Physics emphases, the grade criterion within the Natural Science major will follow the requirement of the department corresponding to the emphasis. For the Chemistry emphasis, the grade criterion is the university requirement rather than the requirement for the Chemistry Department.

NEUROSCIENCE

Associate Professor: Siddharth Ramakrishnan, *Biology, Director*

Advisory Committee: Jung Kim, *Exercise Science*; Susannah Hannaford, *Biology*; Gary McCall, *Exercise Science*; Melvin Rouse, *Psychology*; Justin Tiehen, *Philosophy*

About the Program

The Neuroscience Program provides a forum for faculty and students interested in the sub-disciplines within the field of neuroscience. This interdisciplinary program offers a general introductory course in neuroscience as an elective for all students, and also offers an interdisciplinary minor or secondary major that may serve as an enhancement of, or complement to, any major of a student's choice. Participation in the neuroscience program by both faculty and students facilitates involvement in broader neuroscience topics and contributes to a sense of community across departments. Within the Neuroscience Major, five disciplinary concentrations have been identified in Philosophy, Economics, Visual & Performing Arts, Religion & Spirituality and Bioethics.

A key feature of this program is a research or internship experience in the field. Involving students in research not only broadens their knowledge and training in brain sciences, but also kindles an interest in and an appreciation for the methodological, philosophical, artistic, behavioral and ethical issues with which neuroscientists are concerned. This additional experience significantly improves the training of our students as they prepare for entry into careers in basic research, health care, marketing, secondary teaching, and public policy. Additionally, the Neuroscience Program is a part of a consortium of Northwest Liberal Arts Colleges offering Neuroscience experiences.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Neuroscience (BA)

- The Neuroscience major is a secondary major that can be chosen only after a primary major in another field is chosen. A major in Neuroscience cannot be completed unless a primary major in another department or program is also completed.
- 5 concentrations: NeuroPhilosophy, NeuroEconomics; NeuroSpirituality, NeuroArts or NeuroBioethics.
- Completion of 8 units:
 - BIOL 101 or BIOL111
 - PSYC 101
 - NRSC 201: Introduction to Neuroscience
 - An introductory course in the Concentration:
 - Neuro Philosophy*: PHIL 230 Philosophy of Mind
 - Neuro Economics*: ECON 102 Introduction to Behavior and Choice
 - Neuro Arts*: THTR 200 The Theatrical Experience or ARTS 101 Visual Concepts through Painting and Drawing or ARTS 103 Visual Concepts through Drawing and Print Media

- *Neuro Spirituality*: REL 208 Yoga, Psychedelics and Mind Science
 - *Neuro Bioethics*: REL/BIOE/PHIL 292 Basics of Bioethics
- e. Two courses from within the Concentration
- *Neuro Philosophy*: PHIL 340 and one elective from PHIL 102, PHIL 105, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350
 - *Neuro Economics*: two electives from ECON 291, ECON 380, ECON 365, ECON 341, CONN 481
 - *Neuro Arts*: two electives from ARTS 251, THTR 217, THTR 215, THTR 300, THTR 313
 - *Neuro Spirituality*: two electives from REL/BIOE 292, REL 301, REL 350, REL 300, REL 325, REL 332, REL 340, REL 342, REL 344, REL 450, REL 460
 - *Neuro Bioethics*: two electives from BIOE 255, BIOE/TEL 272, REL 298, PHIL 105, PHIL 230
- f. One elective outside the concentration
- *Neuro Philosophy*: BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CSCI 431, CONN 481, ECON 365, ECON 291, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PSYC 230, PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, REL 301, REL 340, REL 450, STS 318, STS 333
 - *Neuro Economics*: BIOE 292, BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CSCI 431, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PHIL 102, PHIL 105, PHIL 230, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 292, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350, PSYC 230 PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, REL 292, REL 301, REL 340, REL 450, STS 318, STS 333
 - *Neuro Arts*: BIOE 292, BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CONN 481, CSCI 431, ECON 365, ECON 291, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PHIL 102, PHIL 105, PHIL 230, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 292, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350, PSYC 230 PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, REL 292, REL 301, REL 340, REL 450, STS 318, STS 333
 - *Neuro Spirituality*: BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CONN 481, CSCI 431, ECON 365, ECON 291, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PHIL 102, PHIL 105, PHIL 230, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350, PSYC 230 PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, STS 318, STS 333
 - *Neuro Bioethics*: BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CONN 481, CSCI 431, ECON 365, ECON 291, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PHIL 102, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350, PSYC 230, PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, REL 301, REL 450, REL 340, STS 318, STS 333
- g. NRSC 450 Senior Seminar
4. Completion of either an internship, performance, or research experience in the disciplinary concentration and approved in advance by the steering committee. (Note: students must meet with a neuroscience advisor and submit an application for internship/research prior to the end of the second semester of their junior year.)

Notes

- a. No more than one elective course may be used to fulfill the student's primary major and the Neuroscience secondary major.
- b. Except for the restriction in Note 1 above, courses that satisfy Neuroscience major requirements may also apply to core, minor, and other major requirements.
- c. Selection of elective courses should be made in consultation with a neuroscience advisor.
- d. Course credit earned from an internship or research experience does not count toward the required eight units of coursework outlined above. However students can count internships towards both their primary major and Neuroscience, with approval from the director.

Requirements for the Minor in Neuroscience

1. Completion of five units to include:
 - a. NRSC 201, Introduction to Neuroscience (prerequisite: BIOL 111 or BIOL 101 with permission of instructor or permission of instructor).
 - b. Completion of three units of elective courses from the list below at least two from outside the student's major. Electives: BIOL 212, BIOL 361, BIOL 434, BIOL 472, CONN 354, CONN 357, CONN 393, CONN 481, CSCI 431, ECON 365, ECON 291, EXSC 221, EXSC 222, EXSC 328, EXSC 424, NRSC 350, PHIL 102, PHIL 250, PHIL 286, PHIL 333, PHIL 336, PHIL 350, PSYC 230, PSYC 310, PSYC 313, PSYC 335, PSYC 351, PSYC 373, REL 292, REL 301, REL 450, REL 336, REL 340, STHS 318, STHS 333.
 - c. NRSC 450 Senior Seminar
2. Completion of either an internship or research experience in the discipline and approved in advance by the steering committee. (Note: students must meet with a neuroscience advisor and submit an application for internship/research prior to the end of the second semester of their junior year.) Course credit earned from an internship or research experience does not count toward the required five units of course work outlined above.

Notes

- a. Only one elective in the Neuroscience minor can apply also to a requirement in the student's first major.
- b. Courses taken to fulfill the Neuroscience minor requirements can also fulfill Core, other minor, second major, and university graduation requirements.
- c. Internship/research may be taken for credit through the Neuroscience Internship Program or the student's major department.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI2 103 Understanding Brain Function

Other courses taught by Neuroscience faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

CONN 303 Art-Science: Inquiry into the Intersection of Art, Science, and Technology

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Neuroscience (NRSC)

201 Introduction to Neuroscience This course provides a survey of the structure and function of the nervous system, neurophysiology, and sensorimotor systems, including examples of neuropathologies (e.g., spinal cord injury, neuropathic pain, and Parkinson's disease). Students also explore selected topics in depth, such as motivation (e.g., eating and sexual behavior), memory processes, and clinical disorders (e.g., post traumatic stress, schizophrenia, and dementia). *Prerequisite: BIOL 111, OR BIOL 101 with permission of the instructor, OR permission of the instructor.*

350 Methods in Neuroscience This course offers students an introduction to various methods in the field of Neuroscience. Neuroscience is an interdisciplinary field that spans a range of topics from basic biology to psychology to therapeutics in the clinical setting. This course provides a flavor of a few of the techniques used currently in the field of neurosciences and explore methods from historical, futuristic and ethical perspectives. Hands-on training on a range of methodologies with scope for independent projects is provided. *Prerequisite: NRSC 201. Offered occasionally.*

450 Senior Seminar: Special Topics in Neuroscience This course provides a capstone experience for students earning a Neuroscience Emphasis and is designed for senior undergraduates who have completed all other course requirements in the emphasis. This course offers students in the program the opportunity to explore and discuss more sophisticated theories and complex methods in neuroscience than was possible at the introductory level. This seminar features student-led discussions of advanced topics in the discipline, including nervous system organization, neurochemistry, brain plasticity, neural bases of learning and memory, diseases and injury of the nervous system, and neuropharmacology. Also includes evening presentations by guest experts. *Prerequisite: Senior neuroscience emphasis or minor, or permission of the instructor.*

490 Advanced Topics in Neuroscience Neuroscience is a rapidly evolving field with new technologies and practices advancing yearly. In this course, experts in the field who are at the forefront of research in neuroscience teach in-depth current research and advanced technologies used for cutting-edge investigations and the future of neuroscience. Postdoctoral researchers from the University of Washington and the Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center team teach the course, offering insight into neuroscience within a highly advanced research context. *Prerequisite: NRSC 201.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Professor: Yvonne Swinth, *OTD Program Director, Co-Chair*; Renee Watling, *MSOT Program Director, Co-chair*

Clinical Associate Professor: Sheryl Zylstra, *Academic Fieldwork Coordinator*

Clinical Assistant Professor: Amy Kashiwa; Shelly Norvell; Aimee Sidhu, *Doctoral Capstone Coordinator*; Maggie Hayes

Assistant Professor: Cecille Corsilles-Sy

Associate Academic Fieldwork Coordinator: Andee Spehar

Visiting Assistant Professor: Tiffany Sparks-Keeney

About the School

History

The School of Occupational Therapy at Puget Sound was established in 1944 with the aid of funds from the Washington Tuberculosis Association and various local leagues in response to an acute shortage of occupational therapists. The School of Occupational Therapy was the first of its kind in the Pacific Northwest and has retained continuous accreditation since 1945. In 2002, the program began offering only a post-baccalaureate degree (Master of Science in Occupational Therapy/MSOT) as the entry-level degree, following the guidelines of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA). Starting Fall 2020 an entry-level Doctorate in Occupational Therapy (OTD) has been offered concurrent with the MSOT degree. In addition, in Summer 2015 the School of Occupational Therapy began offering a post-professional degree. This clinical doctorate (DrOT) allows occupational therapy practitioners to spend a year in concentrated study in order to refine their skills in an area of expertise. This degree is offered approximately every 2-3 years.

Student Body

Each year the School admits approximately 40 entry-level students to the School of Occupational Therapy. Students apply for either the MSOT or the OTD degree program but since both are entry-level degrees, students take many of their classes together. Students come from a variety of backgrounds and educational experiences, from throughout the U.S. and internationally. The Student Occupational Therapy Association (SOTA) is active on campus. Up to 16 post professional students per cohort are admitted in the clinical doctorate program (DrOT), which is offered approximately every 2-3 years. There are opportunities for interaction across both groups of occupational therapy students as well as with undergraduate and graduate students in other programs across the Puget Sound campus.

Accreditation and Graduates' Eligibility to Sit for the National Certification Exam

The School of Occupational Therapy is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA), located at 6116 Executive Boulevard, Suite 200, North Bethesda, MD 20852-4929. ACOTE's telephone number is: 301.652.AOTA and its web address is www.acoteonline.org. Graduates of the program are eligible to sit for the OTR® Exam administered by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT), 12 South Summit Avenue, Suite 100, Gaithersburg, MD 20877-4150, telephone: 301.990.7979, e-mail: info@nbcot.org. After successful completion of this exam, the individual will be an Occupational Therapist, Registered (OTR). All states regulate occupational therapy practice, with 49 states requiring licensure and 1 (HI) requiring registration in order to practice. Currently, all state regulations require occupational therapists to pass the NBCOT OTR® Exam. (Note that a felony conviction may affect a graduate's ability to sit for the NBCOT certification examination or obtain a state license.)

Philosophy

The philosophy of the School of Occupational Therapy program today continues to reflect the values of the program since its inception in 1944: educating occupational therapy students through service to the community. The University of Puget Sound's Occupational Therapy Program was founded in response to a need for occupational therapists

in Washington State to serve the growing population of people whose lives were disrupted by tuberculosis. The educational program and student-run clinics continually evolve in response to changes in community needs. At the same time, the program remains grounded in affirming the university's commitment to diversity and inclusion, while providing occupational therapy to underserved populations and educating students through active learning in authentic contexts.

Philosophy of Occupational Therapy Education/Learning

The School of Occupational Therapy's philosophy of occupational therapy education and learning supports the professional development of occupational therapists who deliver services consistent with the philosophical base of occupational therapy (AOTA, 2017). Occupational therapy learners, like all humans, have an innate desire to engage in meaningful occupations, and participation in occupations is linked with growth, health, and quality of life across the lifespan. Therefore, participation in learning, like other forms of occupations, is a determinant of health and well-being (AOTA, 2017) and an occupational right. We believe that this learning should be deep, significant, and life-long, and result in lasting change that is important in the learner's life (Fink, 2013). As such, the School of Occupational Therapy fosters a disposition of critical thinking and cultural understanding that learners carry forward as part of their professional identity (AOTA, 2018). Consistent with Fink's Taxonomy of Significant Learning, we recognize that learning serves diverse purposes and has various forms, each with a distinct value for the learner: foundational knowledge, application, integration, human dimension, caring, and learning how to learn (2013).

Therefore, consistent with AOTA's Philosophy of Occupational Therapy Education (2018), the School of Occupational Therapy promotes significant learning in students through the knowledge, skills, and critical thinking and professional reasoning required of occupational therapists and acquired through active learning experiences in classroom, clinic, and community settings. Our curriculum design is guided by Fink's Taxonomy of Significant Learning (2013) and based on the belief that learning is most effective when it is:

- Collaborative, with opportunities for students to share in the construction of knowledge through interaction with clinical and academic instructors, peers, and experts (both within and outside the profession). Interactions may occur in person, both on and off campus, and virtually (e.g., through publications and online environments).
- Embedded in authentic environments, with graded opportunities that increase in contextual relevance, while recognizing and responding to bias and injustice within simulated classroom activities and a range of community environments and experiences.
- Iterative and reflective, with periods of equilibrium and disequilibrium that serve to support students' development as lifelong and self-directed learners.
- Inclusive of diverse learners, with incorporation of inclusive teaching and learning practices, drawing on prior individual and group experiences, and scaffolding student learning and development.
- Pragmatic, by promoting "ideal" practice while helping students understand "actual" practice and gain strategies to translate knowledge and skills into real clinical and community contexts.
- Integrative, by providing students with knowledge and skills related to occupational therapy, as well as professional values, ethics, creativity, and passion.

Mission

The mission of the School of Occupational Therapy is to prepare culturally sensitive graduates who provide client-centered, evidence and theory informed occupational therapy to diverse individuals, groups, and popula-

tions: enhancing clients' participation in meaningful, everyday activities. Graduates use critical analysis of theory and multiple sources of evidence to make sound professional judgments resulting in science-based and creative solutions to the challenges of professional practice.

Design of Curriculum

The School of Occupational Therapy curriculum design is centered around the core subject of occupation and strongly rooted in the liberal arts' values of critical thinking and respect for diversity.

Through deep, significant learning across the varied forms of foundational knowledge, application, integration, human dimension, caring and learning how to learn (Fink, 2013), the Puget Sound curriculum design focuses on the interconnections among meaningful occupation and the following curricular threads

Meaningful Occupation is the cornerstone of occupational therapy practice. Students develop a strong conceptual and practical understanding of what occupation is, how occupational performance intersects with the human experience, and how a client's occupational engagement is instrumental in contributing to the client's self-identity and life experience.

Diversity and Individual Difference are welcomed, valued, and recognized as essential to understanding each client's unique story. Occupational therapy students at Puget Sound are immersed in examining one's personal bias and promoting respect for the diversity of others. Students emerge from the learning experience with greater depth of character and the ability to engage with clients with diverse identities in a competent, respectful, person-centered manner.

Therapeutic Use of Self occurs when an occupational therapy practitioner employs intentional use of their personal characteristics and interpersonal interactions to build relationships that are therapeutic and that promote growth in their clients. Students are mentored in strategies for intentionally knowing themselves, knowing the factors that influence the experience of being a patient/client, and taking responsibility for creating therapeutic relationships with their clients.

Professionalism is the internalization of a professional self-identity leading the student to become characterized by the highest standards of integrity and accepted behavior. In the Puget Sound curriculum, professionalism includes ethical practices, integrity, responsibility, accountability, competency, and a commitment to ongoing personal improvement. The demonstration of professionalism expands as the student progresses through the curriculum and includes personal, interpersonal, and practical behaviors, attitudes, and habits.

Reflection, Reasoning, and Evidence-Informed Action characterize the approach occupational therapists take to understanding what has happened, what is happening, and what could happen. Students develop the ability to think critically by utilizing multiple lenses; employing skills of observation, inquiry, and reflection on and in action; analyzing critically; and making decisions that lead to evidence-informed actions.

Leadership is demonstrated when individuals act in a way that motivates and empowers others to action. Occupational therapy students at Puget Sound engage in learning and personal development that prepares them to impact the profession and society for the greater good through service, scholarship, advocacy, su-

pervision, and leadership roles in OT; and participation in local and national professional activities.

Lifelong learning and growth enable the development and enhancement of personal and professional qualities, knowledge, and skills necessary to meet the continuously expanding and changing demands of contemporary practice. Students are grounded in taking personal responsibility for learning through the development of a formative portfolio and professional development plan while faculty model and provide mentoring in adopting an identity as a lifelong learner.

Flowing from our mission, graduates of the program will demonstrate the following program-level learning outcomes:

1. Use occupation as a means and as an end to create therapeutic interventions that are meaningful for clients.
2. Recognize the connection between participation in occupation and a variety of outcomes, including quality of life, well-being, mental health, and health promotion.
3. Work to enable client access to participation in desired occupations, recognizing how contextual factors may limit participation and create situations of occupational injustice.
4. Reflect on one's own life-experiences and acknowledge potential biases related to evaluation of occupational performance in order to respect the diversity of form, function, and meaning in client occupation.
5. Respect client identity as an important part of the occupational profile, in order to provide client-centered, culturally-relevant interventions that respect the needs of diverse populations.
6. Advocate for systems change within health, education, and community settings, and implement therapeutic processes that are culturally informed in order to respect the needs of diverse populations.
7. Use diverse facets of self to build therapeutic relationships, and as an intentional intervention throughout the occupational therapy process.
8. Act in a manner that upholds professional, ethical, and moral standards of practice and everyday living.
9. Display accepted standards of behavior in interpersonal interactions with others, and maintain professionalism in difficult situations.
10. Critically appraise evidence from both research and practice, and seek to translate evidence to practice using diverse methods.
11. Use theory to guide application of evidence in diverse practice situations, in order to achieve client-centered, culturally-relevant outcomes for all clients.
12. Employ critical thinking, collaborative problem solving, direct communication, and therapeutic use of self as methods of devising a client-centered, culturally-relevant occupational therapy intervention plan.
13. Use professional reasoning to create innovative, occupation-based solutions to diverse occupational needs of individuals, groups, and populations.
14. Serve in leadership positions in practice, education, research, and other professional arenas, in order to advance new ideas and the betterment of the profession.
15. Employ a responsive and reflective interpersonal style that upholds others, encourages collaboration, and seeks to serve the profession.
16. Seek lifelong learning, both personally and professionally, through a variety of continuing education and professional development experiences.

17. Foster growth in identity, both personally and professionally, by applying new learning to meet the changing demands of contemporary practice and societal issues.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (MSOT)

About the Program

The entry-level Master's program in Occupational Therapy, leading to a Master of Science in Occupational Therapy (MSOT), is for college graduates who wish to become occupational therapists. The program, which requires completion of 14.5 units of Occupational Therapy coursework, is two academic years in length plus a minimum of six months of full-time fieldwork experience. In addition to meeting admission requirements for the School of Occupational Therapy, candidates must meet the admission requirements for graduate students at the university.

This graduate degree has existed at Puget Sound for more than 30 years. It was established at a time when it was critically important to test and verify the theoretical foundations and practical techniques of occupational therapy using rigorous, systematic methods of study. The need for such an emphasis today is no less. The health care system requires evidence of effective therapeutic outcomes, and the need to promote evidence-based practice is stronger than ever before. Students will engage in understanding, critiquing, and applying quantitative and qualitative research studies to real clinical questions through a systematic review of the literature and develop the skills to apply this evidence in the real-life complexities of everyday practice.

Course of Study

There are three phases to the Occupational Therapy entry level course of study: pre-professional, professional, and fieldwork experience.

The *pre-professional* phase occurs prior to enrollment in the program. During this phase, applicants complete School of Occupational Therapy prerequisites.

During the *professional* phase, students complete the required Occupational Therapy coursework.

The *fieldwork experience* phase consists of completion of at least six months of full-time practice under the supervision of a licensed occupational therapist in a medical center, school, or health care facility. Following completion of the fieldwork experience, students are eligible to take the written national certification examination. In states with occupational therapy licensure laws, passing the national examination is accepted as evidence of competence to practice.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the Dean of Graduate Study and the Academic Standards Committee.

A degree candidate must complete, for a letter grade, a minimum of 14.75 units of graduate credit in Occupational Therapy. Unless otherwise noted in the course description, graduate courses are valued at 1 unit each. A unit of credit is equivalent to 4 semester hours or 6 quarter hours. Up to six and one half (6.5) previously completed graduate occupational therapy transfer units may be applied toward a degree if requested and approved at the time of application for acceptance as a degree candidate.

Transfer students must be in good standing with a grade point average of 3.0 or better to be considered. Requests are reviewed and approved by the occupational therapy faculty. Any transfer student must complete a minimum of 8.0 units on the Puget Sound campus.

All degree candidates must complete the diploma application card and degree clearance form, available in the Office of the Registrar, prior to the final term of graduate study.

Questions about degree requirements and degree candidacy should be referred to the Office of the Registrar.

Continuation toward a Degree in Occupational Therapy

Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student must complete all degree requirements within six years. All courses to be counted in the degree, including graduate transfer credit, must be taken within the six year period prior to granting the degree; hence, courses may go out of date even though candidacy is still valid.

A student is expected to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. The Academic Standards Committee reviews the record of a degree candidate who earns a cumulative grade point below 3.0. Grades less than 2.0 (including a WF) cannot be used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade point average. A candidate falling below a 3.0 cumulative grade point average will be placed on academic probation and may be removed from degree candidacy.

When candidacy is removed for any reason, the student may not register for additional work without the prior approval of the Academic Standards Committee and the faculty of the School of Occupational Therapy. Students who are removed from degree candidacy for academic reasons may petition the School of Occupational Therapy faculty and the Academic Standards Committee for reinstatement.

A student will be unable to continue in the program or enroll in Occupational Therapy courses if the student receives less than a 2.0 (including a WF) for the second time in a single required course; must repeat more than two required courses; violates the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical educational programs in occupational therapy; or violates university policies regarding academic dishonesty.

Requirements for the Master of Science in Occupational Therapy (MSOT)

1. Successfully complete the required courses (see below) for a letter grade with a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better.
2. Successfully complete a minimum of six months of fieldwork experience in a medical center, school, health care facility, or other agency that holds an extended campus agreement with the School of Occupational Therapy (register for OT 670). OT 675 and 676 may be taken as electives. Level II Fieldwork must be completed within 24 months of the completion of OT didactic (on campus) coursework.
3. Maintain professional liability insurance throughout educational program.
4. Provide transportation for travel to clinical facilities.
5. Pay a fee for fieldwork experience.
6. Maintain health insurance and immunizations throughout educational program.
7. Maintain current CPR certification throughout educational program.
8. Adhere to the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical education programs in occupational therapy.
9. Undergo a national background check and a Washington State Patrol background check yearly thereafter as required by RCW 43.3.830, prior to placement in both on- and off-campus clinical experiences.

Required Courses and Sequence for MSOT

Students must be admitted to the School of Occupational Therapy before taking the following course sequence:

First Year

Fall Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
OT 601	OT 610	OT 652 (0.0 unit)
OT 602 (0.5 unit)	OT 614	OT 630 (0.25 unit)**
OT 603	OT 634	
OT 605	OT 644	
OT 680 (0.5 unit)		
OT 651 (0.0 unit)		

Second Year

Fall Term	Spring Term
OT 631 (0.25 unit)	OT 659 (0.25 unit)
OT 643 (0.5 unit)	OT 637 (0.5 unit)
OT 645	OT 647 (0.5 unit)
OT 646	OT 648 (0.5 unit)*
OT 653* (0.0 unit)	OT 649 (0.5 unit)
OT 660 (0.5 unit)	OT 661

**OT 630 will be a hybrid course with a two week intensive on campus the first 2 weeks of Summer Term 1

Third Year – Students complete two level II fieldwork experiences (OT 670), which typically occur during two of the following three terms:

Summer Term	Fall Term	Spring Term
OT 670 (0.0 unit)	OT 671 (0.0 unit)	OT 670 (if did not complete summer fieldwork)

Successful completion of fieldwork experience is required for graduation from the university with a degree in occupational therapy. During this phase, the student spends a minimum of six months of full-time practice under registered therapists in medical centers, schools, or health care agencies.

OT 670 and 671 – Required

Sequence for part-time graduate study must be approved by the School of Occupational Therapy faculty.

Upon successful completion of all degree requirements, a Master of Science in Occupational Therapy (MSOT) degree is awarded. Students are then eligible to take the national certification examination offered by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy. Please note that a felony conviction may affect a graduate's ability to sit for the NBCOT certification examination or obtain a state license.

Occupational Therapy Fieldwork Experiences

Level I Fieldwork: Level I Fieldwork opportunities are offered throughout the curriculum. As part of the initial experiential learning experience in the first semester (OT 651), students will have opportunities for observation in specific settings as well as hands-on learning. Additional Fieldwork I experiences occur during the community mental health clinic (OT 660) and the onsite clinic (OT 661).

Level II Fieldwork: Clinical centers for OT 670 and 671, (Fieldwork II) are available in approximately 12 states in the U.S. The program's Academic Fieldwork Coordinator places students in their fieldwork sites and consults with them during their clinical education experiences. Students can expect that at least one Fieldwork II placement will be in a rural setting or require driving 50 miles or more. Once placed, if a student cancels a placement, a \$500.00 cancellation fee will be assessed.

ENTRY-LEVEL DOCTORATE IN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (OTD)

About the Program

The entry-level Doctoral program in Occupational Therapy, leading to a Doctor of Science in Occupational Therapy (OTD), is for college graduates who wish to become occupational therapists, specifically those interested in leadership or managerial positions, or those interested in program development. The program, which requires completion of 15 units of Occupational Therapy coursework, is two academic years in length plus six months of full-time fieldwork experience which is followed by a 14-week, full-time capstone experience culminating in a Capstone Project. In addition to meeting admission requirements for the School of Occupational Therapy, candidates must meet the admission requirements for graduate students at the university.

Puget Sound has been granted Candidacy by ACOTE for the entry-level doctoral degree starting Fall 2020.

This degree has been established in response to a time when occupational therapy practitioners are required to solve increasingly complex occupational problems through service-delivery at an individual, group, and population-level. These health and social care systems require evidence of effective therapeutic outcomes, and the need to promote evidence-based practice is stronger than ever before. Students will engage in understanding, critiquing, and applying quantitative and qualitative research studies to real clinical questions through a systematic review of the literature and develop the skills to apply this evidence in the real-life complexities of everyday practice. Studies culminate with the doctoral capstone which provides in-depth exposure in one or more of the following: clinical practice skills, research skills, administration, leadership, program and policy development, advocacy, education, and theory development.

Course of Study

There are three phases to the Occupational Therapy entry level course of study: pre-professional, professional, and fieldwork experience.

1. The pre-professional phase occurs prior to enrollment in the program. During this phase, applicants complete School of Occupational Therapy prerequisites.
2. During the professional phase, students complete the required Occupational Therapy coursework.
3. The fieldwork experience phase consists of completion of at least six months of full-time practice under the supervision of a licensed occupational therapist in a medical center, school, or health care facility. Following completion of the fieldwork experience, students are eligible to take the written national certification examination. In states with occupational therapy licensure laws, passing the national examination is accepted as evidence of competence to practice.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the Dean of Graduate Study and the Academic Standards Committee.

1. A degree candidate must complete, for a letter grade, a minimum of 15 units of graduate credit in Occupational Therapy. Unless otherwise noted in the course description, graduate courses are valued at 1 unit each. A unit of credit is equivalent to 4 semester hours or 6 quarter hours. Up to six and one half (6.5) previously completed graduate occupational therapy transfer units may be

applied toward a degree if requested and approved at the time of application for acceptance as a degree candidate.

2. Transfer students must be in good standing with a grade point average of 3.0 or better to be considered. Requests are reviewed and approved by the occupational therapy faculty. Any transfer student must complete a minimum of 8.0 units on the Puget Sound campus.
3. All degree candidates must complete the diploma application card and degree clearance form, available in the Office of the Registrar, prior to the final term of graduate study.

Questions about degree requirements and degree candidacy should be referred to the Office of the Registrar.

Continuation toward a Degree in Occupational Therapy

1. Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student must complete all degree requirements within six years. All courses to be counted in the degree, including graduate transfer credit, must be taken within the six-year period prior to granting the degree; hence, courses may go out of date even though candidacy is still valid.
2. A student is expected to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. The Academic Standards Committee reviews the record of a degree candidate who earns a cumulative grade point below 3.0. Grades less than 2.0 (including a WF) cannot be used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade point average. A candidate falling below a 3.0 cumulative grade point average will be placed on academic probation and may be removed from degree candidacy.
3. When candidacy is removed for any reason, the student may not register for additional work without the prior approval of the Academic Standards Committee and the faculty of the School of Occupational Therapy. Students who are removed from degree candidacy for academic reasons may petition the School of Occupational Therapy faculty and the Academic Standards Committee for reinstatement.
4. A student will be unable to continue in the program or enroll in Occupational Therapy courses if the student receives less than a 2.0 (including a WF) for the second time in a single required course; must repeat more than two required courses; violates the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical educational programs in occupational therapy; or violates university policies regarding academic dishonesty.

Requirements for Graduation from OTD (Professional Entry-Level)

1. Successfully complete the required courses (see below) for a letter grade with a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better.
2. Successfully complete a minimum of six months of fieldwork experience in a medical center, school, health care facility, or other agency that holds an extended campus agreement with the School of Occupational Therapy (register for OT 670). OT 675 and 676 may be taken as electives. Level II Fieldwork must be completed within 24 months of the completion of OT didactic (on campus) coursework.
3. Successfully complete a 14-week doctoral capstone consisting of both the doctoral project and doctoral experience.
4. Maintain professional liability insurance throughout educational program.
5. Provide transportation for travel to clinical facilities.
6. Pay a fee for fieldwork experience.
7. Maintain health insurance and immunizations throughout educational program.

8. Maintain current CPR certification throughout educational program.
9. Adhere to the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical education programs in occupational therapy.
10. Undergo a national background check and a Washington State Patrol background check yearly thereafter as required by RCW 43.3.830, prior to placement in both on- and off-campus clinical experiences.

Required Courses and Sequence for OTD

Students must be admitted to the School of Occupational Therapy before taking the following course sequence:

First Year

Fall Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
OT 601	OT 610	OT 730 (0.25)*
OT 602 (0.5 unit)	OT 614	OT 781 (0.25)*
OT 603	OT 634	
OT 605	OT 644	
OT 680 (0.5 unit)		
OT 651 (0.0 unit)		

Second Year

Fall Term	Spring Term
OT 731 (0.25 unit)	OT 737 (0.5 unit)
OT 743 (0.5 unit)	OT 747 (0.5 unit)
OT 745	OT 748 (0.5 unit)
OT 746	OT 749 (0.5 unit)
OT 760 (0.5 unit)	OT 761
OT 782 (0.25 unit)	

* will be a hybrid course with a two week intensive on campus the first two weeks of Summer Term 1

Third Year – Students complete two level II fieldwork experiences (OT 770), which typically occur during two of the following three terms:

Summer Term	Fall Term	Spring Term
OT 770 (0.0 unit)	OT 771 (0.0 unit)	OT 785 (0.0 unit)
OT 783 (0.0 unit)	OT 784 (0.0 unit)	

Successful completion of fieldwork and capstone experiences are required for graduation from the university with an OTD degree in occupational therapy. During fieldwork, the student spends a minimum of six months of full-time practice under registered therapists in medical centers, schools, or health care agencies. During the faculty-mentored capstone experience, the student spends 14-weeks building upon what was learned in the classroom and during fieldwork, in an area of occupational therapy practice, research, program development or policy.

OT 770 & 771 – Required

Sequence for part-time graduate study must be approved by the School of Occupational Therapy faculty.

Upon successful completion of all degree requirements, a Doctor of Science in Occupational Therapy (OTD) degree is awarded. Students are then eligible to take the national certification examination offered by the National Board for Certification in Occupational Therapy. Please note that a felony conviction may affect a graduate's ability to sit for the NBCOT certification examination or obtain a state license.

Occupational Therapy Fieldwork Experiences

Level I Fieldwork: Level I Fieldwork opportunities are offered throughout the curriculum. As part of the initial experiential learning experience in the first semester (OT 651), students will have opportunities for observation in specific settings as well as hands-on learning. Additional Fieldwork I experiences occur during the community mental health clinic (OT 760) and the onsite clinic (OT 761).

Level II Fieldwork: Clinical centers for OT 770 and OT 767 (Fieldwork II) are available in approximately 12 states in the U.S. The program's Academic Fieldwork Coordinator places students in their fieldwork sites and consults with them during their clinical education experiences. Students can expect that at least one Fieldwork II placement will be in a rural setting or require driving 50 miles or more. Once placed, if a student cancels a placement, a \$500.00 cancellation fee will be assessed.

Doctoral Capstone Experience: OTD students work with the Capstone Coordinator, a faculty mentor and a community collaborator to develop, plan and implement a 14-week capstone experience addressing one or more of the following: practice, academia, research, advocacy, or policy. Capstone experiences may occur on campus, in the immediate community or outside of Washington State. Once placed, if a student cancels a placement, a \$500.00 cancellation fee will be assessed.

POST PROFESSIONAL DOCTORAL PROGRAM IN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (DrOT)

About the Program

The School of Occupational Therapy offers a Post-professional Doctor of Occupational Therapy (DrOT) Program designed to fit all levels of experience, whether you are a new entry-level occupational therapist or a seasoned one. The twelve-month curriculum is designed to be student-centered and to support students' development of advanced practice skills that support their career goals. To that end, students in the program are required to articulate an area of concentration and related learning outcomes that will guide them in developing a doctoral thesis project, shaping course assignments, and selecting experiential learning opportunities. Students will enter the DrOT Program with a range of professional experience and interests, which will enhance the learning of all.

DrOT students will also have opportunities to interact with entry-level MSOT and OTD students, developing mentoring, teaching, and collaborative skills in classroom activities, clinic settings, and through thesis projects.

Degree Requirements

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the Dean of Graduate Study and the Academic Standards Committee.

A degree candidate must complete, for a letter grade, a minimum of eight (8) units of post-professional graduate credit in Occupational Therapy. Unless otherwise noted in the course description, graduate courses are valued at 1 unit each. A unit of credit is equivalent to 4 semester hours or 6 quarter hours.

All degree candidates must complete the diploma application card and degree clearance form, available in the Office of the Registrar, prior to the final term of graduate study.

Questions about degree requirements and degree candidacy should be referred to the Office of the Registrar.

Continuation toward a Post Professional Degree in Occupational Therapy

Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student must complete all degree requirements within six years. All courses to be counted in the degree, including graduate transfer credit, must be taken within the six year period prior to granting the degree; hence, courses may go out of date even though candidacy is still valid.

A student is expected to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. The Academic Standards Committee reviews the record of a degree candidate who earns a cumulative grade point below 3.0. Grades less than 2.0 (including a WF) cannot be used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade point average. A candidate falling below a 3.0 cumulative grade point average will be placed on academic probation and may be removed from degree candidacy.

When candidacy is removed for any reason, the student may not register for additional work without the prior approval of the Academic Standards Committee and the faculty of the School of Occupational Therapy. Students who are removed from degree candidacy for academic reasons may petition the School of Occupational Therapy faculty and the Academic Standards Committee for reinstatement.

A student will be unable to continue in the School of Occupational Therapy or enroll in Occupational Therapy courses if the student receives less than a 2.0 (including a WF) for the second time in a single required course; must repeat more than two required courses; violates the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical educational programs in occupational therapy; or violates university policies regarding academic dishonesty

Requirements for Post Professional Doctor of Occupational Therapy (DrOT)

1. Successfully complete the required courses (see below) for a letter grade with a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or better.
2. Successfully complete residency experiences as part of their coursework.
3. Maintain professional liability insurance throughout educational program.
4. Provide transportation for travel to clinical facilities.
5. Maintain health insurance and immunizations throughout educational program.
6. Maintain current CPR certification throughout educational program.
7. Adhere to the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical education programs in occupational therapy.
8. Undergo a national background check and a Washington State Patrol background check yearly thereafter as required by RCW 43.3.830, prior to placement in both on- and off-campus clinical experiences.

Required Courses and Sequence for DrOT*

Students must be admitted to the Post Professional School of Occupational Therapy before taking the following course sequence:

Fall Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
OT 700 (1.0 unit)	OT 713 (0.5 unit)	OT 732 (0.5 unit)
OT 712 (0.5 unit)	OT 720 (1.0 unit)	OT 738 (0.5 unit)
OT 740 (0.5 unit)	OT 724 (1.0 unit)	OT 742 (0.5 unit)
OT 750 (0 unit)**	OT 741 (0.5 unit)	OT 752 (0.5 unit)**
OT 751 (0 unit)**	OT 755 (1.0 unit)	

* The DrOT Program typically starts in the fall with an occasional summer start. If the program starts in the summer, the course sequence will be adjusted.

** OT 750 and 751 may be taken in Summer, Fall, or Spring Term, as long as (i) 750 is taken prior to or concurrently with 751, and (ii) 751 is taken prior to or concurrently with 752.

Note: Based on enrollment, the Program may start in either the summer or fall terms. The course sequence may shift slightly depending on the term in which the program begins.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Occupational Therapy (OT)

601 Foundations of Occupational Therapy This course provides students with an overall understanding of the occupational therapy process and fundamental knowledge and skills for professional practice. The course emphasizes the nature of occupation, how participation in occupation is an organizing force throughout the life span, and ways that occupational performance is affected by individual and environmental contextual factors. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

602 Health & Occupation Across Diverse Populations 0.50 units. This course critically examines the role of sociocultural, socioeconomic, and diversity factors as they impact participation in occupation for persons, groups, and populations in a changing healthcare environment. Using analytical and evaluative skills, students collaborate in problem-solving activities with classmates in and outside of class and increase understanding of the ways in which race and class impact occupational performance and participation. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

603 Assessment in Occupational Therapy This course provides students with foundational knowledge and skills in skilled observation, activity analysis, and administration of assessments, including scoring, synthesis, and interpretation of the results of measurement for use in occupational therapy practice. Students critically evaluate a published test and form conclusions about the usefulness of the test for OT practice. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

605 Functional Anatomy for Occupational Therapists Essential gross anatomy of the musculoskeletal system of the limbs and trunk, including peripheral nerves and vascular structures, is studied as a basis for understanding and analyzing human functional movement. Biomechanical principles of human motion are studied, as well as kinematic analysis of movement. Introduction to goniometry, manual muscle testing, palpation of superficial structures, and clinical presentations are also covered. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

610 Neuroscience for Occupational Therapists This class is a foundation course designed to introduce occupational therapy students to the basic and applied functions of the human nervous system and begin to understand how those functions affect sensorimotor activity, cognitive/affective behavior, and, ultimately, occupational performance. Instruction on somatosensory and visual testing is included. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

614 Occupational Therapy Intervention Across the Lifespan

Students engage in development of clinical reasoning skills related to a thorough exploration of: types of intervention, intervention approaches and intervention review across the lifespan. During labs, students

apply knowledge and skills while practicing documentation strategies. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 602, 603, and 605.*

630 Evidence Project I 0.25 units. In this course, student groups continue work on their evidence-in-practice projects begun at the end of OT 634. Specifically, MSOT students collaborate with OTD students to develop a full CAT proposal and receive the approval of project mentor and chair. OTD/MSOT student groups make oral presentations of the CAT Proposal to the class and participate in giving and receiving peer review and feedback. *Prerequisite: OT 634.*

631 Evidence Project II 0.25 units. In this course, the combined MSOT/OTD student groups continue the evidence-in-practice projects begun in OT 634 to implement the research, analyze findings, and synthesize implications of the evidence project, including development of a scholarly written report. Student groups collaborate with the community practitioner and develop an Involvement Plan based on principles of translational research. *Prerequisite: OT 630.*

634 Research and Evidence in Occupational Therapy Practice This course introduces the context of OT research, the major types of research, issues of research design, concepts of evidence-based practice, and the principles of descriptive and inferential statistics. Students analyze and interpret data, complete and present pilot descriptive research projects, and begin preparations for implementation of the evidence project in OT 630 or OT 730. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

637 Evidence Project III 0.50 units. Student groups continue their work on the evidence-in-practice projects begun in OT 634. Activities include translating knowledge, studying the implementation of the knowledge, and becoming familiar with methods for disseminating knowledge. The course culminates with a poster presentation of the evidence and knowledge translation project at the OT Research Poster Symposium. *Prerequisite: OT 631.*

643 Specialized Technology, Ergonomics and Work Programs in Occupational Therapy 0.50 units. This course prepares students to analyze, and apply the person-task-environment interaction of individuals with various disabilities and impairments, with an emphasis on services addressing advanced technology, ergonomics, and work. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 603, 605, 610, 614, and 644.*

644 Psychosocial Occupational Therapy Across the Lifespan This course develops theoretical knowledge of and practice skills for the occupational therapy process with clients with diverse psychosocial needs, ranging from the importance and meaning of occupation for mental health promotion to the impact of psychiatric conditions on occupational performance. Students administer assessment methods, identify and analyze occupational needs related to mental health, and compare a variety of evidence-informed psychosocial intervention approaches. Therapeutic use of self and reflection and reasoning is further developed while designing and implementing therapeutic group interventions. Doctoral students further evaluate evidence that supports the role of occupation in the promotion of mental health and prevention of mental illness. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

645 Occupational Therapy Process with Adults I This course addresses evaluation and treatment of adults with occupational performance deficits that result from a variety of acquired musculoskeletal and/or neurological disorders. Building upon foundational information learned in the introduction to evaluation and treatment courses, students will analyze and apply scientific evidence to understanding as-

essment and treatment principles specific to adult populations, utilizing a variety of models and frames of reference to inform their clinical reasoning. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 603, 605, 610, 614, and 644.*

646 OT Process in Pediatrics I The domain and process of occupational therapy services for infants, children and adolescents across a variety of settings will be discussed and explored with an emphasis on theoretical, legal and ethical foundations to pediatric practice, diagnosis, evaluation, intervention and outcomes. Students will analyze and apply a variety of evidence to support clinical and professional reasoning when working with this population. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 603, 605, 610, 614, and 644.*

647 Occupational Therapy Process with Adults II 0.50 units. This course continues to prepare students in the occupational therapy processes of evaluation and intervention planning for adults with occupational performance deficits that result from a variety of acquired musculoskeletal and/or neurological conditions. Students will also analyze and apply scientific evidence for designing and prescribing successful home program interventions, understanding the impact that mobility and accessibility within the environment have on overall health and occupational performance, and developing strategies to promote health and wellness at the individual and population levels. *Prerequisite: OT 645.*

648 Occupational Therapy Process in Pediatrics II 0.50 units. This course continues to prepare students to work with infants, children and adolescents across settings and diagnoses in order to support development, occupational performance, participation and health and wellness. Students will develop knowledge and strategies to analyze and apply the occupational therapy process at the population and systems levels in addition to the individual. *Prerequisite: OT 646.*

649 Occupational Therapy for Older Adults 0.50 units. This course addresses issues in human aging that are relevant to occupational therapists. Theories of aging are reviewed and attitudes explored. Physical and psychosocial age-related changes are identified, special topics related to care of the older adult, and the therapist's role in assessment and intervention, as it is unique to practice with individuals 55 years and older, are discussed. *Prerequisite: OT 645.*

651 Fieldwork Level I No credit. In this course, students complete 12 hours of observation/collaboration in an assigned Level I Fieldwork setting with an occupational therapist or at an emerging practice site. Course also includes 3 seminar sessions. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy. Pass/Fail Required.*

652 Experiential Learning in Context I No credit. Experiential learning enables students to develop meaningful connections between course content and the occupational needs of individuals, organizations, and communities. Students engage in service hours in a setting that provides professional development experience relevant to occupational therapy practice and/or with the populations served by occupational therapists. Students reflect on diversity and individual differences, meaningful occupation, and their own professionalism and lifelong learning and growth. *Prerequisite: OT 651.*

653 Experiential Learning in Context II No credit. Experiential learning enables students to develop meaningful connections between course content and the occupational needs of individuals, organizations, and communities. Students engage in service hours in a setting that provides professional development experience relevant to occupational therapy practice and/or with the populations served by occupational therapists. Students reflect on diversity and individual differences,

meaningful occupation, and their own professionalism and lifelong learning and growth. *Prerequisite: OT 651.*

659 Management 0.25 units. This course will cover fundamental aspects of health care administration and emerging management practice. Information regarding financing and reimbursement of health services, and social and global health issues will be covered. Supervisory relationships, the law related to occupational therapy practice, and ethical scenarios will be explored. *Prerequisite: OT 680 and admission to the MSOT program.*

660 Community Behavioral Health Clinic 0.50 units. The mental health clinical experience provides students with opportunities to engage in the community and is part of the Level I fieldwork series. It is designed to assist in the transition from the role of student to that of therapist by engaging in the occupational therapy process in its entirety. *Prerequisite: OT 644.*

661 Adult and Pediatric Teaching Clinics As a continuing part of the Level I Fieldwork series, students gain authentic, practical experience with the occupational therapy process by working with both an adult and child client in the Puget Sound occupational therapy teaching clinics. Course learning activities enhance both foundational knowledge and the critical thinking skills necessary for professionalism and lifelong learning and growth. *Prerequisite: OT 644, OT 645, and OT 646.*

670 Fieldwork Level II No credit. The Fieldwork II experience consists of two 12-week, full-time placements and is an essential part of the educational program. It is completed in two different practice settings as students work toward developing the entry level skills of a generalist OT. Successful completion of Fieldwork II includes passing scores on the AOTA Fieldwork Performance Evaluation for the Occupational Therapy Student at the conclusion of each placement and the approval of the OT program director. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited.*

671 Fieldwork Level II No credit. The Fieldwork II experience consists of two 12-week, full-time placements and is an essential part of the educational program. It is completed in two different practice settings as students work toward developing the entry-level skills of a generalist OT. Successful completion of Fieldwork II includes passing scores on the AOTA Fieldwork Performance Evaluation for the Occupational Therapy Student at the conclusion of each placement and the approval of the OT program director. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited.*

680 Professionalism and Leadership I 0.50 units. In this course students learn foundational concepts of professionalism, universal principles of professional therapist-client interaction, and assimilation of a professional self-identity. Key concepts include personal responsibility for learning, therapeutic use of self, professional communication, clinical reasoning and reflection, professional behaviors, and understanding self as a professional. *Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Occupational Therapy.*

694 Special Topics in Occupational Therapy In this course students focus on a single occupational therapy clinical setting, such as rehabilitation centers or schools, and explore how the occupational therapy process can be effectively implemented in such settings. The interplay of policy and practice issues is examined. *Prerequisite: Admission to post-professional MSOT program. May be repeated for credit.*

695/696 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited.*

ed. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.

700 Professional Craft Knowledge and Expertise Continued expertise development results in refinement of one's professional craft knowledge and professional practice. In this course, students learn about advanced knowledge and practice in occupational therapy by reflecting on, discussing and analyzing how occupational therapists know what they know (professional craft knowledge), knowledge and expertise development, and the conceptual foundations of occupational therapy in order to further develop their skills as an advanced healthcare professional. Using Occupational Therapy Practice Framework and the Centennial Vision to frame the discussion, this course emphasizes the complexities of conscience and judicious integration of occupational therapy models and theories into practice. Through greater familiarity with information resources and guided principles of continuous improvement of clinical expertise, professional sophistication is advanced. Students have opportunities to apply what they learn to a specific practice setting and/or population and their roles as an occupational therapist. *Prerequisite: Admission into the DrOT program.*

712 Leadership in Healthcare 0.50 units. Professional Leadership in occupational therapy focuses on the application of theory and evidence in leadership to specific career goals. Students learn about different theories and models of leadership and change implementation and develop strategies for problem-solving when in a leadership role. Opportunities to explore their own leadership style and develop/continue to build their professional portfolio occur throughout the class. *Prerequisite: Admission into the DrOT program.*

713 Management in Healthcare 0.50 units. Management in occupational therapy builds on the content learned in the professional leadership class OT 712. Students learn systems theory specific to managing a project and/or department. Different management styles are explored and applied to the students' own practice and life goals. Finally, they examine types of change management and quality improvement in occupational therapy settings. *Prerequisite: OT 712. Prerequisite: OT 712.*

720 Teaching and Learning Across Contexts This course provides students with advanced knowledge and skills in teaching and learning for multiple settings and roles in which an occupational therapist educates or mentors clients, students, or staff. The course begins with adult learning theory that students then apply to patient/client education (both individuals and groups), teaching occupational therapy students in academic and fieldwork settings, developing continuing education programs, and mentoring/teaching staff in clinical settings. Students engage in authentic teaching and learning experiences, consistent with their plan of study and program goals.

724 Occupational Therapy for Populations and Health Promotion This course prepares clinicians to be leaders in the area of occupational therapy health promotion interventions across the lifespan at a population level. Students explore the philosophical base to support occupational therapists' participation in interventions focused on health promotion and the distinctive perspective the profession brings to chronic disease management and fostering lifestyle behaviors that are health promoting across the lifespan. As part of this course, students are prepared to design and implement interventions in areas such as healthy technology use, obesity prevention, fall prevention, healthy aging in place, injury prevention, self-management for chronic diseases, and caregiver support programs.

730 Evidence Project I 0.25 units. In this course student groups continue work on their evidence-in-practice projects begun at the end

of OT 734. OTD students design a detailed evidence search strategy, then, in collaboration with MSOT students, develop a full CAT proposal and receive the approval of project mentor and chair. OTD/MSOT student groups make oral presentations of the CAT Proposal to the class and participate in giving and receiving peer review and feedback. *Prerequisite: OT 634.*

731 Evidence Project II 0.25 units. In this course, the combined MSOT/OTD student groups continue the evidence-in-practice projects begun in OT 634 to implement the research, analyze findings, and synthesize implications of the evidence project, including development of a scholarly written report. Student groups collaborate with the community practitioner and develop an Involvement Plan based on principles of translational research. *Prerequisite: OT 730.*

732 Ethics in Healthcare 0.50 units. In this course, students explore advanced ethical decision-making to support effective service delivery across occupational therapy settings and populations. This is done by first discussing morality and ethics and then by exploring ethics within a caring response. Students then review and analyze ethical theories and approaches. Students use case studies, debates and real-life scenarios from current work settings to apply a six-step process to ethical decision-making. Opportunities to explore and discuss complex ethical issues within professional relationships and across healthcare settings are provided.

737 Evidence Project III & Capstone Preparation 0.50 units. Student groups continue their work on the evidence-in-practice projects begun in OT 634. Activities include translating knowledge, studying the implementation of the knowledge, and becoming familiar with methods for disseminating knowledge. Students begin preliminary preparation for the capstone experience. The course culminates with a poster presentation of the evidence and knowledge translation project at the OT Research Poster Symposium. *Prerequisite: OT 731.*

738 Emerging Practice in Occupational Therapy 0.50 units. The American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA) has identified the following as emerging practice areas to watch: addressing the psychosocial needs of children and youth; design and accessibility consulting and home modification; driver rehabilitation and training; ergonomics consulting; Health and Wellness consulting; low vision services; private practice community health services; technology and assistive device development and consulting; Welfare-to-Work services; and Ticket-to-Work services. While these areas have been identified by AOTA and are part of the Centennial Vision, opportunities for developing emerging practice areas are limitless. Students learn how occupation focused practice can be applied to a wide variety of settings and circumstances in order to improve the health and well-being of a diverse range of people. Through the use of policy, societal initiatives and current research, students will look to the future to develop a vision for role emerging opportunities in occupational therapy. As part of this course, each student completes an in-depth exploration of 2-3 of emerging practice areas.

740 Doctoral Thesis I 0.50 units. This course is the first in a series in which students design and implement an original research project. Students identify an area for in-depth consideration, either through research or program development, within occupational therapy; outline the need for focused attention on this area; and develop a proposal for project implementation. *Prerequisite: Admission into the DrOT program.*

741 Doctoral Thesis II 0.50 units. This course is the second in a series in which students design and implement an original research project. Students further refine their proposal and begin to implement their project.

742 Doctoral Thesis III 0.50 units. This course is the last in a series in which students design and implement an original research project. Students complete their project including a professional paper. The course culminates in a presentation by the student to the campus and wider community on the entire project.

745 OT Process with Adults I This course addresses evaluation and treatment of adults with occupational performance deficits that result from a variety of acquired musculoskeletal and/or neurological disorders. Building upon foundational information learned in the introduction to evaluation and treatment courses, students will analyze, apply, and evaluate scientific evidence to understanding assessment and treatment principles specific to adult populations, utilizing a variety of models and frames of reference to inform their clinical reasoning. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 603, 605, 610, 614, and 644.*

746 OT Process in Pediatrics I The domain and process of occupational therapy services for infants, children and adolescents across a variety of settings will be discussed and explored with an emphasis on theoretical, legal and ethical foundations to pediatric practice, diagnosis, evaluation, intervention and outcomes. Students will analyze, apply and evaluate a variety of evidence to support clinical and professional reasoning when working with this population. *Prerequisite: OT 601, 603, 605, 610, 614, and 644.*

747 OT Process with Adults II 0.50 units. This course continues to prepare students in the occupational therapy processes of evaluation and intervention planning for adults with occupational performance deficits that result from a variety of acquired musculoskeletal and/or neurological conditions. Students will also evaluate, analyze, and apply scientific evidence for designing and prescribing successful home program interventions, understanding the impact that mobility and accessibility within the environment have on overall health and occupational performance, and developing strategies to promote health and wellness at the individual and population levels. *Prerequisite: OT 745.*

748 OT Process in Pediatrics II 0.50 units. This course continues to prepare students to work with infants, children, and adolescents across settings and diagnoses in order to support development, occupational performance, participation, and health and wellness. Students will develop knowledge and strategies to analyze, apply, and evaluate the occupational therapy process at the population and systems levels in addition to the individual. *Prerequisite: OT 746.*

749 Occupational Therapy for Older Adults 0.50 units. This course addresses issues in human aging that are relevant to occupational therapists. Theories of aging are reviewed and attitudes explored. Students will apply, analyze, and evaluate the scientific evidence as it relates to physical and psychosocial age-related changes, special topics related to care of the older adult, and the therapist's role in assessment and intervention unique to the practice with individuals 55 years and older. *Prerequisite: OT 745.*

750 Residency Through Experiential Learning I No credit. In this course, students complete a minimum of 20 hours of work in a clinical setting or some other setting that provides professional development experience specifically relevant to his or her course of study. Experiential learning opportunities are designed to help students develop meaningful connections between their course of study and communities of practice to promote students' advanced knowledge and application of occupational therapy practice in order to further refine their professional craft knowledge. The experience or setting is mutually agreed upon by the student and the advisor and the coordinator of experiential learning. Pass/fail grading only. *Pass/Fail Required.*

751 Residency Through Experiential Learning II No credit. In this course students complete a minimum of 20 hours of work in a clinical setting or some other setting that provides professional development experience specifically relevant to his or her course of study. Experiential learning opportunities are designed to help students develop meaningful connections between their course of study and communities of practice to promote students' advanced knowledge and application of occupational therapy practice in order to further their professional craft knowledge. The experience or setting is mutually agreed upon by the student and the advisor and the coordinator of the experiential learning. Pass/fail grading only. *Pass/Fail Required.*

752 Residency Through Experiential Learning III 0.50 units. In this course students complete a minimum of 20 hours of work in a clinical setting or some other setting that provides professional development experience specifically relevant to his or her course of study. Experiential learning opportunities are designed to help students develop meaningful connections between their course of study and communities of practice to promote students' advanced knowledge and application of occupational therapy practice in order to further refine their professional craft knowledge. The experience or setting is mutually agreed upon by the student and the advisor and the coordinator of the experiential learning. Pass/fail grading only. *Prerequisite: OT 751. Pass/Fail Required.*

755 Understanding the System: Policy and Advocacy This course advances knowledge in the areas of policy and advocacy that affect occupational therapy services across practice areas. Some issues from earlier coursework, such as in leadership and management, are revisited. However, in this course, students discover how and why these issues are formed and how and why they change over time. Students reflect upon their own practice and explore and discuss how occupational therapists can influence these systems issues across settings. This knowledge is then applied to a practice setting in order to further develop expertise.

760 Community Behavioral Health Clinic 0.50 units. The mental health clinical experience provides students with opportunities to engage in the community and is part of the Level I fieldwork series. It is designed to assist in the transition from the role of student to that of therapist by engaging in the occupational therapy process in its entirety. *Prerequisite: OT 644.*

761 Adult and Pediatric Teaching Clinics As a continuing part of the Level I Fieldwork series, students gain authentic, practical experience with the occupational therapy process by working with both an adult and child client in the Puget Sound occupational therapy teaching clinics. Course learning activities enhance both foundational knowledge and the critical thinking skills necessary for professionalism and lifelong learning and growth. *Prerequisite: OT 644, 745, and 746.*

770 Fieldwork Level II No credit. This is the first of two 12-week, full time, Level II fieldwork placements and is an essential part of the educational program. Level II fieldwork is completed in a practice setting as students work toward developing the entry level skills of a generalist OT. Successful completion of Level II fieldwork includes passing scores on the AOTA Fieldwork Performance Evaluation for the occupational therapy student at the conclusion of each placement and the approval of the OT program director. *Cannot be audited.*

771 Level II Fieldwork No credit. The Fieldwork II experience consists of two 12-week, full-time placements and is an essential part of the educational program. It is completed in two different practice settings

as students work toward developing the entry level skills of a generalist OT. Successful completion of Fieldwork II includes passing scores on the AOTA Fieldwork Performance Evaluation for the Occupational Therapy Student at the conclusion of each placement and the approval of the OT program director. *Cannot be audited.*

781 Professionalism and Leadership II 0.25 units. Students engage with the professionalization of occupational therapy practice to learn about and develop personal responsibility for professional membership and engagement, interprofessional professionalism, and professional reasoning. Additional topics include contribution and service to the profession, the role of organizational governance in promoting professionalism, professional communication and collaboration, ethical decision-making and practice, and clinical decision making as an occupational therapy professional. *Prerequisite: OT 680. Offered every year.*

782 Professionalism and Leadership III 0.25 units. This third course focuses on leadership in occupational therapy, supervision, and issues in clinical management as well as reimbursement. Students gain deep self-awareness by completing emotional intelligence and self-regulation assessments, and use resulting knowledge to create independent work plans to support completion of the doctoral capstone experience. *Prerequisite: OT 781.*

783 Doctoral Capstone Design I No credit. This hybrid course consists of an intensive classroom series followed by online classroom activities over the ensuing ten weeks. Instructional topics include project management skills, fidelity in project implementation, documentation of processes, budget planning, and strategies for success in independent work. Students conceptualize and design capstone projects in the areas of Clinical Practice Skills, Research, Administration, Leadership, Program and Policy Development, Advocacy, and Education. *Prerequisite: OT 737.*

784 Doctoral Capstone Design II No credit. Students participate in this course through an e-classroom format concurrent with OT 770. The focus is on capstone planning with content and learning experiences individually tailored to support each student in preparing for implementation of the capstone experience. Students complete extensive literature reviews to support the capstone project/experience, confirm a site mentor with expertise in the area of focus, complete and analyze a site needs assessment, and develop individualized learning objectives and plans for supervision during the overall capstone. *Prerequisite: OT 783.*

785 Doctoral Capstone Experience and Seminar No credit. The Capstone experience consists of one 14-week, full-time placement and is an essential part of the educational program. Students initiate and sustain independent work on the capstone project, consulting with the Site Mentor, Faculty Mentor, and Capstone Coordinator as necessary, to carry out contracted project goals and objectives including discontinuation and sustainability of the capstone. The course culminates in a final week of on-campus coursework addressing reflection on the capstone experience, innovations in practice, preparation for academia, preparation for the certification exam, and capstone dissemination. *Prerequisite: OT 770, 771, 783, and 784.*

PHILOSOPHY

Professor: Justin Tiehen; Ariela Tubert, *Chair*

Associate Professor: Sam Liao; Sara Protasi

About the Department

Philosophy is the systematic consideration of timeless and timely questions of human concern. *What is it to be human? What is real? How should we live? What can we know?* Such timeless philosophical questions have not only generated the academic disciplines that comprise a liberal arts education, but continue to interrogate and inform their intellectual foundations. *How does race structure social reality? How does gender influence the transmission of knowledge? What is our moral responsibility toward future generations impacted by climate change? Could a machine think?* Such timely philosophical questions apply the same systematicity to conditions that confront us today so that we can better understand what the world is, who we are, and what we should do.

The timeless and timely questions of philosophy can be very roughly divided into two categories. Questions regarding knowledge and reality systematically consider the relation between ourselves and the world. Questions within value theory systematically consider what matters to us and how values inform our judgments, feelings, actions, and relationships. Finally, the study of history and traditions of philosophy reveals responses to these questions across cultures and eras. The pursuit of philosophy allows us to consider timeless and timely questions of human concern so that we can better provide answers to them for our place and our time.

The Philosophy Department strives to introduce students to influential historical and vibrant contemporary philosophical work. In so doing the Department stresses certain intellectual values traditionally associated with the discipline: breadth of outlook, rigorous argument, imagination, consistency, systematicity, and the dialectical interplay of different minds. It thereby contributes to the liberal arts education of all students taking its courses, helping students better understand how the world is, who they are, and what they should do. At the same time, it provides majors with the basis for graduate study in philosophy as well as related fields, such as linguistics, psychology, politics, and religion. The Department also provides its majors with a springboard for training in a variety of professional fields, such as law, bioethics, environmental policy, education, social work, technology, international affairs, and business.

Students completing the major in Philosophy will have gained:

1. The ability to carefully engage in close reading of demanding texts;
2. The ability to produce precise and carefully structured writing;
3. The ability to participate extensively in reasoned discussion;
4. The ability to make cogent and carefully constructed oral presentations;
5. Familiarity with and an appreciation of a range of contemporary philosophical texts, theories and methods;
6. Familiarity with and an appreciation of a range of texts and theories drawn from the history of philosophy;
7. The ability to construct sustained arguments and analyze and criticize the arguments of others;
8. The ability to develop and defend their own philosophical position and to engage in sustained and critical reflection on their own values and beliefs;
9. The ability to reflect meaningfully on themselves, others and the world.

Students who major in the department's program undertake, and succeed in, a variety of endeavors upon graduating. Those who wish to do

graduate work are well prepared for it. Others pursue professional programs in such fields as law, education, media studies, business, public administration, divinity, and even medicine and public health. Without further education, many Philosophy graduates add their own energy and good sense to the abilities developed in them by the study of philosophy, and find rewarding positions in business, in the arts, in journalism, technology, and in government. Virtually any career that requires clear thinking, intellectual creativity, good command of language, and a perspective on competing values and systems of belief provides opportunities for a graduate in Philosophy. But equally important is the value of an education that develops a reflective understanding of ourselves, and of our experience of the world and of others.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Philosophy (BA)

A major in Philosophy consists of the following:

1. At least ten units in Philosophy, excluding courses numbered 480 or above. At most two of these ten units can be satisfied with courses numbered 199 or below.
2. Level Requirements:
 - a. *Intermediate Level.* Three of the following courses: 210 Ancient Greek Philosophy; 220 17th and 18th Century Philosophy; 230 Philosophy of Mind; 240 Formal Logic; 250 Moral Philosophy.
 - b. *Advanced Level.* At least four courses numbered 300-399. At least two of these four courses must be completed on campus.
 - c. *Specialist Level.* At least one of the following courses: 410 Topics in History and Traditions; 430 Topics in Knowledge and Reality; 450 Topics in Value Theory. Note: Students can take one additional course at the Specialist Level (numbered 410- 450) in lieu of one course at the Advanced Level (numbered 300-399).
3. Area Requirements:
 - a. *History and Traditions.* At least two of the following courses: 210 Ancient Philosophy; 220 17th and 18th Century Philosophy; 310 Aristotle; 311 Classical Chinese Philosophy; 312 Latin American Philosophy; 320 British Empiricism; 323 Kant; 325 19th Century Philosophy.
 - b. *Knowledge and Reality.* At least two of the following courses: 230 Philosophy of Mind; 232 Philosophy of Science; 240 Logic; 330 Epistemology; 331 Metaphysics; 333 Philosophy of Emotions; 336 Philosophy of Language; 340 Philosophy of Cognitive Science.
 - c. *Value Theory.* At least two of the following courses: 250 Moral Philosophy; 285 Environmental Ethics; 286 Ethics, Data, and Artificial Intelligence; 292 Bioethics; 350 Moral Psychology and Metaethics; 353 Philosophy of Film and Performing Arts; 360 Aesthetics; 370 Social and Political Philosophy; 378 Philosophy of Law; 389 Race and Philosophy; 390 Gender and Philosophy.

Requirements for the Minor in Philosophy

A Minor in Philosophy consists of the following:

1. At least five units in Philosophy, excluding courses numbered 480 or above. At most one of these units can be satisfied with a course

numbered 199 or below.

- At least two of the following courses at the Intermediate level: 210 Ancient Greek Philosophy; 220 17th and 18th Century Philosophy; 230 Philosophy of Mind; 240 Logic; 250 Moral Philosophy.
- At least two courses at the Advanced and Specialist levels, numbered 300-479. At least one of these two courses must be completed on campus.

Notes

- Only two courses may be used simultaneously to satisfy core curriculum and Philosophy major or minor requirements.
- Intermediate Level requirements should be completed by the end of the junior year.
- Courses taken more than six years ago will be accepted or rejected for the minor by the Philosophy Department on a case-by-case basis.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" in this *Bulletin*.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI1/SSI2 111 Life, Death, and Meaning

SSI1/SSI2 128 The Philosophy and Science of Human Nature

SSI1/SSI2 146 The Good Life

Other courses offered by Philosophy Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

LAS 399 Latin America Travel Seminar

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Philosophy (PHIL)

101 Introduction to Philosophy Representative philosophical topics, such as mind and body, the grounds of knowledge, the existence of God, moral obligation, political equality, and human freedom, are discussed in connection with contemporary philosophers and figures in the history of philosophy. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

102 Freedom and the Self This course covers a range of philosophical problems centering on issues of personhood and rational agency. Readings are drawn from both classic and contemporary sources and address such topics as freedom of the will, personal identity, knowledge of the self, weakness of will and self-deception. *Offered occasionally.*

103 Philosophy of Religion The course assesses the reasonableness of various forms of religious belief and of irreligion. Noted historical and contemporary authors are read. Students attempt to develop personal views on the truth of religion and its place in life. *Offered occasionally.*

104 Existentialism Existentialism describes an influential set of views that gained prominence in Europe following World War II, stressing radical human freedom and possibility, as well as concomitant responsibility and anxiety, in a world bereft of transcendent significance. This course examines the nineteenth-century philosophical roots of such views,

their leading twentieth-century philosophical and theological expression, and a few of their most compelling incarnations in literature. *Offered frequently.*

105 Neuroethics and Human Enhancement This course examines the ethical, political, and philosophical questions raised by some of the new forms of human enhancement made available by breakthroughs in science and technology, from fields like neuroscience and genetic engineering. For example: Should parents be allowed to use genetic screening or modification to create "designer children," either for the purpose of avoiding diseases and other ailments or to select desired traits such as their child's intelligence, athletic ability, or good looks? Should humans pursue immortality or, failing that, radically extended lifespans? Is there any important ethical difference between artificial and natural intelligence, and will the former soon surpass the latter? What justification is there, if any, for regarding the use of steroids in athletics as a form of cheating while regarding the use of weight training regimens as fair game? Is the goal of human enhancement compatible with the pursuit of social equality? What constitutes the self, as opposed to the tools or pieces of technology that a self uses? *Offered frequently.*

106 Language, Knowledge, and Power This course investigates the ways in which power relations--such as racism, sexism, and ableism--structure two significant areas of individual and collective behavior: language and knowledge. It shows the necessity of philosophizing in critical engagement with the world by connecting social phenomena with social scientific theories. It also shows philosophy's strength in making fundamental inquiries and bridging academic disciplines by drawing on diverse types of empirical evidence. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

210 Ancient Greek Philosophy A survey of the origins of Western philosophy in Ancient Greece, beginning with the Presocratics and covering Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and Hellenistic philosophy. In this course students are introduced to the answers some of the most influential ancient philosophers have given to the question: "How can we be happy?" In addition to learning what these philosophers thought, students are stimulated to think about these questions from their own modern perspective, and reflect on the extent to which their modern viewpoint differs. Finally, but not least importantly, students learn to read and interpret texts that were written millennia ago. In the process, they encounter argumentative techniques that are still as current as the theses defended through them. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement.*

220 17th- and 18th-Century Philosophy European philosophers of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries struggled to make sense of ordinary perceptual experience in light of the emerging mathematical physics that culminated in Newton. This new physics presented a picture of the world according to which things in space and time are not as they appear to the senses, and thus overturned the Aristotelian worldview endorsed by the Church since the Middle Ages. The philosophical issues of this period concern the nature of knowledge of the world and how it is acquired. Also included are various accounts of the mind and of its intellectual and sensory capacities.

230 Philosophy of Mind This course introduces central issues in the philosophy of mind, especially the relation between mind and body—the brain, in particular—and the nature of consciousness. Other topics may include the possibility of artificial intelligence, the nature of psychological explanation, self-knowledge, psychopathology and psychopharmacology, psychoanalysis, and the concept of a person. Course materials

reflect scientific developments in such fields as psychology, neurobiology, medicine, linguistics, and computer engineering.

232 Philosophy of Science This course consists of a philosophical examination of science. The course examines attempts to describe what is distinctive about science, including views concerning scientific methodology. The course also examines the character of scientific change, asking how one should understand the history of science. This examination leads to a discussion of the nature of scientific knowledge, including whether scientific entities should be considered real and what role values play in the development of science. Issues that arise from particular sciences also may be discussed.

240 Formal Logic Formal logic is the science of reasoning and argumentation. It uses mathematical structures to establish a formal language to express thoughts and evaluate the coherence of series of thoughts. Students learn about and work with two logical systems in this course: truth-functional logic and first-order logic. Students are expected to acquire technical skills in three aspects of logical systems: symbolization (representing thoughts in the formal language); interpretation (using a mathematical structure to interpret the formal language); and deduction (working with sets of rules that govern series of expressions in the formal language). As students explore these two logical systems, they will inevitably consider meta-logical and philosophical questions about logical concepts and the systems themselves, such as ones that concern their expressive power, limitations, and potential alternatives. *Satisfies the Mathematical Approaches core requirement.*

250 Moral Philosophy This course examines a number of ethical theories - theories attempting to provide a systematic account of our beliefs about what is right and wrong, good and bad. The course examines a range of answers to questions like the following: What makes for a good life? What, if anything, is of value? What does morality require? Should we care about moral requirements and, if so, why? Is there a connection between morality and freedom? In addition to a careful study of various classic views, we will consider recent defenses and critiques of these views.

285 Environmental Ethics This course focuses on ethical issues that arise in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. The course explores questions such as the following: What is nature? Is nature intrinsically valuable? Should wilderness be preserved? What is biodiversity and should it be promoted? What are our moral obligations to non-human animals and to future generations? What ethical considerations arise in facing global poverty and overpopulation? *Offered frequently.*

286 Ethics, Data, and Artificial Intelligence This course focuses on social, economic, legal, and ethical issues that arise from the collection, analysis, and use of large data sets, especially when these processes are automated or embedded within artificial intelligence systems. The course explores the design of ethical algorithms by considering questions like the following: what kinds of biases are ethically problematic and how can they be avoided? what are the effects of automation on jobs and inequality? what are the privacy considerations that arise when collecting and using data? what is the ethical significance of transparency in automation? who owns data sets and who has the right to access information? who is responsible for actions that result from artificial intelligence systems? In thinking about these complex questions, students consider specific case studies of controversial uses of data and algorithms in fields such as medicine, biotechnology, military, advertising, social media, finance, transportation, and criminal justice, among others. In addition to relevant ethical theories, students are introduced

to philosophical, legal, and scientific theories that play a central role in debates regarding the ethics of data and artificial intelligence. Readings are drawn from a number of classic and contemporary texts in philosophy, science and technology studies, law, public policy, and the emerging fields of "data ethics" and "robot ethics". *Offered frequently.*

292 Basics of Bioethics This course is an examination of Western philosophical understandings of moral issues brought on by advances in health care, science, and technology. In this course, students will learn the "Principles approach" to bioethics, as well as other ethical approaches to the difficult moral issues raised by contemporary medical science and its clinical applications. *Cross-listed as BIOE/PHIL 292. Credit will not be granted for both BIOE/REL 292 and BIOE/PHIL 292. Offered frequently.*

310 Aristotle This course is a moderately comprehensive and systematic treatment of Aristotle, including method, metaphysics, psychology, ethics, and politics. It considers Aristotle's criticism of Plato's theory of forms and his own views about what is real, the relation of form and matter, the nature of the soul, the highest human good, and the relation of the individual and the community. *Offered occasionally.*

311 Classical Chinese Philosophy This course introduces students to influential philosophical questions in early Chinese thought. And it exposes students to central philosophical texts such as Lunyu, Daodejing, Mozi, Zhuangzi, Mengzi, Xunzi, and Han Feizi. It is both a course in history of philosophy and a course in comparative philosophy. Hence, students are expected to both develop skills for making historically-informed interpretations of these thinkers' responses to the influential philosophical questions, and to consider their ideas' relevance to practical and philosophical discourses today. *Offered frequently.*

312 Latin American and Latinx Philosophy This course introduces students to philosophy from Latin America—broadly construed to include Indigenous philosophy—and to Latinx philosophy in the United States. The course focuses on issues of identity in Latin American and Latinx Philosophy including: 1) Latin American philosophers' self-conscious discussion about whether there is such a thing as a Latin American Philosophy; 2) alternative conceptions of self, other, and community in selected indigenous conceptions of the world; 3) discussions about gender, race, class, and ethnic and political identity in Latin American anti-colonial and independence philosophy, liberation philosophy, and Latinx philosophy in the United States. *Offered frequently.*

320 British Empiricism This seminar examines the metaphysical and epistemological theories of the British Empiricists of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries through close readings of Locke's *Essay Concerning Human Understanding*, Berkeley's *The Principles of Human Knowledge*, and Hume's *A Treatise of Human Nature*. It considers such issues as realism, idealism and skepticism, the nature and scope of scientific knowledge, the nature of the self and self-knowledge, and personal identity. Special consideration is paid to the development of empiricism in the context of scientific and religious controversies in seventeenth and eighteenth century Britain. Readings in recent secondary literature is also required. *Offered occasionally.*

323 Kant This course consists of a careful reading of Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason*, designed to provide a thorough introduction to the epistemological aspect of Kant's critical philosophy. Philosophical issues discussed include the nature of the human mind, the possibility and extent of human knowledge, the reality of space and time, the basis of mathematics and logic, self and personal identity, the foundations of natural science, matter and substance, force and causation, the origin and com-

position of the universe, freedom of the will, the existence and properties of God, teleology, and the basis of morality. *Offered occasionally.*

325 19th-Century Philosophy This course is an introduction to philosophical systems of Hegel, Feuerbach, Marx, J.S. Mill, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Topics include the nature of history and historical change, the extent of human freedom, the relation between individuals and their cultures, the historical and psychological importance of religious, moral, and philosophical consciousness, and the nature of truth. *Prerequisite: One previous course in Philosophy. Offered occasionally.*

330 Epistemology Epistemology, otherwise known as the theory of knowledge, addresses issues about the nature of knowledge, justification, and truth, issues that arise from questions such as “How do you know?” and “Can you be sure?” It has been an especially lively area of philosophy in English in recent decades; many currents in the humanities appeal to epistemological notions - such currents as post-modernism, relativism, social constructionism, feminism, and situated knowing. This course answers both developments. It introduces such disciplinary concerns as foundationalism, virtue epistemology, internalism and externalism, naturalism, reliabilism, and the Gettier problem. It also engages such wider concerns as relativism about truth and reason and the role of social institutions and social structures, power and privilege, in constituting knowledge. *Offered frequently.*

331 Metaphysics This course is a survey of some of the central issues in contemporary metaphysics, the area of philosophy devoted to understanding the fundamental level of reality. Topics of the course may include existence and nonexistence, identity, personal identity, possibility and necessity, time and persistence, realism and antirealism, and free will. Featured philosophers may include W.V.O. Quine, Saul Kripke, David Lewis, Judith Jarvis Thomson, and Derek Parfit. *Offered frequently.*

333 Philosophy of Emotions Anger, fear, joy, sadness, disgust, surprise, envy, pride, jealousy, love, grief—without emotions our experience of the world would be flat and grey, void of the upheavals, accelerations, and turns that make the journey of life so exciting. But what are emotions? What kind of mental state are they? Are there universal emotions, or are all emotions culturally-relative? What does it mean to feel fear—as opposed to think—that something is scary? How can we know that someone is envious? Is disgust always bad? Can joy be inappropriate? In this course students explore these and many other questions concerning the metaphysics, epistemology, phenomenology, value, and rationality of emotions. Readings are drawn from a variety of sources: classical philosophical texts, contemporary articles in philosophy and psychology, popular culture, and literature. *Offered frequently.*

336 Philosophy of Language Philosophers have long regarded language as the essential intermediary between thought and the world. Accordingly, this course studies philosophically important theories about language and more general philosophical conclusions drawn from considerations about language. Central topics concern meaning, reference, inference, existence, and truth. In addition to discursive language, some attention is devoted to systems of notation and of pictorial representation. *Offered occasionally.*

340 Philosophy of Cognitive Science Cognitive science is the interdisciplinary study of the mind, which involves the cooperation of philosophy, psychology, neuroscience, linguistics, anthropology, computer science, and more. This course reviews the foundational methodological questions of cognitive science from a philosophical perspective. To do so, the course offers a historical overview of the development of cogni-

tive science, from classical representationalist responses to behaviorism to contemporary anti-representationalist approaches—with a special focus on embodied, embedded, enactive, and extended (4E) cognition. *Offered frequently.*

350 Moral Psychology and Metaethics This course is focused on the interconnection between value judgments and a scientific perspective on the world and human psychology. Drawing on philosophical work that connects to and draws implications from attempts to study human behavior scientifically, the course explores answers to questions like: What motivates ethical action—is it emotions, reasoning, or something else? What is the connection between a person’s values and their behavior? As students explore various answers to these questions, they will draw connections and look at the implications of those answers for epistemological and metaphysical issues connected to ethics, such as whether morality is objective or subjective; whether morality can be universal or whether it is relative to a person, to some aspect of a person’s psychology, or to a community; whether ethical language is an expression of a person’s feelings or a statement of some fact (be it a fact about the community or the psychology of the speaker, or a non-natural fact); and whether moral responsibility requires freedom of choice. *Offered frequently.*

353 Philosophy of Film and Performing Arts This course surveys some of the fundamental philosophical questions that arise from the performing arts in general, and cinema in particular. What is a film? What does it have in common and how does it differ from other performing arts? How do these in turn differ from the other arts? What challenges do they pose to the traditional understanding of art? How do cinema and television differ? Other topics covered may include: the problem of identifying authorship in a collective enterprise such as a film or a theater production; the reasons and nature of our emotional engagement with movies or plays; the relation between film and society. *Offered occasionally.*

360 Aesthetics Aesthetics This course is a critical examination of the problems that arise in trying to understand the creation, nature, interpretation, evaluation, and appreciation of works of art. Art is viewed in its relation to other aspects of culture such as morality, economics, and ecology. A variety of classical and contemporary perspectives are examined. *Offered frequently.*

370 Social and Political Philosophy This course explores some of the central questions in Social and Political Philosophy as well as some well-developed attempts to answer these questions: What makes a government legitimate? What should the goal of government be? Is it to maximize justice, to maximize liberty, to provide common defense, or something else? What is justice? What is liberty? Readings are drawn from prominent historical and contemporary thinkers like Plato, Aristotle, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, Mill, Rawls, Nozick, Cohen, Okin. *Offered occasionally.*

378 Philosophy of Law This course is concerned with the nature of law and the relationship between law and morality. The course is centered on questions like the following: What is the connection between law and morality? Is it morally wrong to break the law? Is breaking the law sometimes morally permissible or even morally required? Should morality be legally enforced? To what extent, if at all, should legal decisions be influenced by moral beliefs? What are the relationships between legal, constitutional, moral, and political rights? How can legal punishment be morally justified? While pursuing answers to these questions through the work of leading legal philosophers, students read a number of actual court cases and discuss specific issues like

hate speech, homosexuality, and capital punishment, among others. Crosslisted as PHIL 378 / PG 348 Cross-listed as PG 348/PHIL 378. *Prerequisite: One previous course in Philosophy, or one course in Political Theory (PG 104, PG 340-348). Offered frequently.*

389 Race and Philosophy The construct of race is omnipresent in the way people think, the way society is structured, and even in the materials that people use. Despite its omnipresence, race remains difficult to discuss, if it is discussed at all, because of its theoretical complexity, contested social history, and emotional triggers. This course challenges students to engage in courageous conversations about the nature of race and its relations to mind, language, and aesthetics. Students will confront difficult questions such as: What is race? How does race influence human cognition? How does race structure human communication? How does race shape human aesthetic preferences and artistic endeavors? Students use tools developed in different areas of philosophy and its cognate disciplines to construct answers to these difficult questions about race. At the same time, students learn that these difficult questions about race can challenge and extend common conceptions of analytic philosophy. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

390 Gender and Philosophy This course is a study of a number of philosophical and political questions related to gender and with the relation between these two types of questions. The course will be concerned first, with metaphysical issues concerning gender: What is gender? How many genders are there? Is there an essence of womanhood or manhood that goes beyond certain physical characteristics? Are 'woman' and 'man' purely natural categories or are they to some extent socially constructed? Is gender a social/political concept? Second, with epistemological issues that relate to gender difference: Do women, for example, see the world differently from men? What kind of implications does this have for scientific and philosophical knowledge? Are there, for example, specifically female ways of thinking or reasoning? If so, to what extent are they marginalized? Do gender related values or political aims affect scientific knowledge? Finally, with ethical issues related to gender: What is gender oppression? What is sexism and heterosexism? Granted that everyone has an equal right to flourishing regardless of gender, is a woman's flourishing, for example, different from a man's? Are there specifically gendered roles for men and women? To what extent are we culturally biased when we think that women or those who don't conform to gender norms living in other cultures are oppressed? *Cross-listed as PG/PHIL 390. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

410 Topics in the History of Philosophy Conducted as an advanced seminar, the course addresses topics from the history of philosophy, typically concentrating on a major philosopher or philosophical movement. Each student writes and presents a substantial seminar paper related to the course. Representative course topics include Plato, the Stoics, Ancient and Modern Skepticism, Aquinas, Rationalism, Hume, Idealism, Nietzsche, the Pragmatists, and Russell and Wittgenstein. *Prerequisite: Two courses from PHIL 210, 220, 310, 311, 312, 320, 323, and 325. May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.*

430 Topics in Knowledge and Reality Conducted as an advanced seminar, the course addresses topics from metaphysics and epistemology, understood to include the philosophy of mind. Each student writes and presents a substantial seminar paper related to the course. Representative course topics include human freedom and the causal order, conceivability and possibility, number and other abstractions, the infinite, a priori knowledge, relativism and truth, knowledge of the self, intentionality, mental causation, and the nature of consciousness.

Prerequisite: Two courses from PHIL 230, 240, 330, 331, 332, 333, 336, and 340. May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.

450 Topics in Value Theory Conducted as an advanced seminar, the course addresses topics from value theory, understood to include ethics, political philosophy, aesthetics, and philosophy of religion. Each student writes and presents a substantial seminar paper related to the course. Representative course topics include sources of normativity, virtues of character and moral rules, personal identity and moral responsibility, objectivity and moral relativism, the role of reason in ethics, critical theory, ethics and psychoanalysis, and religious commitment and civil liberties. *Prerequisite: Two courses from PHIL 250, 285, 286, 292, 350, 353, 360, 370, 378, 389, and 390. May be repeated for credit. Offered frequently.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an und *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

499 Ethics Bowl 0.25 activity units. This course provides students with a unique opportunity to practice applying ethical theories to controversial ethical problems. An Ethics Bowl is a collaborative yet competitive event in which teams analyze a series of wide-ranging ethical dilemmas. Throughout the semester, students research and discuss case studies dealing with complex ethical issues in a number of practical contexts and possibly compete in an Ethics Bowl. Cases concern ethical problems on wide ranging topics, such as personal relationships (e.g. dating, friendship), professional ethics (e.g. cases in engineering, law, medicine), social and political ethics (e.g. free speech, gun control, health care, discrimination), technology (e.g. autonomous cars, care-bots), and global issues (e.g. the impact of globalization, global warming, biodiversity). *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

About the Program

The Physical Education program offers Puget Sound students 45 different activity courses including fitness, recreational activities, sports skills, dance, and varsity sports. It is the goal of the program to promote the development and maintenance of physical fitness as a lifestyle through sport, recreational, and dance activities; to cultivate in students an understanding of the physiological importance of physical activity; to

Physical Education

provide opportunities to develop students' level of concentration, discipline, and emotional control through skill development and competition; and to promote social interaction now and in the future through sport and recreational participation.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Physical Education (PE)

Intercollegiate Varsity Sports

Sports designated based on NCAA classification. The department provides participation access for transgender students under its Transgender Student-Athlete Policy.

- A. Offered only in one semester at one-half activity unit each. May be repeated for credit. Pass-fail grading only.
- 101 Cross Country (men and women)
 - 102 Football (men)
 - 103A Soccer (men)
 - 103B Soccer (women)
 - 104 Volleyball (women)
 - 108 Baseball (men)
 - 109 Softball (women)
 - 110 Crew (men and women)
 - 111 Golf (men and women)
 - 112 Tennis (men and women)
 - 113 Track (men and women)
 - 115 Lacrosse (women)
- B. Offered in both semesters at one-quarter activity unit each. May be repeated for credit. Pass-fail grading only.
- 105A Basketball (men)
 - 105B Basketball (women)
 - 107 Swimming (men and women)
 - 114 Cheerleading (all genders)

Activity Courses

(One-quarter activity unit each)

Activity classes are generally offered four days a week for half a semester or two days a week for the entire semester. There are a few exceptions for specialty classes. Consult the schedule of classes for exact starting dates. *Pass-fail grading only unless otherwise indicated.*

101 Varsity Cross Country 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

102 Varsity Football 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

103 Varsity Soccer 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

104 Varsity Volleyball 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

105 Varsity Basketball 0.25 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

107 Varsity Swimming 0.25 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

108 Varsity Baseball 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

109 Varsity Softball 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

110 Varsity Crew 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

111 Varsity Golf 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

112 Varsity Tennis 0.50 activity units. Pass-fail grading only. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

113 Varsity Track 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

114 Cheerleading 0.25 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

115 Varsity Lacrosse - Women 0.50 activity units. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

122 Strength Training and Conditioning - Men, Women 0.25 activity units. This course introduces the principles of increasing levels of strength and endurance for the student. Instruction of correct lifting techniques using free weight equipment, safety, circuit training, setting up individual weight training workouts, and combining flexibility and endurance within workouts are covered. The student in this course is involved in active participation. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

123 Advanced Conditioning 0.25 activity units. This course involves advanced lifting techniques, safety, percentage lifting schedule, progressive flexibility skills, and speed/agility development. Each student is given an individualized training program. *Prerequisite: Reported good health on a physical not more than one year old. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

124 Jogging 0.25 activity units. Instruction on physiological benefits and hazards of jogging as well as group participation in off-campus and on-campus runs. Intended for the beginning-intermediate runner. *Prerequisite: Reported good health on a physical not more than one year old. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

125 Circuit Training 0.25 activity units. This course introduces the principles of circuit training, flexibility, and endurance within workouts. Instruction of correct lifting techniques, proper fitting of equipment, and safety are covered. The student in this course is involved in active participation. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

126 Individualized Fitness 0.25 activity units. Instruction, periodic testing, and personalized, progressively structured cardiovascular fitness program tailored to each individual's capabilities. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

127 Walking for Fitness 0.25 activity units. Instruction on the physiological benefits and techniques of various fitness walking styles. The class includes group and individual walks on and off campus. It is intended for the beginning or intermediate walker. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

130 Scuba 0.25 activity units. Basic scuba instruction leading to ability to receive certification by the Professional Association of Diving Instructors. Unique consideration: course fee to cover cost of renting

certified scuba equipment. Must provide own snorkeling equipment. Some class requirements to be held off campus. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

131 Introduction to Backpacking 0.25 activity units. This course, which is for the novice or near-novice hiker or backpacker, runs for the first half of the fall semester. It consists of evening lectures, one day hike, and two overnight hikes. The course covers such topics as proper equipment, the basics of camping, cooking in the outdoors, safety, and wilderness ethics. A primary emphasis of the course is to promote lifetime enjoyment of the natural environment through hiking and backpacking. Unique consideration: course fee to cover cost of some food, equipment, and transportation on hikes. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

132 Advanced Backpacking and Basic Mountaineering 0.25 activity units. This course, which is for the intermediate or advanced hiker, runs for a full semester. The course, in addition to lectures, includes three overnight hikes. The primary emphasis of the course is on cold weather, off-trail travel in the alpine environment. As a result of this, the lecture material leans heavily on one's ability to read the terrain, navigate with and without map and compass, meet mountain emergencies, and plan for the extended backcountry trip. Skills taught include use of avalanche beacons, ice axe use, and snow analysis. Unique consideration: course fee to cover cost of food, equipment, and transportation on hikes. *Prerequisite: PE 131 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

134 Beginning Rock Climbing 0.25 activity units. An introduction to the skills, terminology, and fundamentals of movement utilized in the sport of rock climbing. The class emphasizes safety and movement as well as the basics of climbing-specific training. Upon completion of the course, the individual will possess the necessary skills to utilize the University climbing facility and will have the working knowledge of the basic elements necessary to enjoy rock climbing. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

135 Basic Sailing 0.25 activity units. This is a basic sailing class that combines twelve hours of classroom lecture with twelve hours of on-the-water experience to develop manual skills and reinforce theoretical lecture material. Students attain the knowledge and experience to handle a boat under 25 feet for day sailing in normal weather and qualify for ASA Basic Sailing Certification. On-the-water sails will occur on selected weekdays and weekends. A course fee is required to cover the cost of equipment rental. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

137 Beginning Riding 0.25 activity units. This class introduces the novice rider to the fundamentals of horsemanship as well as the proper administration of care for the horse and equipment. The two hours a week include one hour of actual riding time in which the student learns to walk, trot, and canter the horse, and one hour of preparing and caring for the horse and equipment. Students are expected to provide their own transportation and appropriate foot gear. Unique considerations: course fee to cover cost of horses and equipment. Students must provide their own transportation to stables. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

138 Intermediate Riding 0.25 activity units. This course refines the rider's fundamentals of horsemanship as well as the proper administration of care for the horse and equipment. The student has a more responsible role in caring for the horse. The two hours a week include one hour of actual riding time devoted to refinement of the rider's posi-

tion and a more sophisticated use of the aids, and one hour of preparing and caring for the horse and equipment. Unique considerations: course fee to cover cost of horses and equipment. Students provide their own transportation to stables. *Prerequisite: PE 137 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

141 Bowling 0.25 activity units. Instruction in scoring, terminology, history, and fundamental technique for beginning bowlers, an introduction to competitive bowling, league play, and advanced techniques. Unique consideration: course fee to cover rental of the bowling lanes. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

145 Pickleball/Badminton/Racquetball 0.25 activity units. This course is designed as a comprehensive overview of the fundamentals of badminton, pickleball, and racquetball in an effort to develop an appreciation within the student for the benefits of participating in these lifetime activities. Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of good skill technique and an understanding of the kinesiological principles of correct form which allows the student to successfully progress to a higher skill level. An understanding of the rules, terminology, basic histories, safety precautions, strategies, and court descriptions as well as the physiological and sociological benefits of the sports is provided. Students must provide their own racquets (racquetball only). *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

146 Martial Arts 0.25 activity units. This class introduces students to the general theory of martial arts and offers instructions for basic techniques. The course helps students to determine their specific area of interest for future study and improvement. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

147 Tai Chi for Health 0.25 activity units. This class introduces students to one of five major styles of Tai Chi exercise, Yang style. Students learn general theory of Tai Chi, basic Yang style techniques (including pushing hands), and a barehanded Yang style form. Students also learn basics of relaxation and Qi exercise (Qi Gong). *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

150 Beginning Yoga 0.25 activity units. This course introduces basic yoga techniques (postures), breathing practices, and relaxation techniques to the beginning yoga practitioner. During the semester, students work on refining alignment in the asanas, increasing strength and flexibility, and changing stress patterns. In this non-competitive class environment, students are encouraged to challenge themselves while accepting any personal limitations. Alternate postures are taught dependent upon individual abilities or needs. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

152 Beginning Golf 0.25 activity units. Instruction in scoring, terminology, and fundamental technique. Unique considerations: course fee to cover usage of equipment and facility. Students must provide their own transportation to golf center. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

153 Intermediate Golf 0.25 activity units. Instruction in history, terminology, safety, etiquette rules, strategy, and intermediate skills of golf. *Prerequisite: PE 152 or its equivalent. Unique considerations: course fee to cover equipment and facility usage. Students must provide their own transportation to golf center. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

156 Swimming for Non-Swimmers 0.25 activity units. This class is designed for students who are non-swimmers - those who cannot stay afloat in deep water. Class activities include adjustment to the water,

treading, correct breathing, basic water safety, and elementary swimming strokes. *Prerequisite: Should be a non-swimmer--one who cannot stay afloat in deep water. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

158 Swim for Fitness 0.25 activity units. Student skill level should include the ability to swim at least 4 lengths of the pool without stopping. Knowledge and skill in both freestyle and backstroke are desired, but not required. Students must be comfortable swimming in deep water. Using a variety of techniques and energy systems, successful completion of this course will enable participants to create their own exercise routine. Also included is technical instructional feedback on the proper methods of swim stroke mechanics, and their application towards a successful exercise routine. *Prerequisite: PE 157 or be able to pass the Red Cross Intermediate Swimming test. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

159 Lifeguard Training 0.25 activity units. Lifesaving techniques leading to certification by the American Red Cross in Lifeguard Training. Requires above average swimming ability, particularly in sidestroke, breaststroke, underwater swimming, and swimming endurance. *Prerequisite: Ability to pass the equivalent of the Red Cross Swimmer test. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered every other year.*

161 Beginning Tennis 0.25 activity units. Introduction to the fundamental skills, rules and terminology of tennis. Emphasis is placed on the development of good technique in the serve, forehand, and backhand. Unique consideration: students must provide their own racquets. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

167 Beginning Badminton 0.25 activity units. Instruction will include: rules of badminton, basic fundamentals on playing which include different strokes, the serve, strategies, and types of equipment and its care. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

170 Zumba Fitness 0.25 activity units. Zumba® is a Latin inspired, dance-fitness class that incorporates Latin and International music and dance movements, which create a dynamic, exciting, and effective fitness system. Zumba integrates some of the basic principles of aerobic, interval and effective fitness resistance training to maximize caloric output, cardiovascular benefits, and total body toning. Zumba provides a vibrant non-intimidating opportunity for dancers and non-dancers to participate in a group aerobic class. Students learn choreography using such steps as the salsa, cumbia, merengue, reggaeton, hip hop, dance-hall and more. No dancing experience necessary. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

180 Beginning Ballet 0.25 activity units. A study of the basic theories and techniques of classical ballet wherein the historic vocabulary of ballet is taught. Beginning ballet is designed for the beginning ballet student with no previous dance training. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

181 Intermediate Ballet 0.25 activity units. A continuation of beginning ballet, introducing intermediate level ballet technique, including the first level of the study of pas de deux. Designed for the student with a background in ballet. *Prerequisite: Some dance experience suggested. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

185 Aerobic Conditioning 0.25 activity units. Students develop aerobic capacity through a blend of workouts involving the rowing ergometer, running, and the stationary bicycle. Students are instructed how to individualize a periodized training regimen based on their own fitness goals. Supplemental work to improve core stability and muscular endurance

is included as well. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

188 Step Aerobics/Z Dance Fitness/Toning 0.25 activity units. This course combines a mix of Cardio STEP, total body sculpting, Zumba/ Dance fitness fusion, Cardio/weight circuits, Boot Camp, and more. A variety of music genres and dance styles are utilized to condition your total body through strength and endurance exercises using resistance equipment including hand weights, resistance bands, and STEP. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

196 First Aid and CPR 0.25 activity units. This class is conducted following the guidelines of the American Red Cross, Department of Transportation, American Heart Association, and American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons. Emphasis is placed upon the body's reaction to trauma and the causes, immediate recognition and early care of medical conditions and injuries. Certification in Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) is also included. *Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

PHYSICAL THERAPY

Professor: Roger Allen; Jennifer Hastings; Julia Looper (On Leave 2022–23)

Associate Professor: Holly Roberts, *Director*

Clinical Professor: Robert Boyles (On Leave Fall 2022); Danny McMillian

Clinical Associate Professor: Karin Steere

Clinical Assistant Professor: Dawn Gray; Jason Steere

Visiting Assistant Professor: Liz Corwin

About the Program

The Physical Therapy program is a post-baccalaureate graduate program leading to a Doctor of Physical Therapy degree (DPT). The program is designed to educate an entry-level physical therapist. That is, the graduate student studies to enter the profession rather than to become a specialist within the profession.

A baccalaureate degree is prerequisite for enrolling in the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program. Diversity of educational background is desirable among potential physical therapists. A broad-based undergraduate education is an integral part of physical therapy education. Any undergraduate degree may lead to the successful study of physical therapy, and undergraduates are encouraged to follow their passion in selecting a major as a strong academic record is required for successful application to the PT program. Students must also demonstrate appropriate mastery of the prerequisite courses by passing each course with a grade of B (3.0) or better.

Complete information on the admission requirements and process can be found on the School of Physical Therapy web page (pugetsound.edu/pt).

Please note that many more applications are received for each class than there are spaces available and that admission to the University of Puget Sound does not guarantee admission to the School of Physical Therapy. However, applicants who have been or who will be granted an undergraduate degree from Puget Sound and who are competitive within the applicant pool are offered admission prior to transfer students.

Degree completion requirements for the Doctor of Physical Therapy as well as course offerings and sequence for the DPT are described in the Graduate Programs Bulletin and on the School of Physical Therapy webpage.

The Physical Therapy program does not offer undergraduate courses; however, undergraduates interested in physical therapy may benefit from OT 101, Introduction to Allied Health Professions.

General Information

History

The Physical Therapy Program at Puget Sound was established in 1975 with the aid of funds from Public Health Services, Bureau of Health, Education, and Welfare and joined the Occupational Therapy Program (established 1944) to form the School of Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapy. In 2014 the School of Physical Therapy and the School of Occupational Therapy were established as separate entities. The Physical Therapy Program has enjoyed continuous accreditation. Consistent with the guidelines of the American Physical Therapy Association, the program began offering the Master of Physical Therapy degree in 1987, superseded by the Doctor of Physical Therapy in 2001.

Philosophy

Physical therapists function in a health care environment that is dynamic and changing. Indeed, the knowledge base underlying the practice of physical therapy is constantly evolving and growing. The physical therapy student must be grounded in the fundamental knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for the practice of physical therapy. The physical therapy student must also develop a strong foundation for understanding and using methods of discovering knowledge, evaluating new knowledge, and translating it into useful technology and practice. The therapist must understand the behavior of human beings in light of historical, social, and cultural studies. Professionals in any field should have the ability to think logically and analytically, communicate clearly and effectively, and be intellectually autonomous. The University's Physical Therapy Program embraces the value of written and oral articulation as a means of learning. Writing and oral communication are the foundations of communication in health care and education of the community. Through written articulation and oral presentation of concepts the student clarifies understanding and learns means of expression that benefit not only the individual but the profession. Physical therapists must learn to collaborate with other health care professionals to optimize both patient care and critical inquiry. Physical therapy and occupational therapy are closely allied disciplines. The University's two programs, located in the same facility, strive to provide educational experiences so that students in each field will understand and respect the goals and skills of the other, and be prepared to function as independent practitioners collaborating within the health care environment.

Student Body

Each year the School of Physical Therapy admits 36 doctoral degree students. These students come from a variety of backgrounds and educational experiences, from throughout the U.S. and internationally. The Student Physical Therapy Association and Student Association for Multidimensional Immersion are active on campus.

Accreditation

The Physical Therapy Program at the University of Puget Sound is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE), 1111 North Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Virginia 22314; telephone: 703-706-3245; email: accreditation@apta.org; website: capteonline.org. Accreditation qualifies the physical therapy graduate to take the National Physical Therapy Licensure Exam (NPTE) administered by the Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy (FSBPT), fsbpt.org. Upon successful completion of this exam, an individual will

be licensed to practice physical therapy in any state. (Note that a felony conviction may affect a graduate's ability to sit for the NPTE and obtain a license to practice physical therapy.)

Statement of Purpose

The mission of the School of Physical Therapy at the University of Puget Sound is to prepare students at the clinical doctoral level for entry into the physical therapy profession. Our presence on a liberal arts campus underscores our belief that the development of clinician scholars is a natural extension of the values of critical analysis, sound judgment, active inquiry, communication, and apt expression. Through a careful blending of rigorous academic work and mentored clinical practice, our program seeks to prepare clinician scholars who are leaders in informed, ethical and professional practice, and community engagement.

Goal 1 Prepare graduates to practice physical therapy in an ethical, safe, and efficacious manner.

Goal 2 Engage in community activities that promote health and prevent illness or disability.

Goal 3 Promote scholarly inquiry and lifelong learning.

Design of Curriculum

The University of Puget Sound Physical Therapy Program embraces the concept that physical therapy embodies scientific and empirical knowledge to explain human motion disorders, and that such knowledge makes physical therapists the appropriate practitioners to develop interventions to restore motion homeostasis, or enhance adaptation to disability based on the results of systematic patient examination. The curriculum is designed to teach the evaluation and intervention skills that are unique to the practice of physical therapy. Students also learn to identify professional boundaries, gain an appreciation of coalition building with other health care providers in order to optimize patient care, and become discerning consumers of the professional literature. Similarly, students develop the capacity for autonomous decision-making in preparation for a professional environment in which information is continually evolving. All courses provide opportunities to develop articulate written and oral communication skills. Graduates will be prepared to function as independent practitioners collaborating within the health care environment.

The professional portion of the program is sequentially integrated. During the first year of academic coursework the student does intensive work in the areas of musculoskeletal anatomy and kinesiology, neurophysiology, cardiopulmonary function, and other foundations of human motor function. Building on this foundation during the second year of study, the student focuses on the theory and foundation, then the techniques of clinical practice. The second-year student applies this new knowledge treating patients in the on-site teaching clinic under close supervision by the program faculty and clinical instructors. In the summer following the second year, the student completes an off-site clinical internship. In fall of the third year, the student takes capstone courses that require integration and critical analysis while treating patients in the on-site teaching clinic, and completes advanced clinical electives in areas of special interest. The final semester of the program is made up entirely of an internship experience, which takes place throughout the United States. Sequentially integrated, cumulative explorations of critical inquiry, professional writing, and professional communication including instructional methodology are woven through the program.

Physical Therapy Program Student Learning Outcomes

Upon graduation, students are expected to:

1. Think logically, analytically and critically and employ those skills in clinical decision making related to patient management based on current best evidence.
2. Perform comprehensive examinations/evaluations of individuals with physical or movement related disorders and recognize those patients that require consultation or collaboration with other health care professionals.
3. Contribute to a professional working environment by actively engaging in critical inquiry.
4. Contribute to society by engaging in activities that promote health and prevent illness or disability.
5. Adhere to the principles stated in the American Physical Therapy Association Core Values and Code of Ethics in all aspects of physical therapy practice.

DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

The Physical Therapy program leads to the Doctor of Physical Therapy degree. The program prepares candidates for entry-level positions as practicing physical therapists. Physical therapists practice as independent practitioners in the health care environment.

Requirements for the Doctor of Physical Therapy

Degree requirements are established by the faculty on recommendation from the Director of Graduate Study and the Academic Standards Committee.

1. An undergraduate degree must be cleared and posted to the academic record by the time of enrollment.
2. All courses required for physical therapy must be completed with a grade of C or better. The PT courses are listed below in the course sequence. In addition, students must receive a passing grade for 2 semesters of PT integrated clinical experiences and 2 full time clinical experiences.
3. PT integrated clinical experiences require the student to complete the equivalent of 5 1/2 weeks of work in the on-site clinic. PT full-time clinical experiences require 32 weeks of work under supervision of licensed physical therapists in clinical facilities that hold an Extended Campus Agreement with the Physical Therapy Program. To be eligible to participate in off-campus clinical experiences, students must satisfactorily complete all prerequisite coursework and demonstrate appropriate professional behavior. In addition, the student must undergo annual criminal background checks through certifiedbackground.com prior to placement in off-campus clinical experiences. Students whose criminal background checks are deemed unsatisfactory may be denied access to clinical experiences in certain clinical facilities. The PT program may also deny a student access to the on-site clinic based on the findings in a criminal background check. Failure to complete the clinical education component of the program will prevent a student from graduating from the program.
4. University of Puget Sound DPT students are required to complete social action/service learning activities and reflections in the first and second years of the PT program.

Continuation toward a Degree in Physical Therapy

1. Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student is expected to complete all degree requirements within six years. All courses to be counted in the degree must be taken within the six-year period prior to granting the degree.
2. A student is expected to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. The Academic Standards Committee reviews the record of a degree candidate who earns a cumulative grade point below 3.0 or who receives a grade of C+ or lower in a course. A maximum of two courses with a grade of C or C+ may be counted toward a degree, subject to School approval. Grades of C-, D+, D, D-, F and WF are failing grades and are not used in meeting graduate degree requirements but are computed in the cumulative grade point average. A candidate falling below a 3.0 will be placed on academic probation. A student will not be approved for Clinical Experiences I-II while on academic probation. Schedule for clinical experiences taken out of usual timing will be determined by the DCE and will likely result in delayed graduation.

A candidate failing a course may not register for additional work until this course is repeated for a successful grade. All DPT program courses are offered once in an academic year. Failing a course will therefore result in the student being placed on an academic leave of absence for one semester. The student will enroll and repeat the failed course for a grade. The student will be required to pay a per unit tuition and will not be eligible for financial aid during this semester. The student will resume full time coursework in the next semester.

A student will be unable to continue in the program or enroll in Physical Therapy courses if the student receives a failing grade for the second time in a required course; must repeat more than two required courses; violates the standards of ethical practice observed by the academic and clinical educational programs in physical therapy; or violates university policies regarding academic integrity. A student may petition the Academic Standards Committee to appeal this decision.

3. In addition, each student must provide his or her own transportation to facilities for clinical experiences, pay a fee for PT full time clinical experiences, and maintain health insurance, immunization, and a current CPR certificate, and maintain current membership in the APTA for the duration of the PT program.

Course Sequence

Students must be admitted to the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program before taking the following course sequence. The unit value for each term will equal 4 units for full-time work with the current class schedule, excluding terms consisting only of clinical Experiences (PT 657 and PT 687).

First Year

Fall Term	Spring Term
PT 601 (0.75 unit)	PT 602 (1.0 unit)
PT 605 (1.0 unit)	PT 610 (1.0 unit)
PT 625 (0.75 unit)	PT 635 (0.5 unit)
PT 630 (0.75 unit)	PT 640 (0.5 unit)
PT 633 (0.75 unit)	PT 644 (0.5 unit)
	PT 645 (0.5 unit)

Second Year**Fall Term**

PT 641 (0.75 unit)
 PT 642 (0.75 unit)
 PT 648 (0.75)
 PT 650 (1.0 unit)
 PT 653 (1.0 unit)

Spring Term

PT 643 (0.5 unit)
 PT 646 (0.5 unit)
 PT 647 (0.5 unit)
 PT 649 (0.5 unit)
 PT 651 (1.0 unit)
 PT 654 (0.5 unit)

Summer Term

PT 657 (0 unit)

Third Year**Fall Term**

PT 655 (0.5 unit)
 PT 660 (1.0 unit)
 PT 661 (0.5 unit)
 PT 664 (0.5 unit)
 PT 677 (3 sections;
 0.5 unit each)

Spring Term

PT 687 (0 unit)

The courses offered in the Physical Therapy Program must be taken in the above-noted sequence. The Program is designed for full-time enrollment only. All PT courses have as a prerequisite successful completion of all scheduled preceding courses. All PT courses are only offered in the term listed.

Physical Therapy Clinical Affiliates

Clinical centers that accept full-time student affiliates for PT 657 and PT 687 are located throughout the United States primarily in Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, and Hawaii.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Physical Therapy (PT)

601 Fundamental Skills of Physical Therapy 0.75 units. This course introduces the basic skills and procedures that form the foundation of the physical therapy educational program. The course content includes passive range of motion, draping, positioning, and fundamental functional activities such as transfers and ambulation with assistive devices. This course exposes students to the various roles of the physical therapist as an independent practitioner and in conjunction with other disciplines. The course also introduces the medical documentation and the fundamentals of patient and caregiver teaching in multiple situations, all of which are expanded upon in subsequent courses. Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of the motor and interpersonal skills necessary to perform these procedures and to proficiently train patients and caregivers in the basic skills learned in the course. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

602 Measurement Fundamentals of Physical Therapy This course introduces students to the practical and legal issues related to medical documentation and measurement in physical therapy using joint range of motion measurement and manual muscle testing as examples. Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of the motor skills and interpersonal skills necessary to perform these procedures. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

605 Clinical Anatomy and Biomechanics for Physical Therapy An in-depth study of clinical functional anatomy of the limbs and trunk,

including osteology, arthrology, myology, neurology, angiology, and kinesiology. Biomechanics with application to the analysis of human movement is included. This course is designed to provide clinical knowledge and understanding of the neuromusculoskeletal systems as a foundation for the treatment of injury or disease via physical therapy. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

610 Neuroscience & Functional Neuroanatomy An intensive study of the human nervous system, including structure and function, as a foundation for understanding neurological dysfunction and rehabilitation. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

625 Introduction to Critical Inquiry 0.75 units. This course introduces students to the concept of using research to inform clinical decision-making skills. Development of measurement and disciplined inquiry skills including emphasis on problem definition, research design, methodology, data analysis and statistical interpretation are stressed. Students learn a 5-step process to incorporate evidence into their PT practice and how to critically appraise multiple types of studies. The information is conveyed through didactic lectures, discussions, cases, and integrated journal club seminars. There is a large active learning component in this course. The overall goal of the course is to hone the student's ability to critically analyze the PT literature. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

630 Introduction to Professional Issues 0.75 units. Students explore foundational understandings of what it means to be a professional in health care. Students will explore social issues such as forces that impact health care, the role of legislative and political bodies vis a vis health care, race and class as they impact health care and health seeking behavior, and the role of professional organizations as they impact the health professional. Students will be exposed to the PT Code of Ethics, and will have opportunities to explore their own development as a professional. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

633 Principles of Cardiopulmonary Physical Therapy 0.75 units. This course provides an overview of the etiology, incidence, pathology, and medical management of common cardiac and pulmonary conditions across the lifespan. Appropriate physical therapy examination and intervention strategies for individuals with either primary or secondary cardiac or pulmonary dysfunction are introduced both in the context of a specialized cardiac or pulmonary rehabilitation setting as well as in general physical therapy practice. *May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

635 Ambulatory Function 0.50 units. This course is a study of ambulation including the biomechanics of gait. Normal gait frames the course, followed by study of orthotic interventions for the adult patient. Gait characteristics of individuals with lower extremity amputation and the role of physical therapists in gait training and prosthetic management of individuals with amputation complete the course. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

640 Physiology, Biophysics, and Application of Physical Agents 0.50 units. This course begins with an overview of tissue healing and then explores the physiological and biophysical effects of physical agents as they relate to tissue healing and pain relief. A problem-solving approach to selection of the appropriate physical agent and intervention parameters is based on current evidence and clinical case examples.

Course includes intensive hands-on laboratory experience with modern equipment utilizing both patient take-home devices and clinical models for development of skill in application of physical agents. Basic electrodiagnostic testing and PT use of biofeedback is introduced. *Prerequisite:* Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.

641 Orthopedic Evaluation and Treatment I 0.75 units. This course is designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge and skills to perform orthopedic musculoskeletal and neuromuscular evaluations and interventions utilizing manual therapy (to include spinal mobilizations manipulations, and lower extremity mobilizations and manipulations) and therapeutic exercise for the patient with lumbar spine, pelvis, and/or lower extremity pathology. Approximately 30 percent of class time is devoted to lecture on the basics of orthopedic management. This includes class time dealing with the theory of physical therapy assessment and treatment design. Emphasis is placed on the student's ability to interpret findings from a systemized evaluation and to develop appropriate pathology specific procedures including manual therapy, spinal manipulation, and therapeutic exercise based on current research and literature, as well application of biomechanical theory. The basics of radiologic spine imaging, lower extremity imaging, available imaging modalities, systematic scanning, and appropriateness criteria are covered in detail within this course and integrated into aspects of patient care. Laboratory experience comprises approximately 70 percent of class time for skill development. Clinical experience in the on-site clinic and internships provides opportunities to refine those skills, as well as synthesize information gained in the classroom and lab settings. *Prerequisite:* Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.

642 Therapeutic Exercise I 0.75 units. This course is designed to provide physical therapy students with an understanding of the foundational principles of underlying exercise as a physical therapy intervention. The course first explores the fundamental principles of exercise, with a particular emphasis on the physiological effects of mobility, strength, and conditioning interventions across the lifespan. Instruction in exercise program planning stresses the need for prescribing therapeutic exercise with precision and consideration of each individual's unique medical history. Exercise interventions for the spine and lower extremities are the regional foci. At these regions, students learn both isolated and integrated techniques and the proper application of each. Finally, the course challenges the student's clinical decision-making as they learn to integrate therapeutic exercise with their evaluation/treatment classes. *Prerequisite:* Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.

643 Therapeutic Exercise II 0.50 units. This course is designed to build on understanding and competencies developed in PT 642. In addition to the regional coverage of the upper spine and shoulder, this course explores the following topics: the use of screening examinations for application in a variety of injury prevention and performance settings; the application of strength and conditioning principles to both late rehabilitation and performance training; the evaluation of exercise products for effectiveness and utility in the clinical environment; gait and movement analysis in orthopedic and sports practice; and movement-based therapies outside the mainstream. Finally, the student's research and presentation of special topics in therapeutic exercise improves their ability to apply fundamental exercise principles to less commonly encountered impairments. *Prerequisite:* Successful completion of PT 642 and second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.

644 Pharmacology Implications for the Physical Therapist 0.50 units. This course is designed to provide a comprehensive understanding of the neurophysiologic mechanisms of medications as they apply to physical therapy practice. Particular attention is addressed to medication interaction with physical therapy interventions including but not limited to exercise and joint mobilization or manipulation. Medication interaction with tissue healing and medication interactions with other medications or naturopathic remedies are studied. Typical medications for patient populations seen in each physical therapy discipline are addressed as well as how medication may interfere with typical tests and measures to assist in development of approximate physical therapy interventions. Physical Therapists do not prescribe medications and this course is not intended to suggest extensive knowledge in pharmacology. *Prerequisite:* Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.

645 Human Motor Development 0.50 units. In this course, students will explore current theories of motor development and relate them to physical therapy case studies. They will develop knowledge of normal motor development, theoretical models of motor control, development, and learning principles. This will provide the basis for the study of common pathologies encountered in clinical practice. *Prerequisite:* Successful completion of all first year first semester courses in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.

646 Orthopedic Evaluation and Treatment II 0.50 units. A continuation of PT 641, this course is designed to provide the student with the necessary knowledge and skills to perform orthopedic musculoskeletal and neuromuscular evaluations and interventions utilizing manual therapy (to include spinal mobilizations and spinal manipulations, upper extremity mobilizations and manipulations) and therapeutic exercise for the patient with cervical spine, thoracic spine, ribs cage, temporalmandibular and/or upper extremity pathology. Approximately 30 percent of class time is devoted to lecture on the basics of orthopedic management. Emphasis is placed on the student's ability to interpret findings from a systemized evaluation and to develop appropriate pathology specific procedures including manual therapy, spinal manipulation, and therapeutic exercise based on current research and literature, and biomechanical theory. Laboratory experience comprises approximately 70 percent of class time for skill development. Radiologic spine imaging is continued from PT 641, with content covering imaging of the cervical and thoracic spines, upper extremity, available imaging modalities, systematic scanning, and appropriateness criteria covered in detail and integrated into aspects of patient care. Clinical experience in the on-site clinic and internships provides opportunity to refine these skills, as well as synthesize information gained in the classroom and lab settings. *Prerequisite:* Successful completion of PT 641 and second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.

647 Physical Therapy Across the Lifespan: Pediatrics 0.50 units. This course addresses the issues in pediatrics that are relevant to physical therapists. Emphasis is on movement of infants and children from the newborn period to 13 years of age. The course also applies the information on normal development to the many pathologies known to infants and children, particularly to cerebral palsy, meningomyelocele, pseudohypertrophic muscular dystrophy, and developmental delay; these four distinct diagnoses are used as models for the design of physical therapy programs for children with other pathologies. The assessment and treatment of premature infants is also addressed. *Prerequisite:* Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated

for credit. Offered spring semester.

648 Physical Therapy Across the Lifespan: Adult Systemic

Pathology 0.75 units. Systemic processes affect the entire person as an organism. This course is a discussion and review of disease or alteration of several body systems. Each topic is covered with an overview of the pathology, and the medical management of the condition and how pharmacologic management affects physical therapy interventions. Patient cases are framed in the ICF model and the role of the physical therapist in acute, sub-acute, and chronic phases is investigated. *Prerequisite: Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

649 Physical Therapy Across the Lifespan: Geriatrics 0.50 units.

This course is designed to prepare students to work with individuals late in the lifespan, particularly those age 65 and older. The content includes an overview of the physical, physiological, cognitive and emotional changes associated with aging as well as selected pathologies and challenges commonly encountered when working with older individuals. Students participate in health promotion and fall risk screenings for community-living older adults. Students are encouraged to integrate learning from other courses to select appropriate tests and measures and to identify and implement appropriate interventions for impairments and functional limitations commonly seen in the geriatric population. *Prerequisite: Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Offered spring semester.*

650 Integrated Clinical Experience This course consists of integrated clinical experiences designed to give students an opportunity to apply their knowledge and skills in an on-campus clinic. Students observe and assist in the onsite clinic and participate in an exercise/wellness group. The companion seminar complements the integrated clinical learning experience with content including documentation skills, standards of practice, professional behavior and interdisciplinary collaboration. In addition, the seminar is used to facilitate the selection of full-time clinical internships through exploration of the factors that influence clinical education and strategies for progressive clinical and professional skills development. *Prerequisite: Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

651 Integrated Clinical Experience II This integrated clinical experience course entails the analysis and synthesis of physical therapy concepts, skills, and values utilizing clinical experiences in the on-site clinic. Students work closely with clinical instructors (CIs) to participate in the examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis and intervention processes of individuals with impairments, functional limitations or changes in physical function resulting from a variety of neurological or musculoskeletal disorders. The course includes a weekly seminar designed to build on prior coursework with a focus on synthesis of academic and clinical work in best practice for patient management. In addition, the seminars prepare students for their clinical internships in terms of discussing logistics, professionalism, and non-patient care aspects of physical therapy. *Prerequisite: Second year status in the Physical Therapy program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

653 Adult Neurologic Rehabilitation Common Pathologies, Interventions, and Outcome Measures 0.75 units. This course is a study of the assessment and treatment of adults with neurological disorders. Students explore common manifestations of neurological impairments and how physical therapy can intervene. Evidence based application of standardized outcome measures is also emphasized using the ICF model. *Prerequisite: Completion of first year of DPT. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

654 Adult Neurologic Rehabilitation Foundations in Treatment Design 0.50 units. The foundational neurorehabilitation models of treatment, current theory, and evidence are discussed. Students learn movement analysis and strategies for functional movement training using principles of motor learning. *Prerequisite: Completion of first year of DPT and PT 653. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

655 Physical Therapy for Adults with Enduring Neurologic Disability 0.50 units. This course teaches health promotion and prevention of secondary impairments in neurologic populations. Using SCI as a model patient for lifelong care, PT students are taught skills that span from acute care to aging with disability. Upper extremity preservation concepts are learned in conjunction with advanced transfer and wheelchair skills to maximize community participation potential. An overview of wheelchair seating and prescription for individuals with neurologic disability, as both health promotion and as intervention, completes the course. *Prerequisite: PT 653 and 654. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

657 Clinical Experience I No credit. This fifteen-week, full-time clinical experience occurs off-campus and is designed to provide students with an opportunity for guided and independent experiences in providing physical therapy services to the public. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses for years one and two of the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. Offered summer term.*

660 Integrated Clinical Experience III The integrated clinical experience gives students an opportunity to further apply their knowledge and skills in a realistic clinical setting. Students work closely with clinical instructors to provide physical therapy services to individuals from the community with impairments, functional limitations or changes in physical function resulting from a variety of neurological or musculoskeletal disorders. In addition, students participate in health promotion and injury prevention programs, interdisciplinary collaboration, and begin to develop clinical teaching skills. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses for years one and two of the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered fall semester.*

661 Psychological Factors in Physical Therapy Practice 0.50 units. This course provides an introduction to salient psychological factors having direct bearing on effective physical therapy practice. Areas covered include psychological paradigms; utilizing collaborative psychological resources; classification and diagnostic criteria of psychopathologies commonly comorbid with patient conditions presented to the physical therapist; impact of locus of control on physical restoration, adherence, and functional independence; psychological reactions to disability; motivational principles and psychobehavioral predictive factors in exercise adherence; countertransference; psychological factors in chronic pain syndromes; psychosomatic theory; psychophysiology of the stress response; and application of therapeutic relaxation techniques. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses for years one and two of the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

664 Physical Therapy Administration 0.50 units. This course covers the role of physical therapists in administrative settings and leadership roles. An overview of the costs of providing physical therapy and who pays for services is presented. Constraints and benefits of care delivery in various practice environments are discussed. Leadership is presented as a vital skill for all physical therapists, ranging from treating a patient one-on-one to roles managing staffs, departments, and serving the profession through volunteer positions in state and national professional

associations. Students learn to lead from any level and understand the role physical therapy leaders have in healthcare. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses for years one and two of the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

677 Advanced Topics in Physical Therapy 0.50 units. These courses are designed to build from students' basic backgrounds in a specialized area of physical therapy practice to a level of expertise and comprehensive understanding. Several topic areas are available each year. Course content includes basic medical science, clinical examination and intervention theory and practice, the opportunity to practice knowledge and skill in the treatment of actual patients, and synthesis of knowledge in a formal case report. Three topics are required. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses for years one and two of the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. May be repeated for credit. Offered fall semester.*

687 Clinical Experience II No credit. This seventeen-week, full-time clinical experience occurs off-campus and is the culmination of the academic and clinical portions of the DPT curriculum. The experience is designed to provide students with an opportunity for guided and independent experience providing physical therapy services to the public. *Prerequisite: Successful completion of PT 657 and all required coursework for the DPT program. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required. Offered spring semester.*

695 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

697 Special Project Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. An independent study course designed to provide the student with an opportunity to engage in a collaborative project with faculty. The student, with faculty supervision, develops an individualized learning contract that involves critical inquiry, clinical research, and/or classroom teaching. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

PHYSICS

Professor: Gregory Elliott; David Latimer, *Chair*; Andrew Rex; Amy Spivey; Rand Worland

Associate Professor: Rachel Pepper

Instructor: Bernard Bates

About the Department

The department addresses the needs of physics majors, Dual Degree Engineering students, and other science majors. The department also supports the university's liberal arts emphasis by providing coursework for students majoring in all areas, in order to broaden their intellectual reach. Several courses for non-science majors focus on the historical development of scientific ideas and the connection of physics with other realms of human endeavor.

The mission of the Department of Physics is to educate undergraduate students in the fundamental ideas and methods of physics. The department strives to provide an environment of scientific inquiry and discovery on the part of both students and faculty. It offers a curriculum of classical and modern physics that prepares students for careers as

scientists and citizens. Students who complete a Physics major will gain the following skills and proficiencies:

1. Problem-solving skill in a variety of disciplines, including classical mechanics, waves and optics, electromagnetism, quantum mechanics, and relativity;
2. Ability to apply higher-level mathematical reasoning in the process of problem-solving, using mathematical tools that include calculus of one and more than one variable, linear algebra, ordinary differential equations, and partial differential equations;
3. Proficiency in laboratory work, through a minimum of four semesters of lab-based courses;
4. Ability to express their work clearly in writing, including written reports on their laboratory work that contain discussion of results, quantitative reasoning, and error analysis; and
5. Ability to use computers to solve problems related to the physical world that lack simple analytical solutions.

The Bachelor of Science degree is appropriate for students who are planning advanced studies in physics or are interested in careers in engineering, biophysics, astronomy, meteorology, oceanography, geophysics, mathematical physics, education, law, environmental physics, and the history and philosophy of science. The Bachelor of Arts degree for dual degree engineering students is appropriate for students who are interested in undergraduate studies in physics and who complete their studies at an engineering institution through the DDE program.

Independent research projects and senior thesis presentations are encouraged of all Physics majors. Students who complete distinguished projects will be eligible for graduation with Honors in Physics.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major

Before declaring a physics major, students should schedule an appointment with the department chairperson. This will usually be held no later than a student's fourth semester.

Bachelor of Science

1. PHYS 121, 122, 221, 222, 305, 351, 352, and 411, and one elective at the 200 level or higher and one elective at the 300 level or higher from: 209, 231, 299, 310, 322, 363, 412, 493;
2. MATH 180, 181, 280, 290, and 301.

Bachelor of Arts (Engineering, Dual Degree)

Degree is awarded upon completion of Baccalaureate in Engineering.

1. PHYS 121, 122, 221, 305, 351, and two additional upper-division (209 or higher) courses;
2. MATH 180, 181, 280, 290, and 301, or equivalent;
3. CHEM 110/120 or 115/230; and
4. CSCI 161, or equivalent.

Notes

For students pursuing the BS in Physics, there are two grade level requirements in the first two years of course work. The department chair may waive these requirements under appropriate circumstances. Students pursuing the BA in Physics for the Dual Degree Engineering

program and other students interested in upper level physics courses are not subject to these requirements.

1. A minimum grade of C- is required in Physics 122 to continue on to Physics 221, and a minimum grade of C- in Physics 221 is required to continue on to Physics 222.
2. To pursue the major with 300 level courses and higher, a GPA of at least 2.0 is required for all 100 and 200 level physics courses required for the major, and a GPA of 2.0 is required for all 100 and 200 level math courses required for the major.

Requirements for the Minor in Physics

PHYS 121/122 (or 111/112); three additional units at least one of which must be at the 300 level or higher. (Ordinarily PHYS 109 will not satisfy this requirement.)

Requirements for the Minor in Biophysics

Completion of five units to include:

1. BIOL 111 (Unity of Life: Cells, Molecules, and Systems)
2. PHYS 111/112 or 121/122 (Introductory Physics Sequence)
3. BIOL/PHYS 363 (Biophysics). *This course has a prerequisite of Math 180 or instructor permission.*
4. An additional elective course chosen from: BIOL 112, 212, 362, NRSC 201, PHYS 310, CSCI 161, EXSC 336, and CHEM 460.

In addition to the courses above, students must satisfy one of the following:

- a. At least one of the courses used to satisfy the minor must be from outside the course requirements of the student's major.
or
- b. Completion of an internship, research experience, or outreach experience in biophysics which must be approved in advance. Students must meet with a biophysics advisor and submit an application for internship/research/outreach prior to the end of the second semester of their junior year.

Notes for the major and minor

The Physics Department does not restrict the applicability of courses to major or minor requirements based on the age of the course.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin* for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 108 Empowering Technologies: Energy in the 21st Century

SSI1 119 Water in the Western United States

SSI2 123 The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

Physics (PHYS)

109 Astronomy A survey of descriptive and physical astronomy, which are given roughly equal emphasis. Descriptive astronomy involves time reckoning, calendars, and the motions of the sun, moon, and planets. Physical astronomy deals with the composition and origin of the planets and solar system, as well as the evolution of stars and galaxies. A weekly laboratory is required. *Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement.*

111 General College Physics This course is designed for any interested student regardless of major, although some majors require the calculus-based PHYS 121 course instead. Fundamental principles of mechanics, gravity, and oscillations are covered. Although it is assumed that the student brings only a background of high school algebra and geometry, additional mathematical concepts are developed within the course. A weekly laboratory is required. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for PHYS 121. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

112 General College Physics This course is designed for any interested student regardless of major, although some majors require the calculus-based PHYS 122 course instead. Fundamental principles of thermodynamics, sound, optics, electricity, magnetism, and nuclear physics are covered. Although it is assumed that the student brings only a background of high school algebra and geometry, additional mathematical concepts are developed within the course. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: PHYS 111 or 121. Credit will not be granted to students who have completed PHYS 122. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

121 General University Physics This course is the first in a sequence of calculus-based introductory physics classes and is required for the physics major and some other science majors. Fundamental principles of mechanics, gravity, and oscillations are covered. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: MATH 180 or its equivalent (may be taken concurrently). Credit will not be granted to students who have completed PHYS 111. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

122 General University Physics This course is the second in a sequence of calculus-based introductory physics classes and is required for the physics major and some other science majors. Fundamental principles of thermodynamics, electricity, and magnetism are covered. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: PHYS 121 and MATH 181 (may be taken concurrently). Credit for PHYS 122 will not be granted to students who have completed PHYS 112. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

202 Research in Fusion Reactor Physics 0.25 units. This course explores the principles of nuclear fusion through the engineering of an inertial electrostatic confinement (IEC) nuclear reactor. Students gain both theoretical knowledge and practical skills on a diverse range of topics, including vacuum systems, high-voltage electrical systems, computer controls and sensing, radiation safety, and fabrication. The course is inquiry-based and student-centered. As such, students in this course are expected to design and carry out independent research and communicate their findings to the class and public. No prior knowledge is required for this course. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Pass/Fail Required.*

205 Physics of Music This course is intended primarily for students having some background in music. The scientific aspects of musical sound are treated including the basic physics of vibrating systems, wave phenomena, and acoustics and their applications to musical instruments and musical perception. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: A solid knowledge of musical intervals and scales, or permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Natural Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

209 Introduction to Astrophysics Astrophysics is the application of the laws and principles of physics to answer questions about the cosmos. This course develops the physics necessary to understand the origins, properties, and evolution of planets, stars and galaxies as well

as investigating the application of physics to questions of cosmological significance. The semester is divided between studying the theoretical tools astrophysicists have developed and using those tools with several small hands-on archival data analysis tutorials. Each student will end the semester by completing an individual observational or theoretical research project. *Prerequisite: PHYS 121/122 and MATH 180/181 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

221 Modern Physics I The physics of waves is studied with emphasis on the nature of light, including propagation, interference, diffraction, and polarization. The constant speed of light leads to a careful study of the theory of special relativity. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: PHYS 122 and MATH 280 (may be taken concurrently). Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Offered fall semester.*

222 Modern Physics II A continuation of PHYS 221, this course is an introduction to quantum mechanics with applications to atomic and solid state systems. A weekly laboratory is required. *Prerequisite: PHYS 221. Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement. Offered spring semester.*

231 Circuits and Electronics This course is intended to teach the fundamental behavior of electronic components and their applications in various circuits. A balance of lecture and laboratory experience demonstrates the practical method of investigation of electronic devices. Original design of electronic circuits is emphasized. Topics include AC and DC circuit analysis, amplifiers, active and passive filters, operational amplifiers, and digital electronics. *Prerequisite: PHYS 112 or 122. Offered every other year.*

299 The History and Practice of Ancient Astronomy This course treats the ancient astronomical tradition from its beginnings around 700 BC down to its culmination in the astronomical Renaissance of the sixteenth century. Attention is devoted not only to the emergence of astronomy as a science, but also to the place of astronomy in ancient life, including its use in time-telling, and its affiliations with literature and philosophy. The treatment of ancient technical astronomy is thorough enough to permit the student to apply ancient techniques in practical problems, e.g., in the design of sundials and the prediction of planet positions. Concrete models and scale drawings are used to deepen understanding and to simplify analysis, but some geometry is required. *Prerequisite: One course satisfying the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Natural Scientific core requirement.*

305 Analytical Mechanics This introduction to mechanics begins with the formulation of Newton, based on the concept of forces and ends with the formulations of Lagrange and Hamilton, based on energy. The undamped, damped, forced, and coupled oscillators are studied in detail. *Prerequisite: PHYS 122 and MATH 301 (may be taken concurrently), or permission of the instructor. Offered fall semester.*

310 Statistical Mechanics and Thermodynamics Newtonian mechanics and methods of probability are combined and used to gain new insights regarding the behavior of systems containing large numbers of particles. The concept of entropy is given new meaning and beauty. Certain properties of metals and gases are derived from first principles. The analysis of spectra leads to the initial development of the quantum theory and the statistics obeyed by fundamental particles. This course assumes a knowledge of calculus. *Prerequisite: PHYS 305 and MATH 280 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

322 Experimental Physics An introduction to experimental physics, involving independent work on several physical systems. *Prerequisite: PHYS 221 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

351 Electromagnetic Theory I Theory of electrostatic and magnetostatic fields is discussed, with emphasis on the theory of potential, harmonic functions, and boundary value problems. *Prerequisite: PHYS 122, MATH 280, and MATH 301 (may be taken concurrently). Offered fall semester.*

352 Electromagnetic Theory II This is a continuation of PHYS 351, emphasizing radiation, the propagation of electromagnetic waves, and the theory of special relativity. *Prerequisite: PHYS 351. Offered spring semester.*

363 Biophysics This course explores the principles of physics applied to living systems. Topics include diffusion, hydrodynamics and the low Reynolds-number world, importance of entropy and free energy, entropic forces, molecular machines, membranes, and nerve impulses. Written and oral scientific communication is emphasized. This course is appropriate for junior or senior undergraduates in the sciences, particularly physics and biology. No specialized knowledge of biology or physics is expected, but a facility with algebraic manipulations and a working knowledge of calculus is needed. *Cross-listed as BIOL/PHYS 363. Prerequisite: Math 180 and Physics 111 or 121; and either BIOL 212 or a 300-level course in Biology or Physics; or permission of the instructor.*

390 Directed Research Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This course provides a theoretical or experimental physics research experience for juniors or seniors under the direction of a faculty mentor in the Department of Physics. The research will result in a written summary of the research results. *Prerequisite: Completion of Directed Research Contract with permission of research mentor, to be approved by department chair and Registrar before student registers. May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Offered every semester.*

411 Quantum Mechanics I This course is an introduction to the quantum theory of matter. The emphasis is on exactly soluble systems including the infinite square well, harmonic oscillator, and hydrogen atom. The theory of angular momentum is also discussed. *Prerequisite: PHYS 305, PHYS 351, MATH 290, and MATH 301, or permission of the instructor. Offered fall semester.*

412 Quantum Mechanics II This is a continuation of Physics 411. The emphasis is on achieving perturbative solutions to real physical systems. Topics may include time-independent and dependent perturbation theory, the WKB method, a discussion of the interaction between light and matter, and scattering. *Prerequisite: PHYS 411, or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

491 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research may be undertaken under the supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon and described in a proposal to the supervising instructor. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited.*

492 Senior Thesis Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research may be undertaken under the supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon and described in a proposal to the supervising instructor. *May be repeated for credit up to 1.00 unit. Cannot be audited.*

493 Advanced Special Topics in Physics Advanced topics in mechanics, optics, quantum mechanics, or other fields are studied. This course is offered in response to student interest in particular advanced topics. *Prerequisite: PHYS 305 and 351 or permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue

their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an und *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Professor: Lisa Ferrari; Karl Fields (On Leave 2022–23); Robin Jacobson (On Leave Spring 2023); Alisa Kessel; Patrick O’Neil; David Sousa; Seth Weinberger

Associate Professor: Chris Kendall, *Chair*

About the Department

Politics is about the struggle over power, authority, freedom, justice, security, and peace—the core issues of public life. The Department of Politics and Government trains students to understand these issues at the local, national, and international level, by providing a wide-ranging yet integrated study of politics and governance. In order to gain these understandings, the Department of Politics and Government provides a rigorous training in political issues, policies, and institutions as well as in research, analysis, and writing. The major emphasizes both cultivating an understanding of politics and developing skills that will enable students to become effective political and civic actors in their own right.

Learning objectives and assessment

- All P&G courses aim to enhance students’ substantive knowledge of politics, assessed in regular quizzes, examinations, and papers.
- All P&G courses aim to enhance students’ abilities to construct and articulate, orally and in writing, well-reasoned arguments grounded in evidence and texts. These abilities are assessed in regular examinations and papers, from students’ engagement in our small classes, and, in some courses, in formal oral presentations.
- The major develops students’ abilities to evaluate research design and interpret research findings. Students’ data literacy and understanding of the research process will be assessed in tests in the methods courses as well as discussions and papers in upper division classes and the capstone. Students will have the opportunity to participate in the thesis seminar where they will execute a major research project.

Given the diversity of topics within political science, the Department of Politics and Government is divided into five subfields. Students concentrate in one of these subfields, allowing them to specialize while still providing flexibility in their own intellectual pursuits. The subfields include:

U.S. Politics: The study of domestic politics, political institutions, and policy.

Comparative Politics: The study of politics, political institutions, and policies outside of the United States.

International Relations: The study of relations between countries and other global actors.

Political Theory: The study of political norms, ideals, and concepts.

Law, Politics, and Society: The study of the relationship between law, politics, and society in American, comparative, and international contexts.

While students concentrate in one of the five subfields, they are required to take introductory courses from outside their major concentration. In addition, many department courses straddle more than one subfield, ensuring that each is part of a cohesive education in political science.

Students majoring in Politics and Government are expected to master the tools of research and analysis. Politics and Government 200, a required course in the major, encourages students to understand the tools and methods used in political inquiry. Building upon these skills, students complete the major with a capstone seminar. Some students will also choose to complete an optional thesis in the spring semester of their senior year. Many students also choose to do internships, conduct independent research, and participate in study abroad programs in order to broaden their academic experience. The department can provide guidance as to which study abroad programs may best meet the needs of students as well as helping place students in internships in the local area, in Washington, D.C., or overseas, and assisting them in receiving credit for this work.

The Department of Politics and Government provides its majors with information on a wide range of resources, including fellowship opportunities, summer programs, internships, alumni connections, employment and educational opportunities. After graduation, many majors pursue careers and advanced degrees in political science, public policy, international development, diplomacy, business, and law. The department faculty draws upon their experiences, as well as those of alumni, to guide Politics and Government majors, helping them to find and realize their goals, wherever those goals may take them.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Politics and Government (BA)

1. Completion of a minimum of ten units in the Department of Politics and Government to include
 - a. Three 100-level courses (PG 101, 102, 103, or 104);
 - b. PG 200; Students must earn a C- or better for PG 200 to count towards the major. Students may only retake PG 200 more than twice with approval of the chair of the Department of Politics and Government
 - c. Five 300-level courses, three of which must be taken in the student’s area of concentration within the discipline. (301 and 302 do not count toward this requirement.)
U.S. Politics: CONN 397; PG 304, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 344, 346, 353, 354, or 355

Comparative Politics: CONN 397; HIST 323; PG 315, 321, 322, 323, 328, 330, 336, 337, 347, 360, 363, 372, 378, 379, 380, 382, 383, 384, or 386

International Relations: PG 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 343, 382, 383, 384, 385, or 387

Political Theory: PG 334, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, or 390

Law, Politics, and Society: PG 311, 313, 315, 316, 322, 333, 338, or 348

- d. One 400-level senior capstone course in the student's area of concentration;
2. At least five units of the total must be completed at Puget Sound.
3. Any deviation from these requirements requires written approval by the chair of the Politics and Government Department.

Note: Only courses for which the student earned a C- or better can count towards the student's area of concentration.

Requirements for the Minor in Politics and Government

1. Completion of a minimum of five units in the Department of Politics and Government to include
 - a. Two 100-level courses (PG 101, 102, 103, or 104);
 - b. Three units at the 300 level. (301 and 302 do not count toward this requirement.) One course may be at the 400 level;
2. Any deviation from these requirements requires written approval by the Chair of the Politics and Government Department.

Notes for the major and minor

1. Students who study abroad may apply one approved course toward a minor or two approved courses toward their Politics and Government Major. Of these courses, only one may apply to the student's area of concentration.
2. One unit of PG 498 may apply toward the major.
3. Independent study courses may count toward the major with prior approval of the department.
4. The Politics and Government Department will determine on a case-by-case basis the acceptability of courses that may be applied to a major or minor based on the age of the course.
5. Students wishing to write a senior thesis can apply for entry into PG 490 (Thesis in Politics and Government) in the semester prior.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SS11 151 Just Asking Questions: The Power, Psychology, and Politics of Fake News and Conspiracy Theories

Other courses offered by Politics and Government Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

ASIA 344 Asia in Motion

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

CONN 309 Applied Environmental Politics and Agenda Setting

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 397 Migration and the Global City

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 420 The American Progressive Ideal

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Politics and Government (PG)

101 Introduction to United States Politics This course introduces students to the institutions and processes of U. S. politics. It covers all of the fundamental principles and important decisionmakers, giving to students the necessary breadth and understanding to take more advanced and more specialized courses. In addition, it prepares students to evaluate the guiding values of the polity, both in theory and in practice. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

102 Introduction to Comparative Politics How do we understand the fall of Apartheid in South Africa, the rise of Islamic Fundamentalism in Iran, the troubles of Russia's post-Communist regime, and China's attempt to blend communism with capitalism? This course provides students with the tools to understand these and other questions about how politics works around the globe. The study of comparative politics focuses on the basic foundations of political life and how these institutions differ in form and power around the world. This introductory course deals with such central concepts as nation and state, citizenship and ethnicity, political ideology, religious fundamentalism, revolution, terrorism and political violence, the relationship between politics and markets, democracy and authoritarianism, electoral systems and different forms of representation, development and globalization. These concepts are investigated through a number of country case studies, which may include the United Kingdom, Japan, Russia, China, Iran, India and South Africa, among others. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

103 Introduction to International Relations What are the causes of war between states? What conditions help make peace more likely? Is the international distribution of economic assets just? Why is it so difficult to increase the amount of cooperation between states? What role can non-states actors play in international politics? These are just some of the questions considered in this course. By focusing on the interaction of contemporary and historical international actors—including states, intergovernmental organizations, and non-governmental organizations—this course examines the interplay of political, economic, social, and cultural factors that influence the international distribution of power and wealth and contribute to world conflict and cooperation. Specific areas of study include causes of interstate war, terrorism, economic globalization, and international law and organizations. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

104 Introduction to Political Theory This course is designed to provide an introduction to the enduring masters of political thought (Plato, Locke, Hobbes, Machiavelli, Marx) who enhance our understanding of the political order and its values by asking questions with clarity and determination. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every semester.*

200 Power and Political Inquiry This course is an introduction to the construction of knowledge in the social sciences, and in political science particularly. In the first half of the course, students study the tools and methods used in political science. Students explore the connections between normative and empirical claims, uses of evidence, and theory building and testing. They ask how theoretical ideas are generated and how they inform the world around them (both explicitly and implicitly). In

the second half of the course, they focus on the concept of power, central to any study of politics, to ask: how do actors use claims, theories, and data to reinforce or subvert dominant power structures? This class provides students the tools and perspective to become more thoughtful interlocutors and more critical consumers of information by helping them better understand the process(es) of knowledge construction. This is a required course for the major. *Prerequisite: PG 101, 102, 103, or 104. Offered spring semester.*

201 The Commons: Publishing Research on Politics 0.25 activity units. Students work collaboratively to produce and grow an undergraduate journal on politics. Students recruit and edit submissions to the journal. Students also consider additional opportunities to bring research to new audiences, such as developing spin off opinion pieces, interviews with the authors, or other events on campus. In doing so, students engage in discussions about the purpose and value of academic research and the possibilities and problems with disseminating information. Students gain skills in editing, research, social media, and project management. This work is a collaborative process and involves team work. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

301 Producing Politics 0.25 units. In this course, students disseminate political information to a larger audience. The form and the content can change. Possibilities include the production of a blog, a podcast, video explainers, a journal, or other medium. The focus could be about political science research, state politics, or issue specific information. Students will learn about the challenges and possibilities of producing politically relevant and engaging material for a variety of audiences. In doing so, students will also consider how the production and dissemination of such information can alter politics. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

302 US Governance in the Time of Coronavirus 0.25 units. This course focuses on government and community actions designed to address this global pandemic in the United States. In this discussion-based class, students will apply lessons from political science and history to try and understand these unfolding events. We will consider the responses from multiple and overlapping jurisdictions including school districts, localities, states, and federal institutions, asking questions about the causes and consequences of different choices. Students will consider the impact on our lives and the nation. *Pass/Fail Required.*

304 Race and American Politics Race is central to understanding American politics. This course asks the questions: what does race mean; how has it changed over time; what is the relationship between race and ethnicity and power; and what is the role of race in American politics. This course examines these questions by looking at a variety of historical and contemporary moments, and a variety of political forces including electoral politics, social movements, government institutions, and everyday politics. By the end of this course, students should be able to talk critically about the evolution of the concept of race in America, identify how race shapes our political language and outcomes, and evaluate contemporary racial politics. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered occasionally.*

305 United States Environmental Policy This class focuses on environmental policy making and policy in the United States, emphasizing developments since the emergence of the modern environmental movement in the late 1960s. It offers an overview of environmental policymaking institutions and the key policies of the national and state governments, and explores the challenges that have come with the emergence of new issues and interests in the environmental policy field. The class gives special attention to the strengths and weaknesses

of current policies and the prospects for significant reform of the “green state.” *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered occasionally.*

306 Immigration Politics and Policy in the U.S. Immigration politics and policy define the nation, its borders, its community, and its identity. Through an exploration of the political history of immigration, students gain insight into the reconstruction of American identity. The class looks at the rhetoric, the movements, the institutions, and the actors central to the politics of immigration to understand the current system and future political possibilities. Specific policy issues such as refugee and asylum policy, border enforcement, immigration detention, and birthright citizenship are considered. *Offered occasionally.*

308 Images of Corruption in American Politics This course explores many visions of the corruption of the American republic, exploring concerns grounded in the liberal and civic republican and constitutional traditions, commitments to and deviations from the core commitments of the American ‘creed,’ religious values, pluralism, the partisan and ideological ‘spirit of faction,’ and the abandonment of the hope that, to borrow from Richard Rorty (through James Baldwin), we can ‘achieve’ a country. The reading list includes books that engage broad themes in American politics and American political development, and this course exposes students to those themes while working through the multifaceted meanings of corruption, and the political consequences of these perceptions of corruption. *Prerequisite: PG 101 and Junior or Senior standing. Offered occasionally.*

309 U.S. Presidency This course focuses on the US presidency. In the first part of the course students read two great books on the presidency and the American political system, Richard Neustadt’s “Presidential Power” and Stephen Skowronek’s “The Politics Presidents Make” as tools for understanding the evolution of the presidency as an institution and its relationship to the larger constitutional system. In the second half of the course students trace the growth of presidential power over the course of US history, focusing on executive management of the bureaucratic state and control of foreign affairs, and consider the implications of this development for the republic. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Credit for PG 309 U.S. Presidency will not be granted to students who have received credit for PG 310 Presidency and Congress. Offered every other year.*

310 Presidency and Congress The course focuses on the historical development of the legislative and executive branches, focusing on the interactions between Congress and presidents in policy making process. Some offerings of the course focus heavily on the presidency, and others are more focused on Congress; recent offerings have used a single presidency as a long case study of problems in presidential leadership and the workings of the legislative and executive branches. Prospective students may wish to consult the instructor. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered occasionally.*

311 Politics of Detention: Criminal Justice, Immigration, and the War on Terror Detention is one of the most extreme forms of state control. This class explores the theoretical justifications for state detention, the effectiveness of this policy tool, the politics that lead to its use and acceptance, and the impacts of detention, both on the individual and various communities. Looking at the variation across three policy areas, criminal justice, the war on terror, and immigration, highlights what forces are at work on all three and what pulls the practices of detention in different directions, providing leverage on questions of justice, the balance of power, and the role of identity in public policy formation. *Offered occasionally.*

312 Parties, Elections, and Campaigns In a government based on “consent of the governed,” elections are fundamental. They provide

citizens with the opportunity to choose their leaders, and in the process pass judgment on the past performance of officials and broadly indicate the direction they want government to take in the future. This course approaches the study of parties, elections, and campaigns through the lens of presidential and congressional elections, focusing on the purpose, process, and problems of electing our nation's leaders. It looks at how the system works, how it came to be, what citizens want it to accomplish and what it in fact accomplishes, and what the possibilities and limits of reform may be. At the end of the course, students should be able to give an in-depth, well reasoned, and historically informed answer to the question, "Is this any way to run a democracy?" *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered every other year.*

313 American Constitutional Law Examination of the role of the Supreme Court in the American constitutional systems with particular emphasis on its role in establishing a national government and national economy, and in protecting the rights of individuals. Views Supreme Court from historical, political, and legal perspectives to understand its responses to changing interests and conditions. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered every year.*

314 United States Public Policy There is widespread pessimism about the performance of American national government over the last 35 years. This course examines this gloomy conventional wisdom, exploring its analytical and ideological roots and its critique of American political institutions and public policy. The class then interrogates it, first by examining contrary arguments and evidence and then in a series of student-led case studies of government performance in specific policy areas. Students produce major term papers that assess the successes and failures of some public policy. The course aims at helping students to come to grips with the complexities of policymaking, the strengths and weaknesses of national governmental institutions, and the extent to which the pessimism that marks so much of contemporary political discourse is justified. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered every other year.*

315 Law and Society This course introduces students to the nature, functions, and processes of law. The course surveys criminal and civil trials in the U.S., England, and France, appellate deliberations in several countries, constitutional courts and public law, and specific extra-judicial legal institutions. The latter third of the course details lessons of the first two-thirds by case study of litigation in the United States. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

316 Civil Liberties The course surveys the state of civil liberties in the U.S. and the world. Primary emphasis is given to institutions in the United States and how they enforce, obstruct, or affect the protection of civil liberties. Specific topics include free expression, free belief, freedom of religion, and emerging rights and claims. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered every other year.*

317 Politics and Policy of the U.S. Welfare State This course focuses on social welfare policy in the United States. The first section of the course explores ideological debates over the welfare state, theories of welfare state development, and the historical development of the U.S. welfare state in comparative perspective. The middle section of the course explores arguments about challenges to political order created by market dynamics, the question of American exceptionalism, and the intersections of race, gender, and welfare in American political development. Then, we focus on core welfare state policies aimed at addressing problems of unemployment, poverty, access to health care, and old age security. The final section addresses questions about the sustainability of the welfare state, in practical, fiscal as well as ideolog-

ical terms. *Prerequisite: PG 101; PG 314 recommended. Offered occasionally.*

318 Public Opinion This course introduces students to the theory and practice of research about public opinion. Students learn about the creation and manipulation of public opinion, its measurement and study, and the implications of findings for the practice of democratic republicanism in the U.S. and abroad. Instruction includes projects in survey research and content analysis, so that students master the techniques of public opinion research as well as the theories. *Offered every other year.*

319 Local Politics This course in American politics focuses on key questions about local governance. Students explore institutional structure, civic engagement, local economics, and demographics to understand how decisions are made, power is wielded, and community needs are met. Students interact with local practitioners. Students could engage in sustained field work throughout the term. *Offered occasionally.*

321 European Political Systems An overview of the political systems of Europe that covers both the advanced industrial democracies of Western Europe and the emerging democratic regimes of Eastern Europe. The focus of this course is comparative, and students should expect to study a number of substantive themes such as the decline of "post-War settlement" and the crisis of the welfare state, the decline of party politics and the rise of "single-issue" movements, the move toward a more comprehensive European union, and the democratization and "marketization" of East European nations. Different instructors may decide to focus on one or more themes and /or one or more regions of Europe. *Prerequisite: PG 102. Offered occasionally.*

322 Authoritarianism and Illiberalism Why authoritarianism? This course looks at non-democratic forms of political rule, investigating the rise, persistence, and decline of authoritarianism around the world. The course will consider ideological, institutional, international and other factors, drawing from historical as well as contemporary cases. In addition to understanding authoritarianism, we will consider the emergence of illiberalism as a newer tendency in democratic politics, and its possible relationship to democratic decline and collapse. Students will be encouraged to focus on their own particular regions of interest in order to broaden our comparative focus and discussion. *Prerequisite: PG 102.*

323 Asian Political Systems A comparative analysis of the political economies of the four Asian "mini-dragons": Taiwan, South Korea, Singapore, and Hong Kong. The course begins with a survey of China's, Japan's, and the United States' role in Asia and then places each of the mini-dragons in comparative perspective. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

328 Development, Exploitation, and Political Change This course offers an intellectual history of the evolution of the interdisciplinary research program concerned with issues of economic development, exploitation and political change. Working in the field of comparative political economy, students examine the classical theories of eighteenth and nineteenth century political economy and political sociology (Smith, Marx, Spencer, Durkheim, Weber), post-WWII neo-classical theories of modernization and development, and theoretical approaches at the global level in the wake of the collapse of the dominant modernization paradigm. Students apply these theories to contemporary puzzles of development, underdevelopment and political change and address broader issues of the growth of knowledge in the social sciences. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

330 Peace, Justice, and Reconciliation in Latin America How do emerging democracies confront violent pasts while constructing the political institutions for a stable future? Does the need to heal society outweigh individuals' claims to justice for human rights abuses? In this course students examine the choices post-conflict societies have made and continue to confront throughout Latin America. The region has often been characterized by civil war, autocratic government, and grave human rights violations. At the same time, Latin America has emerged as an innovator of institutional forms that have allowed states to confront violence, seek justice, and transition to democracy--a broad array of institutions known collectively as "transitional justice" mechanisms. In the first half of the course students explore the process through which societies in Latin America have sought to come to terms with violent pasts with a focus on specific country case studies. We situate these individual cases in a broader exploration of transitional justice mechanisms, from criminal prosecutions of past leaders to truth commissions that trade amnesty for information. In the second half of the course students will apply these concepts to an in-depth simulation of peace negotiations. Students will represent the interests of a specific political stakeholder while negotiating the form and functioning of transitional justice institutions that might put the country on a path toward peace, justice, and reconciliation. *Prerequisite: PG 102,103, or permission of the instructor. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

331 United States Foreign Policy The roots and extent of America's involvement in world affairs; ideological, institutional, and strategic factors shaping U.S. foreign policy since WWII. America's responsibility and influence on global conditions. Approaches to analyzing American foreign policy. *Prerequisite: PG 103 strongly recommended. Offered every year.*

332 International Organizations A theoretical and practical examination of the role played by a number of international and regional organizations in the international system today. Comprehensive study of a number of international organizations including the United Nations. *Offered every other year.*

333 International Law in Political Context What is international Law? Who determines its content? Why do sovereign states willingly bind themselves under its rules? Is it a tool of the powerful, or a safeguard against exploitation? In short, does international law matter? This course draws on primary source materials (cases and treaties) and scholarly articles to examine the processes of international law as seen from the perspective of politically motivated actors. Readings examine broad theoretical issues pertaining to international law as well as the functioning of international legal regimes in specific issue areas such as trade, human rights, and the environment. Students apply political science methodologies in an attempt to understand and explain the behavior of states and non-state actors as they engage in a competition to create, enforce, and resist international law. Students should have a familiarity with international relations theory and social science methodologies prior to taking the course. *Prerequisite: PG 103. Offered every other year.*

334 The Challenge of Global Justice This course examines the configuration of world politics and how claims of individual and group rights challenge the current global framework. Students examine the role of the state as a meaningful purveyor of rights and material goods. They also analyze and critique alternative approaches to organizing human populations in an increasingly globalized world. It is easy to say that the world's poor deserve a better material existence. It is much more difficult to determine where the duty to provide resources lies, and how individuals, states, and organizations might achieve better outcomes. Students examine these issues from the perspective of states, inter-

national organizations, and non-governmental entities. *Prerequisite: PG 103. Offered occasionally.*

335 Global Security This course explores evolving threats to global peace and stability in the post-Cold War era. The class tests the efficacy of traditional theories about international conflict through the examination of a number of contemporary security problems. Attention focuses on issues that are persistent, politically explosive, and global in scope, such as nationalism, migration, and environmental problems. All have potential for generating violent conflict in the world today. *Prerequisite: PG 103. Offered every year.*

336 Terrorism This course examines the phenomenon of terrorism on many different dimensions. First, it explores what is meant by the term "terrorism," and the question of "Is one man's terrorist another man's freedom fighter?" Next, the class considers why certain groups turn to terror. What do they hope to accomplish and how does terrorism help them achieve their goals? The course then turns to looking at various examples of terrorism and strategies to combat it. Is terrorism best fought like a military conflict or like an international crime? How can states hope to protect themselves? Ethical issues are also addressed, such as how the needs of national security are balanced against the requirements of civil liberties in a free, democratic society. Finally, the course considers the War on Terror itself, analyzing its strategies and tools and assessing its purpose and efficacy. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or 103. Offered every other year.*

337 United States-Canadian Relations This course examines the current relationship between the United States and Canada. After a brief overview of U.S. and Canadian political institutions, and initial efforts to distinguish American and Canadian political culture, this course then focuses on contemporary issues in the complex political, economic and social relationship between the two states. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or 103. Offered occasionally.*

338 Constitutional Law of United States National Security The course examines the constitutional law of U.S. national security policy. It explores classic constitutional issues, such as separation of powers, war powers of the President and Congress, intelligence operations, and treaty-making, as well as contemporary policy issues, such as domestic wiretapping, and the internment and trial of suspected terrorists. *Prerequisite: PG 101, 103, or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

339 The Politics of Empire Empires have existed since the pre-modern era, and until the mid-twentieth century imperial states were the dominant form of government. Today, no state refers to itself as an empire--yet the term is still widely used. Some call modern American foreign policy "imperialist." Other react that American power is a stabilizing force. The purpose of this course is to examine critically the meaning of the term "empire." What do empires have in common? What are the political causes of empire, and what are its effects on the colonizer and the colonized? What are the common attributes of this form of governance across time and space? Is economic dominance without political conquest "imperial" in any meaningful sense of the word? If the United States has an empire, what exactly does this mean? Do American interactions with other peoples reflect earlier patterns of imperial dominance, or do users of the term "empire" (perhaps willfully) mischaracterize the phenomenon of benign American hegemony? Students attempt to answer these questions through critical examination of historical forms of empire and contemporary accounts of American political and economic policy. Students should complete PG 103 and have a basic familiarity with international relations theory and social science meth-

ologies prior to taking the course. *Prerequisite: PG 103 or instructor permission. Offered occasionally.*

340 Democracy and the Ancient Greeks This course examines ancient Athenian political philosophy and applies the questions raised in those texts to contemporary political challenges. In light of the ideas, words, and deeds of thinkers from ancient Greece, students ask themselves: ‘how shall we live, and what shall we do in our time?’ Thinkers studied typically include Homer, Thucydides, Aristotle, and Plato. The course also explores Greek satire and tragedy. *Offered occasionally.*

341 Liberalism and its Critics This course examines the theoretical foundations of liberalism and radical critiques of it from both the left and the right. In addition to exploring the political implications of the various conceptions of nature, human nature, justice, freedom, and equality found in the works of various thinkers, students use their arguments to reflect on contemporary liberal democratic theory and practice. This course serves as a senior capstone course in political theory. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Cross-listed as PG 341/441. Prerequisite: PG 104 or permission of instructor. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for PG 441. Offered every other year.*

342 Contemporary Democratic Theory This seminar explores recent trends in the field of political theory. Contemporary political theory focuses predominantly on new thinking related to justice, identity and democracy. Theories of distributive justice (developed by John Rawls) or communicative action (offered by Jürgen Habermas) often serve as a starting point the reconsideration of political community central to contemporary political theory. In the process of questioning the boundaries of modern political community, the inclusiveness of democracy, or the fairness of justice, political thinkers have moved beyond institutional definitions of politics and democracy. Rather, the subject (in all its forms: political, cultural, or social) and language have emerged as important points through which to understand “the political.” As a result, this seminar addresses the politics of identity reflective of race, class, sexuality, gender, or location at work in the formation of democratic community and practice. Recent theories with this attention toward identity at their foundation have suggested new ways to think about democracy by emphasizing deliberation, new forms of citizenship, plurality, and a dissociation of democracy from the nation-state. Issues at the transitional level also closely related to these questions of democracy, including nationalism, immigration, colonialism, and post-colonial politics, are also addressed in the course. *Prerequisite: PG 104. Offered occasionally.*

343 The Political Philosophy of International Relations What is justice? How should society be governed? What is the good life? Questions like these, while abstract and philosophical, underpin all international political disputes, and understanding them is a first step towards resolving the conflicts inherent in international relations. This course seeks to draw connections between the problems of international politics and the world of political philosophy. It traces the history of political thought, from ancient Greece and its protean ideas of both realism and idealized governance through the hard-nosed politics of Machiavelli and Hobbes and the modernized idealism of Kant and Grotius up to the present-day thinking of such international relations scholars as Morgenthau, Waltz, and Walzer. In doing so, the class explores the connections linking political thinking and events across time, taking lessons from different times and applying them to the problems of today. The course concludes by examining four case studies of real policy problems, including humanitarian intervention, the role of international law, and the invasion of Iraq, through the lens of political theory. *Prerequisite: PG 104. Offered every other year.*

344 American Political Thought In the words of former British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, “Europe was created by history; America was created by philosophy.” The history and character of the United States cannot be understood without careful examination of the ideas, theories, and philosophies that underpin the American nation. This course examines the various strands of American Political Thought, beginning with the early political thought of the Puritans. Much attention is paid to the theories that unite the United States, such as the adoption of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution, as well as those ideas that have divided the nation, such as race and slavery during the Civil War. The course concludes by considering the enduring tensions in American liberalism and the modern civil rights era. *Offered every other year.*

345 Intersectionality as Theory and Method This course interrogates intersectionality as an approach to the study of politics. Students will study the history and theory of intersectionality and will engage current debates about the application, benefits, and limitations of the intersectional method. In the second part of the semester, students will undertake an archival, group-based research project as a way to test the intersectional method. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

346 Race in the American Political Imagination Students explore the concepts of citizenship and personhood in the American political imagination as filtered through a racial valence. Perhaps what is most striking about this valence is the way that it and Americans’ conceptions of whiteness, citizenship, and personhood has evolved through America’s history. Students will consider what role such images play in constructing a “shared” political community, and to what extent the exclusions they engender strengthen or undermine this community. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

347 Comparative Political Ideologies Can ideologies, when put into practice, live up to the utopian dreams of their visionaries? Or will they degenerate into dystopian nightmares? In this course in political theory, students study many of the ideologies that have shaped politics in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. They explore the core theoretical texts of nationalist, anarchist, socialist, liberal, and Islamist movements, including Marx, Mao, Mussolini, Qutb, and others. Finally, they reflect on the (perhaps utopian) ideals that shape these movements and on how those ideals have influenced politics and political arrangements. *Offered every other year.*

348 Philosophy of Law This course is concerned with the nature of law and the relationship between law and morality. The course is centered on questions like the following: What is the connection between law and morality? Is it morally wrong to break the law? Is breaking the law sometimes morally permissible or even morally required? Should morality be legally enforced? To what extent, if at all, should legal decisions be influenced by moral beliefs? What are the relationships between legal, constitutional, moral, and political rights? How can legal punishment be morally justified? While pursuing answers to these questions through the work of leading legal philosophers, students read a number of actual court cases and discuss specific issues like hate speech, homosexuality, and capital punishment, among others. *Crosslisted as PHIL 378 / PG 348 Cross-listed as PG 348/PHIL 378. Prerequisite: One previous course in Philosophy, or one course in Political Theory (PG 104, PG 340-348). Offered frequently.*

349 Contemporary Issues in Political Theory This course explores contemporary issues in political theory related to questions of citizenship, membership, and power. Students reflect on the structures and practices that determine who wields power, who holds citizenship sta-

tus, who counts as a member of a political community. Students also explore the relationship between economic and political arrangements. *Prerequisite: PG 104 or permission of instructor. Credit for PG 349 will not be granted to students who have received credit for PG 440. Offered every other year.*

353 Religion and U.S. Politics Looking at the interaction between religion and politics in the United States, students explore various understandings of the relationship between church and state, the treatment of minority religious communities and the influence of religion on the formation of American identity, institutions and policies. Students investigate various theoretical approaches and U.S. political development to provide a foundation for evaluating how religion and politics influence each other in the current moment. Topics include political behavior, public opinion, organizational activity, and public policies in areas such as gay rights, environmental policy, and immigration. *Prerequisite: PG 101. Offered occasionally.*

354 Washington State Legislative Process Students engage in a series of seminars on the Washington state legislative process learning from experts in the field and engage in simulations of some of the core conflictual processes. Students learn about the difficulties of budgeting, the rules of the state legislative chamber and how they impact outcomes, the role of political parties and legislative leaders and industry lobbyists, as well as how to conduct legislative research, create sample legislative proposals, and write about state politics for the general public. *Prerequisite: Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Washington State Legislative Internship program and instructor permission. Offered every other year.*

355 Comparative State Politics State governments are often overlooked, however, states wield tremendous power over the daily lives of citizens. A citizen's life can look very different depending on what state she lives in. The course takes a comparative approach to understand this critical level of U.S. politics. Why is marijuana legal in some states and not others? Why are the systems of public education so different? A comparative look allows students to ask why states respond differently to similar policy questions, considering the potential role of historical, cultural, economic and political contexts as well as variations in institutional arrangements. After delving into factors that alter the political opportunity structures in states, students turn to case studies. Looking at particular states and particular policy issues allows one to see how and why politics and political outcomes vary across states. *Offered every other year.*

360 Middle East Politics This course begins with a brief historical review of the rise of Islam as a political structure and its impact on the region, as well as the development of the Ottoman Empire and its institutional legacies. This discussion will be followed by a focus on colonialism and its effects, in particular the development of nationalism, populism, Islamism and Zionism. From there we will consider ways in which scholars have attempted to analyze and understand Middle East politics and institutions, drawing comparisons to state building, authoritarianism, and democratization elsewhere in the world. After examining these theories we will consider a number of specific areas, which may include economic development, ethnic and religious politics, and regional dynamics. We will also turn our attention to a number of cases, which may include Egypt, Israel and Palestine, Saudi Arabia and Iran. Students will have the opportunity to investigate particular topics and cases through in depth, policy-oriented research and writing, which will be the focus on the second half of the course. *Prerequisite: PG 102. Offered frequently.*

363 Comparative Judicial Politics This course examines courts as political actors. Why do political actors create courts? Why do legislators, executives, and bureaucracies obey them? Do courts take political, economic, and social factors into account when determining how to rule? We will examine these topics through a broad-based comparative inquiry, drawing on materials from around the world: North and South America, Africa, Europe, the Middle East and South Asia, and the Asia-Pacific region. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

372 Japanese Political Economy This course is designed to familiarize students both with the institutions of the Japanese political economy and with a breadth of issues relevant to a deeper understanding of how political and economic processes actually work in Japan. It is comparative in nature and deals primarily with issues since 1945. *Prerequisite: PG 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

378 Chinese Political Economy This course provides a fundamental understanding of the political, economic, and social foundations and permutations of the People's Republic of China (PRC). Students learn why a multidisciplinary political economy approach is most appropriate for comprehending the complex array of situational determinants that have shaped the PRC during both its revolutionary (1949-77) and reformative (1978-present) eras. Students employ the analytical tools of comparative political economy to identify and weigh those factors most relevant to this remarkable story of socio-political and economic development: political and economic, social and cultural, structural and historical, domestic and international. *Prerequisite: PG 102,103, or permission of the instructor. Offered occasionally.*

379 The Politics of National Identity in Greater China This course is designed to guide students in developing a deeper understanding of key social science concepts and theories regarding identity, ethnicity and nationalism. Students learn how to employ the comparative social science method to better understand compelling political and social issues that are becoming increasingly relevant and contentious under the conflicting conditions and aspirations of globalization, localization and nativism in the early 21st century. These concepts and methods are employed to analyze the complex processes accompanying the emergence, development, evolution and fragmentation of national identity in the geographic region known as Greater China, but these tools and understandings apply not just to Greater China, but to other ethnic groups, nations and cultural imaginaries of the world. *Prerequisite: Acceptance into the PacRim program. Cannot be audited.*

380 Latin American Politics A broad survey of politics in a region often characterized by poverty, political instability, authoritarianism, populism, corruption, and violence. The course explores some of the major approaches to Latin American politics by focusing on political institutions, political culture, non-state actors, and civil society. The course is organized around key themes that are illustrated using a number of cases, which may include among others, Cuba, Mexico, Venezuela, Chile, and Brazil. *Prerequisite: PG 102, 103, or LAS 100. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

382 Global Environmental Politics The course examines the intersection of environmental issues with politics and policy-making on a global as well as a local scale. It explores international structures and efforts to deal with environmental problems, a wide range of particular environmental challenges such as climate change and conservation, and the different experiences of individual countries in trying to use and manage their natural resources. Throughout, the relationships between political and natural systems are explored, with a particular focus on the

ways in which politics and policy can both produce effective strategies and new difficulties for handling environmental challenges. *Cross-listed as ENVR/PG 382. Prerequisite: ENVR 200 or PG 102 or PG 103. Offered every other year.*

383 The Politics of Natural Resources What are the political and economic implications of natural resource endowments? Why is international cooperation on natural resource governance and, especially, climate change so difficult? This course addresses these and other pressing questions through a broad overview of the politics of natural resources. The course begins by examining how oil and other minerals influence political and economic development, and why mineral rich countries appear more likely to engage in war and conflict. It then focuses on other resources, namely water, forests, and clean air, and evaluates the role that governments and international cooperation play in ensuring access to them. The course culminates in a section on politics of climate change at the local and international level. This course is appropriate for students who want to explore politics and governance of natural resources in an analytical and systematic manner.

384 Ethnic Politics This course examines the political implications of ethnic diversity around the globe. How does ethnic identity relate to nationhood? How do ethnic cleavages affect governance, political mobilization, and development? Does ethnic identification affect a state's propensity for war? How can institutions and policies moderate or exacerbate these tendencies? Students use theory and concrete examples to examine how political scientists measure and compare ethnicity and its effects around the world. While reference to the U.S. and Europe will be made, emphasis will be on Asia, Africa, and Latin America. The course concludes with a weeks-long, in-depth simulation of politics on the Indian subcontinent. This course explores topics across subdisciplines; as such students are encouraged to complete both PG 102 and PG 103 prior to or concurrently with this course. This course counts toward both the Comparative Politics and International Relations subfield concentrations. *Prerequisite: PG 102, 103, or permission of instructor.*

385 Feminist Approaches to International Relations In her landmark work on feminism and international politics, Cynthia Enloe encourages scholars to ask, "Where are the women?" when trying to understand international relations. This course introduces students to feminist analysis of international relations by engaging both theoretical and practical questions about women's experiences in the world. From a foundation of ethics, the course builds to address the place of gendered analysis in international relations issue areas such as security, political economy, and migration. *Prerequisite: PG 103 or 104 and one additional PG course. Offered every other year.*

386 International Human Rights Despite the centrality of human rights in multilateral institutions, many aspects of international human rights—as defined by international law—are controversial, and their implementation at global and domestic levels remains incomplete. This is a survey course on human rights that analyzes the gap between human rights in theory and human rights in practice. Students explore the following questions: What are global human rights? Can we identify patterns of human rights violations, particularly for marginalized groups? What role do international law and institutions play in promoting human rights? How do non-governmental organizations affect human rights globally? *Prerequisite: PG 103. Students who have previously received credit for PG 362 Human Rights in Global and Comparative Perspectives may not enroll in this course. Cannot be audited.*

387 Just War Theory This course considers the evolution of the idea of morally justifiable warfare, primarily in the Western context. Students

trace just war theory from the ancient world to the present day, with attention to both religious and secular theoretical texts. The course encourages students to think about recent and contemporary international relations through the lens of just war theory. *Prerequisite: PG 103 or 104. Offered every other year.*

390 Gender and Philosophy This course is a study of a number of philosophical and political questions related to gender and with the relation between these two types of questions. The course will be concerned first, with metaphysical issues concerning gender: What is gender? How many genders are there? Is there an essence of womanhood or manhood that goes beyond certain physical characteristics? Are 'woman' and 'man' purely natural categories or are they to some extent socially constructed? Is gender a social/political concept? Second, with epistemological issues that relate to gender difference: Do women, for example, see the world differently from men? What kind of implications does this have for scientific and philosophical knowledge? Are there, for example, specifically female ways of thinking or reasoning? If so, to what extent are they marginalized? Do gender related values or political aims affect scientific knowledge? Finally, with ethical issues related to gender: What is gender oppression? What is sexism and heterosexism? Granted that everyone has an equal right to flourishing regardless of gender, is a woman's flourishing, for example, different from a man's? Are there specifically gendered roles for men and women? To what extent are we culturally biased when we think that women or those who don't conform to gender norms living in other cultures are oppressed? *Cross-listed as PG/PHIL 390. Cross-listed as PG/PHIL 390. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

410 Capstone Course in U.S. Politics Students in this capstone course focus on some major concerns of U.S. politics or public law and are required to complete assignments in the topic area of the seminar. The theme or topic of the seminar changes from year to year, and prospective students should check with U.S. politics faculty to determine the theoretical and substantive focus of the upcoming offering. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Prerequisite: PG 101, two 300-level courses completed in the US Politics track, PG 200, and senior standing; or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

420 Capstone Course in Comparative Politics Students in this capstone course study major theoretical approaches to comparative politics and are required to apply those approaches to one or more writing projects. The theme of this seminar changes each year. Prospective students should check with the comparative politics faculty to determine the theoretical, substantive, and geographical focus. Students are expected to participate regularly in seminar discussions and may be responsible for leading class sessions. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Prerequisite: PG 102, two 300-level courses completed in the Comparative Politics track, PG 200, and senior standing; or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

430 Capstone Course in International Relations Students in this seminar critically examine older and emerging theories of international relations as well as the issues and problems those theories attempt to explain. Students may be expected to lead and participate in class discussions and to take an oral examination. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Prerequisite: PG 103, two 300-level courses completed in the International Relations track, PG 200, and senior standing; or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.*

440 Contemporary Issues in Political Theory This course explores contemporary issues in political theory related to questions of citizenship, membership, and power. Students reflect on the structures and practices that determine who wields power, who holds citizenship status, who counts as a member of a political community. Students also explore the relationship between economic and political arrangements. This course serves as a senior capstone course in political theory. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Prerequisite: PG 104 or permission of instructor. Credit for PG 440 will not be granted to students who have received credit for PG 349. Offered every other year.*

441 Liberalism and its Critics This course examines the theoretical foundations of liberalism and radical critiques of it from both the left and the right. In addition to exploring the political implications of the various conceptions of nature, human nature, justice, freedom, and equality found in the works of various thinkers, students use their arguments to reflect on contemporary liberal democratic theory and practice. This course serves as a senior capstone course in political theory. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Cross-listed as PG 341/441. Prerequisite: PG 104 or permission of instructor. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for PG 441. Offered fall semester.*

450 Capstone Course in Public Law Students in this seminar critically examine contemporary issues and recent scholarly works in the field of Public Law. Students may be expected to lead and participate in class discussions and to complete written and project-based coursework. Students who wish to complete a senior thesis should consult the requirements to enroll in PG 490. *Prerequisite: Three 100-level PG courses, two 300-level courses completed in the Law, Politics, and Society track, PG 200, and senior standing, or permission of instructor.*

490 Thesis in Politics and Government This is an optional thesis course in Politics and Government. Students who wish to complete a thesis do so in the spring semester of their senior year (having completed the field-specific capstone course in the fall semester of the senior year). In the course, students complete much of the thesis work independently under the supervision of the thesis instructor. Students are permitted to enroll in PG 490 by satisfying these criteria: successfully completing PG 410, 420, 430, 440, or 441; developing a prospectus for the thesis project in consultation with a field advisor during the fall semester of the senior year; participating in a consultative meeting with both the field advisor and the thesis instructor before the end of the fall semester of the senior year. *Prerequisite: PG 410, 420, 430, 440, or 441, and instructor permission. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Tutorial Students complete 120 hours of field experience at a site prearranged in consultation with the department and internship coordinator. In addition, the student works with a faculty mentor within the department to develop an individualized learning plan which must be pre-approved by the department and completed alongside the field experience. The learning plan is tailored to integrate the field experience with relevant scholarship, linking the major to practical job experience. One unit of PG 498 may count toward the major. *Prerequisite: Approval of tutorial professor and the Internship Coordinator. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

PSYCHOLOGY

Professor: Tim Beyer; Isiaah Crawford; David Moore (On Leave Fall 2022); Sarah Moore; Mark Reinitz; Carolyn Weisz (On Leave 2022–23)

Associate Professor: Erin Colbert-White, *Chair*; Melvin Rouse

Visiting Assistant Professor: Cynthia Clark; Nathaniel Doua

About the Department

Psychology is the study of human and non-human animal thought and behavior. A current assessment of the field of psychology recognizes its application within a wide variety of professions including basic research, business, education, law, physical and occupational therapy, medicine, and clinical practice. While acknowledging this breadth of application, the academic discipline of psychology remains strongly wedded to scientific investigation as the fundamental underpinning of psychology and its effective application. Thus, a solid foundation in psychology hinges on an empirically-based understanding of human and non-human animal thought, experience, and behavior. Psychology also has roots in the rational self-reflective capacities of the human mind, in the search for meaning within experience, and in a humanistic concern for others. A comprehensive understanding of the field requires research training, critical analysis of psychological theories and research, and the ethical application of scientific knowledge.

The psychology faculty and curriculum represent many of the major subdisciplines in psychology (e.g., development, clinical, cognition, learning, sensation and perception, biopsychology, personality, social, and industrial-organizational). Lower division courses geared toward majors and non-majors introduce students to psychological theories and ways of knowing within broad content areas. Within the major, students progress through a series of methods, statistics, and laboratory courses and take upper division elective courses to explore selected topics in greater depth. Seminars, internship placements, and independent study courses provide opportunities for students to approach contemporary issues in psychology and to develop the skills of scholarship at a more sophisticated level. Cocurricular opportunities including colloquia, internships, psychology club activities, and faculty-supervised research enhance the major for interested students.

The curriculum in the Department of Psychology meets many of the broad educational goals of the university. It provides opportunities for students to strengthen both the quantitative and verbal aspects of logical thinking and critical analysis. Students develop their written and oral communication skills, consider connections between psychology and other disciplines, and apply psychological concepts to practical problems. Topics within psychology frequently reach students at a personal level, providing the motivation for both intellectual and personal development. Thus, education in psychology helps students appreciate their role within the broader contexts of community, culture, and the world.

Students with a major in Psychology develop

- a. **both a breadth and depth in their understanding of the content of psychology**, including familiarity with the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends within the academic field;
- b. **an ability to think scientifically**, including the capacity to construct arguments, analyze and interpret data, reading and critique different forms of scientific writing, and evaluate ethical issues and scientific standards;
- c. **an ability to express ideas effectively**, both orally and in writing, within the discourse of the discipline;
- d. **an appreciation for and understanding of multiple perspectives**,

including socio-cultural and individual differences, as well as interdisciplinary and sub-disciplinary connections among different ways of knowing and across basic and applied approaches to the social and natural sciences; and

- e. **characteristics valuable for personal development and effective civic engagement**, including the abilities to think critically, to work independently as well as collaboratively, to solve problems effectively, to act ethically, and to apply academic knowledge to real-world problems.

General Requirements for the Major

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major; and 3) all courses taken for a major must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Psychology (BA)

1. Completion of ten units in Psychology.
2. Satisfactory completion of cognate requirement: BIOL 101, 102, 111, or 112.
3. Satisfactory completion of PSYC 101 (Introductory Psychology). Students with a strong psychology background may petition the department to take an elective instead of PSYC 101.
4. Satisfactory completion of both PSYC 201 and PSYC 301 (Applied Statistics & Research Methods I, II).
5. Satisfactory completion of two of four laboratory courses: PSYC 310, 311, 312, or 313.
6. Satisfactory completion of PSYC 401 (Psychology Senior Capstone Seminar).
7. Satisfactory completion of four psychology elective courses from the foundation, supporting, or advanced & independent categories.
 - a. At least two of the four courses must be from the foundations category at any level.
 - b. At least two of the four courses must be at the 300/400 level.
9. Psychology majors must satisfy university core requirements outside of the Psychology department.

Notes

- a. The cognate requirement is in addition to the ten units in psychology. BIOL 111 is strongly recommended for students with an interest in biological psychology or neuroscience. BIOL 112 is strongly recommended for students with an interest in evolutionary psychology or animal behavior.
- b. Psychology majors must earn a grade of C or better in PSYC 101 (or its equivalent course) in order to enroll in PSYC 201.
- c. Students must be a declared Psychology major to enroll in PSYC 201. MATH 160 is a prerequisite course for PSYC 201.
- d. The prerequisite for PSYC 301 is completion of PSYC 201 with a grade of C or better or permission of instructor.
- e. All laboratory courses have PSYC 201 as a prerequisite. PSYC 312 also requires PSYC 301 or permission of instructor. PSYC 311 students participate in daily laboratory work involving live animals.
- f. Foundation electives are PSYC courses numbered between 220-239 and 320-339. Psychology course numbers for the supporting elective category are as follows: Supporting elective courses (240-269 and 340-369); supporting elective seminars (370-379); and advanced and independent courses (490-499).
- g. Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry cannot be used to fulfill major requirements.
- h. Psychology majors may not use PSYC 225 to fulfill the Social

Scientific Approaches core requirement.

- i. PSYC 370 may only be counted once toward the major.

The Psychology Department does not offer a Minor in Psychology.

Non-majors who are interested in psychology and who would like guidance in selecting courses are encouraged to speak to any member of the department. For students interested in a concentration in psychology, taking PSYC 201 is recommended, since this course is a prerequisite for 300-level psychology classes. Non-majors who are interested in applying to graduate school in psychology or a related field (such as neuroscience or special education) are strongly encouraged to speak with a psychology faculty member early on regarding their course selections.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Other courses offered by Psychology Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 320 Health and Medicine

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 325 The Experience of Prejudice

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 354 Hormones, Sex, Society, & Self

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 357 Exploring Animal Minds

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 365 The Science & Practice of Mindfulness

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 352 Memory in a Social Context

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Psychology (PSYC)

101 Introductory Psychology Humans are complex organisms, and psychology provides a rich, interdisciplinary understanding of the study of mental life, experience, and behavior. Through this course, students develop an appreciation for these complexities by focusing on individual and social behavior, as well as the physiological and neurological processes underlying them. Central to this course is an understanding of the diverse methods, experimental designs, foundational theories, and research used to inform the various subdisciplines in psychology. Topics frequently covered in this survey course include: research methods, sensation and perception, learning and memory, developmental, personality, abnormal, and social psychology. *Offered every semester.*

201 Experimental Psychology and Applied Statistics I This course covers experimental design and research methodology, elementary and advanced techniques of data analysis, and basic issues in the philosophy of science. Laboratory and individual research is required. *Prerequisite: Must be a declared Psychology major (or permission of instructor). Must also have completed PSYC 101 or equivalent with grade of "C" or higher, and also completed MATH 160. Offered every semester.*

220 Developmental Psychology: Prenatal through Childhood This course focuses on the milestones of human development from conception through late childhood. It considers physical, cognitive, language, social, and emotional changes that occur during the first decade of life with special attention to various contexts of development. It addresses

major theories as well as current research and methodology that explain how and why developmental change occurs. Implications for child-rearing, education, and social policymaking are also examined. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Students who receive credit for PSYC 220 cannot also receive credit for PSYC 222. Offered frequently.*

221 Developmental Psychology: Adolescence Through the End of Life This course focuses on the development of individuals from adolescence through death. The domains of cognitive, physical, and psychosocial development are examined, with a particular emphasis on the multiple factors and contexts that influence development in each of these areas. Current theories and research are explored on a variety of topics relevant to adolescence and adulthood, including adolescent rebellion, identity development, midlife crisis, and caring for elderly parents. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101; Students who receive credit for PSYC 221 cannot also receive credit for PSYC 222. Offered frequently.*

222 Lifespan Development This course considers human development from the beginning to the end of life. Students focus on the major biological, cognitive, and social changes that occur at each stage of development. Students examine the central questions, theoretical perspectives, research methods, and scientific findings that guide current understanding of human development. The course also emphasizes the ways in which individual development cannot be clearly understood without examining the social and cultural context in which individuals are embedded. The course satisfies a foundational category elective in Psychology. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for PSYC 220 or 221. Offered frequently.*

225 Social Psychology Social Psychology is a field that uses empirical methods, primarily experiments, to study the social nature of our behaviors, attitudes, perceptions, and emotions. This course is a survey of theory and research literature pertaining to the prediction of human behavior in social settings. Topics covered include research methodology, social perception, attitudes and attitude change, prejudice, aggression, attraction, helping, conformity, group behavior, and the application of findings to current social problems. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

230 Behavioral Neuroscience This course considers the contributions of the nervous system to the understanding of the behavior of humans and other animals. To this end, the course surveys the basic structure and function of the nervous system, the principle methods for its study, and how knowledge of it informs an understanding of such phenomena as sensation and perception, movement, sleep, emotion, learning and memory, language, and abnormal behavior. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101; it is suggested, but not required, that students have completed BIOL 101 or 111. Offered frequently.*

240 Counseling in Educational Settings This course introduces the role of counseling and psychology in educational settings with a focus on K-12 schools. Students examine the specific roles and responsibilities of school counselors, school psychologists, and mental health counselors working in the school setting. Class discussions focus on the academic, career, and social emotional needs of school aged students and how these professionals promote culturally sustaining practices and support a safe, healthy learning environment. Experiential components of the course include introductory counseling, consultation, collaboration and advocacy skills. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered every year.*

250 Human Sexuality Beginning with a brief study of the anatomy and physiology of the sexual and reproductive systems, the course progresses to the consideration of cultural heritages, including cross-cultur-

al and sub-cultural variations. Consideration is given to the evolution of attitudes and behaviors across the life span, including the psychological foundations of the dysfunctions. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered occasionally.*

255 Industrial and Organizational Psychology This course focuses on the application of psychological theory and methods to work behavior in industry and social service organizations. Research on job satisfaction, work motivation, personnel selection and training, decision making, and group processes within organizations are considered. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Offered occasionally.*

260 Evolutionary Psychology Evolutionary forces have shaped human behavior and the mechanisms of the human mind. In this course students learn the power and limits of evolutionary explanation about human behavior and cognition. After studying the basic processes of biological evolution, including natural and sexual selection, students apply these principles to selected issues in psychology. Examples of topics that may be included in this class are mate selection, sex difference, parenting and kinship, cooperation and conflict, dominance relationships, and social status. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101 and BIOL 101 or equivalent.*

265 Cross-Cultural Psychology This course considers the ways in which human culture and human behavior varies across cultural contexts. Students review psychological research on culture, examine the theoretical and methodological foundations of cross-cultural research in psychology, and discuss the mounting evidence suggesting that many psychological processes are culture-specific and context dependent. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

296 Career Preparation and Planning Workshop 0.25 activity units. An activity course for psychology majors that teaches important skills associated with academic and co-curricular planning. Using a hands-on workshop approach, students learn about and implement varied planning models in relation to short and long-term aspirations. In addition, each class member practices specific strategies for exploring their interests and identifying relevant courses, internships, research opportunities, and summer employment. Presentations by faculty and guest speakers provide varied perspectives on career options as well as the graduate school application process. As part of their coursework, students complete an initial personal statement, tentative 5-year plan, and a curriculum vita. Students also develop skills related to finding job opportunities, interviewing, and communicating research interests and ideas. Furthermore, students receive feedback from both their peers and various psychology faculty members on this coursework. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101, MATH 160, and sophomore or junior standing. Pass/Fail Required. Offered frequently.*

301 Experimental Psychology and Applied Statistics II This course covers experimental design and research methodology, elementary and advanced techniques of data analysis, and basic issues in the philosophy of science. Laboratory and individual research is required. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 with a grade of C or higher or permission of the instructor. Offered every semester.*

310 Sensation, Perception, and Action This course considers the phenomena and methods of sensation, perception, and action in biological organisms. It focuses primarily on vision and audition, but with an emphasis on the general principles of how various forms of physical energy in the world are transduced and transformed to yield useful representations and purposeful behavior. Students wishing to facilitate

a deeper understanding of the material may want to take PSYC 251, MATH 121, or PHYS 111/112 (or 121/122) prior to taking this course. Laboratory work is required. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

311 Learning and Behavior This course is concerned with the lawful relationships between the behavior of organisms and the natural world. The course explores the scientific principles that govern these relationships with particular emphasis upon environmental control of voluntary behavior. Note: The laboratory component of this course requires daily work with live animals. Students must be able to commit one hour, MTWF, at the same time each day. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

312 Applied Psychological Measurement This course is an introduction to psychological testing and measurement. Students address the topics of test development, validation, and administration; survey commonly-used psychological measures; and discuss ethical, legal, social, and emotional impacts of decisions based on measures. In computer-based laboratories, students analyze test data with frequently-used statistical tests and procedures. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and PSYC 301 or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

313 Physiological Psychology This course focuses on the biological causes and effects of psychological phenomena such as memory, emotion, attention, motor control, and perception. Students address these topics with an array of physiological methodologies such as measures of brain activity (e.g., EEG), muscle activity (e.g., EMG), heart rate, stress response (e.g., skin conductance), and eye tracking. Students learn the application of these methods including their strengths and weaknesses, as well as how to link psychological theories to physiological functions. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or permission of the instructor. Offered frequently.*

320 Psychological Disorders The major focus of this course is aberrant human behavior and the scientific basis for understanding its causes. Students learn the major approaches utilized today in diagnosis and treatment of these disorders including biological, psychoanalytic, cognitive, behavioral, humanistic, and community-systems models. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

325 History and Systems of Psychology This course focuses on the development of psychology from its origins in philosophy to its establishment as a distinct experimental science. The class evaluates the contributions of philosophers and psychologists in terms of the political, cultural, social, and intellectual tenor of the times. Students gain historical sophistication and develop the ability to critically examine both historical and current issues in psychology. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

330 Theories of Personality This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of several theoretical models of the determinants of human behavior. Taking an historical perspective, students learn about psychoanalysis, behaviorism, humanism, and other models of personality. A comparative approach is stressed with an emphasis on structural criticism of each theory and its philosophical underpinnings. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

335 Cognitive Psychology This course is concerned with how humans learn, think, reason, and solve problems. It addresses the ways in which humans input, encode, transform, store, retrieve, and output

information. The course presents major concepts, methods, research findings, and controversies concerning human cognition and examines application of cognition to topics such as eyewitness testimony, autobiographical memory, childhood amnesia, and expertise. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

345 Psychology of Health and Well-Being What does it mean to be healthy, and how do we promote health and maintain it? What factors disrupt or undermine our health? What is well-being, and how might it be distinct from health? What contexts or environments cultivate health and well-being, versus illness and suffering? Interweaving foundational and current research in health psychology, with findings from positive psychology that promote human thriving, this course aims to: explore factors that underlie our health habits and lifestyles; understand the role of stress, emotions, outlook and behavior in illness development; examine the intrapersonal, social/cultural, relational, institutional and societal contexts which promote health and wellbeing; and interrogate popular and scientific sources in order to tease apart platitudes from methods for meaningful change. Students master concepts from the empirical literature, synthesize information from medicine, public health, social psychology, personality, organizational scholarship, neuropsychology, health psychology and positive psychology, and engage in experiential learning that requires application of empirically-based findings to targets of self-change and change in local communities or organizations. *Prerequisite: PSYC 101 and PSYC 201, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

350 Developmental Psychopathology Mental health disorders among children and adolescents are pervasive. Youth violence is a serious social problem. This course examines the etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of mental health problems of children and adolescents based on the empirical literature. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and PSYC 320, or permission of instructor. PSYC 220 strongly recommended. Offered occasionally.*

351 Language Development This course explores how children learn language with seeming ease by examining classic and contemporary theories of language acquisition. The focus is on all areas of language (phonology, semantics, syntax, morphology, and pragmatics) and their typical developmental sequence. Special topics, such as language development disorders, critical/sensitive period hypothesis, bilingualism, bidialectalism, pidgins and creoles, and animal communication systems are covered. When possible, language data from languages other than English are presented. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and 1 200-400-level Psychology course (or PHIL 224), or permission of instructor. Offered frequently.*

356 Fundamentals of Clinical Neuropsychology Neuropsychology is the study of how the systems of the brain work together to support thought and behavior. Neuropsychologists often infer the function of a particular brain region by assessing the type of dysfunction expressed after damage to that brain area following a stroke or head trauma. In this course, students learn basic neuroanatomy, clinical assessments, and the functional delineations of the brain's cortex. Topics may include split brain patients, language disorders, perceptual agnosias, Parkinson's Disease, attentional neglect, phantom-limb syndrome, and memory loss. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and 230. Offered occasionally.*

370 Special Topics This course explores how people make sense of themselves and others in the dynamic context of social interaction. Students read and discuss classic and current empirical research in the areas of interpersonal perception and social cognition. *May be repeated for credit.*

372 Illusions This class addresses the various ways in which people's perceptions, memories, and reasoning about the world may diverge dramatically from reality. The course will delineate a variety of such illusions and try to understand their underlying cognitive and neuropsychological causes. Class goals will be to understand their applications (for instance, to eyewitness accuracy) and to use them to help understand normal perception and cognition. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

373 Perceiving Self and Other This course explores how people make sense of themselves and others in the dynamic context of social interaction. Students read and discuss classic and current empirical research in the areas of self-perception, interpersonal perception, and intergroup perception. Readings and discussion focus on theoretical knowledge supported by basic research on human cognition, motivation, and behavior and the relevance of that knowledge for issues of practical and personal importance such as academic achievement, interpersonal relationships, stereotyping, stigma, racism, sexism, aggression, homelessness, and criminal justice. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

374 Psychology of Romantic Relationships This seminar focuses on several facets of romantic relationships, from the initial stages of attraction and partner selection, to relationship building, maintenance, and dissolution. Other key topics include marriage and divorce, communication, and the qualities of relationships that predict relationship satisfaction and stability. Several theoretical perspectives on intimate relationships are presented in the course, and we also examine the advantages and limitations of different approaches and research methodologies. Particular emphasis is placed on empirical research on the course topics, although we also discuss the role of clinical observations (e.g., based on individual and/or couple psychotherapy) in understanding intimate relationships. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 and one additional 200-400 level psychology course, or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.*

377 Animal Cognition Cognition is the many ways organisms take in information from their sensory systems, process it, and act upon it. There are many forms of cognition, and those forms look different from species to species based on the organism's evolutionary history. Through readings, discussions, and independent data collection, this seminar explores the history of the field of animal cognition, its scientific and philosophical controversies, common methods, as well as topics like consciousness, communication, tool use, and intelligence in nonhuman animals. In order to bring course material to life, students conduct observational and experimental studies of animal behavior in both lab and field settings, culminating in an independently proposed and conducted empirical study. *Prerequisite: PSYC 310, 311, 312, or 313 (can be taken concurrently). Cannot be audited.*

379 Applied Multi-Method Assessment Applied Multi-Method Assessment is an experiential learning seminar introducing students to methods of assessment used by psychologists and other professionals to understand the impact of programs and interventions on individuals and communities. The course focuses on qualitative research methods including interviews and focus groups that engage diverse constituencies, use a social justice lens, and are informed by quantitative approaches. Students learn about theory-based assessment, community-based participatory action research (CBPAR), culturally informed research, and qualitative data analysis. In assignments, workshops, and

field work, teams of students conduct assessment research that applies course material. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or permission of the instructor. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

401 Psychology Senior Capstone Seminar The Psychology Senior Capstone Seminar provides an opportunity for psychology majors to read and critically analyze primary source materials and review articles drawn from varied subfields in psychology. Through weekly presentations, writing exercises, and ongoing discussion, students address key issues in the discipline concerning, for example, the ethical application of findings, the major paradigmatic shifts in the field, and the pros/cons of various methodological approaches. Students also write their Senior Capstone Paper as part of the course requirements, with seminar members sharing their progress regularly through writing workshops and informal presentations of their topic and proposal. The senior paper includes a comprehensive literature review of a specific research question, as well as a proposal for future research and/or application of findings. *Prerequisite: PSYC 201, PSYC 301, and Senior Psychology major. Students cannot take more than one from PSYC 310, 311, 312, and 313 concurrently with 401. NOTE: Exceptions by petition to the department. Offered every semester.*

490 Psychotherapy and Behavior Change This seminar reviews the major models of personality, psychotherapy, and clinical assessment. A strong emphasis in the course is placed on the comparison of cognitive-behavioral theories to psychoanalytic, humanistic, and systems approaches. Students have opportunities to develop and practice basic counseling skills as part of the humanistic segment of this course. *Prerequisite: PSYC 320 or 330 or 350 and at least junior standing. Offered occasionally.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

497 Practicum in Psychology Students work with a faculty instructor in the Psychology Department in conjunction with a site experience related to clinical, counseling, and other applied careers in the discipline. The course includes 8-10 hours per week of on-site work and 3 hours of class time where practicum experiences and course-relevant readings are discussed. Students also complete written assignments focused on their fieldwork experience. Open to juniors and seniors with at least a 2.5 GPA. This course is specifically aimed for advanced psychology students and counts as an upper division psychology elective. Students who desire a year-long experience may continue in a subsequent semester through the University's Internship Program and may make those arrangements through the Career and Employment Services Office. Interested students must complete an application to be submitted early in the Fall term of their senior year. *Prerequisite: Psychology major and permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.*

498 Internship Seminar This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not appli-

cable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Approval of the Internship Coordinator and Psychology advisor. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

PUBLIC HEALTH

Associate Professor: Cara Frankenfeld, *Director*

Clinical Assistant Professor: Sara Fischer

About the Program

The mission of the University of Puget Sound Master of Public Health (MPH) program is to prepare culturally responsive graduates who promote health equity and community wellness, and work to prevent injury and illness. The program fosters students to develop a passion for life-long education, research, and public health practice that is trans-disciplinary, translational, and undergirded by active critical reflection. Graduates employ a diverse set of theoretical orientations in parallel with multiple sources of evidence to make sound professional judgments, resulting in science-based and creative solutions to the challenges of public health issues that impact diverse populations. The program will engage students in an experiential-based learning environment where they collaborate with academic and professional public health partners throughout the Pacific Northwest.

This MPH program at Puget Sound (1) aligns with our institutional mission and philosophies, including fostering critical thinking, apt expression, social justice and community engagement, (2) builds on our expertise in providing excellence in health professions education and, (3) reflects our deep commitment to being community- and service-centered, and (4) will prepare professionals to provide our region with high quality public health care.

Foundational Knowledge and Core Competencies

Graduates of the MPH program will be grounded to public health knowledge in the profession and science of public health and in factors related to human health, as defined by the Council for Education in Public Health. Grounding in foundational public health knowledge will be measured by student achievement of the following learning objectives in the course *PH 601 Foundations of Public Health*:

Profession & Science of Public Health

1. Explain public health history, philosophy, and values
2. Identify the core functions of public health and the 10 Essential Services
3. Explain the role of quantitative and qualitative methods and sciences in describing and assessing a population's health
4. List major causes and trends of morbidity and mortality in the US or other community relevant to the school or program
5. Discuss the science of primary, secondary and tertiary prevention in population health, including health promotion and screening
6. Explain the critical importance of evidence in advancing public health knowledge

Factors Related to Human Health

1. Explain effects of environmental factors on a population's health
2. Explain biological and genetic factors that affect a population's health
3. Explain behavioral and psychological factors that affect a population's health

4. Explain the social, political and economic determinants of health and how they contribute to population health and health inequities
5. Explain how globalization affects global burdens of disease
6. Explain an ecological perspective on the connections among human health, animal health and ecosystem health

Graduates of the MPH will also be expected to demonstrate competence in 22 core areas of public health (also known as foundational competencies), as defined by the Council for Education in Public Health. While the competencies are integrated throughout courses, the program will evaluate students' demonstration of competency within specific courses, and each of the competencies and the corresponding course in which it will be evaluated is listed next.

Evidence-based Approaches to Public Health

1. Apply epidemiological methods to the breadth of settings and situations in public health practice
 - Evaluated in *PH 606 Fundamentals of Epidemiology*
2. Select quantitative and qualitative data collection methods appropriate for a given public health context
 - Evaluated in *PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods* and *PH 606 Fundamentals of Epidemiology*
3. Analyze quantitative and qualitative data using biostatistics, informatics, computer-based programming and software, as appropriate
 - Evaluated in *PH 602 Introduction to Biostatistics* and *PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods*
4. Interpret results of data analysis for public health research, policy or practice
 - Evaluated in *PH 602 Introduction to Biostatistics*

*Public Health & Health Care Systems**

5. Compare the organization, structure and function of health care, public health and regulatory systems across national and international settings
6. Discuss the means by which structural bias, social inequities and racism undermine health and create challenges to achieving health equity at organizational, community and societal levels

*Evaluated in *PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods*

*Planning & Management to Promote Health**

7. Assess population needs, assets and capacities that affect communities' health
8. Apply awareness of cultural values and practices to the design or implementation of public health policies or programs
9. Design a population-based policy, program, project or intervention
10. Explain basic principles and tools of budget and resource management
11. Select methods to evaluate public health programs

*Evaluated in *PH 607 Program Development & Evaluation Public Health*

*Policy in Public Health**

12. Discuss multiple dimensions of the policy-making process, including the roles of ethics and evidence
13. Propose strategies to identify stakeholders and build coalitions and partnerships for influencing public health outcomes
14. Advocate for political, social or economic policies and programs that will improve health in diverse populations
15. Evaluate policies for their impact on public health and health equity

*Evaluated in *PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods*

*Leadership**

16. Apply principles of leadership, governance and management, which include creating a vision, empowering others, fostering collaboration and guiding decision making
17. Apply negotiation and mediation skills to address organizational or community challenges

*Evaluated in *PH 621 Public Health Leadership and Interprofessional Practice*

*Communication**

18. Select communication strategies for different audiences and sectors
19. Communicate audience-appropriate public health content, both in writing and through oral presentation
20. Describe the importance of cultural competence in communicating public health content

*Evaluated in *PH 622 Health Campaigns: Behaviors & Education*

*Interprofessional Practice***

21. Perform effectively on interprofessional teams

*Systems Thinking***

22. Apply systems thinking tools to a public health issue

**Evaluated in *PH 621 Public Health Leadership and Interprofessional Practice*

In addition to the key areas of learning expected of graduates of MPH programs, the MPH program at Puget Sound develops competencies in general public health and health equity consistent with the mission of the program. University of Puget Sound MPH Program competencies and the course in which it will be evaluated is listed next.

1. Evaluate how environmental and social influences contribute to health and health inequities in populations
 - Evaluated in *PH 620 Environmental Health*
2. Compare causes of morbidity and mortality across economically and geographically different world regions
 - Evaluated in *PH 623 Global Health*
3. Develop culturally appropriate strategies to improve health and minimize disparities in populations
 - Evaluated in *PH 604 Health Disparities & Vulnerable Populations*
4. Synthesize data and literature to identify health disparities in populations
 - Evaluated in *PH 604 Health Disparities & Vulnerable Populations*
5. Demonstrate high-quality writing for public health-related audiences
 - Evaluated in *PH 624 Special Topics*

Experiential Learning

MPH graduates will also demonstrate competency in public health through experiential learning through an Applied Practice Experience and Integrative Learning Experiences. The Applied Practice Experience will be completed as a fieldwork experience and may involve governmental, non-governmental, non-profit, industrial and for-profit settings or appropriate university-affiliated settings. To be appropriate for applied practice experience activities, university-affiliated settings must be primarily focused on community engagement, typically with external partners. The applied practice experience allows each student to demon-

strate attainment of five competencies, of which at least three must be foundational competencies. The competencies need not be identical from student to student, but the applied experiences must be structured to ensure that all students complete experiences addressing five foundational and program competencies. Students will prepare for their Applied Practice Experience in *PH 630 Public Health Professionalism and Ethics*, and the Applied Practice Practice will be completed as part of the course *PH 633 Applied Practice Experience*.

MPH students will complete an integrative learning experience (ILE) that demonstrates synthesis of foundational and program competencies. Students in consultation with faculty select foundational and program-specific competencies appropriate to the student's educational and professional goals. The ILE represents a culminating experience and may take many forms, such as a practice-based project, essay-based comprehensive exam, capstone course, integrative seminar, etc. Regardless of form, the student produces a high-quality written product that is appropriate for the student's educational and professional objectives. Written products might include the following: program evaluation report, training manual, policy statement, take-home comprehensive essay exam, legislative testimony with accompanying supporting research, etc. Ideally, the written product is developed and delivered in a manner that is useful to external stakeholders, such as non-profit or governmental organizations. The Integrative Learning Experience will be completed as part of the course *PH 634 Integrative Learning Experience*.

MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Degree Requirements

The degree requires successful completion of 16 units: 14 core requirements and 2 rotating special topics. Students are required to complete the degree requirements with an average GPA of 3.0 or higher in order to graduate.

Continuation toward MPH Degree

Once degree candidacy has been granted, a student is expected to complete all degree requirements within six years. All courses to be counted in the degree must be taken within the six-year period prior to granting the degree.

Any course in which a student receives a F grade will be required to be repeated. Students can repeat a course a maximum of two times. Inability to pass a course after two times will result in eligibility for dismissal from the MPH program. The majority of courses in the MPH program are offered once per year and failing a course may result in a delay for time to degree completion.

Students can earn a maximum of 2 C's (or lower) grades. Earning more than 2 C's or lower will result in eligibility for dismissal from the MPH program.

Students will be responsible for securing transportation to Applied Practice Experience sites and obtaining and adhering to any requirements of the site (e.g. vaccinations, CPR certification).

Course Sequence

Students can complete the degree in full-time or part-time status. An example course sequence for students in full-time status is provided here. Students needing to complete the program in part-time status should consult with their faculty advisor to develop a suitable course sequence.

Fall, Year 1

PH 601 Foundations of Public Health

PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods
PH 606 Fundamentals of Epidemiology
PH 623 Global Health

Spring, Year 1

PH 602 Introduction to Biostatistics
PH 605 Qualitative Research Methods
PH 607 Program Development & Evaluation
PH 622 Health Campaigns: Behaviors & Education

Summer, Year 1

PH 620 Environmental Health
PH 630 Public Health Professionalism and Ethics

Fall, Year 2

PH 604 Health Disparities and Vulnerable Populations
PH 621 Public Health Leadership and Interprofessional Practices
PH 624 Special Topics

Spring, Year 2

PH 624 Special Topics
PH 633 Applied Practice Experience
PH 634 Integrative Learning Experience

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

Public Health (PH)

601 Foundations of Public Health This course introduces students to the broad field of public health, professional roles, and the basic principles of disease prevention and health promotion among communities and populations. Students examine historical trends in the field, the 10 Essential Public Health Services, and how public health services are designed and delivered within the public health infrastructure. The course introduces students to the upstream causes of morbidity and mortality across the lifespan and how the public health system in the United States addresses these causes. *Cannot be audited.*

602 Introduction to Biostatistics This course introduces the use of statistics in public health. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability distributions, parameter estimation, hypothesis testing, regression models, and sample size and power considerations. Students develop the skills necessary to perform, present, and interpret statistical analyses using statistical software. *Cannot be audited.*

603 Healthcare Systems and Policy This course introduces the making, understanding, and consequences of public health and healthcare policies and systems. Students will assess the design and performance of the health care system, including organization, financing, and delivery in the United States. Students will explore fundamental concerns—such as cost, access, and quality—that shape the development of health policy and health systems worldwide, and compare approaches to understand advantages and disadvantages. Students will explore the population-level impacts of health policy with systems-level view. *Cannot be audited.*

604 Health Disparities and Vulnerable Populations This course introduces students to disparities in health care and public health in the United States and around the world that occur as a result of demographic and socioeconomic factors. Students will explore the existence and impact of these disparities on individual and population health. Students will integrate knowledge to develop culturally appropriate strategies to

improve health and minimize population health disparities. *Prerequisite: PH 607. Offered every year.*

605 Qualitative Research Methods The course covers qualitative research skills to discern how and why humans behave relative to their health, and emphasizes planning, design, and evaluation. Students gain an understanding of qualitative research techniques by articulating a phenomenon of interest, identifying a target population, employing proper data collection strategies, and selecting proper techniques for results verification. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

606 Fundamentals of Epidemiology This course introduces epidemiological principles and methods to study, quantify, and assess the distribution and determinants of disease among populations. Students examine the influence of biological and social factors on population health. Students evaluate epidemiologic study designs and apply measures of association as methods for determining relationships. *Cannot be audited.*

607 Program Planning and Evaluation In this course, students will gain an understanding of how to implement public health programs and evaluate their effectiveness. Students will learn careful planning and evaluation of public health programs through assessing community needs, critique of existing programs, and proposing a new program. In order to support the interdisciplinary nature of public health programs, students will discuss and practice skills for cultural competence and building effective teams for public health program planning and evaluation. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

620 Environmental Health This course introduces students to the interrelationship between human health and the natural and built environments. Students examine current environmental issues and the human activity that affects public and global health, such as climate change, disease transmission, urbanization, pollution, as well as the impact of these changes over time. Students also study the implications of environmental strategies related to community design, occupational health, and policy influencing health. *Cannot be audited.*

621 Public Health Leadership and Interprofessional Practice This course applies the principles of strategic leadership and interprofessional practice in public health services within different sectors. Cultural and organizational differences in leadership and management are explored to build partnerships leveraging community and organizational strengths. Students learn how to align public health programs with organizational mission, vision, and objectives for sustainability and growth. There is particular emphasis on the collaborative and interprofessional nature of public health, developing cultural competence, and the unique aspects of leadership within various types of agencies. *Prerequisite: Completion of 8 units in the MPH program. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

622 Health Campaigns: Behaviors, Theory, and Education This course introduces the historical perspectives of health campaigns, provides insights into various theories which inform campaign work, and reviews the methodological considerations of researching, implementing, and evaluating health campaigns. In this course, students explore the design and analysis of health campaigns, utilizing theory, practice, and methods to critique past, present, and future campaigns. This course stresses practical applications as students develop a hypothetical health campaign to understand ways that campaigns are planned, organized, executed, and evaluated. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

623 Global Health The course provides an overview to issues surrounding global health. Students explore multiple mechanisms that lead to health inequities around the world. Students examine policies and

interventions that aim to address issues of morbidity and mortality at national or global scale. Topics covered may include: impacts of globalization on population health, socioeconomic contexts of disease, infectious disease, nutrition, relationships between culture and health, ethical and human rights concerns, and the role of nongovernmental organizations in global health. *Cannot be audited.*

624 Special Topics Special topics courses will rotate. Relevant theory and current research are examined related to the topic. Students will be taught writing and presentation skills relevant to public health audiences. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

630 Public Health Professionalism and Ethics This course prepares students to thoughtfully select their Applied Practice Experiences. The course is designed to provide students an opportunity to observe how theory applies to practice in professional context. The course also provides an examination of moral issues in the field of public health and covers methodological approaches to ethical decision-making. Students will discuss the application of theory and concepts in practice, identify personal strengths, describe professional development opportunities, and develop a plan for their Applied Practice Experiences. *Prerequisite: Completion of 8 units in the MPH program. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

633 Applied Practice Experience This applied practice experience course is designed to provide students an opportunity to transition from theory to practice in public health. The student reinforces, integrates, and applies concepts, principles, and skills gained during coursework towards further developing competencies in selected areas. Students are required to complete a minimum of 150 hours of field experience in an approved public health setting under supervision from a qualified preceptor approved by the program. Students reflect on their practice experience, discuss the application of theory and concepts in practice, identify personal strengths, describe professional development opportunities, and develop a professional portfolio. Practicum/field experience hours: 150 hours. *Prerequisite: PH 630. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

634 Integrative Learning Experience Students will demonstrate synthesis of selected public health competencies through an integrated learning experience. Students will demonstrate communication skills through the development of a high-quality written document useful to public health stakeholders. The written document may take on a variety of forms and is tailored to the students' educational and professional goals. *Prerequisite: PH 621. Cannot be audited.*

RELIGION, SPIRITUALITY, AND SOCIETY

Professor: Greta Austin, *Chair*; Suzanne Holland; Stuart Smithers; Jonathan Stockdale

Visiting Associate Professor: Tanya Erzen

Assistant Professor: Sam Kigar; Hajung Lee

About the Department

For students seeking a socially engaged liberal arts education, the Department of Religion, Spirituality, and Society explores questions of power, knowledge, and identity as they relate to religious traditions. While developing a deeper understanding of oneself as a situated knower, students also explore individual religious traditions in depth, as well as broad themes such as the following: myth, ritual, and symbol; mysticism, magic, and medicine; beginning and end times; ethics,

law, and moral philosophy; oppression and liberation; pacifism and violence; animals, bodies, and emotions. Courses are conducted with attention to structures and institutions of class, gender, sexuality, and race in their cultural and historical contexts.

For the major and minor in Religion, Spirituality, and Society, the faculty provides an introduction to the academic discipline of Religion, Spirituality, and Society followed by careful probing of two or more important traditions and a consideration of the methods useful to their study. A major or minor provides opportunities to develop excellent skills in writing, analysis, and argumentation and serves as an exceptional stepping stone to graduate or professional school. Past majors have gone on to excel in the non-profit sector, law school, medical school, doctoral programs, social work, creative writing, marketing and business, among other vocations.

Learning Objectives in the Religious Studies Major

- To develop an understanding of a range of religious traditions, including Asian and Abrahamic religions
- To develop an understanding of the roles religions play in political, economic, social, cultural, and moral areas of people's lives
- To gain familiarity with a variety of theories, methods, and issues involved in the academic study of religions.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Religion, Spirituality, and Society (BA)

The major in Religion, Spirituality, and Society is nine courses:

1. Area A: 1 course
2. Area B: 1 course
3. Area C: 1 course
4. Area D: 2 courses
5. REL 340, Imagining Religion (usually taken sophomore or junior year) From Areas A through E: 3 additional elective courses in Religion, Spirituality, and Society, at least one at the 300 level or above

Notes

- a. REL 495/496 counts as an elective toward the major, and not as an advanced seminar.
- b. One ancillary course may be applied toward the major as an elective, with the permission of the chair. Examples of ancillary courses include: CLSC 321, 330, ENGL 353, HIST 311, HIST 393, STHS 370.
- c. Only grades of C (2.00) or higher count toward the major or minor.

Requirements for the Minor in Religion, Spirituality, and Society

The minor in Religion, Spirituality, and Society is five courses:

One course each from Area A, B, and C; and two additional Religion, Spirituality, and Society courses, at least one course must be above the 200 level.

Note: Only grades of C (2.00) or higher count towards the major or minor.

Area A. Abrahamic Religions

CONN 322 Jihad, Islamism, and Colonial Legacies
REL 201 The History and Literature of the New Testament
REL 203 Jesus and the Jesus Traditions
REL 204 Religions of the Book
REL 205 Introduction to Jewish Studies
REL 210 Comparative Christianities
REL 211 Islam in America
REL 212 Global Islam
REL 303 Sexuality and Religion
REL 310 Christianity and Law in the West
REL 312 The Apocalyptic Imagination
REL 321 Sexuality & Christianity: Then and Now
REL 323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies
REL 342 Mystical Islam: Saints and Sinners on the Way of God
REL 350 Mysticism & Spirituality in Christianity
REL 363 Saints, Symbols, and Sacraments: History of Christian Traditions

Area B. Asian Religions

REL 231 Korean Religions and Culture
REL 233 Japanese Religious Traditions
REL 234 Chinese Religious Traditions
REL 300 Japanimals: Power, Knowledge, and Spirituality at the Intersection of Species
REL 328 Religion, the State, and Nationalism in Japan
REL 332 Buddhism
REL 334 Vedic Religion and Brahmanism
REL 335 Classical Hinduism

Area C. Cultural and Ethical Studies

AFAM/REL 265 What is Justice?
BIOE/REL 272 Public Health Ethics
BIOE/REL 292 Basics of Bioethics
CONN 318 Crime and Punishment
GQS/REL 215 Religion and Queer Politics
REL 270 Religion, Activism and Social Justice
REL 298 Reproductive Ethics
REL 302 Ethics and the Other
REL 303 Sexuality and Religion
REL 315 Modern Jewish Thinkers
REL 323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies
REL 325 New Religious Movements
REL 368 Gender Matters

Area D. Advanced Seminars in Religious Studies

REL 320 Law and Religion
REL 410 Religion and Violence
REL 430 The Politics of Living and Dying
REL 440 The Body in Comparative Religions
REL 444 God in the Anthropocene
REL 450 Technology, Enchantment, and Violence
REL 456 Ethics and Postmodernity
REL 460 Religious Technologies
REL 470 Global Migrations and Lived Religions
REL 494 Special Topics

Area E. Additional Courses

CLJ/REL 307 Prisons, Gender and Education
CONN 344 Magic and Religion
GQS/REL 215 Religion and Queer Politics

REL 202 Introduction to the Study of World Religions
REL 208 Yoga, Psychedelics, and Mind Science
REL 301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie
REL 305 Marxism and the Messianic
REL 330 Religious Freedom in the United States
REL 495 Independent Study (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)
REL 496 Independent Study (Variable credit up to 1.00 unit.)

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 102 Rhetoric and Religion

SSI2 129 Religion on the Border: Boundaries of Religion and Politics

SSI1/SSI2 150 Exploring Bioethics Today

SSI1 155 Are Prisons Necessary?

SSI2 162 Mary and 'Aisha: Feminism and Religion

SSI2 168 Zen Insights and Oversights

SSI1 178 Muslim Fictions

SSI1 180 Global Bioethics

Other courses offered by Religion, Spirituality, and Society

Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

CONN 318 Crime and Punishment

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 322 Jihad, Islamism, and Colonial Legacies

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 344 Magic and Religion

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

HUM 368 A Precious Barbarism: Enlightenment, Ideology, and Colonialism

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

REL 301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Religion, Spirituality & Society (REL)

201 The History and Literature of the New Testament All the writings of the New Testament are studied, in order to understand both the critical scholarly questions of date, authorship, purpose, and the impact of these writings and their authors on the emerging Christian community. *Offered frequently.*

202 Introduction to the Study of World Religions This course provides an introduction to the vocabulary, methods, and theoretical assumptions of the academic study of religion. By examining several diverse religious communities and traditions--including Lakota Sioux, Southern Pentecostal, Nation of Islam, and Zen Buddhist--we examine patterns, themes, and issues that scholars commonly encounter across world religions. We also examine how specific communities give voice to themes found within the larger world religion from which they emerge. In each case, particular attention is paid to the role of religion in social justice and salvation movements, and in the formation of individual and group identities. In addition, this course provides a setting in which to practice and develop critical thinking skills through reading, writing, reflection, and discussion. Students should come away from

the course with a greater understanding of critical issues facing religious communities historically and in the world today, with a greater appreciation of the diversity of world religions within the United States, and with a grounding in influential scholarly approaches to the study of religion.

Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.

203 Jesus and the Jesus Traditions The figure of Jesus has sparked theological debates, artistic expressions, government decrees, religious persecutions, pietistic revivals, and social and moral attitudes, affecting the lives of countless generations. This course addresses an over-arching question throughout the semester: How does an educated person in today's society evaluate such conflicting responses? The course draws on current historical and narrative approaches to understand the 'images' of Jesus in their respective literary, social, and historical contexts. It addresses some of the following questions. What did Jesus mean to the first interpreters? How did the early Christian communities view Jesus? What do the texts reveal about early Christian attitudes towards outsiders (government, different religious groups, social/moral attitudes)? How has Jesus been perceived in Christian tradition (art, literature, theology, ecclesiology) and in the development of western civilization (e.g., literature, the arts, politics, public schools)? The goal is not to give final and definitive answers. Rather, the course seeks 1) to encourage questions regarding the themes, purpose, and significance of the texts; 2) to provide methodological tools to aid such questions; 3) to place these questions and answers amidst the questions and answers of others; and 4) to understand the Jesus traditions both ancient and contemporary in light of their own social, cultural, and literary contexts. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

204 Religions of the Book This course surveys the major monotheistic traditions of the world—Judaism, Christianity, and Islam—from their origins to the present day. The course fosters an appreciation of the distinctiveness and inner coherence of each of these traditions as well as to discern facets of unity among the three. Religious expression assumes many forms and is considered in traditional theological and philosophical texts as well as in political systems and the arts. The class is conducted as a combination of lecture and discussion. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

205 Introduction to Jewish Studies This course introduces students to some important themes, histories, and ideas in the study of Judaism. It poses the question, "What does it mean to be Jewish?" And it provides multiple, contested answers. It begins with modern American Judaism. In the first weeks, we will study the forms of Jewish religiosity, culture, and art that arose in 20th century America. Then, we will take a giant leap back to study the Hebrew Bible, the Rabbinic traditions, and medieval Jewish philosophy and mysticism. We will pay special attention to themes of sexuality and gender, food, and ritual, particularly as they relate to identity formation. We will study the relationships between Jews and religious others. As we move into the early modern and modern periods, we will focus on the lived experience of Jews in Europe. Then, we will study the rise of nineteenth and early twentieth century Zionism, anti-Semitism, Nazism, and the Shoah (Holocaust). Before we end, our penultimate stop will be texts on the creation of the State of Israel and theology in the wake of the Shoah. Finally, we will return to America, where we will study the histories and cultures of African American Jews. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

208 Yoga, Psychedelics, and Mind Science This course investigates and attempts to distinguish, identify, and understand the different modes and aspects of the mind and self in yoga, meditation, psychedel-

ics, psychology, neuroscience and philosophy in a variety of cultural contexts. The class examines the fundamental question of identity and the question, "Who am I?" Primary texts include Patanjali's Yoga Sutras, Plato's Phaedo and Symposium, Freud's metapsychological essays, Michael Pollan's How to Change Your Mind, and David Presti on the mind/brain problem. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every year.*

210 Comparative Christianities This course provides an introduction to Christianity, or rather, 'Christianities.' To understand the diversity within Christianity, the course compares and contrasts various historical and contemporary traditions in Christianity: Gnosticism, the Eastern Orthodox Church, medieval Western Latin Christianity, Protestantism in the sixteenth century, African-American Christianities, Pentecostalism, liberation theology, and Christian fundamentalism in the United States. Students come to realize that there is no one single, monolithic 'Christianity,' but instead a variety of Christianities which vary geographically, historically, and culturally. The course also examines the way in which gender, race, and class affect religious perspectives upon the human experience. It concludes by examining two social issues which Christians today debate, homosexuality and the ordination of women. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

211 Islam in America This course surveys Muslim life and religious movements connected to Islam in North America, tracing the history of Islam on the continent from the Atlantic slave trade to the post-9/11 era. It investigates the many ways in which Islam, as both a religion and an idea, has appeared on the American horizon and in the American imagination. Through course exams, assignments, and papers, students are able to appreciate and reflect concretely in their writing on the cultural and socio-economic differences that have shaped American Muslim views on religion and identity. They do so by citing historic cases, autobiographical testimonies, and current observable practices. Through the briefs and presentations they produce, they also take part in a major semester-long group project in which issues of belonging and community are mapped out in real spaces. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

212 Global Islam This course takes historical and thematic approaches to studying the complex phenomenon (or phenomena) of Islam. Students in this course seek to understand the development of Islam over time—from the earliest communities in seventh century Arabia through the present day. The course will ask questions about the meaning of prophesy, scripture, and ritual. Additionally, the course will focus on the towering achievements of Islamic thought, including law, literature, and philosophy. Students will study all of these phenomena in their diverse lived contexts, from West Africa to Northwest China. The role of women and of gendered difference are not incidental to this course, or relegated to a specific unit, but are central to how we will think through Islamic history. The latter half of the course will ask how the dramatic events of colonialism altered (or did not alter) the meanings, perceptions, and practices of Islam. Beyond written texts, the course will explore some of the sights and sounds that comprise Muslim life worlds. Through these issues and materials, students will get a small but well-placed window onto the manifold meanings of Islam in the lives of its practitioners. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

215 Religion and Queer Politics What has been the role of religion in lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer (LGBTQ) politics? This course challenges the dominant picture of entrenched opposition between queer lives and religious traditions, and it investigates the complexity and variety of queer and religious engagement during the

twentieth- and twenty-first centuries. This course covers the historical emergence of sexual and gender identity communities in the United States and the attendant formations of established religious teachings as backdrop and critical context for both opposing and supportive religious involvement LGBT politics. The course examines anti-queer religious responses but also spends significant time covering queer-inclusive religious advocacy, including liberal religious involvement in gay liberation, the formation of queer inclusive churches and synagogues and new spiritual communities such as the Radical Faeries, and religious involvement in political causes from AIDS/HIV activism, hate crimes legislation, and same-sex marriage. *Cross-listed as GQS/REL 215. Offered occasionally.*

231 Korean Religions and Culture This course examines Korean religions and culture through anthropological, sociological, and historical analysis. It surveys major religious traditions of Korea (i.e. shamanism, Confucianism, Buddhism, and Christianity) and several new religious movements including Tonghak, Unification Church, and North Korea's Juche. The course examines impacts of Korean religions on social, political, and economic change in contemporary Korea society. The class explores a variety of religious elements that are deeply embedded in contemporary Korean culture through an examination of Korean film. Topics covered include Korean food and religion, evangelical Protestantism and gender, family ritual, geomancy, the democratic movement, Korean music, the Korean wave, traditional Korean medicine, Korean diaspora, and Korean religious views on afterlife. Course materials include Korean films, television shows, and other visual materials. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered frequently.*

233 Japanese Religious Traditions This course explores the major expressions of religion in Japanese culture and history, including both popular and elite forms of religious practice and thought. Because Japan is home to a range of religious traditions, the course explores the various forms that have appeared there not only of Buddhism and Shinto, but also of Taoism, Confucianism, and even Christianity. A primary goal of this course is to develop both an empathetic understanding of Japanese religion and a critical appraisal of its expression in particular historical and cultural contexts. Throughout the course ample time is devoted to the role of aesthetics in Japanese religion (in film, literature, art, and ritual) as well as to the various ways that religion and the Japanese state have interacted over time. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

234 Chinese Religious Traditions This course provides an introduction to the wide range of religious beliefs and practices that have emerged over the course of Chinese history. Topics covered include not only the classic traditions Confucianism, Daoism, and Buddhism, but also such broader examples of religious expression as oracle bone inscriptions, medieval ghost stories, and contemporary practices in longevity. Throughout the course students explore how those in China have understood the world religiously, and how scholars have interpreted the diverse world of Chinese religion. Some of the questions include: What has it meant to be a human in China? What other spirits, ghosts, and divinities inhabit the Chinese religious world? What is included and what is excluded when we use the term 'religion,' or even 'China'? How do cultural, historical, and political changes affect religious experience, or a person's understanding of 'ultimate reality'? A primary goal of the course is to develop a broad understanding both of Chinese religious history and of contemporary issues involving religion in China. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered frequently.*

265 What is Justice? This course provides students with tools of ethical analysis so that they can think critically about pressing contemporary moral issues through the lens of justice. The course focuses on ethical methods from world Christianity and western philosophy. The course introduces both ethical theories and justice theories, and examines multicultural perspectives of the long-standing religious, theological, and philosophical understanding of justice. It analyzes how social justice concepts have been applied in different cultural contexts, including non-western communities. Students examine different models of justice and their implications for contemporary moral issues (e.g. racism, healthcare, social welfare, capital punishment, human rights, immigration, refugees, property rights, and the environment). The class includes interactive lectures on justice theories and students actively participate in discussions on selected case studies. Course readings may include excerpts from Aristotle, Aquinas, Mill, Locke, Calvin, Kant, Rawls, Sandel, Nussbaum, Singer, Cone, Williams, Hauerwas, and Ahn. *Crosslisted as AFAM/REL 265. Cross-listed as AFAM/REL 265. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every year.*

270 Religion, Activism and Social Justice How does social change happen? Religious groups were central to many instances of transformative social activism like the Civil Rights movement, Feminism and Occupy Wall Street. This course addresses how religious beliefs, identities, affiliations, and practices shape social activism and justice in the United States and the world. The class examines the multiple ways that religion intersects with power and resistance with particular attention to how religion acts as a resource and identity for enacting both reformative and radical social change. The course uses history, fiction, sociology and theory to examine religion in both conservative and progressive movements including Immigrant rights, Prison Abolition, the Civil Rights movement, white supremacy past and present, suffrage and voting rights, reproductive rights, #MeToo and Black Lives Matter. Students will have the opportunity to do oral histories of people involved in religious activism and study a movement or group in depth. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

272 Public Health Ethics This course is an introduction to public health ethics in health policy and bioethics. It explores a broad spectrum of legal and public health contexts to demonstrate how religious and cultural factors affect health. Students analyze religion and culture as social determinants of health in various case studies. Case studies range from tobacco control laws to public health in religious communities. Course topics include vaccination, HIV/AIDS, sex education, racism and health, recreational use of marijuana, health of refugees, genetically modified organisms, drug pricing, gene patenting, PTSD, food policy, tobacco control, alternative medicine, and experiences with spirituality and healing. The class design utilizes a participatory, student-centered approach to classroom learning. Course materials include religious literature, legal cases, and public health literature. *Cross-listed as BIOE/REL 272. Cannot be audited.*

292 Basics of Bioethics This course is an examination of Western philosophical and religious understandings of moral issues brought on by advances in health care, science and technology. In this course, students will learn the "Principles approach" to bioethics, as well as other ethical approaches to the difficult moral issues raised by contemporary medical science and its clinical applications. To that end, case analysis will be used extensively in this course. The course is designed to help facilitate connections for students between medical/scientific advances, ethics, religious values, and American public policy about technology and health care. Each class session will alternate between theoretical

and medical/scientific considerations, and the concreteness of bioethical case analyses. *Cross-listed as BIOE/REL 292. Credit will not be granted for both BIOE/REL 292 and BIOE/PHIL 292. Offered every year.*

298 Reproductive Ethics This course examines various religious, cultural, legal, feminist, and ethical issues surrounding reproduction and assisted reproductive technologies. It analyzes tensions related to curtailing or enhancing fertility in the United States. The course surveys how religious beliefs, cultural contexts, and laws have influenced patients' reproductive decisions, clinicians' medical decisions, and the reproductive healthcare system. Moral issues surveyed in this course can include *Dobbs v. Jackson*, contraception, abortion, prenatal diagnosis, assisted reproduction, surrogacy, genetic engineering in assisted reproduction, reproductive justice, LGBTQ reproductive rights, and activism for inclusive reproductive health services. Students actively participate in discussion, debate, and role-playing based on assigned readings. Readings include religious texts, bioethics literature, feminist literature, film, and legal cases. *Cannot be audited.*

300 Japanimals: Power, Knowledge, and Spirituality at the Intersection of Species What do the lamb of God and White Buffalo Woman have in common? For one thing, they illustrate the sometimes-blurry intersection of humans, animals, and the divine; for another, they illustrate the powerful role played by animals in the religious imagination. As the French anthropologist Claude Lévi-Strauss once remarked, "animals are good to think." As others have pointed out, they're also good to eat, ride, look at, hunt, train for battle, make things out of, and keep as companions. In religion, animals have additionally served as sacrificial offerings, totems, signifiers of purity and pollution, and foreshadowers of the apocalypse. In this class students begin to trace the vast interplay between human and non-human animals in the history of religion. Drawing from the emerging field of Critical Animal Studies, Japanimals weaves together rigorous critical theoretical inquiry with case studies drawn broadly from the history of religions, with a particular focus on case studies from Japan. Students emerge from this course able to articulate how different religious traditions have viewed animals, how religions have influenced modern conceptions of animals, and how religious traditions may (or may not) provide resources for addressing contemporary challenges facing human and non-human animals. *Prerequisite: One course in Religion or permission of the instructor. Offered every other year.*

301 Consciousness and the Bourgeoisie *See Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

302 Ethics and the Other This course provides an opportunity for students to examine the contours of an ethical framework of responsibility by exploring contemporary moral and religious narratives about the "other" from a multicultural perspective. Students learn to apply various ethical theories to particular issues and dilemmas, such as race-class-gender, violence, sexuality, and issues of "difference." *Offered occasionally.*

303 Sexuality and Religion This course explores the intertwined histories of religion and sexuality in the twentieth- and twenty-first century United States, with attention to transnational contexts and global politics. These two categories—religion and sexuality—are often portrayed as oppositional forces, with sexual progress pitted against religious resistance. This course reappraises this relationship of opposition through a series of historical case studies, which highlight the plurality of religious investments in changing constructions and practices of sexuality. *Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

305 Marxism and the Messianic The seminar focuses on the thought of Walter Benjamin, including a selection of texts commonly referred to as Benjamin's "messianic" or "theological" writings. Benjamin's life, work, and influence represent a remarkable nexus of aesthetic theory, cultural critique, Western Marxism, and Jewish mysticism. The course is especially aimed at laying bare the messianic structure of his thought as most clearly demonstrated in his early essays "Critique of Violence" and "The Task of the Translator," both published during his lifetime in 1921 and 1923. Themes include: a-theology, messianic time, utopia, apocalypse, redemption, political-theology, dialectical image, profane life, "bare life," nihilism, violence, transcendence, and the destructive character. *Offered occasionally.*

307 Prisons, Gender and Education What is the relationship between the university and the prison? How does college in prison raise questions of authority, power and privilege? This is an experiential learning class that combines involvement in a college program at the Washington Corrections Center for Women (WCCW) and academic classes and readings. Students read texts on the history of prisons, theories of punishment, higher education in prison, and how the intersection of race, gender and sexuality impact the experience of incarceration and education in prison. Students also participate as research partners and study hall co-learners with students at the prison in collaboration with the Freedom Education Project Puget Sound (FEPPS), a signature initiative of the University of Puget Sound. Through collaboration with FEPPS students, students in this class will gain knowledge about the challenges and benefits of the liberal arts in prison. *Cross-listed as CLJ/REL 307. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

310 Christianity and Law in the West Many of the distinctive features of the modern Western legal tradition can be traced to medieval Europe and its religious beliefs and practices. International law, law on the European continent, and law in nations following the Anglo-American tradition have been deeply colored by the assumptions and arguments of medieval canon law, the law regulating the Latin Catholic Church. This course discusses legal developments in Europe during the medieval period. Topics covered include sin and crime, natural law, and law governing marriage and sexual norms. The course examines how canonical norms and ideas influenced secular law in the Middle Ages and how they have continued to shape Western law and legal theory up to the present. REL 204, 210, or 363 or HIST 102, 302, or 303 would be helpful preparation. *Offered occasionally.*

312 The Apocalyptic Imagination From zombies to climate change to the rapture, apocalyptic narratives of how the world ends and what comes after have stimulated literary and religious imaginations for over 2000 years. Often, apocalyptic stories tell us more about the conditions, social fears, and anxieties in which they are produced than about any anticipated future. This course explores religious, literary, pop cultural, technological, environmental, and catastrophic narratives and beliefs about the apocalypse. The course addresses why apocalyptic narratives are so enduring in American culture, and why apocalyptic movements so often employ violence to usher in the end. It will also pay close attention to how gender, race, sexuality, and fears about reproduction are often central to apocalyptic ideas—whether religious, environmental, or political. *Offered occasionally.*

315 Modern Jewish Thinkers This course acquaints students with major Jewish thinkers in the modern and contemporary periods. The course begins by asking what makes a thinker Jewish? What makes a Jewish thinker modern? After a brief overview of major themes in Jewish ethics, students begin their exploration with a study of Baruch

Spinoza's rationalist challenge to Judaism that results in the quintessential modern question, who is a Jew? Students then turn to Jewish responses to the Enlightenment, emancipation, nationalism, and new forms of antisemitism. These responses include a variety of Zionists, socialist Jews, existentialists such as Martin Buber, and mystics and social activists such as Abraham Joshua Heschel. The course then studies post-Holocaust Jewish ethicists, Jewish feminists, and contending views on Jewish liberation. *Offered occasionally.*

320 Law and Religion Notwithstanding the many attempts around the world to separate them, the spheres of law and religion repeatedly overlap in their histories and will continue to intersect into the foreseeable future. Both spheres reflect the deepest of humanistic concerns; both serve as arenas for contesting and projecting the authority of individuals, institutions, and texts within all human contexts. Law and religion chart the contours of our personal, social, and civilizational identities along with the relationships between these identities and their relation to the other, both in its sentient and non-sentient forms. This seminar examines the intersection of law and religion within a broad sampling of historical and contemporary contexts. It does so with the goal of identifying the questions and debates that account for these intersections. The first half of the course surveys the most influential legal systems that are grounded in what is known conventionally as a religious tradition. The second part of the course turns its attention to what is known conventionally as secular models of law to discern how such models define religion and locate themselves in relation to it. *Offered occasionally.*

321 Sexuality & Christianity: Then and Now This course approaches the subject of sexuality in the Christian tradition by focusing on three broad periods—early Christianity, the Middle Ages, and today. Within each era, students investigate questions of virginity, chastity, marriage, and non-normative sexualities (such as homosexuality). Students enlist a diverse selection of primary and secondary sources—theoretical and historical. Through this fascinating exploration of Christianity and sexuality, students witness a dizzying variety of ways that sexualities have been lived, accepted, utilized, and interpreted. Furthermore, students develop a richer understanding of what sexuality has meant to Christianity over the ages and why it matters so much. *Offered occasionally.*

323 Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Societies This course examines multiple configurations of and debates about gender and sexuality in Muslim societies. Topics covered include gender in the Qur'an, sex in Sufi poetry, Islamic laws on sexuality and gendered difference, masculinity, non-binary genders, and queerness in disparate Muslim contexts. The course will also explore links between some feminisms and imperialism, the ways that colonialism has shaped gendered discourses, and the ties between Islamophobia, homophobia, and foreign interventionism. Students will be immersed in art, ethnographic accounts, legal literature, theology, and film about these topics. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered frequently.*

325 New Religious Movements What makes a religious movement new? Why do we use this designation for some movements and not others? This course will examine a series of new religious movements that have emerged within the last 150 years: The Native American Church, Scientology, the Nation of Islam, the Raelians, Neo-Pagan Witchcraft, Scientology, Rajneesh, the Branch Davidians, Falun Gong, Jonestown, UFO movements, and Heaven's Gate. In the process, we will examine the relationship between NRMs and consumer society and new technologies. We will also focus on how gender, sexuality and race shape the beliefs and practices within NRMs. In the course of our

discussion, we will ask: why is it that religion has not in fact waned as a global force but instead become even more powerful? Why do some religious movements become linked to political violence and terrorism? As we will see, however, the so-called "New" is perhaps not so very new after all, but in many ways simply the latest expression of a long tradition of religious belief in the United States. *Offered occasionally.*

328 Religion, the State, and Nationalism in Japan This course examines relationships between religious traditions, the "state," and nationalism in Japanese history. Through careful study of primary and secondary sources, the course explores early symbiosis between religious rites and governance; the role of Shinto and Buddhism in legitimating systems of government centered on the emperor or warrior elites; religious components in modern Japanese imperialism; challenges to the separation of religion and the state in post-war Japan; civil religion; and cultural nationalism. *Offered occasionally.*

330 Religious Freedom in the United States Should American religious history be told as story of increasing diversity and freedom? This course surveys the changing meanings of religious freedom in the United States from the early nation to the present day. Students consider key primary sources—founding documents, court cases, political cartoons, accusations, and apologetics—and weigh these alongside the arguments of scholars in religious studies. These include historian William Hutchinson, who argues that pluralism in the United States is an ongoing legacy of the nation's founders, as well as law professor Winifred Fallers Sullivan, who contends that the structures intended to protect religious expression have made religious freedom a practical impossibility. Students develop their own arguments in this debate through a research project that analyzes a historical or contemporary controversy over religious freedom. *Offered occasionally.*

332 Buddhism A study of the origin and development of Buddhism. Special emphasis is given to the history of Buddhist thought, the evolution of the primary schools of Buddhism, and the question of cultural influence on Buddhist expansion. Sources for study are drawn from Indian, Tibetan, Chinese, and Japanese texts in translation. *Offered frequently.*

334 Vedic Religion and Brahmanism This course examines the origin and development of religion in South Asian antiquity. Study focuses on the mythology and symbology of the Vedic textual corpus, the rise of ritual ideologies, and the meaning and influence of the yogic vision. In addition to Vedic texts, the course may include study of mythic epics (Mahabharata and Ramayana) and non-Vedic myths that appear in the Puranas. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for REL 331. Offered occasionally.*

335 Classical Hinduism A study of the various systems of myth, ritual, symbol, and thought that have significantly contributed to the development of Hinduism after the Vedic period. The approach of the course is primarily textual, examining a wide range of scriptural sources from the Hindu traditions. *Prerequisite: REL 334 recommended. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for REL 331. Offered frequently.*

340 Imagining Religion: Scholars, Theories, and Cases in the Study of Religion This course examines and engages influential theories and approaches to the study of religion developed by scholars with diverse intellectual views. Through theoretical readings and case studies, students receive a broad grounding in classical and contemporary theories of religion, including comparative psychoanalytic, anthropological, feminist, and postmodern approaches. In addition to locating religious stud-

ies within wider intellectual movements, the course is designed to help students articulate the values and assumptions they bring to their own studies of religion. *Offered fall semester.*

342 Mystical Islam: Saints and Sinners on the Way of God Traces of mystical Islam, or Sufism, fill the poetry shelves of chain bookstores. Quotes attributed to the Sufi poets Rumi and Hafiz grace tea bags, calendars, and any number of tchotchkes available at big box stores around the country. The US government has identified Sufism as the “tolerant” face of Islam and funneled millions into its promotion. But how much does any of this really say about the complex set of people, practices, and ideas called Sufism? Students in this course encounter Sufism from its earliest instantiation to today. They learn about how Sufis sought to understand and experience God. They meet Sufis who were put to death for ideas deemed to be heretical and others who led anti-colonial military struggles. They come to understand how Sufism has been central to Muslim history; and they see how it continues to be deeply resonant in the lives of devotees from India to West Africa to the contemporary United States. *Offered occasionally.*

350 Mysticism & Spirituality in Christianity Mysticism describes a variety of ways in which humans endeavor to encounter the divine directly. The Christian tradition has a long history of mystical encounters, which are founded in the Hebrew Scriptures and in Paul’s experience on the road to Damascus. As a text-based religion, Christianity has a complicated relationship with mysticism, since mysticism tends to focus on the directly experiential rather than the textual. And, even as they claimed that such experiences transcended language and expression, mystics often sought to express their experiences. This course examines the ways in which a mystical tradition developed in Christianity, and in which particular metaphors and images came to hold sway. In doing so, it pays attention to the wider social and political context in which the authors wrote and lived, and asks whether these mystics, particularly women, were able to acquire authority and charisma outside of the Church hierarchy. The course thus examines the ways in which mystics occupied an ambivalent space in Western Christianity. The clerical hierarchy has historically sought to limit charisma and prophecy. Mystics thus both threatened the official hierarchy, which sought to limit charisma, but also, sometimes, reinforced the status quo. Questions about power, the body, textuality, charisma, social structures, and authority will be central to our investigation of the Christian mystical tradition. *Offered occasionally.*

363 Saints, Symbols, and Sacraments: History of Christian Traditions This course surveys the major developments in Christian history from its origins up to the current day. In the first half of the course, the focus is on patterns of Christian thought including institutional changes and social context up to 1500 CE. Although this is largely a story of the clerical hierarchy in the Latin West, wherever possible the course emphasizes the role of lay persons, women and Eastern Christianity. In the second half of the course, the focus is on the challenges to Christianity posed by modernity including the Protestant movement, the Enlightenment, the New World, and the liberation movement among women, minorities, and third world peoples. Readings are from both primary and secondary sources. *Prerequisite: REL 200, 201, or 204. Offered occasionally.*

368 Gender Matters An in-depth study of feminist theory, theology, and ethics, and the role such theories have played in western social and religious thought. Among the issues explored are justice, violence, the body, sexuality, knowledge, power. Prior work in religion, gender studies, comparative sociology, philosophy, or feminist political theory is helpful, as well as a facility with writing. *Offered frequently.*

410 Religion and Violence Do religions originate in myths of violence, and then re-enact them, as in the Eucharist? How do sacred texts enshrine and commemorate violence? How do religions motivate, justify or reinforce violence? What role does ritual play in re-enacting violence? What roles do eschatological expectations play in violence? How has the postcolonial world grappled with the questions of religious violence? This class explores historical case studies in the relationship between religion and violence, such as the Christian doctrine of just war and the Crusades, the history and practice of Islamic ideas of jihad, or Hindu nationalistic violence. We also consider the question of self-inflicted violence and suffering, as performed in religious rituals. Students read theoretical works and examine case studies; students are encouraged to elaborate their own understanding of the nature of religion and violence. *Offered occasionally.*

430 The Politics of Living and Dying In this seminar, we will discuss and theorize how religious and political beliefs about life and death shape pressing contemporary issues such as abortion and reproductive politics, climate change, the right to die, and global pandemics. Within each topic, we will examine concepts such as vulnerability, value, autonomy, choice, dignity, and quality of life. Students will work on a specific project throughout the semester based on their interests. In the past, students wrote about the death penalty, mega churches, Buddhism and animal rights, Hart Island, aboriginal art, and Santa Muerte. *Offered occasionally.*

440 The Body in Comparative Religions While the field of religious studies frequently focuses on belief and the intellectual development of religious traditions, this course shifts its focus to the body and its importance for the study of religion. The class examines the role of the body as a vehicle through which individuals experience “the sacred,” and as a site upon which communities inscribe, assert, and contest religious values. Taking a comparative approach toward cases drawn from Buddhism, Christianity, and indigenous traditions, the class explores such themes as the perfectible body, the body in pain, bodily relics, the body in ritual, and transcending the body altogether. Finally, by drawing on classical and contemporary theorists, students work to develop their own frameworks through which to understand and interpret the crucial role of the body in the history of religions. *Offered occasionally.*

444 God in the Anthropocene This course explores the relationships between conceptions of humanity, non-human nature, and religion from the vantage point of our era of climate change and environmental destruction. Proceeding from the insight that this era troubles easy notions of human separateness and superiority, students in the course ask how communities of religious practitioners and theorists understand this moment and seek to reorient human life amongst the earthlings. “Anthropocene” is a term that refers to the geological epoch marked by human domination of Earth. The term has been critiqued from a variety of scientific and non-scientific perspectives. Some have pointed out that the generic notion of “humanity” conceals the fact that not all people are equally responsible for the current crisis. Others have suggested that the term perpetuates the notion that humans are all powerful, even god-like, in their control of the environment. This course takes up these critiques, first, from the perspective of pre-modern religious texts that already destabilized the separation between humans and non-human nature. Then, it looks to how some modern theories of politics rested on theological notions of human dominion over the earth. Finally, students analyze how knowledges about environmental degradation have led people to reengage their traditions and practices towards new forms of survival and becoming. *Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

450 Technology, Enchantment, and Violence The modern human is fully immersed in a seemingly immanent technological world. Although the instrumentalization of technology in forms of state and non-state violence in the modern era—including war, colonialization, concentration camps, detention centers, IEDs, and so on—cannot be denied or underestimated, the psychic violence and ontological deformation of the human through the technology of the quotidian remains undertheorized. The event, results and veiled contradictions of this quotidian technological capture remain largely mystified, unseen, and unexamined. The seminar will investigate aspects of advanced technology's impact on the modern and post-modern human, including the tendency toward the neutralization and depoliticization of society predicted and theorized by the political philosopher Carl Schmitt in the early twentieth century. Our investigation concludes with the question of possible modes of the ontotheological redemption of the human in a world of total technological instrumentalization. Key authors in our study include Carl Schmitt, Theodore Adorno, Walter Benjamin, Hannah Arendt, Frantz Fanon, Giorgio Agamben, Achille Mbembe, and Byung-Chul Han. *Offered occasionally.*

456 Ethics and Postmodernity This advanced seminar for Religion majors takes up the question of what place (if any) religious and social ethics has in postmodern culture. In other words, what characterizes postmodernity and what has been its effects on the discipline of ethics? Are there any prospects for a common morality given the realities of post-structuralist deconstruction? How will one determine the appropriateness of an ethic for postmodern culture? *Open to other students with permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

460 Religious Technologies This advanced seminar theorizes the intersections of religion and technology as a critical site for exploring broad topics in religious studies. The course will take various approaches to relations among religion, technique, and knowledge production: we examine rhetorical constructions of the religious and the technological; explore religious influences on invention and scientific progress; analyze spiritual ideals and contemporary machines; and theorize ways that religious practices and traditions operate as techniques and specialized knowledges. Course topics will include steam-propelled engines and electromagnetism, physical regimens and body modification, cartography and cyberspace, confession and self-help. With attention to interdisciplinary method, students will also work on a specific project throughout the semester that proceeds through topic selection, question formulation, research, analysis, and argumentation to produce a final research paper. *Offered occasionally.*

470 Global Migrations and Lived Religions This course examines lived religion in globalization and the postcolonial world from multiple disciplinary perspectives (e.g. sociological, anthropological, ethical, and historical) in the context of immigration and interregional movement in the US. Students will analyze various hybrid religious and spiritual practices in terms of cultural forms, the engagement of community, lived ethics, the embodied religious experience, and social justice activism. The course materials include a range of case studies that show how lived religions happen in mundane everyday life in unexpected times and places. Students will (re)discover religion and spirituality in seemingly secular places such as the humanitarian community, sports stadiums, hip-hop events, festivals, and political activism. In the first several weeks of the semester, students will learn theories and case studies. For the remainder of the semester, students will work on a specific independent project based on their interests. *Offered occasionally.*

494 Special Topics This seminar is organized around themes and topics that are of special interest to the study of religion. The seminar is

offered on an occasional basis and the topic is determined in advance by the instructor. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, HEALTH AND SOCIETY

Professor: Kristin Johnson

Associate Professor: Amy Fisher, *Director*

Advisory Committee: John Hanson, *Chemistry and Biochemistry*; David Latimer, *Physics*; Benjamin Lewin, *Sociology and Anthropology* (On Leave Spring 2023); Douglas Sackman, *History*; Leslie Saucedo, *Biology*; Justin Tiehen, *Philosophy*

About the Program

The Science, Technology, Health, and Society (STHS) Program offers an interdisciplinary major and minor that focuses on the history, philosophy, and sociology of science, technology, and health. STHS courses encourage students to consider how science, technology, and health are linked to all aspects of human experience, including culture, economics, politics, and religion. Given its interdisciplinary approach, faculty from more than a dozen different disciplines participate in Science, Technology, Health, and Society.

More specifically, STHS majors learn how to 1) examine the connections between social and historical processes and the development of science, technology, and medicine; 2) analyze the role of values and philosophical perspectives in shaping the development and reception of science, technology and health systems; 3) assess the role of diversity, equity, and inclusion in the study of science, technology and health systems; 4) design and execute an interdisciplinary research project; and 5) communicate their interests to a diverse audience.

STHS majors develop a strong understanding of the relationship(s) between science, technology, health, and society, which provides excellent preparation for careers in medicine, education, law, public policy, public health, science writing, and university research and teaching. Minors, especially those majoring in a science, and students taking individual courses broaden their understanding of this important area of human endeavor.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Science, Technology, Health, and Society (BA)

A major in Science, Technology, Health, and Society consists of 12 units:

1. *Foundational Courses*: 3 units.
 - a. STHS 202: History of Modern Science and Technology

- b. PHIL 232: Philosophy of Science
- c. SOAN 250: Sociology of Science and Technology
- 2. *Electives*: 5 units.
Students choose five electives from one of the three designated tracks, or work in concert with an STHS advisor to choose electives according to their topical area of interest as described below. The tracks are:
 - a. Health, Medicine, and Society;
 - b. Science and Society;
 - c. Technology in the Modern World;
 - d. A student-designed track.
 At least two of the five electives must be STHS-labeled courses. SOAN 360 and 365 may also be used to meet this requirement in the "Health, Medicine, and Society" track.
- 3. *One of the following Methods Courses*: 1 unit.
 - a. HIST 200
 - b. PHIL 220, 230, or 250
 - c. SOAN 298 or SOAN 299
- 4. *Ancillary Courses*: 2 units.
Two courses in the natural sciences, mathematics, or computer science (preferably in the same field of study).
- 5. *Capstone Course*: 1 unit.
STHS 480 Senior Practicum in Science, Technology, Health, and Society Studies.

The three pre-designated elective tracks within the STHS major are listed below.

For the student-designed elective category track: during the sophomore year or by the first semester of the junior year, a student who intends to major in Science, Technology, Health, and Society should meet with the director of the Program to select a faculty member as an advisor. The student and advisor form a committee with other members of the Advisory Board for the Science, Technology, Health, and Society Program. The student works with their committee to select a coherent set of electives that advance the student's educational goals. The committee will also ensure that there is a sufficient concentration in STHS courses. The elective category track will go into effect after the agreement is signed by the student, the committee members, and the director of the Program and is filed in the Office of the Registrar. The elective category agreement can be modified later, if needed

Notes

- a. Students must have a grade of C or higher in all courses for the major and minor.
- b. Students must complete at least four units of the required upper-division (300-400 level) courses at Puget Sound. One of these 4 units may be a course taken as part of a study-abroad program, subject to approval in advance by the program director.

Each year, the STHS program will name a graduating major a Mott Greene Research Scholar for a distinguished senior capstone project. Each year, the program will also present one James Evans Research Award to a major in recognition of exceptional research skills. All graduating majors are eligible to be considered for Honors in the Major.

Requirements for the Minor in Science, Technology, Health and Society

A minor in Science, Technology, Health, and Society consists of 5 units:

- 1. Two of the following foundational courses:
 - a. STHS 202: History of Modern Science and Technology

- b. PHIL 232: Philosophy of Science
- c. SOAN 250: Sociology of Science and Technology
- 2. Three STHS-labeled Electives. SOAN 360 and 365 may also be used to meet this requirement

Electives

Health, Medicine, and Society

- BIOE 255 Pandemic Ethics, Law, and Health Inequities
- BIOE/REL 272 Public Health Ethics
- BIOE/REL 292 Basics of Bioethics
- BIOE/PHIL 292 Basics of Bioethics
- CONN 320 Health and Medicine
- CONN 354 Hormones, Sex, Society, & Self
- ENGL 348 Illness and Narrative: Discourses of Disease
- GLAM 323 Sex and Gender in Classical Antiquity
- PHIL 333 Philosophy of Emotions
- PSYC 325 History and Systems of Psychology
- REL 298 Reproductive Ethics
- SOAN 360 Sociology of Health and Medicine
- SOAN 365 Global Health
- SOAN 370 Disability, Identity, and Power
- STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700
- STHS 302 Cancer and Society
- STHS 318 Science and Gender
- STHS 366 Medicine in the United States: Historical Perspectives

Science and Society

- CONN 357 Exploring Animal Minds
- CONN 393 The Cognitive Foundations of Morality and Religion
- CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change
- ECON 225 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
- ENGL 374 Literature and the Environment
- ENVR 335 Thinking About Biodiversity
- HIST 364 American Environmental History
- PG/PHIL 390 Gender and Philosophy
- PHIL 105 Neuroethics and Human Enhancement
- PHIL 285 Environmental Ethics
- PHIL 340 Philosophy of Cognitive Science
- STHS 100 Apes, Angels, and Darwin
- STHS 201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700
- STHS 325 Natural History Museums and Society
- STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin
- STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics
- STHS 340 Finding Order in Nature
- STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective
- STHS 345 Science and War in the Modern World
- STHS 347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives
- STHS 361 Mars Exploration
- STHS 370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change

Technology in the Modern World

- CONN 410 Science and Economics of Climate Change
- ECON 225 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
- ECON 351 Industrial Organization: Market Structures and Strategic Behavior
- ENVR 328 Nuclear Narratives of the American West
- GLAM 339 Sci-Fi, Fantasy, and the Classics
- HIST 335 Intelligence and Espionage in Europe and the US
- IPE 389 Global Struggles Over Intellectual Property
- PHIL 105 Neuroethics and Human Enhancement

PHIL 286 Ethics, Data, and Artificial Intelligence
SOAN 352 Critical Studies of Organizations, Work, and Management
STHS 301 Technology and Culture
STHS 344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective
STHS 345 Science and War in the Modern World
STHS 347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives
STHS 348 Strange Realities: Physics in the 20th and 21st Centuries
STHS 354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope
STHS 361 Mars Exploration
STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see “Frequency of Course Offerings” on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

SSI2 149 Creationism vs. Evolution in the U.S.
SSI1/SSI2 153 Scientific Controversies
SSI1/SSI2 159 Evolution for All

Other courses offered by Science, Technology, Health, and Society faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.*

STHS 301 Technology and Culture

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 302 Cancer and Society

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 318 Science and Gender

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 333 Evolution and Ethics

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 340 Finding Order in Nature

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 345 Science and War in the Modern World

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 348 Strange Realities: Physics in the 20th and 21st Centuries

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 352 Memory in a Social Context

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 361 Mars Exploration

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

STHS 375 Science, Technology, and Politics

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Science, Technology, Health and Society (STHS)

100 Apes, Angels, and Darwin Benjamin Disraeli described the question placed before society by Charles Darwin’s work as follows:

“Is man an ape or an angel?” This course examines the development of evolutionary thinking during the nineteenth century and the resulting debates over the “Descent of Man.” It explores the relationship between Darwin’s theory of evolution and the social, political and religious history of Britain and the British Empire in the nineteenth century. The course serves as an introduction to analyzing the interactions between science and society, with particular attention to how Darwin’s theory intersected with debates over God, Science, Empire, Ethics, Race, Gender, Economics, and Politics. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every year.*

201 Alchemy, Astronomy, and Medicine before 1700 This course focuses on the history of science, technology, and society from Antiquity to 1700 C.E. It emphasizes both the theoretical understanding of nature and the practical mastery of the technologies of settled existence. Topics include: astronomy in ancient Egypt, Mesopotamia and Greece; ancient Greek and early Chinese medicine; Islamic science in the Middle Ages; Renaissance anatomy, physiology, and natural history; and the Scientific Revolution of the seventeenth century. Issues addressed include: the role of cultural institutions in the production and diffusion of scientific ideas; the transmission of science across linguistic and cultural boundaries; and the interaction of science with art, religion, philosophy and political life. There are no prerequisites, but the course assumes a working knowledge of biology, chemistry, and geometry at the high school level. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every other year.*

202 History of Modern Science and Technology Students in this course analyze the history of the physical and biological sciences since 1800, paying special attention to the reciprocal relationship between scientific knowledge and social context. Beginning with the social and intellectual upheaval of the French and Haitian Revolutions, this course highlights how an historical approach can inform our understanding of the triumphs and tragedies of scientific and technological development. Subjects of the course may include creationism, natural theology, evolution, the origin and demise of the electromagnetic worldview, atomic theory, big science, and genetics. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Offered every year.*

299 Science, Technology, Health, and Society in the News 0.25 activity units. This course is an activity credit where students write for and participate in STHS in the News, a student-run STHS blog. Students become familiar with the approach and style of academic blog writing, producing essays with novel content that both engage with current events related to science and technology and synthesize ideas from STHS scholarship. Weekly meetings are required to select topics, discuss STHS, promote the development of writing skills, and manage STHS in the News. *Prerequisite: At least one STHS course. May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

300 STEM, Society, and Justice 0.25 units. This is a ‘Special Topics’ course designed by students with the support of faculty to promote project-based learning for topics that do not fit within the rubric of an independent study or an existing full-unit course. The course broadly addresses themes related to STEM and social justice in a range of ways. Examples include designing a syllabus and seminar series on diversity in STEM or composing supplementary material for science courses on issues that relate to society and justice. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

301 Technology and Culture See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

302 Cancer and Society See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

318 Science and Gender See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

325 Natural History Museums and Society This class examines the history of natural history museums. Drawing on the resources and history of Puget Sound's natural history museum, the course is guided by the following questions: How have natural history museums influenced the history of biology? What alternative ways of knowing have historically been excluded from museums as sites of knowledge production? How have debates about human origins and diversity played out in museum settings and to what end? How and why are museums changing as both science and society change, from serving as sites for environmental education to tracking human impacts on the environment? Key topics include the role of museums in racializing human variation, the close relationship between imperialism and natural history, the important role natural history museums played in inspiring Darwin and Wallace's theories of evolution, and recent efforts by museums around the globe to contribute to biodiversity conservation while wrestling with the problematic legacies of their pasts. *Offered every other year.*

330 Evolution and Society Since Darwin See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

333 Evolution and Ethics See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

340 Finding Order in Nature See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

344 Ecological Knowledge in Historical Perspective This course examines the history of both scientific ecology and recent movements to interrogate, question, and revise the West's understanding of nature, including Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK). In doing so the course places both defenses and critiques of Western science in historical context, with particular emphasis on potential implications for environmental policy. Students examine how the rise of conservation and environmentalism, responses to imperialism and colonialism, and debates over the role of activism and advocacy in science have influenced ecologists' work, identity, and organizations. In doing so students study the interaction between science and society, while considering the important insights a historical understanding of science can bring to understanding modern concerns and controversies. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered every other year.*

345 Science and War in the Modern World See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

347 Alchemy and Chemistry: Historical Perspectives See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

348 Strange Realities: Physics in the 20th and 21st Centuries See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

352 Memory in a Social Context See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

354 Murder and Mayhem under the Microscope See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

361 Mars Exploration See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

366 Medicine in the United States: Historical Perspectives This course surveys the history of medicine in the United States, guided by the following questions: How and why did a particular way of understanding the body, health, and medicine become established as "scientific medicine" in the U.S.? What role have alternative understandings of health and disease played in challenging the status and assumptions of biomedical approaches? How has "progress in medicine" been defined, by whom, and for whom? What political, social, and cultural histories are needed to understand both historical and present-day health inequities in healthcare? How do we develop a narrative of the past that acknowledges both the historical triumphs and tragedies of the U.S. healthcare and medical system and why should we try? How can studying this history improve medical practice, institutions, and education, including provider-patient relationships? *Offered every year.*

370 Science and Religion in the United States: From Evolution to Climate Change See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

375 Science, Technology, and Politics See *Connections in the Core Curriculum section of this Bulletin for course description.*

480 Senior Practicum in Science, Technology, Health, and Society Studies In this experiential-learning course, students work individually or collaboratively to better understand a real-world interdisciplinary problem. As the capstone experience for the STHS major, students will conduct detailed research to produce a final project appropriate to their academic and co-curricular interests, e.g., writing a substantive paper, creating a web exhibit, or designing a syllabus. *Prerequisite: Permission of the STS Director. Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Research under the close supervision of a faculty member on a topic agreed upon. Application and proposal to be submitted to the department chair and faculty research advisor. Recommended for majors prior to the senior research semester. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Professor: Richard Anderson-Connolly; Gareth Barkin, *Chair* (On Leave Spring 2023); Monica DeHart; Andrew Gardner; Sunil Kukreja; Benjamin Lewin (On Leave Spring 2023); Jennifer Utrata

Emeritus Professor: Margaret Nowak

Associate Professor: Jason Struna

Assistant Professor: Yu Luo

About the Department

Sociology and anthropology are related disciplines that help us understand cultural patterns, social processes, and human behavior. Sociology challenges us to connect individual and personal concerns to broader, collective issues by understanding complex norms and varied social structures. Anthropology challenges us to engage cultural difference and reflect on human diversity across the globe, learning to make the strange familiar and the familiar strange. Join us in the critical study of human culture and society and build a greater understanding of the beliefs, constructs, and worldviews that shape diverse cultures and institutions.

Courses in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology examine a wide variety of fields and topics, including inequality, education, development, health and healthcare, media and technology, gender, sexuality, race and ethnicity, kinship and families, deviance, labor and work, and urban phenomena. A global approach allows students to investigate these topics not only in the U.S. but also in Europe, East, Southeast, and South Asia, Latin America, and the Arab world.

Our faculty take an interdisciplinary, collaborative approach to studying the social world, emphasizing a range of theoretical perspectives and a toolkit of qualitative and quantitative methods that allow students to critically explore their own interests.

Sociology & Anthropology students receive in-depth, experiential, and immersive exposure to many facets of human culture and society, while developing an array of social research skills that contribute to success in a broad range of careers.

Student Learning Objectives

Upon completion of their Sociology & Anthropology major, students will be able to:

- Apply sociological and anthropological theory and concepts to analyze social phenomena through their coursework, culminating in their senior thesis work.
- Develop cross-cultural understanding of the practices and perspectives that distinguish us from—and connect us to—others across the global landscape.
- Conceptualize, design and conduct field-based, independent research through departmental coursework.
- Gather original social data using rigorous qualitative and quantitative approaches.
- Assess the quality, reliability, and validity of empirical data and interpret its implications.
- Express themselves clearly and persuasively in writing and in oral presentations.

A major in Sociology and Anthropology develops knowledge and skills valued in a wide range of career possibilities in the private or public sectors. It also provides excellent preparation for graduate study in anthropol-

ogy, sociology, social work, public health, law, criminology, counseling, or public policy. Furthermore, the major is a rewarding end in itself, providing students with valuable experiences for their intellectual growth.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Sociology and Anthropology (BA)

The major in Sociology and Anthropology consists of ten courses:

1. *Required Courses:* 101, 102, 295 or 296, 298, 299, and 491 or 492.
2. *Elective Courses:* Four courses in Sociology and Anthropology, two of which must be at the 300-level or above. (CONN 335 or 480 can each be used as one of the 295-level or above electives.) Students may complete either the year-long thesis (SOAN 490 and 491) or the one-semester thesis (SOAN 492). SOAN 490 is a prerequisite for SOAN 491, and counts as an upper-division elective.

There is no limit on the number of university core requirements that students may complete through Sociology and Anthropology offerings.

Requirements for the Minor in Sociology & Anthropology

A minor in Sociology and Anthropology consists of five courses: 101, 102, and three electives, two of which must be numbered 295 or higher. (CONN 335 or 480 can each be used as one of the 295-level or above electives.)

Notes for the major and minor

The Sociology and Anthropology Department reserves the right to evaluate courses on a case-by-case basis to determine whether they may be applied to a major or minor based on the age of the course.

Electives

*In addition to elective SOAN courses, the following count as electives for the SOAN major and minor:

CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context
CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations
CONN 397 Migration and the Global City
CONN 480 Informed Seeing
GLAM/SOAN 280 Archaeological Foundations
IPE/SOAN 323 The Political, Economic, and Social Context of International Tourism
IPE/SOAN 407 Political Ecology
MUS 234 Introduction to Ethnomusicology
MUS 321 Music of South Asia
MUS 322 Dance in World Cultures
MUS 323 Performing Asian America

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SSI1/SSI2 154 The Anthropology of Food and Eating

SSI1 161 Social Order and Human Freedom

SSI1 167 Anthropology, Culture, and Difference

SSI1 174 Lethal Othering: Critiquing Genocidal Prejudice

SSI1 196 Northwest Urbanism

Other courses offered by Sociology and Anthropology

Department faculty. See *Connections in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course description.

ASIA 344 Asia in Motion

Satisfies the Connections core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.

CONN 335 Race and Multiculturalism in the American Context

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 395 China and Latin America: A New Era of Transpacific Relations

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 397 Migration and the Global City

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

CONN 480 Informed Seeing

Satisfies the Connections core requirement.

Sociology and Anthropology (SOAN)

101 Introduction to Sociology This course is designed to introduce students to the field of sociology. Sociology is a broad discipline which, at its core, constitutes the scientific study of society. Students in this course are exposed to basic concepts, theories, and methods used in modern sociology. Upon successful completion of Introduction to Sociology, students have a basic understanding of the sociological perspective and the ways in which the discipline frames human behavior at all levels, from a brief encounter of two strangers to global social systems. The course also provides students with specific sociological tools that they can use to better understand their world; the theories, concepts, and ideas covered in this class will help students to recognize the connection between self and society, biography and history, as well as the individual and social structures. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

102 Introduction to Anthropology This course introduces students to the discipline of anthropology, with an intent focus on the sub-discipline of cultural anthropology. Students gain an understanding of the methods, theories, and debates that characterize cultural anthropology through a critical exploration of the concept of culture, the central frame through which anthropologists grapple with gender, ethnicity, politics, economics, religion, tradition, technology, identity, globalization, and much more. The fundamentally cross-cultural, cross-temporal, holistic orientation of anthropology makes it unique among the disciplines, and its practitioners try to broaden any discussion of human beliefs and practices to include examples that are as diverse and varied as possible, while insisting on a singular, underlying, and universal “humanity.” The course draws on ethnography, a term that applies to both the immersive field research that anthropologists engage in, as well as the written analyses of cultures that anthropologists produce to better understand how culture and representations of culture structure relationships of power and inequality in the contemporary world. *Satisfies the Humanistic Approaches core requirement. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

202 Families in Society This course challenges students to learn to ‘see’ families sociologically and to think critically and comparatively about the family as an ideological construct and as a complex social institution. Rather than assuming a universal model of the family, course readings examine families in the United States and elsewhere in the world as diverse entities shaped by economic and political factors, gender ideologies, racial and class inequalities, sexual norms, and cultural changes. Family ideals frequently clash with contemporary family realities; social science is a powerful tool for illuminating the implications and meanings of family continuity and change. *Offered frequently.*

205 Heritage of Asia: Nature, Culture, and the Politics of the Past

This course aims to enable students to acquire a critical understanding of the theories and practices of heritage by scrutinizing the ideas of “heritage” and its formation in recent decades. We will critically engage the definition of heritage with reference to policies and treaties set up by international organizations like UNESCO and state governments. Addressing heritage both as an academic discipline and as a professional field, the course examines how the ideas of heritage—oftentimes Eurocentric—are interpreted, contested, and put into practice in various Asian countries. We will consider what are identified as natural and cultural heritage, as well as the tangible and intangible aspects of heritage, while critiquing the divide between natural/cultural and tangible/intangible. Key themes relating to heritage will be introduced through case studies on scenic sites, historical landmarks, agricultural landscapes, oral traditions, food and cuisine, and digital heritage. The course will engage in current debates about the ownership and authenticity of heritage, by taking into account the negotiations of cultural memories and identities, economic resources, and political struggles at the local, national, and global level. We will work towards developing a comparative framework for understanding natural and cultural heritage not only in Asia but also around the world. *Cannot be audited. Offered every year.*

206 Theories of Deviance and Social Control This course offers an in-depth exploration of multiple theories of deviance and social control. Each section of the class is organized around a particular theoretical orientation; each theory will elucidate both how deviance happens and the mechanism of social control that align with that particular theory. Every theory covered in this course is situated within a social, historical, and political context. Social and scientific theories are socially constructed, and thus, the context in which they emerge and exist is fundamental to their basic understanding. Students also learn how to use this diverse set of theories to make sense of how knowledge, power, and inequalities are all fundamentally tied to the ways in which a society comes to define and control deviance. As the semester progresses, students synthesize and integrate these theories to allow for a deeper, holistic understanding of deviance and social control. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101. Offered occasionally.*

212 Sociology of Gender Gender surrounds us, but ideas about gender in popular culture often oversimplify its workings. This course provides an overview of a sociological perspective on gender, with close attention to the relational construction of gender difference through analyzing both femininities and masculinities, as well as how gender intersects with other differences such as race, class, ethnicity, and sexuality. The first half of the course examines gender inequality from several classic and contemporary theoretical perspectives. The second half foregrounds empirical research on gender and how gender works and changes over time in institutions that affect our daily lives such as schools, families, and workplaces. Readings focus on the United States as well as other countries within our increasingly globalized world. *Cannot be audited. Offered frequently.*

213 City and Society More than half of all humans on earth now dwell in cities, and urban life is almost certainly an integral aspect of our collective future. This course introduces students to the sociological and anthropological study of the city through an examination of the theories, concepts, and frameworks social scientists have deployed in seeking to understand cities. This examination includes a focus on urbanization, or the underlying processes by which cities emerge, and on urbanism, or the character of life in an urban built environment. The geographical focus of the class ranges from global cities in other parts of the world to the American cities with which students are familiar. This course includes a field-based experiential component that requires students to explore the themes they encounter over the semester in the urban context of Tacoma. *Offered frequently.*

215 Race and Ethnic Relations The goal of this course is to provide an introduction to the forms of difference and inequality reflected, constructed, and reproduced through notions of race and ethnicity. It asks: what are the forms of knowledge, practices, institutions, and values that have informed the nature and meaning of race and ethnic relations in both the U.S. context and globally? Using a historical, theoretical, and comparative approach, the course examines both the origins of contemporary race and ethnic categories and the way those categories have been reconfigured and deployed over time and space as part of diverse political, social, and economic projects. Drawing on specific cases, students explore how notions of race and ethnicity intersect with other forms of difference such as class, gender, and national identity. Through engagement with sociological and anthropological analyses of race and ethnic difference, the course thus provides students with a conceptual and theoretical toolbox with which to critically examine contemporary race and ethnic relations and engage in informed debate about their implications. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

222 Culture and Society of Southeast Asia This course explores lived culture in Southeast Asia with a focus on the themes of power and inequality, gender and sexuality, race and ethnicity, humans and the environment, as well as religion and syncretism. Described as the crossroads of influences from East and South Asia to Europe and beyond, Southeast Asia is one of the most diverse and fascinating regions of the world. The course includes case studies from throughout the region, with a focus on Indonesia. Students begin by working through the prehistory and initial migration to the area, but focus on contemporary themes related to the peoples, cultures, political economies, and representational practices surrounding the region. In addition to providing a cultural overview of the region, this course critically examines sociocultural change that has occurred in Southeast Asia in recent decades. Spurred by new media and communications technologies, environmental challenges, globalized supply chains, volatile inter/national politics, shifting social norms, and new approaches to religious practice, Southeast Asia is experiencing a rapid transformation. Taking an anthropological approach to understanding these themes and foci, students will read and discuss ethnographic work as well as scholarship from a range of disciplines that explores both the background and contemporary manifestations of these cultural shifts. *Prerequisite: SOAN 102 recommended. Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Cannot be audited. Offered occasionally.*

230 Indigenous Peoples: Alternative Political Economies This course examines the situations, problems, and continually developing strategies of indigenous peoples living in various countries and regions scattered throughout the world. While the central concern of this investigation focuses on so-called “tribal” peoples and their increasingly

threatened, yet still instructive lifeways, the course also deliberately considers selected points of contrast and comparison involving “modern” societies as well. Toward this end, the course uses the approach of political anthropology, which has traditionally been associated with the study of small-scale societies (wherein the realms of “politics” and “economics” are inseparably interlinked with other sociocultural institutions such as “religion” and “kinship”). The ultimate aim of the course is threefold: first, to acknowledge the tragedy of past and presently-continuing destruction of indigenous peoples’ physical, social, and cultural lives; second, to learn about and from the resilience and resistance such people have shown over millennia; and third, to inspire hope that it is still not too late for “modern” and “tribal” people humbly and profitably to learn from each other. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered occasionally.*

235 Linguistic Anthropology This course is an introduction to the sub-discipline of linguistics within the broader discipline of anthropology. The course covers methods used and theories formulated in the study of language in anthropology. These include the structure of language; language through history; a comparison between human and non-human modes of communication; the innate human capacity for language; the relationship between language, thought, and culture; and the study of language, power, and identity. A cross-cultural perspective is emphasized in this class. *Offered occasionally.*

240 Social Movements This course examines major social movements in terms of their forms, aims, and implications, as well as the research and theories deployed to make sense of them. In particular it explores these movements’ recruitment and organizational tactics, resource mobilization, strategy, and effects on public policy. It also analyzes their relation to political institutions, socioeconomic structures, and cultural formations, including mass media and official agencies. The course will focus on select movements which may include civil rights, feminist, environmental, labor, right-wing, and postcolonial/Global South politics. *Offered occasionally.*

250 Sociology of Science and Technology This course examines the sociological dimensions of science and technology. In particular, it focuses on: understanding the social construction of scientific and technological knowledge; exploring the main sociological theories of science and technology; understanding how social inequalities are connected to the processes of scientific discovery and technological innovation; thinking critically about concepts like truth, facts, and nature; and seeing how sociological analysis can inform our understanding of the connection between science and technology and social policies and cultural values. *Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement. Offered every year.*

280 Archaeological Foundations Archaeology seeks to uncover artifacts and the material culture of human life in order to understand past civilizations and the long-term development of human societies across space and time. This course offers an introduction to the field of archaeology, providing an overview of its goals, theory, methods, and ethics. Students discuss specific archaeological sites in their historical, social, anthropological, economic, religious, and architectural contexts. Attention is given to issues relevant to classical archaeology today, including the looting of ancient sites, issues of cultural property, and ethics in archaeology. Students have the opportunity to learn and practice basic archaeological techniques, as well as to reflect on the significance of these techniques for understanding other peoples. The course will shift in its regional and historical foci, including an introduction to classical archaeology of the ancient Mediterranean world. Students thus gain an appreciation of the complexities of present-day archaeological

research and both the benefits and limitations of the role of archaeology in creating our images of the past. *Cross-listed as GLAM/SOAN 280. Cannot be audited. Offered every other year.*

295 Social Theory This course offers an in-depth survey of sociology's foundational theoretical perspectives. Students analyze, compare, and apply the ideas of a range of classic and contemporary social theorists, and in doing so develop a keen appreciation for how the lens we use to think about and perceive various social phenomena profoundly shapes our questions and conclusions about the world. The course focuses on the kinds of questions that have been asked by influential nineteenth- and twentieth-century thinkers, as well as the theories they have constructed to answer them. The first half of the course focuses on the 'classical' theorists, including Marx, Durkheim, and Weber. The second half is devoted to several contemporary perspectives that build on and extend the classical theories, including theories of gender and race, symbolic interactionism, and postmodernism. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered spring semester.*

296 Anthropological Theory Anthropological theory sees the world through a disciplinary lens that focuses on culture—shared understandings—while looking broadly and holistically at the human condition across a broad range of times and places. This course invites students to “think anthropologically” as they become familiar with the various lines of thought that have characterized anthropology since its earliest days to the present. In addition, students learn to grapple theoretically with contemporary problems and articulate their thoughts on them in terms of relevant anthropological theorists. The course involves heavy reading demands and is conducted seminar style with students expected to lead and contribute to class discussions on a daily basis. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor. Offered fall semester.*

298 Social Research This course covers experimental and quasi-experimental design, the design of social surveys, and techniques of data analysis appropriate for each type of design. Individual student research projects are required. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.*

299 Ethnographic Methods Ethnography is the study of human cultures. Ethnographic methods are the constellation of research tools that anthropologists (and nowadays, many others) use in exploring, understanding, and writing about human cultures. This course introduces students to the methodological craft of ethnographic inquiry, and includes an examination of the historical development of this methodological toolkit, the theoretical implications of this approach to research, the ethical considerations paramount to ethnographic research, and the practical concerns involved in “doing” ethnography. Students will have the opportunity to practice and deploy these research methods in fieldwork settings in the greater Tacoma area. The course is structured around the design and implementation of an independent research project that utilizes these methods for anthropological inquiry. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor.*

301 Power and Inequality This course examines social and economic inequality in the United States and globally. The goal of the course is to understand the extent of inequality as well as the power structures that systematically distribute resources in a particular way. The course introduces concepts and theoretical approaches that are fundamental to the social sciences. The policy implications that emerge from these comparisons are also discussed. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 or 102 or permission of the instructor. Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for SOAN 320. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches*

core requirement. Offered occasionally.

304 Gender and Sexuality in Japan This course uses a sociological framework to examine gender and sexuality in contemporary Japan. Students are introduced to theoretical frameworks that underpin the study of gender and sexuality and apply those frameworks to the case of Japanese society. Using a culturally relativistic lens, students critically examine the following aspects of Japanese society: the social construction and representation of feminine and masculine gender and sexuality, both normative and otherwise; recent changes in the sexual landscape and the fluidity of both gender and sexual identities across time and space; changing patterns in intimate relationships and the social forces driving these trends; the commodification of gender performances; and feminist perspectives and debates. *Cannot be audited.*

305 Heritage Languages and Language Policies Using the perspectives of linguistic anthropology and sociolinguistics, this course investigates not only languages and the people who speak them, but also some of the ideologies and policies (in schools, government, and work) that impinge on issues of language rights and practice. Beginning with a comparative consideration of the semantic ‘load’ carried by several specific key words in different languages/cultures, the course proceeds to examine the larger theme of language loss, looking in particular at endangered indigenous languages. Complementing this focus on the threat faces by ‘small’ languages around the world, the course also considers examples of systematic efforts, on the part of native speakers and policy makers, to affirm linguistic diversity in multicultural societies, exploring in this connection such topics as bilingualism and diglossia (including Ebonics and Creoles). The course ends with a critical look at some of the rhetoric, ideologies, and policies geared to promote or challenge monolingualism in the U.S. *Offered occasionally.*

308 Visual and Media Anthropology Students focus on visual anthropology in its primary and original form: as a research practice. Specifically, they investigate and practically explore the use of visual media as a tool for anthropological research and presentation. They discuss visual anthropology both as a supplement to textually-focused ethnography, and as an end in itself, in the creation of a visual product that explicates cultural realities. This course focuses on visual forms of communication by analyzing and questioning how facts travel in the world through old and new media such as film, video, photography, including their digital forms. Students are introduced to the history of ethnographic film and contemporary changes that have widened the possibilities of visual anthropology beyond its early confines as a tool for illustration. Critical theory, methods, and ethical concerns are all part of the current refashioning of visual anthropology and are critical components of the class. Students will also be introduced to the emerging sub-discipline of media anthropology, which focuses on the intersections of culture and media consumption, production, and materiality. The class explores the history of media and cultural studies, and how they have informed contemporary media anthropological approaches. The class combines the discussion of theoretical and ethical issues, film and video screenings, and practical assignments in visual ethnography, using a variety of available media. *Prerequisite: SOAN 102. Offered frequently.*

309 Anthropology of China: Contemporary Cultural and Social Issues This course aims to engage students in an informed and critical study of contemporary China. Focusing on the historical continuity of Chinese society as well as its breaking away from tradition in the post-1949 era, the course encourages students to reflect on China's social transformations over the past seven decades from an anthropological perspective. Key topics include: 1) historical and sociocultural institutions (Chinese kinship, gender and marriage, popular religion and rituals,

language and arts); 2) socialist transformations and aftermath (rural and urban transformations, socialist revolution, and the post-Mao reforms); and 3) China's global engagements (environment and development, media and young citizenship, and contested sociopolitical spaces). This course highlights the necessity of an interdisciplinary approach to the understanding of Chinese culture and society, as it draws from materials in other disciplines and beyond academia (such as journalism and documentary film) to supplement ethnographic readings on contemporary China. *Prerequisite: One SOAN or Asian Studies course, or permission of instructor. Cannot be audited.*

310 Critiquing Education Measuring students, norming test results, ranking students and schools, and "racing to the top" are endeavors that produce, according to a competitive paradigm, not only triumphant winners, but also deficient losers. Are there better, more inclusive and more socially just ways to envision and carry out the mission of education? How else might stigmatized students--those who are often perceived only as marginalized, "broken," and in need of "fixing"--be seen and positively incorporated in school systems? This course explores these and related questions, using an anthropological approach to identify the possible riches as well as perceived liabilities "brought to school" by those students who often struggle disproportionately in most educational systems. They include students whose biopsychological functioning is different enough for them to be labeled as "disabled"; students who are poor or have access to very limited economic resources; aboriginal students still negatively affected by their parents and grandparents having been forced to live far from family and home in residential boarding schools; and students whose home language is either a language other than English or a devalued variety of English. Class readings include both ethnographic accounts of such students' lived experiences as well as investigations of various proposed policies of school reform. *Offered frequently.*

312 Indonesia and Southeast Asia in Cultural Context This course provides an anthropological overview of Southeast Asia, one of the most diverse and fascinating regions of the world, with a focus and required field component in Indonesia. Because of the Indonesia trip, the course requires an application and students are responsible for some expenses, including airfare. As a survey of Southeast Asian cultural groups and histories from an ethnographic perspective, the course begins on campus, but finishes in Yogyakarta, Central Java's city often described as the cultural heart of Indonesia, and the country's center of higher education. In the first section of the class students investigate the pre-history, archaeology, and initial migration to the region. Students then examine the origins of agriculture and the development of complex state societies, and the influence of world religions (Hinduism, Buddhism, and particularly Islam) in the cultural development of SE Asia. Students then look at case studies of 'indigenous' peoples in the region. Students also explore the economic and cultural impact of European colonialism and the response of SE Asian people to the European presence, as well as the post-colonial period of nation building. The final section of the course is more geographically focused, and looks at the cultural component of many important issues in modern day Indonesia, including environmental decline and deforestation, the impact of globalization and industrialization, the problems of ethnic and religious minorities, and human rights concerns. Students develop individual research projects that incorporate both library research and ethnographic fieldwork while in Indonesia. The Indonesia portion of the course lasts approximately 18 days, beginning shortly after the semester ends, and features an immersive stay at a local university including language instruction, guest lectures by Indonesian scholars, trips to cultural and historic sites, ethnographic projects, a multi-night stay in a rural village, and potential trips to Bali or other neighboring islands. Puget Sound students stay in

the dorms alongside Indonesian students, some of whom sit in on class sessions and help introduce the visitors to their culture and lifestyle through group activities. Two faculty members accompany the group, and course meetings continue abroad, while taking advantage of the Indonesian setting with ethnographic assignments and individualized research projects developed prior to departure. The course is limited to 10-12 students and requires an application and instructor permission. There are fees related to the trip, including the plane ticket. Contact the course instructor for more information. NOTE: This course will require an 18-day field component in Indonesia, and will require students to pay their own airfare, as well as other potential program fees. Applications will be accepted from all students who have met the prerequisite of SOAN 200 (Cultural Anthropology), and a panel of two faculty members (the instructor and one other member from SOAN or the Asian Studies Program) will evaluate applications on the basis of: (1) academic performance, (2) well-articulated ability/willingness to deal with adverse situations and cultural difference, (3) recommendations by Puget Sound faculty members, (4) interest and enthusiasm for study in and about Southeast Asia, and (5) a clean disciplinary record at the university. *Prerequisite: SOAN 102, application, and permission of the instructor. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered occasionally.*

314 Criminology The field of criminology covers two main areas: (1) analysis of law-breaking and (2) investigation of the ways in which laws are made and enforced by the criminal justice system. The first seeks to answer the question, Why do people break (or follow) the law? The second asks, How is (criminal) law made and enforced? These issues are examined historically and cross-nationally but there is particular attention given to contemporary conditions in the United States, a country with a high rate of offending and probably the highest rate of incarceration in the world. In addition to investigating the variation in offending and victimization, the course examines the extent to which the U.S. criminal justice system is biased against certain classes and groups. *Offered frequently.*

315 Identity Politics in Latin America This course explores the rise of identity politics within Latin America since the 1990s. It asks how ethnic, racial, feminist, sexual, and transnational identity politics have shaped the nature and goals of a diverse array of social movements in the region. It draws on ethnographic analyses to analyze how specific instances of identity politics emerged from particular historical and national contexts to challenge traditional hierarchies of power in new ways. The course also utilizes fictional, testimonial, and film sources for further investigation of the experiences of participants within these movements and their implications for transformations in Latin American society. *Prerequisite: LAS 100 or SOAN 102, or permission of instructor. Offered occasionally.*

316 Cultural Politics of Global Development This course examines how culture, identity, and ethics are implicated in economic development efforts around the globe and here at home. Through a critical examination of major development theories and their assumptions about the nature of the global system and the meaning of difference within it, the course explores whose ideas about development matter, how they manifest in terms of particular policies and politics, and what stakes they pose for different social groups. In particular, the course explores how race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, health, environment, and education, among other things, have structured development differences. In doing so, the course interrogates the role that colonialism, science, capitalism, and activism have played in shaping development norms and challenges to them. The course engages interdisciplinary and cross-cultural approaches to development through a combination of theoretical

and ethnographic texts, as well as experiential learning. This course counts as one of the core courses for the Global Development Studies Designation. *Offered spring semester.*

318 Gender, Work, and Globalization The world is becoming increasingly interconnected, with the movement of people, capital, and cultures across borders transforming lives all over the globe. Yet globalization also shapes, and is shaped by, gender, class, race/ethnicity, age, sexuality, and other axes of difference and inequality. This course examines how gender relations are embedded in practices of globalizing capitalism. Not only does globalization shape the lives of men and women in distinct ways, but the social and economic changes accompanying globalization affect power relations involved in masculine domination. The course examines key developments at the nexus of globalization and gender: the feminization of poverty, feminization of migration, and feminization of workforces which are consistent features of transnational production processes. Besides analyzing the gendered consequences of globalization, including how globalization shapes the lived experiences of women worldwide, it also foregrounds how gendered subjects constitute processes of globalization. Special attention is given to how gender shapes our ideas of what counts as “work,” both paid and unpaid, globally, as well as how gender permeates institutions, especially workplaces, but also the government and international organizations. *Offered occasionally.*

320 Inequality and Crisis in the Neoliberal Era The neoliberal regime structures almost every aspect of contemporary life in the United States and, increasingly, throughout the globe. It is impossible to understand our current crises—political, economic, ecological, even cultural—without recognizing their material foundation in neoliberalism, meaning a loosely regulated form of capitalism or, more accurately, a capitalist system operating in the interests of the economic elite. This course examines the key features of the neoliberal regime, and the mechanisms through which it generates inequality, a level of inequality not seen in the United States in at least a century. Beyond the manifestations of coercive power, the course explores the philosophical and ideological underpinnings of neoliberalism, and the system of propaganda that maintains its legitimacy and consent. Yet resistance is not futile, and the course explores an alternative vision for a more equal America, including the social-democratic variety of capitalism and its cousin, democratic socialism. *Credit will not be granted to students who have received credit for SOAN 301. Satisfies the Social Scientific Approaches core requirement.*

323 The Political, Economic, and Social Context of International Tourism In the contemporary world, tourism is often the foremost process that brings together people from different parts of the world, allowing those from vastly different societies to interact on a face-to-face basis under peaceful, if not always equal, circumstances. As such, tourism as a phenomenon and as a process raises questions about global interconnections and global movements of finance, cultural and material artifacts, ideas, and people across national and cultural boundaries. The two questions this course addresses throughout the semester are 1) what are the economic, political, social, cultural, and environmental impacts of tourism in low and middle income countries? and 2) what are the tradeoffs associated with tourism? In tackling these two questions the course examines a wide range of issues, including the political, economic, social, and cultural implications of tourism, the impact of global tourism on environmental and global conservation efforts, and tourism as a vehicle of social change and as a facilitator of cultural and material globalization. Crosslisted as IPE/SOAN 323. *Cross-listed as IPE/SOAN 323. Offered occasionally.*

340 Global Political Economy The course has a two-fold purpose: first, to analyze the political, economic, and cultural forces creating interdependence in the world, and second, to adopt a comparative perspective and to investigate in some depth the social systems in a variety of countries. *Offered occasionally.*

350 Border Crossings: Transnational Migration and Diaspora Studies This course is designed to explore diverse and changing forms of transnational migration across a global landscape, with a focus on the dynamic relationships that define migrants’ relationships to both home and host communities. The course draws upon anthropological and sociological contributions to migration studies, transnationalism and diaspora studies in order to examine the articulation of culture and identity amidst the complexities of the contemporary world. The course also utilizes case studies that allow students to analyze diasporic experiences both in the United States and abroad. This course allows for a sustained discussion on the changing relationships between people, place, and culture, and the role of anthropological methods in investigating them. *Prerequisite: SOAN 200, 204 or 295 strongly recommended. Offered occasionally.*

352 Critical Studies of Organizations, Work, and Management Changes in transportation, information, and communication technology, as well as artificial intelligence and automation are rapidly transforming occupational and commercial arrangements. These forces of transnational economic integration undermine conventional organizational and commercial forms, and in so doing alter the ways people execute work and management in many fields. This course examines these phenomena by focusing on work and management in different phases of product and service supply chains locally and globally, in addition to examining differences in experience of these processes on the basis of race, class, gender, nativity, and other intersecting social dimensions. *Offered occasionally.*

360 Sociology of Health and Medicine This course examines the sociological dimensions of health, illness and the profession of medicine. Specifically, this course will address five primary themes: 1) The social construction of health and disease and medical knowledge; 2) health and illness behavior: the study of behaviors related to staying healthy and to interpreting and responding to symptoms of illness; 3) Social Epidemiology: the study of patterns of distribution of disease and mortality in the United States; 4) the roles that patients, physicians, and other players enact in the context of healthcare settings; and 5) the socialization and organization of health care professionals. *Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered frequently.*

365 Global Health This course serves as an introduction to issues surrounding global health. Students explore multiple mechanisms that lead to health inequalities around the world, along with policies and interventions that aim to deal with issues of morbidity and mortality at a national and/or global scale. Topics covered in this course include, but are not limited to: the impact of globalization on the health of specific populations, socioeconomic contexts of disease, issues of infectious disease and nutrition, the interplay between culture and health, ethical and human rights concerns, and the role of NGOs and nonprofits in global health. *Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit. Offered frequently.*

370 Disability, Identity, and Power Disability studies offers perhaps the most trenchant critique of “the hegemony of the normal”—that is, the reification and privileging of certain numerical indices (for example, IQ score; body mass index; weight and height; complete blood count; range of motion; brainwave frequencies; and other such measurements which are then regarded as “better” or “worse” than comparable num-

bers). While certainly accepting the importance of such measurements in designing treatments and strategies to improve the quality of life for people living in pain, disability studies seeks to balance this “experience-distant” emphasis on “the quantified life” with “experience-near” insights. Thus disability studies seeks out, reflects on, and tries to incorporate and prioritize the meta-biological realities of the lived experiences of people with disabilities (defined here as lifelong or chronic biological and/or psychological impairments), especially in policy-making endeavors inspired by ideals of social justice. Hence this course focuses on issues of power, disparity, and diversity of experience and identities, particularly as these affect and are affected by the minds and bodies of individuals who “have” (or are socially close to people who “have”) conditions that mark them as “not normal”. Unlike studies done from the perspective of the healing professions, where non-normalcy is regarded as a condition to be helped or remedied, this course, following the perspective of disability studies, is less concerned with identifying and “fixing” deviation from some statistically defined ideal range, and more directly focused on socially grounded, ever-dynamic identity construction and its relation to emancipatory social change, especially when these processes involve confrontations between individuals with disabilities and the various social institutions (e.g. education, health care, legal and economic systems) they (or their caregivers) must deal with throughout their lives. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement. Offered occasionally.*

377 American Society, American Culture Utilizing key aspects of the ethnographic approach and methodology, and complemented with a constellation of interdisciplinary scholarly material tethered to anthropology, this course turns the ethnographic lens on the recent American past. Through a sequential trajectory comprising student-led explorations of American cultural ephemera, students assemble an analytic and empirically-grounded understanding of the evolving American zeitgeist in the decades preceding the postmodern and neoliberal turn. In the second half of the course, students consider a series of lectures and readings that illuminate America’s paradigmatic immersion in the postmodern turn, and coincidentally, the extrapolation of the social, political, and economic relations endemic to neoliberalism and the neoliberal era. In the final segment of the course, students peruse a rotating set of theoretically adept materials that seek to explain the American present, and subsequently evaluate these various frameworks based on the understandings of the recent American past they’ve now assembled. *Prerequisite: SOAN 102 or permission of instructor.*

380 Muslim Cultures and Communities Islam has significant influence on a broad array of nations, ethnic groups, and local expressions of culture, and plays a role in shaping societies’ politics, economics, and law. Taking a practice-focused, anthropological perspective on the study of religion, this course examines the many ways in which culture and society have been co-influenced by Islam in different parts of the world, including here in the Pacific Northwest. The objective of this course is to move beyond stereotypes and essentialization to better understand the diverse, lived experience of Muslims around the world, and the ways that collaborative, ethnographic social science can help in understanding Islam as a way of life. The course aims to help students develop a critical awareness of the ways Muslims’ understandings of their faith can be mediated by social, economic, and political phenomena. Students further explore representational politics and power relations surrounding Islam, and how Western powers have historically represented the Islamic world and Muslims, both at home and abroad. *Offered occasionally.*

390 Men and Masculinities This course offers a critical analysis of what it means to be a man using a sociological lens. Feminist scholars made gender visible, problematizing both femininities and masculinities

in order to challenge and transform unequal gender relations. Yet until recent decades, men were rather invisible as men, as gendered beings, in academic research. Building on the insights of gender studies, the course emphasizes the socially constructed, power-laden, and historically and culturally variable character of masculinities in its multiple forms. Readings highlight the individual, interactional, and institutional processes through which men become men and “do masculinity” in relation to both women and other men. Using an intersectional approach, the course also explores how masculinities are shaped by other axes of difference and inequality, including class, race/ethnicity, sexual orientation, and age. Masculinities are analyzed across multiple contexts over the life course, including intimate relationships, schools, families, workplaces, and organizations. Diverse forms of masculinities in the United States as well as masculinities in Mexico, Russia, and Western Europe will be considered. *Offered occasionally.*

407 Political Ecology Political ecology is an active interdisciplinary framework with foundations in anthropology, geography, environmental studies and the biological sciences. Its central contention is that our understanding of environmental issues and environmental change must include an analysis of the social, political, economic, and cultural context in which they are produced. Through a set of advanced readings in the social sciences, students in this course become familiar with the genealogy of this interdisciplinary approach, the keystone texts that inform contemporary political/ecological work, and the new directions that comprise the cutting edge of political ecology. Recurring themes in the reading list will examine indigenous peoples’ struggle over resources, the construction of nature through the capitalist lens, and an examination of sustainability in both discourse and practice. Students conduct original ethnographic research that builds upon these areas of interest. Advanced coursework in anthropology, sociology, and/or international political economy is strongly recommended. *Cross-listed as IPE/SOAN 407. Offered occasionally.*

416 Modern India and Diaspora This course is designed with a two-fold focus: 1) to provide an in-depth sociological examination of pertinent developments and trends shaping modern/contemporary India; and 2) to situate India’s trajectory as a modern society in a broader international (both regional and global) context. Specifically, the course centers on the (a) critical social transformations in Indian society since the beginning of the 20th century; and (b) an examination of Indian’s relationships and links to the broader global community. The 20th century marks a period of “great transformations” in the narrative of India. Its salience is reflected in the fact that the period draws on the intersection of the late colonial as well as the post-colonial period in India. The course emphasizes the complex links and transition between British colonialism and the post-colonial period in India, and India’s relationship with the global system.

420 Sociology Through Literature Sociology has long sought scientific status. In the process, it has tended to squeeze out the human and personal from its vocabulary and methods. This course is designed to tackle the crucial questions of sociology by approaching them through an examination of works of literature (for novelists are often excellent microsociologists) and through personal social histories to try and arrive at the abstract and theoretical aspects of sociology from the personal and concrete. The unifying theme of the course is emancipation. This course is conducted in seminar format requiring extensive class participation. *Offered occasionally.*

481 Special Topics This seminar involves an in-depth examination of selected topics in anthropology and/or sociology. A different topic is selected by faculty each time it is offered. Relevant theory and current research is examined. Students are responsible for research papers and

presentations under close supervision of the faculty. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

490 Senior Thesis SOAN 490 is the first course in the department's year-long thesis program, which, paired with SOAN 491, involves an original, social research project. In this capstone course students bring together their previous conceptual, theoretical, and empirical knowledge and skills in sociology and anthropology in order to propose and ultimately investigate a social-scientific research question. Much of the work is done independently while under the supervision of the thesis instructor. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101, 102, 295 or 296, 298, and 299. Instructor permission required. Cannot be audited. Offered fall semester.*

491 Senior Research Seminar This course is an optional continuation of SOAN 490, Senior Thesis, for students interested in gathering additional and primary empirical data. Students must propose a research design, gather and analyze data, and use the results to answer their research question. In addition to the written report students also give a public presentation of their thesis. *Prerequisite: SOAN 490. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

492 Senior Thesis (single semester) In this single-semester capstone course, students bring together their previous conceptual, theoretical, and empirical knowledge and skills in sociology and anthropology in order to propose and investigate a social-scientific research question through an engagement with relevant scholarship. Much of the work is done independently while under the supervision of the thesis instructor. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101, 102, 295 or 296, 298, and 299. Instructor permission required. Cannot be audited. Offered spring semester.*

494 Research Assistantship Variable credit up to 0.50 units. Conducting original, independent research is central to the experience of the Sociology and Anthropology major. This activity credit course pairs a student with a SOAN professor to collaborate on a sociological or anthropological research project in progress. In the capacity of research assistant, the student contributes to the project through tasks that may include interviewing, interview transcription, survey administration, data indexing, data summary, bibliographic research and literature review, data coding, data input, and research briefs. Specific details for each project will be specified in a written proposal prepared by the student and professor and approved by the department chair. The proposal will (a) articulate the nature and aims of the research project; (b) set forth the terms of the work to be undertaken by the student; and (c) identify the desired research skills and objectives to be pursued. At the end of the semester, the student prepares a written summary of the experience, reflecting on skills obtained, challenges faced, knowledge acquired, and experiences gained through the assistantship. *Prerequisite: SOAN 101 and 102 and permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 0.50 units. Pass/Fail Required.*

495 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *Prerequisite: Junior standing, a contract with the supervising professor, and departmental approval. May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

497 Internship Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and

themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, 2.5 GPA, ability to complete 120 hours at internship site, approval of the CES internship coordinator, and completion of learning agreement. May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. This scheduled weekly interdisciplinary seminar provides the context to reflect on concrete experiences at an off-campus internship site and to link these experiences to academic study relating to the political, psychological, social, economic and intellectual forces that shape our views on work and its meaning. The aim is to integrate study in the liberal arts with issues and themes surrounding the pursuit of a creative, productive, and satisfying professional life. Students receive 1.0 unit of academic credit for the academic work that augments their concurrent internship fieldwork. This course is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement. Only 1.0 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.0 units of internship credit, or internship credit in combination with co-operative education credit, may be applied to an undergraduate degree. *May be repeated for credit up to 2.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

SPANISH

Students interested in a major or minor in Spanish should consult the Hispanic Studies section in this *Bulletin*.

SPECIAL INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJOR

About the Program

The purpose of the Special Interdisciplinary Major (SIM) is to permit exceptional students to complete a degree at Puget Sound through a course of study that draws upon the curricula of two or more departments, schools, or programs. The SIM may be in a recognized interdisciplinary field or in an emergent field. The course of study is designed by the student in concert with a multi-disciplinary faculty committee. The plan of study must present a coherent program in the liberal arts and include strong methodological grounding in the relevant disciplines. The plan of study must also include upper-division coursework sufficient for the student to develop knowledge and analytic tools sophisticated enough to permit interdisciplinary synthesis. The student must demonstrate this knowledge and analytical skill by preparing and publicly presenting a senior thesis or project.

The purpose of a SIM is not to dilute an existing major, but to allow students to pursue areas of study that cannot adequately be addressed through existing majors, minors, and programs. For some students the pursuit of a SIM may be preferable to the completion of a double major.

The SIM is supervised by a principal advisor from a relevant department with a committee of two or more other faculty members. At least one of the committee members must have their primary appointment in a different department or program from that of the principle advisor. All three committee members supervise implementation of the SIM, approve changes when necessary, and certify completion of the approved course of study.

Steps in the Development of a Special Interdisciplinary Major

Students interested in pursuing the SIM must do the following:

1. Create a SIM advisory committee composed of three faculty members from departments appropriate to the topic, including one as the principal faculty advisor. At least one of the committee members must have their primary appointment in a department or program different from that of the principal advisor.
2. With the SIM advisory committee, develop a SIM application (application forms are available online, in the Registrar's, Associate Deans', and Academic Advising offices).
3. Submit the proposal to the Curriculum Committee no later than first term, junior year. Proposals submitted to the Curriculum Committee by October 1 or February 15 will be acted upon before registration for the following term.
4. Complete the program plan approved by the Curriculum Committee. Modifications to the approved SIM program require approval by the SIM Advisory Committee and the Curriculum Committee. The Registrar will be notified of any modifications to the approved SIM program.

Prerequisites

A student must have completed twelve units at Puget Sound before applying for the SIM earning a cumulative GPA of at least 3.2. The student must also have completed at least four units of coursework relevant to the SIM before submitting a proposal.

Application

1. The student and faculty committee prepare a proposal for a degree plan that includes the title of the degree and a list of courses with departmental sign-off indicating when the course will be offered; educational objectives of the degree and a discussion of how the proposed major will meet the objectives; an explanation of how particular courses in the proposed degree program will address the requirement of a thorough grounding in methodology in the contributing disciplines, of breadth within the major, and of depth within the major; an explanation of how existing majors and programs are not adequate to meet the educational objectives of the proposed SIM; an explanation of how the proposed major will serve the student's broader academic and career goals; a statement of how the proposed major compares to established majors in the same field at other institutions; and a recommendation of whether the degree awarded should be a BA or a BS that at minimum addresses the type of degree typically granted by the disciplines represented or for a similar degree at other universities and, if a BS is proposed, the extent to which the proposed SIM prepares the candidate to do advanced research.
2. The application must include a letter from each faculty member on the proposed SIM advisory committee evaluating the merits of the proposal and specifically explaining the following: how particular courses in the proposed degree program provide a thorough grounding in methodology in the contributing disciplines along with exposure to the breadth and depth of the major; faculty preparation to support the proposed degree program; and a plan for how frequently the student, advisor, and full committee will meet (with an expectation that the full committee will meet at least once per year, excluding their presence at the student's public presentation of research).
3. The principal advisor forwards the completed package (proposal, letters, student transcript) to the Curriculum Committee for approval.

Only complete applications are considered.

General Requirements for the Major

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn a GPA of 2.0 in courses taken for the major; and 3) all courses taken for a major must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Special Interdisciplinary Major

1. A minimum of 12 courses, of which 10 must be at the 200 level or above and of which 6 must be at the 300 level or above. The major may not exceed 16 units. Nine of the 12 required courses must be completed at the Tacoma campus.
2. No more than 2 Independent Study units may be applied to the SIM. If 2 Independent Studies are proposed, one must focus on the integration of the fields within the SIM.
3. A Senior Project (SIM 490). Public presentation is required in the second semester, senior year.
4. A grade of C or higher in each course applied to the SIM.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Special Interdisciplinary Maj (SIM)

490 Senior Project Students completing a Special Interdisciplinary Major must complete a senior project that integrates work in the major. The project can take the form of a thesis, creative project, or artistic performance. A prospectus for the project must be submitted to and approved by the student's SIM faculty committee in the semester prior to registering for the course. Completion of this course will include a public presentation of the project in the final semester of the senior year. *May be repeated for credit. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

STUDENT AFFAIRS COURSES

101 Introduction to Journalism 0.25 activity unit This course teaches students the basics of journalism writing. Hands-on activities and engaging in-class discussion are used to develop the skills to interview and properly attribute sources, write effective ledes, avoid the pitfalls of bias, structure thoughtful articles of varying genres and more. This course is strongly encouraged for writers and prospective writers for the university's student newspaper, *The Trail*, or other student publications in which writing experience is preferred. All students interested in journalism writing are welcome. *Pass/fail grading only.*

102 Leadership Foundations This course prepares students to be engaged and active leaders on campus and beyond. The course serves as a foundation for leadership roles within the Division of Student Affairs and is the first course in a two-course series required or highly recommended for various leadership roles within Student Affairs. It serves as an introduction to a variety of leadership development models and helps students explore how to implement leadership skills and strategies employed by these models. For students already serving in leadership roles, this course bridges the gap between theory and practice by creating space for students to reflect on their leadership experiences, identify areas of growth, and learn from their own case studies and those of their peers.

103 Leadership Development This course prepares students to be engaged and active leaders on campus and beyond. The course serves as a foundation for leadership roles within the Division of Student Affairs and is the second course in a two-course series required or highly recommended for various leadership roles within Student Affairs. It serves to deepen students' understanding of a variety of leadership development models and helps students explore how to implement leadership skills and strategies employed by these models. For students already serving in leadership roles, this course bridges the gap between theory and practice by creating space for students to reflect on their leadership experiences, identify areas of growth, and learn from their own case studies and those of their peers.

150/151 Posse Workshop .25 activity unit Students attend weekly workshops focused on college transition, campus leadership, career development, and team building, among other topics. Students lead workshops on topics of their interest. Enrollment restricted to students in the first year of the Posse Program. *Pass/fail grading.*

250/251 Posse Workshop .25 activity unit Students attend weekly workshops focused on college transition, campus leadership, career development, and team building, among other topics. Students lead workshops on topics of their interest. Enrollment restricted to students in the second year of the Posse Program. *Pass/fail grading.*

STUDY ABROAD

Mission

The University of Puget Sound recognizes the importance of intercultural understanding in the liberal arts education and offers study abroad programs in many locations worldwide. In accordance with the mission of the university to encourage an appreciation of commonality and difference, Study Abroad aims for students: 1) to acquire knowledge about a particular culture and language, gained through an extended period of living and learning in the host culture, and 2) to develop the ability to use this acquired knowledge to move back and forth between cultures in mutually respectful interchanges, resulting in an informed appreciation and deeper understanding of oneself and others.

Programs

Puget Sound supports a wide variety of study abroad programs offered by both the University of Puget Sound, program providers, and partner institutions. Visit the Office of International Programs Web page (pugetsound.edu/studyabroad) for more information on Puget Sound's approved study abroad programs, procedures, and deadlines for studying abroad. To receive academic credit, students must select a program from the approved program list, complete the Puget Sound Study Abroad application by the Puget Sound Application deadline, and be approved to study abroad by the International Education Committee (IEC).

Application for Study Abroad

Students must be approved by Puget Sound in order to study abroad. For complete details on the application process, please visit pugetsound.edu/studyabroad.

THEATRE ARTS

Professor: Sara Freeman; Kurt Walls (On Leave 2022–23)

Associate Professor: Jess K Smith, *Chair*; Wind Woods

About the Department

Theatre Arts offers courses and creative activities in which students learn to make, understand, and evaluate theatrical events. In doing so, students acquire knowledge and skills that enable them to become collaborative, informed, imaginative, and engaged theatre makers, who—as artists, scholars, and citizens—will pursue paths after graduation in professional theatre, education, business, and other fields of endeavor.

The faculty is committed to theatre as a liberal art, the formation of a dramaturgical sensibility, and an emphasis on the total artist. Majors, minors, and non-majors develop skills and connect insights in acting, directing, design, production, dramaturgy, research, and writing throughout their coursework. For majors, their studies culminate in thesis projects presented as part of the annual Senior Theatre Festival. Through participation in student- and faculty- directed productions, students ground their study of theatre in rehearsal, pre-production, and performance. Department productions provide all students regardless of major or class standing the opportunity to participate in theatre making and offer the university and local community the experience of high-quality theatre of diverse style, content, and form from a variety of historical periods.

The department annually offers scholarships for incoming and ongoing students. For information, visit the department website or contact the office administrator at 253.879.3330.

The Norton Clapp Theatre

This intimate theatre, located in Jones Hall, serves as the performance center for the department. All students are welcome to audition for and participate in Theatre Arts productions.

Senior Theatre Festival

Senior majors in the Department of Theatre Arts complete a culminating thesis project that requires the planning, execution, and evaluation of a festival of plays, collaboratively produced. This Senior Theatre Festival is the capstone of experiential learning in the program, and draws on all areas of study in the major, while also mirroring many aspects of professional work in the field post-degree. Through an intense supervised process housed in the THTR 490 class, the senior class reads extensively, selects four full-length plays to produce, and determines which seniors will direct, design, dramaturg, and act in STF shows as their thesis project. This year-long ensemble process results in an April festival that is part of the department's mainstage season.

Theatre Arts faculty provide guidance, beginning with thesis-oriented readiness assessment during junior interviews. The faculty emphasizes that success in STF, particularly in key roles such as director and dramaturg, correlates with three distinct modes of achievement: maintaining at least a 3.0 GPA across all theatre classes; participating in a faculty directed show in a high responsibility production role; and a strong experience in the 313 Directing class. Moreover, students who intend to direct or stage manage for STF are required to attend at least two production meetings of a faculty-directed show.

General Requirements for the Major or Minor

General university degree requirements stipulate that 1) at least four units of the major or three units of the minor be taken in residence at Puget Sound; 2) students earn at least a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in

courses taken for the major or the minor; and 3) all courses taken for a major or minor must be taken for graded credit. Any exceptions to these stipulations are indicated in the major and minor degree requirements listed below.

Requirements for the Major in Theatre Arts (BA)

Completion of the following 10 units: THTR 215; 217; one unit of 250, 252, 254, or 256; 300 or 310; 313; 317; 323 or 325; 371; 373; and 490. All majors are expected to participate in at least one faculty-directed production over their four years (either for a 291 activity credit or not).

Note: Although an elective is not required for the major, students are strongly encouraged to take courses in the departments of Music, English, Art and Art History, African American Studies, Business and Leadership, Ancient Mediterranean Studies, and Psychology to supplement their knowledge of dramatic literature, visual culture, and collaborative practice. In particular, BUS 380 focuses directly upon Arts Entrepreneurship.

Requirements for the Minor in Theatre Arts

Completion of the following 6 units: THTR 215; 217; two of the following: THTR 200, 250, 252, 254, 256, 371, or 373; two additional theatre electives of the student's choice.

Notes for the major and minor

The Theatre Arts Department reserves the option of determining, on an individual basis, a time limit on the applicability of courses to a major or minor.

Course Offerings

Unless otherwise specified, each course carries 1 unit of credit and is offered at least once each academic year. Please see "Frequency of Course Offerings" on page 20.

Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry. See *Seminars in Scholarly Inquiry in the Core Curriculum* section of this Bulletin for course descriptions.

SS11 127 Hip Hop Theatre

SS12 127 Hip Hop Philosophy

SS11 152 Gender and Performance

SS12 156 Justice, Arts, and Incarceration

Theatre Arts (THTR)

200 The Theatrical Experience In this course, students explore the aesthetics and traditions of the theatrical art form through studies in acting, directing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, spectatorship, and theatre history. Students encounter the diversity and complexity of the theatre making process by way of readings, lectures, discussions, play going, and workshop performances of scenes. Using critical and analytical tools studied over the course of the semester, students learn ways of exploring the theatrical experience both orally and in writing. *Satisfies the Artistic Approaches core requirement.*

215 Fundamentals of Acting In this introductory course, students collaborate in the rehearsal and performance of scenes from contemporary plays. They engage mind, body, and voice in the fundamentals of acting: behaving truthfully in imaginary circumstances. In doing so, students develop greater confidence and awareness of the body and the voice as flexible instruments of communication. They acquire skills in relaxation, concentration, creativity, script analysis, and action execution, along with an introductory understanding of the Stanislavsky system of acting. Participation includes rigorous physical activity, vocal exercises, theatre

games, improvisation, and scene work. All levels of experience welcome. Students must also register for the 215 lab.

217 Technical Theatre This course introduces students to materials and methods used in the execution of designs for the stage. Projects provide hands-on experience with shop equipment for construction of two- and three- dimensional scenery, theatrical drafting, color mixing, scenic painting, and in the business of planning, scheduling, and organizing crews and the scenery shop for production. Reading assignments introduce major reference books in technical theatre and students begin the study of the history of scenery and technical practice. *Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.*

250 World Theatre I: African Diaspora Through the lens of tradition and innovation, students explore contemporary theatre of the African Diaspora with an emphasis on the plays of Suzan-Lori Parks. Students in this and all contemporary world theatre courses engage with and collaborate in a set of informed, imaginative explorations of plays with a particular emphasis on dramatic action. They work toward the completion of this goal 1) by investigating, in light of performance, a play's dramaturgy both from within (formally) and from without (historically, culturally); 2) by cutting, arranging, and producing scenes from plays they are studying; 3) by discovering formal and thematic threads that run through the plays, readings, and topics of the class; 4) by considering ways to increase the breadth and depth of theatre productions at Puget Sound through course work grounded in the Knowledge, Identity, and Power rubric. Although contemporary world theatre classes have similar learning outcomes and a common methodology, the plays and fields of study (e.g. African Diaspora, Asian Theatres, Voices of the Americas) differ from one class to another. Taught in rotation with THTR 252, 254, and 256. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

252 World Theatre II: Asian Theatres Through the lens of tradition and innovation, students explore the dramaturgy of Asian theatres from classic forms (e.g. - Noh drama) to contemporary plays by Asian American/Canadian authors. Students in this and all contemporary world theatre courses engage with and collaborate in a set of informed, imaginative explorations of plays with a particular emphasis on dramatic action. They work toward the completion of this goal (1) by investigating, in light of performance, a play's dramaturgy both from within (formally) and from without (historically, culturally); (2) by cutting, arranging, and producing scenes from plays they are studying; (3) by discovering formal and thematic threads that run through the plays, readings, and topics of this class; (4) by considering ways to increase the breadth and depth of theatre productions at Puget Sound through course work grounded in the Knowledge, Identity, and Power rubric. Although contemporary world theatre classes have similar learning outcomes and a common methodology, the plays and fields of study (e.g., African Diaspora, Asian Theatres, Voices of the Americas) differ from one class to another. Taught in rotation with THTR 250, 254, and 256. *Satisfies the Knowledge, Identity, Power graduation requirement.*

254 World Theatre III: Voices of the Americas Through the lens of tradition and innovation, students explore the dramaturgy of contemporary theatre from the Americas, north and south, including plays that speak to Latina/o experience. Students in this and all contemporary world theatre courses engage with and collaborate in a set of informed, imaginative explorations of plays with a particular emphasis on dramatic action. They work toward the completion of this goal (1) by investigating, in light of performance, a play's dramaturgy both from within (formally) and from without (historically, culturally); (2) by cutting, arranging, and producing scenes from plays they are studying; (3) by discovering formal and thematic threads that run through the plays, readings, and topics

of this class; (4) by considering ways to increase the breadth and depth of theatre productions at Puget Sound through course work grounded in the Knowledge, Identity, and Power rubric. Although contemporary world theatre classes have similar learning outcomes and a common methodology, the plays and fields of study (e.g., African Diaspora, Asian Theatres, Voices of the Americas) differ from one class to another. Taught in rotation with THTR 250, 252, and 256.

256 Contemporary World Theatre Through the lens of tradition and innovation, students explore the dramaturgy of contemporary world theatre from the 1960s to the present with an emphasis on plays from North America and the United Kingdom. Students in this and all contemporary world theatre courses engage with and collaborate in a set of informed, imaginative explorations of plays with a particular emphasis on dramatic action. They work toward the completion of this goal (1) by investigating, in light of performance, a play's dramaturgy both from within (formally) and from without (historically, culturally); (2) by cutting, arranging, and producing scenes from plays they are studying; (3) by discovering formal and thematic threads that run through the plays, readings, and topics of this class; (4) by considering ways to increase the breadth and depth of theatre productions at Puget Sound through course work grounded in the Knowledge, Identity, and Power rubric. Although contemporary world theatre classes have similar learning outcomes and a common methodology, the plays and fields of study (e.g., African Diaspora, Asian Theatres, Voices of the Americas) differ from one class to another. Taught in rotation with THTR 250, 252, and 254.

291 Theatre Production 0.25 activity units. Student participation in acting, scenery construction, lighting, costuming, and properties for a departmental production. *May be repeated for credit. Pass/Fail Required.*

300 The Actor and the Craft of Characterization This course begins with a deeper exploration of the theories within the Stanislavsky system of acting, focusing on psychological, emotional, physical, and intellectual processes that aid the actor when entering the world of the realistic play. The course then moves to physical approaches to character based in clown traditions as a bridge toward absurdism. Over the semester students explore both physical and emotional approaches to developing characters and apply them to a range of dramatic styles in both lab and class work. Participation includes extensive scene work and rigorous physical and vocal activity. Students must also register for the THTR 300 lab. *Prerequisite: THTR 215. Offered frequently.*

310 The Actor and the Classical Repertoire In this advanced acting course, students must engage in rigorous text analysis, rehearsal, and performance of a variety of classical texts including the Greeks, French comedies, and Shakespeare. In the weekly lab, students train in Lecoq-based movement exercises, commedia mask work, voice, and stage combat. In doing so, students practice integration of language with the body and breath with thought. By acquiring skills in scansion, rhetoric, period movement, and vocal release, students develop tools for making engaging and honest acting choices with rich texts. Participation includes extensive scene work and rigorous physical and vocal activity. Students must also register for the THTR 310 lab. *Prerequisite: THTR 215. Offered frequently.*

313 Directing This course serves as an introduction to the process of theatrical direction through in-depth course work and an intensive practicum. Students build a foundation in visual composition, script analysis, scene work, and collaboration, using the classroom as a laboratory to practice communicating vision and working and working with actors. Students then apply their directorial approaches in rehearsal while developing administrative skills as they produce a culminating festival of

student-directed one act plays and scenes for the public. *Prerequisite: Theatre Major, THTR 215, 300 or 310, and permission of the instructor.*

317 Scene Design A study of the history of architecture and interior design is combined with an exploration of techniques and styles of rendering and model construction. Contemporary theory and criticism within the field of scenography, methods of research, and play analysis are examined as tools for developing valid and original designs for the theatre. *Prerequisite: THTR 217.*

319 Costume Design The theory and fundamentals of costume design with practical application through rendering designs for specific characters in assigned plays are discussed. A general overview of costume history, period pattern drafting, and costume construction are examined.

323 Projects in Dramaturgy In this seminar, students gain a better understanding of dramaturgy and the role it plays in the work of actors, designers, directors, dramaturgs, and playwrights. In addition to reading, writing, and talking about dramaturgy, students develop skills as theatre makers by participating in practical projects sponsored by the department that explore the relationship amongst dramaturgy, collaboration, community, and one or more of the following areas: devising, new play development, re-imagining the classics, and theatre education. This course may be repeated for credit. *Prerequisite: THTR 200 or 215 and permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit up to 4 times.*

325 Playwriting The course introduces students to the art and craft of playwriting by combining seminar and workshop formats in which members write, present, and revise monologues, dialogues, and sketches. Students work toward a final portfolio of this material as well as the completion of a short one-act play. The course also involves the analysis and discussion of published, produced plays; of conflict, suspense, characterization, plot, and other elements of drama; and of writing with actors, directors, producers, dramaturgs, and theatre audiences in mind. Cross-listed as ENGL/THTR 325. Satisfies a requirement in Theatre Arts, and may be used to satisfy an elective unit for the Creative Writing Focus in English. *Prerequisite: ENGL 220 and either 227 or 228. Offered every other year.*

371 Theatre History I: From the Origins of Theatre to the 17th Century Incorporating a discussion of theories on the origins of theatre, this course explores the development of Western and non-Western dramaturgical techniques from the earliest records of performance through the Spanish Golden Age in Europe. Students examine the intersection of cultural history, theatrical practice, and dramatic literature by focusing on cultural context, the theatrical space, and performance conventions. Coursework includes scene reconstruction performances, research projects, oral presentations, and exams. *Prerequisite: THTR 200, 250, 252, 254, or 256. Offered fall semester.*

373 Theatre History II: 18th Century to the Present Through dramaturgical analysis, studies of artist biography, and creative projects, students explore how, why, when, and where people have made theatre from the mid-seventeenth century to the contemporary moment. Encompassing Western and Non-Western traditions, the class emphasizes the discontinuities produced by European modernism. Coursework includes scene reconstruction performances, research projects, oral presentations, exams, and an exploration of the student's personal vision for theatre in the contemporary world. *Prerequisite: THTR 200, 250, 252, 254, or 256. Offered spring semester.*

485 Topics in Theatre Arts The place of this course in the curriculum is to allow the Theatre faculty to teach intensively in their particular

fields of research and expertise and to allow students an in-depth study of one period or movement important in the history of drama. Students become familiar with research tools and methods of a particular period or movement and with the issues surrounding them. *May be repeated for credit. Offered occasionally.*

490 Senior Theatre Festival Majors in Theatre Arts undertake a supervised project in their main area of interest. This could include dramaturgy, design, acting, or directing. The exact nature of the project varies but involves the extensive reading of plays, research, and the public presentation of the student's work. *Prerequisite: This class is only for Theatre Arts majors who are seniors. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

495/496 Independent Study Variable credit up to 1.00 unit. Independent study is available to those students who wish to continue their learning in an area after completing the regularly offered courses in that area. *May be repeated for credit up to 4.00 units. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

498 Internship Seminar Students who enroll in this course work with a faculty member in the Theatre Arts department to develop an individualized learning plan that connects the actual internship site experience to study in the major. The learning plan will include required reading, writing assignments, as well as a culminating project or paper. *Prerequisite: Approval of Tutorial professor and the Internship Coordinator. May be repeated for credit. Cannot be audited. Cannot be taken Credit/No Credit.*

Academic and Administrative Policies

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Graduation Information and Requirements

Bulletin Jurisdiction (“Six-year Rule”)

All degree requirements must be completed prior to the awarding of the degree. Degrees are awarded on three degree dates each year in May, August, and December.

Each student is subject to one of the following:

- degree requirements published in the Bulletin at the time of graduation, or
- to degree requirements applicable at the time of matriculation, or
- to degree requirements listed in any Bulletin published between the student’s matriculation and graduation, provided that no more than six years separate matriculation and graduation. Students should be aware that specific courses applicable to the core will fulfill the core requirements only during the semester(s) that they are officially listed in a Bulletin or class schedule.

Courses which were listed as satisfying core or department requirements at the time of matriculation may be altered or removed from the curriculum before a student reaches graduation. In the case of department requirements, a student must plan alternate courses with the advisor.

Degree Progress Evaluation

Information on student degree progress is provided to students and their advisors via the Academic Requirements Report. The report summarizes and details student academic progress through each requirement for graduation.

Students are responsible for understanding and complying with academic regulations. It is in the student’s best interest to review the Academic Requirements Report during the advising session prior to registration each term. Additionally, students should review the Academic Requirements Report following each registration and grading period to verify the completion of degree requirements.

In addition to reviewing academic progress with their advisors, students may also contact the Office of Academic Advising to review the Academic Requirements Report and to ask questions concerning their academic progress.

Academic Load

These definitions are for university use. Some programs, to include financial aid programs, may be subject to external regulations using other definitions.

Credit

Courses offered under the semester calendar at the university are computed in units of credit. A unit is equivalent to four semester credits or six quarter credits.

Full-time Enrollment

- A student enrolled in at least 3.00 units per semester.
- An undergraduate student enrolled in a 1.00-unit co-operative education course during a semester; or an enrolled in a .50-unit co-operative education course plus at least 1.00 additional unit.
- An Occupational Therapy student registered in a Fieldwork Experience or a Physical Therapy student registered in a Clinical Internship is full-time for the duration of the semester.

Half-time Enrollment

- An undergraduate student enrolled in 2.00 or more units, but less than 3.00 units per semester.
- An undergraduate student enrolled in a .50-unit co-operative education course or enrolled in a .25-unit co-operative education course plus 1.00 additional unit.
- A graduate student enrolled in at least 1.50, but less than 3.00, units per semester.

Less Than Half-time Enrollment

- An undergraduate student enrolled in less than 2.00 units per semester.
- A graduate student enrolled in less than 1.50 units per semester.

Overload

The normal undergraduate course load is 4.00 to 4.25 academic units per semester. Academic coursework above 4.25 academic units is an overload which may incur an additional tuition charge. A student should consult with their academic advisor when considering an overload.

A student registered for up to 4.25 academic units may supplement that schedule with up to .50 activity units without incurring an overload.

Summer Term

- A student is considered full-time for each six-week session if registered for 2.00 units, half-time if registered for 1.00–1.75 units, and less than half-time if registered for less than 1.00 unit.
- A student is considered full-time if registered for 3.00 units across multiple sessions.
- A student is considered half-time for an eight-week session if registered for 2.00 units, and less than half-time if registered for less than 2.00 units.
- Students may not register for more than 2.00 academic units in a single summer term.

Study Abroad

Students participating in a Puget Sound study abroad program for either a semester or an academic year must be enrolled full time.

Students participating in a Puget Sound study abroad program during the summer term will be enrolled full-time, if arrangements have been made to be registered for 2.00 or more units; half-time, if arrangements have been made to be registered for between 1.00 and 2.00 units; and less than half-time, if arrangements have been made to be registered for less than 1.00 unit.

Classification of Students

Undergraduate Student: A student who is a matriculated candidate for a baccalaureate degree and is classified as:

Freshman: A student with fewer than 7.00 units earned toward a degree

Sophomore: A student with at least 7.00 but fewer than 15.00 units earned toward a degree.

Junior: A student with at least 15.00 but fewer than 23.00 units earned toward a degree.

Senior: A student with at least 23.00 units earned toward a degree.

Graduate Student: A student with a baccalaureate degree, enrolled in courses to complete pre-requisites for graduate or professional school, or to accumulate additional credit.

Graduate Degree Candidate: A student who is admitted with graduate standing and is granted candidacy by the Director of Graduate Study for a master's or doctoral degree.

Non-matriculant: A student who is not a candidate for a degree, including someone who is only auditing courses. A non-matriculant must complete a Non-Matriculant Registration Form, which may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar, prior to enrollment. No more than 3.00 units taken as a non-matriculant will apply toward an undergraduate degree.

Contingent: A temporary status describing a student who has applied for admission into a degree program and whose application is incomplete or subject to a condition.

Course Numbering

The university course numbering system gives an indication of the expectations for the level at which the course is taught.

1. Courses numbered at the 100 level are introductory and open to freshmen. Normally, 100-level courses do not have prerequisites.
2. Courses numbered at the 200 level are generally designed for sophomores. Courses at the 200 level may be taken by any student and normally do not have prerequisites.
3. Courses numbered at the 300 level are normally taken in the junior and senior years and, even though prerequisites may not be stated explicitly, such courses may expect special proficiency or maturity in the discipline. The need for proficiency varies by department.
4. Courses numbered at the 400 level are senior-level. In most cases there is the expectation of previous experience in the discipline and junior or senior class standing.
5. Courses numbered at the 600 or 700 level are for graduate students or graduate degree candidates only.

Course Requirements

Coursework

It is recommended that each instructor within the first week of class outline assignments, readings, examinations, term papers, due dates, bases for evaluation, attendance policy, and the likelihood of examinations during the week preceding finals. An instructor does not have to accept late work or work received after the last day of classes unless the work has a scheduled due date during final exam week or an incomplete grade has been requested by the student and approved by the instructor. After permanent grades have been assigned, an instructor may not accept late or additional work in order to reassess or change the final grade.

Reading Period

The reading period is intended to provide students with time to reflect on their semester's academic work and to prepare for final examinations. This time must be free from competing demands of class meetings, tests, deadlines for coursework, and other activities. Optional review sessions in which new course material will not be introduced are allowed. Requests to waive this policy must be submitted in writing to the Provost.

Final Examinations

The Office of the Registrar schedules final examinations as an integral part of each semester and lists final examination dates and times on student class schedules and on instructor class lists. As there are three standard final examination time periods for each day of the final examination week, students may have up to three examinations in a single day.

In all classes in which a final examination is given, the final examination must be given during the time period assigned by the Office of the Registrar, and instructors may not grant exceptions to this policy. Students allowed a final examination accommodation by the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodations (SAA) may have their final examinations scheduled by SAA in consultation with the instructor.

In summer classes, as well as in classes scheduled during the first session of a semester, any final examination is to be given on the last day of the class.

Requests to waive any part of this final examination policy must be submitted in writing by the instructor to the Provost.

Credit Hour Policy

Courses offered under the semester calendar at the University of Puget Sound are computed in units of credit. In order to receive the baccalaureate degree from the University of Puget Sound, a student must earn a minimum of 32 units. For purposes of transferring credit, one unit is equivalent to six quarter hours or four semester hours. Courses are approved by the faculty Curriculum Committee on the basis of a unit offered over a 15-week semester.

Faculty expectations are that students will devote a minimum of 10 hours per week to a one-unit course, inclusive of time in class and outside of class, for each week of the 15-week semester. Examples of activities considered in the calculation of out-of-class time include, but are not limited to, time spent reading, studying, preparing for class, attending performances, lectures, or presentations related to the course, attending laboratory, studio, or rehearsal sessions, discussing the material with other students, or completing course-related assignments.

The Curriculum Committee, a standing committee of the Faculty Senate, reviews curriculum on a seven-year cycle inclusive of new or revised course offerings. Course Proposal Forms include affirmation of anticipated course hour expectations, Course Revision Forms include a check on in-class and out-of class hours per week, and the Department and Program Curriculum Review self-study questions ask for affirmation of course hour expectations and explanation of any departures from this policy.

Grade Information and Policy

Access to Grades

Grades are accessed by students through the myPugetSound portal. Grades are similarly provided by portal to instructors, department chairs, and academic advisors.

Midterm Grading System

Midterm grades are reported in the fall and spring semesters to students and their academic advisors. Midterm grades provide an evaluation of academic progress but are no guarantee of either passing or failing grades at the end of the term. Midterm grades are not recorded on the transcript and do not affect the grade point average. The midterm grades are:

- S – Satisfactory
- U – Unsatisfactory
- F – Fail

System of Permanent Grades

Courses at the university of Puget Sound use one of two possible grading systems: (1) Courses that assign letters grades on an A through F scale and (2) courses that assign Pass or Fail grades. Most academic courses are offered on the letter-grading system. Activity courses and a small number of academic courses are offered on the Pass/Fail system.

As discussed below, courses on the letter-grading system may be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis. Pass/Fail courses cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.

Letter Grade	Grade Points
A	4.00
A-	3.67
B+	3.33
B	3.00
B-	2.67
C+	2.33
C	2.00
C-	1.67
D+	1.33
D	1.00
D-	0.67
F	0.00
Withdrawal (W)	Not computed in grade point average
Credit (CR)	Not computed in grade point average
No Credit (NC)	Not computed in grade point average
Pass (P)	Not computed in grade point average
Fail (F)	Equivalent to a F letter grade and computed in grade point average accordingly
Audit (AU)	Not computed in grade point average

Dean's List

The Dean's List designation is awarded each fall or spring semester to those full-time, undergraduate students in a first baccalaureate degree program who meet the following criteria for a given semester:

1. A semester grade point average of 3.70 or higher.
2. No withdrawal from an academic course. A student may drop a course without record or may withdraw from an activity course with a W grade without becoming ineligible for the Dean's List.
3. Earn at least 3.00 units of academic credit with a letter grade (A – D-).
4. No incomplete grade in any course.

A student who qualifies for the Dean's List will have "Dean's List" recorded on the academic transcript for that semester.

Temporary Grades

There are two temporary grades, Incomplete (I) and In-Progress (IP). No grade points are assigned to an Incomplete or In-Progress grade until it is converted to a permanent grade. For courses initially graded with a temporary grade of in-progress or incomplete, no reference to the temporary grade remains on the transcript after the permanent grade is awarded.

Grades to Parents or Guardians

In compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, stu-

dents' grades are not automatically provided to parents or guardians. A student who wishes parents or guardians to receive grades may complete a Release of Student Information form in the Office of the Registrar.

Credit/No Credit Grading (Student Option)

Unless otherwise restricted (see below), a student with junior or senior standing may choose to take a letter-graded course with a Credit/No Credit (CR/NC) option. The Credit/No Credit option is designed to encourage students to explore courses in academic areas outside of the major or minor. Therefore, courses taken with the Credit/No Credit option are not calculated into the student's grade point average. If the professor submits a letter grade of C- or higher the student will receive credit for the course; if the professor submits a letter grade of D+ or lower the student will not receive credit for the course.

Credit/No Credit registrations are not reported to the instructor; however, an instructor may prohibit the Credit/No Credit option or may limit the number of students who may enroll using the Credit/No Credit option. Students who wish to exercise the Credit/No Credit option must do so at the Office of the Registrar on or before the last day to add a class. After the add period, the grading option cannot be changed.

A student with junior or senior standing may elect to take one academic course with the Credit/No Credit grading option each semester. A maximum of 4.0 Credit/No Credit units can be applied to the 32.00 units required for graduation.

A course taken with the Credit/No Credit option cannot satisfy:

1. University Core requirements
2. Major/Minor degree requirements
3. Foreign Language graduation requirement
4. Upper-Division graduation requirement
5. KNOW requirement
6. Graduate degree requirements

Pass-Fail Courses (Faculty Designation)

Courses that do not assign letter grades are designated as Pass/Fail (P/F) Courses. Pass/Fail is a faculty designation for a course. Pass/Fail courses may not be taken for a letter grade or as Credit/No Credit. The instructor of the course shall establish the criteria for the determination of passing and failing the course and shall include that information in the syllabus. Students who pass the course will receive credit for the course but no adjustment will be made to the grade point average. Students who fail the course will receive no credit for the course and 0.0 grade points will be included in their grade point average.

A maximum of 2.0 *activity* Pass/Fail units can be applied to the 32.00 units required for graduation.

Audit

Auditing a course allows a student to register for a course without grade or credit.

Full-time students, alumni with Puget Sound degrees, law school alumni who graduated in August 1994 or earlier, and members of the University of Puget Sound Women's League may audit without tuition charge one class per term with a maximum of two classes per academic year, including Summer Term. Students who do not fit the categories listed may audit regularly scheduled classes at one-half the regular tuition fee. Audit registration opens on the first day of class and all auditors register on a space-available basis and only with the instructor's permission.

Students wishing to audit may submit their requests on an add form to the Office of the Registrar beginning on the first day of class through the last day to add. Audit registrations are not confirmed until the day after the end of the add period to ensure that space is available for stu-

dents taking the course for credit. Students registered as auditors may participate in a class within the conditions specified by the instructor. The instructor has the authority to withdraw an auditor for non-attendance or when participation or the lack thereof detracts from the progress of other students taking the course and, in the judgment of the instructor, the posting of an audit on the permanent academic record is not warranted. Withdrawal from a course being audited will not appear on the transcript.

Students on study abroad may audit a course only if they are full-time students carrying at least 3.00 units of credit.

Courses Not Available for Audit

Any SSI1 or SSI2 First-Year Seminar
Independent Study, Directed Research, or Junior/Senior Research courses
Senior Thesis or graduate/undergraduate project courses
Laboratory, Fieldwork, or Clinic courses
Internship, Co-operative Education, or Practicum courses
Applied Music courses
Any course numbered 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 695, 696, 697, 698, or 699
AFAM 360
AFAM 401
ARTH 372
BIOE 392
BIOL 364, 376
EDUC 613, 622
EXSC 327, 336
EXLN 350, 351
HIST 400
HON 211
HUM 315
IPE 191
MUS 109, 309, 422
REL 303, 320
STAF 150, 151, 250, 251
THTR 490

Withdrawal Grades

A student may withdraw without record from a course through the first ten days of the fall and spring semesters. Following this period, a withdrawal grade of W will be assigned through the twelfth week of classes when a student completes withdrawal procedures through the Office of the Registrar. Starting in week thirteen, students are expected to finish the course with the grade assigned by the instructor or, under exceptional circumstances, to request an Incomplete (see Incomplete policy below).

During a summer session, students may withdraw without record during the first week of classes. Following this period, a withdrawal grade of W will be assigned through the fifth week of class for sessions 1 and 2 and session A, and through the ninth week of class for full session classes. Starting in week six of sessions 1, 2, and A classes and week ten of full session classes, students are expected to finish the course with the grade assigned by the instructor or, under exceptional circumstances, to request an Incomplete (see Incomplete policy below).

Withdrawal from a course past the date for withdrawal without record counts as a "course attempt." This means that if a student registers again for a course that had been assigned a W grade, the student is repeating that course under the terms of the policy titled "Reregistration for the Same Course."

A student who remains registered in a class but has a poor record of attendance may be subject to the registration and withdrawal policies that allow an instructor or the Registrar to drop that student. See the

sections titled "Registration and Attendance/Participation," "Non-Attendance," and "Withdrawal from a Course/From the University."

Students who receive withdrawal grades for all courses in a given semester must petition the Academic Standards Committee for re-enrollment to the university.

Medical Withdrawal Policy

A medical withdrawal from all courses may be an appropriate response to a medical or psychological condition that prevents a student from completing the semester's work. Staff members in the Office of the Dean of Students and Counseling, Health, and Wellness Services (CHWS) assist students with this process.

Before petitioning for a medical withdrawal, a student should consult with the Office of Student Financial Services regarding financial aid. In order to seek a medical withdrawal, the student must submit a complete medical withdrawal petition by the last day of final exam week.

The following documents comprise a complete medical withdrawal petition:

1. Medical Withdrawal Petition form
2. Medical Withdrawal Personal Statement form

As part of their review, the Director of CHWS may discuss the petition with the student and/or the student's health care provider. They may also require further documentation from the student's health care provider.

After review of the petition, the Director of CHWS will forward a recommendation to the Office of the Dean of Students. The Assistant Director for Student Support will determine whether any additional information is needed and then render a written decision that will be communicated to the student, CHWS, the Registrar's Office, and the Academic Standards Committee.

If the medical withdrawal is approved, the student will receive Ws in all courses. Ws have no impact on one's GPA.

A student may seek to return from medical leave for any future semester. Re-enrollment is subject to approval of a re-enrollment petition. In order to seek re-enrollment, the student must provide the Director of CHWS with the following documents (which together comprise the re-enrollment petition):

1. Petition to Re-Enroll Following Medical Leave form
2. Health Care Provider Input form, completed by the student's health care provider

Health care providers may also stipulate conditions under which re-enrollment will be permitted; the student must meet such conditions and any continuing conditions set by a health care provider. The Director of CHWS may discuss the petition and any conditions with the student and/or health care provider as part of the Director's review.

After review of the petition, the Director of CHWS will forward a recommendation along with the academic section of the petition to the Academic Standards Committee. The Assistant Director for Student Support will determine whether any additional information is needed and then render a written decision that will be communicated to the student, CHWS, Academic Advising, the Registrar's Office, and the Office of the Dean of Students.

Forms for each step of this process can be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Students.

Emergency Administrative Withdrawal Policy

Emergency administrative withdrawal may be an appropriate response to a sudden and catastrophic incident in a student's life that prevents a student from completing the semester's work. These rare cases would

include family or personal emergencies of a traumatic nature that would severely impede a student's ability to remain enrolled (e.g. family death, home destruction by natural disaster, or fire). The emergency administrative withdrawal policy is not intended to apply in situations of chronic or ongoing medical, emotional, or psychological distress, nor in cases covered by the medical withdrawal or incomplete grade policies.

The staff members of the Office of the Dean of Students and the Office of Academic Advising assist students with this process.

The Academic Standards Committee may approve an emergency administrative withdrawal petition when the following steps are taken:

1. The student must withdraw from all courses. Withdrawal must be initiated on or before the last day of classes of the current term.
2. The student must submit a detailed statement describing the emergency conditions that prevent the student from completing the semester's work. Normally this application is submitted within 10 days of the sudden and catastrophic incident that prevents the student from completing the semester's work. In situations where the application comes after 10 days, explanation for the delay is required.
3. The student may submit supporting statements from the Assistant Director for Student Support and the student's academic advisor. The staff member working with the student may wish to consult with the student before acting on the petition.

If the emergency administrative withdrawal is approved, the student will receive Ws in all courses. Ws have no impact on one's GPA, but the student should consult with the Office of Student Financial Services regarding financial aid.

A student may return from an Emergency Administrative Withdrawal with the permission of the Academic Standards Committee. Permission may be granted with an approved re-enrollment petition to the Committee that includes the student's personal statement, an may include an endorsing statement from the Assistant Director for Student Support and the student's academic advisor, and any other statement required by the Committee.

Incomplete Grade

An Incomplete grade (I) indicates that, although the work accomplished in a course is of passing quality, some limited portion of the coursework remains unfinished because of illness or other exceptional circumstance. The Incomplete may be assigned beginning in week thirteen of the fall or spring semester, or week six of a summer session. The Incomplete is not to be used to collect fees or equipment for which the student is obligated. An Incomplete grade may not be completed by attending the course when it is offered at a later date.

It is the responsibility of the student to request an Incomplete from the instructor prior to the last class session or the final examination period and to explain the exceptional circumstances. If the instructor decides that the request is not consistent with faculty grading policy or that the circumstance does not warrant an extension of time, the instructor will assign the appropriate final grade rather than an Incomplete.

In order for an incomplete grade (I) to be awarded, the instructor is required to complete an Incomplete Grade Contract available from the Office of the Registrar. The contract identifies the balance of work remaining; the date the work is due to the instructor; and a default grade. The default grade should be the grade the student would have earned had an Incomplete not been assigned. The contract must be signed by both instructor and student, and be submitted to the Office of the Registrar no later than the final grade due date. Following submission of the contract, the Registrar will enter the Incomplete grade into the student's record.

It is the responsibility of the student to complete the work by the end of the second week of the next regular semester, or by an earlier deadline set by the instructor, and to submit the work to the instructor. The instructor must not accept work after the second week of the next regular semester unless an extension has been approved by the Office of the Registrar.

It is the responsibility of the instructor to grade the work and to submit a Final Grade Submission form to the Office of the Registrar by the end of the third week of the next regular semester. If a grade is not submitted, and if an extension is not requested by the instructor, then the Registrar will enter the default grade from the Incomplete Grade Contract, or a grade of F if no default grade was supplied, into the student's permanent academic record. An Incomplete may not be changed to W, CR/NC, or AU.

When an Incomplete is assigned in the last term of study prior to graduation, the degree will not be awarded until the next regular degree granting date after submission of a satisfactory grade by the instructor.

Extension of an Incomplete

An extension of time may be requested of the faculty member by the student. If the instructor agrees with the request, the instructor must submit a Grade Extension Request form to the Registrar. Extensions are granted only when unforeseen circumstances occurred which precluded completion of work during the period of time covered by the Incomplete. Verification of those circumstances must be provided to the instructor and to the Registrar. An extension may not be granted when the circumstances are within the purview of the student to control, e.g., did not know the due date, was not present on campus, took a trip to another geographic area, or had a heavy academic or work schedule.

The Registrar (as the Provost of the University's designee) makes the final decision to grant or deny an extension request and determines the duration of the extension and the date the grade is to be reported by the faculty member.

In-Progress Grade

An In-Progress grade (IP) may be used for specific courses which are approved by the Curriculum Committee to extend over two or more terms.

In order to receive credit for the course, the student must complete the work within the time specified for the course. The instructor is expected to assign a permanent grade at the end of the course. If work is not complete at the end of the course, an Incomplete grade may be assigned at the instructor's discretion and within the provisions of the Incomplete Grade policy. The unit value of a course with an IP grade is not counted among the completed units until the permanent grade is assigned.

An IP grade may be converted to W through the duration of the course but not after an Incomplete has been assigned.

Change of a Permanent Grade

Faculty may not change permanent grades once recorded unless a documented error was made in assigning the original grade. The error must be reported to the Office of the Registrar by midterm of the next regular term after it was assigned and must be thoroughly documented by the faculty member. If documentation is not supplied, the grade cannot be changed. After permanent grades have been assigned, an instructor may not accept late work in order to reassess or change the final grade. This means that work completed after the term is over may not be used to change a permanent grade.

Disputed Grades

The instructor alone is qualified to evaluate the academic work of their students and to assign grades to that work. However, when a student

believes that a grade was assigned in a manner that was arbitrary or unjust, or that crucial evidence was not taken into account, the student shall follow the procedures outlined below.

It is the responsibility of the student to initiate the grade dispute process and, if the dispute cannot be resolved between the instructor and the student, to request a Hearing Board to adjudicate the dispute.

A student's intention to dispute a grade through a Hearing Board must be submitted to the Provost no later than the end of the fifth week of the semester following the term in which the disputed grade was given. Normally, the Hearing Board is to be convened by the end of the semester following the term in which the grade was given. Any change to the deadline for a grade dispute must be requested by the student no later than the end of the fifth week of the semester following the term in which the disputed grade was given and approved by the Provost.

Establishing a Claim for a Disputed Grade Grievance and Organization of the Board

1. The student and instructor should discuss the matter and seek an appropriate resolution unless the nature of the situation is such that the student or the faculty member wishes to start at step 2.
2. If a satisfactory resolution is not possible, either party may consult with the Provost, who will meet with both parties to seek an appropriate resolution. The Provost may also consult with the chair or director of the department or school involved.
3. If the claims of the student and instructor are still not resolved following these discussions, a Hearing Board will be convened to review the case.
4. The Hearing Board will consist of: the Provost (chair) and the Dean of Students, or their designees; two faculty members selected by the chair of the Academic Standards Committee; and two students selected by the chair of the Academic Standards Committee in consultation with the President of the Associated Students. The parties directly involved may have one other person present who is not an attorney. The chair shall designate a secretary, who will be responsible for recording the salient issues before, and the actions of, the Hearing Board.
5. The parties involved will be asked to submit written statements which shall be circulated by the chair to the members of the Hearing Board. All parties have the right to appear before the board, and may be asked to appear before the board, but the hearing may proceed regardless of failure to appear. The board will review written statements submitted by the parties and any other such relevant material that the chair of the board deems necessary. When all presentations are complete, the board, in executive session, shall reach its resolution of the problem.
6. If the Hearing Board finds that a grade has been assigned in a manner that was arbitrary or unjust, or that crucial evidence was not taken into account, the Hearing Board may direct the Registrar to change the grade to one which the board deems appropriate as determined from all documented objective evidence. The decision shall be presented in writing to the parties directly involved and to such other persons as need to know the results of the hearing. Upon completion of the hearing, the chair shall maintain a file of relevant material for a period of at least two years.
7. The decision of the Hearing Board shall be final.

Assignment of Grades by a Person Other Than the Instructor

When a situation occurs in which a grade needs to be assigned and the instructor is no longer able to act or is not available, the following procedure shall be followed. This problem might occur in case of a faculty member's death, termination, resignation, or with supplementary fac-

ulty. The procedure may be applied for assigning grades at the end of a term, in the case of a missing grade, upon completion of an Incomplete, or in response to a grade complaint.

1. The department chair/school director will get permission from the instructor involved to act for the instructor. Such permission should be diligently sought and documented in writing.
2. If permission is secured, the department chair/school director and the Provost shall work out a written agreement for the completion of the work and the assignment of the grade. One copy of the agreement shall be filed in the student's record in the Office of the Registrar.
3. If permission cannot be secured by the department chair/school director, or if the instructor refuses or fails to provide a missing grade or finish an Incomplete, the department chair/school director, the Provost, and the chair of the Academic Standards Committee shall establish a written agreement for the completion of the work and the assignment of the grade. A copy of the agreement shall be filed in the student's record in the Office of the Registrar.

Leave of Absence Policy

The leave of absence is intended to provide a short-term leave, not to exceed two calendar years, for students who plan to return to the University of Puget Sound.

An undergraduate student who has completed one full term at Puget Sound and is enrolled or eligible to enroll may apply for a leave of absence during a term or within eight weeks after the end of the last term attended. If the request for leave takes place during a term, the normal procedures for withdrawal from the university must be followed. Leaves are not granted to first-semester freshmen or to students who have been suspended or dismissed from the university.

Students usually request leaves for medical reasons, financial difficulties, uncertainty about academic or career goals, personal considerations such as illnesses within families, or special opportunities not available at this university. A student going on a university partner or approved study abroad program remains registered on campus as a study abroad student and completes a form issued by the Director of International Programs. International students are not allowed to take a formal leave of absence unless they will be out of the country and have obtained prior approval from the International Student Coordinator.

Students initiate the process by contacting the Office of Academic Advising to discuss their concerns, plans for their time on leave, and review the re-entry process.

A student who obtains a leave of absence and withdraws from Puget Sound during the tuition adjustment period, as published in the university's academic calendar, will be eligible for tuition adjustment according to the provisions of that calendar. No further adjustments are available for withdrawals after the conclusion of the tuition adjustment period.

The student must keep the Office of Academic Advising apprised of their mailing address and must meet all regular university deadlines for registration, housing reservations, financial aid applications, and similar matters. Financial aid/scholarship awards and university housing reservations do not automatically carry over. Students on leave are responsible for all arrangements with offices (Student Financial Services and Residence Life) serving them in these matters. They are also responsible for giving at least one month's notice of intent to re-enroll to the Office of Academic Advising in order that a registration appointment may be provided. If a student has not attended another college, the on-leave status will be changed to active student status.

If the student attends another college while on leave, official transcripts must be sent to the Office of the Registrar for the purpose of evaluating academic standing and credits according to regular transfer

policy. Courses completed outside of the United States will not transfer while a student is on a leave of absence.

A student wishing to return to the university after their leave of absence has expired must contact the Office of Academic Advising to initiate the re-enrollment process.

Registration for Courses of Instruction

During designated time periods, students register for classes through the myPugetSound portal. Dates of registration for each term are listed in the Academic Calendar. Classes are subject to change due to lack of enrollment or other extenuating circumstances.

Registration is complete only when payment arrangements are confirmed by Student Financial Services. Consult with Student Financial Services for official university policies and regulations governing financial obligations. The Bulletin is a standard reference for official university policies and regulations governing financial obligations.

Questions concerning registration, including repeat registration for the same course, should be directed to the Office of the Registrar.

Wait-listing Classes

Students may wait-list up to two closed classes during registration periods prior to the start of the term. There is no waitlist option for incoming freshmen in the summer prior to their first semester. Students are encouraged to use the Manage My Waitlist feature to set up a class swap through the myPugetSound portal.

As spaces become available in closed classes, the Office of the Registrar will register wait-listed students into those seats. Students will be notified when they are enrolled into a class via the wait-list. However, students should feel free to check periodically with the Office of the Registrar to determine their current wait-list status.

Once the semester begins, the wait-list is no longer in effect and students must then go through the regular add/drop procedure in order to add courses to their schedules.

Gateway Policy

Courses may be designed for students with a specified characteristic (such as class standing, major, or program participation) that is fundamental to the academic objectives of the course. Some 100-level courses are designed primarily for freshmen, and all 100- and 200-level courses are normally constructed for lower-division students. Faculty may design such courses with an expectation that freshman and sophomores need different levels of guidance and different forms of challenge than do juniors or seniors, who are moving toward greater intellectual independence. However, certain of these courses may consistently be substantially filled with more advanced students because of the units-earned registration priority criterion. When such courses serve in part as gateway courses for a major or minor, lack of access for lower-division students may create obstacles to their beginning to meet major requirements in a timely way.

The Gateway Policy is designed to provide access to appropriate curricular opportunities for all students. Academic department chairs, program directors, and the Registrar will work together each semester to identify courses where student access to 100 level and gateway courses may be difficult, and they will allocate seats as necessary. This collaboration will occur early enough in the semester to allow sufficient time for the Registrar to publicize allocations in the schedule of classes.

To help monitor this policy, the Academic Standards Committee will consult with the Registrar and with the Director of Academic Advising to identify 100- and 200-level courses that appear not to be available to their intended freshman and sophomore student populations. The

Committee will ask that department chairs, program directors, and the Registrar work together to manage better the allocation of seats for these courses. Likewise, the Academic Standards Committee shall consider whether there has been any negative impact of specified allocations on the academic progress of juniors and seniors in meeting Core, major, or program requirements. The Committee shall ask that department chairs, school directors, and the Registrar work together to accommodate the curricular needs of all students.

Registration and Attendance/Participation

All students regularly attending a course must be admitted by the Office of Admission or by the Office of the Registrar and registered for either credit or audit. It is the student's responsibility to be properly registered. It is the instructor's responsibility to restrict attendance and participation in the class to those students properly registered. Visitors to classes are expected to conform to visitor regulations. Infants and/or small children may not attend classes.

Non-attendance

If a student fails to attend the first class session or to notify the instructor in advance of a first-day absence, the instructor may ask the Office of the Registrar to drop the student from the course.

Regular class attendance is expected of all students. Absence from class for any reason does not excuse the student from completing all course assignments and requirements.

An instructor who notes a significant pattern of absence on the part of a student should submit a Student Alert to the Office of Academic Advising, who will contact and inform the student of the instructor's concerns. When non-attendance is in the instructor's judgment excessive, the instructor may levy a grade penalty or may direct the Office of the Registrar to drop the student from the course.

When non-attendance is excessive in all of a student's academic courses, the student is considered to have voluntarily withdrawn from the university. The Office of the Registrar will then officially drop the student from all registered courses and will so inform the student. Once dropped from all courses, the student is required to leave campus.

Disruptive Class Behavior

Disruptive class behavior is behavior which, in the judgment of the instructor, impedes other students' opportunity to learn and that directly and significantly interferes with class objectives. Should such behavior occur, the instructor is expected to inform the student and the Director of Academic Advising of the behavior deemed to be problematic and to attempt to work out a solution to the problem. If a solution cannot be reached, the instructor will direct the student to leave class and will refer the matter to the Director of Academic Advising. Permission to return to class will be granted only after the student meets with the Director of Academic Advising and signs a contract agreeing to appropriate ameliorative action. If the disruptive behavior continues, the instructor may direct the Office of the Registrar to drop the student from the course. Students wishing to appeal an administrative drop for class disruption may do so by petition to the Academic Standards Committee. In such cases, students will continue to be barred from class until the Committee renders its decision.

Late Registration

Late registration is possible through the last day to add a class published in the calendar. The student is responsible for securing advisor and instructor approval.

Liability Release

Courses which entail an unusual danger factor require a properly signed and notarized Liability Release form which may be obtained from Security Services. Study abroad also requires this form. Failure to complete the form for study abroad, available in the Office of International Programs, will result in dismissal from the study abroad program.

Change of Registration

Students are responsible for each course in which they are registered. Once registered, a student may change the class schedule through the myPugetSound portal or by submitting an add/drop form to the Office of the Registrar. Deadlines to add and drop courses are published in the Academic Calendar. If an instructor is not available and a deadline must be met, the department chair, the Registrar, or an Associate Academic Dean may approve the change.

Cancellation of Registration

The Academic Standards Committee has jurisdiction over forgery of faculty signatures on registration, Add/ Drop, and Petition forms, or misuse of advisor or instructor permission codes. Taking another person's signature as one's own is a serious offense. Not only does forgery violate the spirit of trust necessary for the academic community to function effectively, but also this frequently carries with it severe penalties in other societal contexts. Faculty members must forward evidence of forgeries or misuse of codes to the Office of the Registrar.

Upon being notified that a forged signature exists on any document or that a code has been misused, the Registrar informs the Academic Standards Committee. The Registrar may consider any form with a forged signature or misused code to be invalid, and any action taken on the basis of such a document will be subject to cancellation. For example, should the forged signature appear on a registration form, that student's registration may be withdrawn. Should the forged signature appear on an Add/ Drop form, the add or drop action will be canceled. Petitions containing invalid signatures will be rejected regardless of the request. Letters notifying students of the action taken in these cases will be placed in the official academic record of the student. Additional sanctions may also result (see the section titled "Academic Integrity").

Activity Credit Limit

When the limit of 2.00 units on activity credit has been reached, additional activity courses may be taken and listed on the transcript. Such courses do not accumulate credit toward the degree, points toward the term or cumulative grade point averages, or units toward work completed successfully.

Repeating a Course

A student may repeat a course one time. An attempt of a course occurs when a student enrolls for a course and withdraws after the date for withdrawal without record.

This policy allows students to take a course again to improve a grade or to complete a course for which the student previously received a W grade. Both courses and grades remain on the student's permanent academic record. The course with the higher grade is included in unit and grade point average calculations. If one of the assigned grades is a W, then the other permanent grade is used in unit and grade point average calculations. If a student attempting to improve a grade earns the same grade again, then the more recent grade is included in the appropriate calculations.

A student who receives an F a W grade for a Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 may repeat that course by taking any other Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 1 for which the student is eligible to enroll. Similarly,

a student who receives an F a W grade for a Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 may repeat that course by taking any other Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry 2 for which the student is eligible to enroll.

Students may receive credit for multiple attempts of specific courses. The course description in the Bulletin will indicate if a course may be repeated for credit. Some examples are:

1. Independent Study
2. Co-Operative Education
3. Physical Education
4. Music Performing Groups.

A student may ask to repeat a course at another institution by submitting a Transfer Evaluation Request available on the Office of the Registrar's website. Permission may be granted with the specific approval of the appropriate academic department. Some departments do not allow Puget Sound courses in which the student earned a low grade to be repeated at another institution. If a Puget Sound course is repeated at another institution, and if the grade earned in the transfer course is higher, the Puget Sound grade will be removed from the cumulative grade point average on the Puget Sound transcript. The transfer grade will not be reflected in the cumulative grade point average on the Puget Sound transcript but will be tracked to ensure fulfillment of the graduation requirement that all students must have a 2.00 or higher cumulative grade point average in all courses, including transfer work. Credit for the Puget Sound course will be removed and replaced by the transfer credit, even if there is a difference between the two.

Regression Rule

Students who complete coursework at an intermediate or advanced level without first completing the lower level introductory courses may not then go back and take the lower level courses for credit. This rule applies primarily to coursework in mathematics, the sciences, and foreign language. It may also apply in other departments in which there is a clear content sequence between courses.

Redundancy Rule

Redundancy occurs when a student takes a course, whether at Puget Sound or elsewhere, that covers topics substantially similar to topics covered in another course. Credit for redundant courses is not allowed, as indicated in the course description. Redundancy is determined by the appropriate academic department and the Registrar.

When a student is found to have redundant credit, the student's record is adjusted to remove the duplication. The grade entering the grade point average is the grade earned in the course for which credit is allowed.

The following courses have been identified as redundant:

- ARTH 275 and HON 206
- BIOE 292 and SSI1 150, SSI2 150
- BIOL 101 and BIOL 102
- BIOL 101 or BIOL 102 and BIOL 111
- BIOL 361 and CHEM 461
- BUS 339 and BUS 439
- BUS 363 and BUS 463
- CHEM 110 and CHEM 115
- CHEM 110 or CHEM 115 and then CHEM 105
- CHEM 120 and CHEM 230
- CHEM 230 and CHEM 231
- CHEM 461 and BIOL 361
- CONN 312 and STS 388
- CWLT and REL 307
- GEOLOG 101 and GEOLOG 104
- HIST 101 and HIST 113

HON 206 and ARTH 275
 MATH 110, MATH 150, or MATH 160, and then MATH 103
 MATH 180, MATH 181, or MATH 280, and then MATH 170
 PHYS 111 and PHYS 121
 PHYS 112 and PHYS 122
 PSYC 222 and PSYC 220
 PSYC 222 and PSYC 221
 REL 292 and SSI1 150, SSI2 150
 SOAN 302 and SOAN 301
 SPAN 101 and SPAN 102, and then SPAN 110

A student who has received transfer or exam credit equivalent to a Puget Sound course is subject to reregistration, regression, and redundancy rules for that course, as well as any regulations of the corresponding academic department.

Concurrent Enrollment in Another Institution

Degree-seeking students wishing to take a course at another institution that overlaps with their University of Puget Sound enrollment must secure approval from the Academic Standards Committee prior to beginning such study. Failure to receive prior permission to earn concurrent credit at another institution will result in the denial of the use of the credit toward meeting Puget Sound degree requirements.

Withdrawal From a Course/Withdrawal From the University

Prior to the last day to drop without record, a student may withdraw from a course using their myPugetSound portal. Students dropping below full-time, including those withdrawing from the university, must contact the Office of the Registrar.

Following this period, student must provide the Office of the Registrar with either an add/drop form signed by the instructor or an email from the instructor acknowledging the drop to complete the withdrawal process. Students withdrawing from the university must contact the Office of Academic Advising to start the process.

If a student stops attending class without completing the withdrawal process or is not withdrawn by the instructor for no-attendance, the instructor must assign a letter grade based on the work completed by the student minus grade penalties for any missing assignments and for absences.

Failure to complete the term does not cancel the student’s obligation to pay tuition and all other charges in full. For specific details regarding tuition refund policies contact Student Financial Services.

ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES

It is the responsibility of students to comply with the academic and administrative policies and procedures relating to their course of study at the university as found in the University *Bulletin* and the online *Student Handbook*.

Although the university intends to be fair in the application of its rules, a student may petition the Academic Standards Committee for the waiver of a university policy provided the student can demonstrate extenuating circumstances and a reasonable alternative. Petitions will be approved only when, in the opinion of the committee, approval does not weaken the general integrity of the academic program. Policies that are not petitionable are listed in the section “Petitions for Exceptions to University Policies.”

The university retains the right to change without notice the fees, rules, and calendar regulating admission and registration; to change policies concerning instruction and graduation from the university and its various divisions; to withdraw courses; and to change any other policy

affecting the student body. In addition, the university further retains the right to modify its services or change its academic or cocurricular programs should economic conditions or national emergency make it necessary to do so. Changes go into effect whenever the proper authorities so determine and apply not only to prospective students, but also to those who, at that time, are enrolled at the university. As such, information in this publication is not to be regarded as creating a binding contract between the student and the university.

The university retains the authority to deny admission to any applicant who does not meet the university’s academic or personal standards, or to rescind admission to a prospective student when it learns of any personal actions that are detrimental to the university community or conduct that would violate the Student Integrity Code, or when the prospective student fails to maintain academic standards prior to admission. The university also retains the authority to dismiss a student when formal action is taken by the Academic Standards Committee or a Hearing Board, to discontinue the enrollment of any student when personal actions are detrimental to the university community, and to discontinue enrollment of a student in violation of the Student Integrity Code.

Academic Advising

Advisors

All undergraduate students must be assigned a primary academic advisor at all times. Each entering first-year student is assigned an academic advisor in association with a first-year advising class and is expected to retain that advisor until the end of their second year or the point at which they declare a major, whichever comes first. Each entering transfer student is assigned a primary advisor either from the Office of Academic Advising or in the department of their intended major. Students with declared majors must have their primary advisors in the department of their first major. To change advisor, the student should meet with that faculty member to discuss academic plans and notify the Office of Academic Advising of the faculty member’s agreement to serve as advisor.

In the event of the temporary unavailability of their advisor, the student should first consult with the department chair. If the chair is not available, the student should consult with the Office of Academic Advising. It is then the student’s responsibility to inform their advisor of the action.

A student may add a secondary advisor at any time. Secondary advisors are permitted to view students’ academic records but cannot authorize registration or transact other primary advising business for students. A student may request a secondary advisor when pursuing a second major, a minor, or a particular area of graduate study (pre-medicine or pre-law, for example), or when they wish faculty members to have access to their academic information for other reasons (letters of recommendation, for example).

Declaring a Major

An undergraduate student must complete at least one major in order to receive a degree from Puget Sound. Majors may be declared after the first term of study for entering first-year students or immediately for transfer students. Students must declare majors by the end of their sophomore year.

Students wishing to declare or change their majors should meet with the new advisor to discuss academic plans and notify the Office of Academic Advising of the faculty member’s agreement to serve as advisor.

Declaring a Minor or Interdisciplinary Emphasis

An academic minor or interdisciplinary emphasis is not required to receive a degree from Puget Sound. A student pursuing a minor or interdisciplin-

ary emphasis is advised to consult with a faculty member in the minor area to assist with appropriate course selection and the student has the option of selecting a secondary advisor for assistance. Students wishing to declare or change their minors and/or interdisciplinary emphases should notify the Office of Academic Advising.

Academic Integrity

Introduction

The University of Puget Sound is a community of faculty, students, and staff engaged in the exchange of ideas contributing to intellectual growth and development. Students wishing to declare minors or interdisciplinary emphases should notify the Office of Academic Advising of these changes. Violations of academic integrity are a serious matter because they threaten the atmosphere of trust, fairness, and respect essential to learning and the dissemination of knowledge.

Violations of Academic Integrity

Violations of academic integrity can take many forms, including but not limited to the following categories:

- Plagiarism, which is appropriating and representing as one's own someone else's words, ideas, research, images, music, video, or computer programs.
- Misrepresenting one's own work, which includes claiming to have submitted work that was not submitted; submitting the same work, or parts thereof, for credit in more than one course without the prior permission of the instructors for all of the courses; and misrepresenting one's attendance in class or at events required of students enrolled in a course (e.g., viewing films, attending concerts, or visiting museums).
- Unauthorized collaboration with other students on coursework, which includes working together on projects designed to be independent work; copying another student's work; and seeking or providing inappropriate oral or written assistance that would give the recipient an advantage over other students in an exam, quiz, or other course assignment or exercise.
- Cheating on examinations, which includes the unauthorized use of notes, books, electronic devices, or verbal or non-verbal communication to receive or to give answers; and giving or receiving help from another person on a take-home exam.
- Violation of honesty in research, which includes falsifying or inventing sources, data, results or evidence; hiding, destroying, or refusing to return sources in order to prevent others from using them; and marking, cutting, or defacing library materials.
- Violation of copyright laws—see the online *Copyright Guide* available from Collins Memorial Library for a summary of copyright laws.
- Forgery, falsification, or misappropriation of information or documents, including signatures, documentation of an illness or emergency, and codes used for advising, registration, or identification.
- Misuse of academic computing accounts, equipment, and facilities.

Response to Violations of Academic Integrity

If a faculty member has reason to suspect a violation of academic integrity, the following procedure should be followed. The faculty member may consult with the department chair, program director, or the Registrar regarding the suspicion of a violation. The faculty member may also consult with a library liaison for assistance.

1. The faculty member notifies the student that a violation of academic integrity is suspected.
2. The faculty member meets with the student to determine if a violation of academic integrity has occurred. This meeting may at

the faculty member's discretion include the department chair or program director. The meeting can happen in person or by phone, videoconference, mail, or email. If the student is unreachable, then the faculty member determines responsibility based on the available evidence.

3. If the faculty member determines that a violation of academic integrity has occurred, an Academic Integrity Incident Report is submitted to the Office of the Registrar. The report details the violation, the penalties the instructor intends to impose, and whether the instructor recommends further sanctions through the Hearing Board process. The faculty member must provide a copy of the complete report to the student.
4. The Registrar will review whether the student has any prior Academic Integrity offenses and will inform the faculty member and student of findings and any next steps, including a Hearing Board, that are required.
5. If there has been no prior reported violation of academic integrity, the penalties imposed by the faculty member conclude the case unless the student appeals the faculty member's decision or the faculty member asks for a Hearing Board. If either the student or faculty member asks for a Hearing Board, the Provost (or a designee) will meet first with both parties to seek an appropriate resolution. The Provost (or a designee) may also consult with the chair or director of the department or school involved. If no resolution is possible, a Hearing Board will be convened.
6. If a previous violation of academic integrity has been reported, the Registrar refers the matter to an Associate Academic Dean with a recommendation that a Hearing Board be convened to consider the case and to apply appropriate sanctions.

If a staff member has reason to suspect a violation of academic integrity, the following actions will be taken:

1. If the incident took place outside the context of a course, the staff member will report their concern in writing to an Associate Academic Dean not otherwise involved with the appeals or hearing board process. In this context, the Associate Academic Dean will follow procedures outlined above for the faculty member in responding to the allegations.
2. If the incident took place in the context of a course, the staff member will report their concern in writing to both the instructor of the course and to an Associate Academic Dean not otherwise involved with the appeals or hearing board process. The instructor of the course and the Associate Academic Dean will consult on how to proceed with the allegation. If the instructor elects to pursue the allegation, he or she will follow the procedure outlined above. If the instructor does not elect to pursue the matter further, then the Associate Academic Dean may substitute for the faculty member in responding to the allegation. If the Associate Dean suspects that a violation of academic integrity has or may have occurred, they will follow the procedures outlined above for the faculty member in responding to the allegations.

Hearing Board Procedures in Matters of Academic Integrity

The Hearing Board functions as a fact-finding group so that it may determine an appropriate resolution to the charge of a violation of academic integrity.

The Hearing Board consists of the Provost (chair) and the Dean of Students or their designees, two faculty members selected by the chair of the Academic Standards Committee, and two students selected by the chair of the Academic Standards Committee in consultation with the president of the Associated Students of University of Puget Sound. The

parties directly involved may have one other person present who is not an attorney. The chair designates a secretary, responsible for recording the salient issues before the Board and the actions of the Board. All parties are expected to participate and have the right to appear before the Board, but the hearing may proceed regardless of failure to appear.

The parties involved are required to submit written statements. Copies of all Academic Integrity Reports and these written statements are circulated by the chair to the members of the Hearing Board. The Board reviews written statements submitted by the parties and any such other relevant material which the chair of the Board deems necessary.

In hearings involving charges of plagiarism, the Hearing Board may make a judgment that plagiarism has occurred on grounds other than a comparison of the student's work with the original material. Internal stylistic evidence, comparison of the work that is suspect with other written work by the same student, or the student's inability to answer questions about what he or she has written may each support a judgment of plagiarism. When all presentations are complete, the Board, in executive session, reaches its resolution of the problem.

The Hearing Board may find the allegations not to be factual, or the Hearing Board may find the allegations to be factual and impose sanctions. Sanctions include, but are not limited to, warning, reprimand, grade penalty, removal from the course or major, disqualification from receiving university honors, probation, dismissal, suspension, and/or expulsion. The findings of the Board and its conclusion along with any sanctions are presented in writing to the parties directly involved and to such other persons as need to know the results of the hearing. If some action is to be taken, the chair of the Board is responsible for requesting that the action be performed and in ensuring that such action is taken.

The decision of the Hearing Board is final.

Retention of Academic Integrity Documents

Academic Integrity Incident Report forms are retained in a confidential file maintained by the Registrar to provide a record of violations of academic integrity. Academic Integrity Incident Reports are disposed of following a student's graduation or four years following a student's last enrollment provided the student in question has no more than one incident report or a Hearing Board does not direct otherwise. A student who is the subject of more than one incident report may have those reports included with the student's permanent academic file as part of a Hearing Board decision regarding that student.

The chair of a Hearing Board will maintain a file of relevant material for a period of at least two years from the date of the meeting.

Contents of an Academic Integrity Incident Report and subsequent Hearing Board actions are released only with the written consent of the student, unless otherwise permitted or required by law, including the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

No entry is made on the student's academic transcript of a violation of academic integrity unless so directed by a Hearing Board.

Academic Standing and Sanctions for Undergraduate Students

Good Academic Standing is defined as a 2.00 minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) for undergraduate students. Academic standing and sanctions for graduate students are included in the Graduate Programs and Degrees section of the *Bulletin*.

Upon referral from the Registrar, the Academic Standards Committee reviews the record for each student eligible for a sanction based on the requirements below.

A student's cumulative and term GPA includes grades earned at Puget Sound.

First Semester Students

These sanctions will apply only at the end of an incoming student's first term at Puget Sound.

<i>Academic Standing*</i>	<i>Sanction</i>
End of current term GPA is below 2.00 but 1.00 or higher	Probation
End of current term GPA is below 1.00	1-semester suspension

**GPA is rounded to the hundredths place.*

Continuing Students

<i>Academic Standing*</i>	<i>Sanction</i>
End of current term GPA is below 2.00 but cumulative is 2.00 or above	Probation
Cumulative GPA is below 2.00 but current term GPA is 2.00 or above	Probation
End of current term GPA is below 2.00 AND cumulative GPA is below 2.00	1-semester suspension
End of current term GPA is below 2.00 AND previous term GPA is below 2.00 but cumulative GPA is 2.00 or above	1-semester suspension
End of current term GPA is below 2.00 AND previous term GPA is below 2.00 AND cumulative GPA is below 2.00	1-year suspension

**GPA is rounded to the hundredths place.*

Academic Probation

When placed on Academic Probation, a student is expected to develop a plan for academic improvement with their academic advisor. Academic Probation is not recorded on the student's academic transcript.

Academic Suspension

In order to re-enroll following the imposition of Academic Suspension, a student is required to petition the Academic Standards Committee for reinstatement after the end of the suspension period. The petition must include a reasonable plan for academic improvement if reinstated. Students eligible for a 1-semester suspension may petition for immediate reinstatement. Students eligible for a 1-year suspension may petition for reinstatement after one semester. In both cases, the petition must include a compelling argument and plan for academic improvement in order to be considered by the Academic Standards Committee. An Academic Suspension is recorded on a student's academic transcript.

Academic Expulsion

A new or continuing student may be dismissed and precluded from ever returning to the university for violations of its academic or conduct standards. Expulsion is the most severe sanction available to a Hearing Board or to the Academic Standards Committee, and may be levied, for example, in response to a severe case of academic dishonesty.

Bereavement Policy

Student Bereavement Policy

The University of Puget Sound recognizes that a time of bereavement can be difficult for a student. Therefore, the university provides a Student Bereavement Policy for students facing the loss of a family member.

Students are normally eligible for, and faculty members are expected to grant, three consecutive weekdays of excused absences, without penalty, for the death of a family member, including parent, grandparent, sibling, or persons living in the same household. Should the student feel that additional days are necessary, the student must request additional bereavement leave from the Dean of Students or the Dean's designee. In the event of the death of another family member or friend not explicitly included within this policy, a bereaved student may petition for grief absence through the Dean of Students office for approval.

Procedure

To request bereavement leave, a student must notify the Dean of Students office by email, phone, or in person about the death of the family member. When bereavement leave is approved, the Dean of Students office will notify the student and the Office of Academic Advising. In turn, Academic Advising will notify the student's instructors and advisor of the dates of the excused absences for bereavement leave. When the student returns from leave, the student must submit to the Dean of Students office an obituary notice, a funeral or memorial program, or other documentation regarding the death of a family member.

While this policy excuses a student from class attendance, the student remains responsible for missed academic work. Therefore, the student is to seek the advice of each instructor to consider the options and to establish a plan to compensate for coursework missed during bereavement leave. For more information, please contact the Dean of Students office.

Eligibility for Student Athletics

Degree-seeking students are eligible to participate in student athletics. Eligibility for varsity intercollegiate athletic activities is subject to the policies outlined by the intercollegiate athletic organizations to which the university belongs. Final eligibility for student varsity participation will be determined by the Director of Athletics and the Office of the Registrar.

To compete in National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) varsity athletics, a student must be full time, have a University of Puget Sound cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher, and must be making satisfactory progress toward a baccalaureate degree. For purposes of varsity athletic eligibility, satisfactory progress includes having completed successfully at least 6.00 units during the two preceding semesters of attendance.

Honor Code

The Honor Code encapsulates a student's responsibility to the university community and is obligatory for all students. Students recite the code as a pledge during the Matriculation Ceremony.

I am a member of the community of the University of Puget Sound, which is dedicated to developing its members' academic abilities and personal integrity. I accept the responsibilities of my membership in this community and acknowledge that the purpose of this community demands that I conduct myself in accordance with Puget Sound's policies of Academic and Student Integrity. As a student at the University of Puget Sound, I hereby pledge to conduct myself responsibly and honorably in my academic activities, to be

fair, civil, and honest with all members of the Puget Sound community, and to respect their safety, rights, privileges, and property.

Independent Study Policy

Purpose

Independent Study allows students to explore academic areas of special interest not provided by the existing curriculum. It is carried out under the guidance of a member of the faculty.

Eligibility

Independent Study is available only to matriculated junior, senior, and graduate students who have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00. When the Independent Study is a required part of the academic major for all students in the department or program, the grade point average requirement is waived.

Students may not take more than one Independent Study per term and are limited to 4.00 units of Independent Study in the baccalaureate degree or 2.00 units in a graduate degree.

When any student with limited or no previous experience in the subject area of the department of proposed study applies for Independent Study, or when a regular course is proposed to be taken as an Independent Study, the student must secure approval by petition to the Academic Standards Committee.

Regular conferences with the supervising instructor are expected so the student and instructor should both be on campus.

Contracts

An Independent Study contract must be completed in detail and approved by the supervising instructor and the department chair. In summer, the summer session program administrator's approval is also required. The contract is submitted to the Office of the Registrar by the last day to add a class.

The student's contract must have the following elements:

1. **Background:** Show preparation and competence of the student to do independent work and to address the proposed topic.
2. **Description:** Present an outline of proposed study which includes specific course objectives, desired outcomes, coursework, and the education value in the student's academic program.
3. **References:** Provide bibliographic references for the resources that will be used. Interviews planned or other resources should be specified. While substitutions and additions may be made as the study progresses, resource planning is an integral part of the contract.
4. **Report Plan:** Provide a schedule for meetings with the instructor, deadlines for completing coursework, and the criteria used to assign a final grade (including specific values or percentages for individual coursework).
5. **Grading Basis for Independent Study.** No pass/fail courses shall be taken in the department of a student's major or minor.
6. **Course Department and Number for the Study.** For undergraduate students: 495 or 496; for graduate students: 595 or 695; and for graduate degree candidates: 695 or 696. These course numbers may be used more than once. No more than one Independent Study may be undertaken in a term. The 495 and 496 numbers are available for all departments wishing to use them. The 595, 596, 695, and 696 numbers are available to all departments, subject to Curriculum Committee approval prior to the beginning of the term in which the Independent Study is taken.
7. **Unit Value for Study.** A minimum of 150 hours of work is expected for a 1.00 unit Independent Study, a minimum of 75 hours for 0.50 unit, and a minimum of 37.5 hours for 0.25 unit.

Internship and Co-operative Education Programs

Internship Program

The University of Puget Sound offers students the opportunity to undertake an internship in order to:

1. Apply cognitive learning in an off-campus work-related organizational setting.
2. Extend knowledge acquired elsewhere in the curriculum.
3. Reflect upon work experience within an academic context.

Eligibility

The eligibility of a student to undertake an internship will be determined by Career and Employment Services using the following criteria:

1. Sophomore, junior, or senior class standing.
2. Cumulative university grade point average of at least 2.50.
3. A major or minor in a department, school, or program; or other academic preparation appropriate for the internship placement.
4. Recommendation of the student's academic advisor.
5. Approval from the chair or director of the department, school, or program for which the student will receive credit (if a faculty-sponsored internship).

Requirements

The requirements of the internship will be specified in the Internship Learning Agreement composed of an Academic Syllabus and an Internship Description. The Learning Agreement must be completed; signed by the intern, the supervising instructor, the department chair or program director (for a faculty-sponsored internship), and the work supervisor; and submitted to Career and Employment Services before the end of the add period during the term in question. The student may then be registered.

The Academic Syllabus* should be comparable to the syllabus of any upper-division course in the curriculum and should include:

1. A list of the academic topics or questions to be addressed.
2. The learning objectives to be achieved.
3. The reading and/or research requirements relevant to the topics and learning objectives.
4. The assignments or progress reports (plus the dates they are due to the instructor) to be completed during the internship.
5. The final project, paper, report, or thesis to be completed at the conclusion of the internship.
6. A regular schedule of days and meeting times of at least 35 hours for the internship seminar. Or, a comparable schedule of at least 35 hours for consultation with the instructor and independent research in a faculty-sponsored internship. In either case, students should regularly review their progress toward their learning objectives and should discuss how they are applying their previous courses and experiences to the internship.
7. The date during the final examination period (or the date by the last day of the summer session) for the student to submit the self-assessment to the instructor unless arrangements have been made to extend the internship with an In-Progress grade beyond the normal end of the term.
8. The instructor's grading criteria.

*A student in an internship seminar will also have a seminar syllabus from the seminar instructor. The student should not duplicate the seminar syllabus in the Learning Agreement Academic Syllabus but must address those items specific to the student's particular internship.

Job Description

The job description will include:

1. A list of the specific job responsibilities and tasks relevant to the intern's academic learning objectives.
2. A list of the specific job responsibilities and tasks relevant to the student's employment expectations although not directly related to the academic learning objectives.
3. An employment schedule of at least 120 hours.
4. The criteria used by the supervisor to evaluate the intern's job performance.
5. The date by which the supervisor is to send the student's performance appraisal to Career and Employment Services.

Grading

An internship is intended to be a graded course (although a student may select pass/fail grading). However, the instructor of a faculty-sponsored internship may determine that, due to the nature of the experience and the job assignments, pass/fail grading is appropriate.

A student's performance in an internship will be assessed by the student's achievement on the academic requirements, as assigned and graded by the university faculty member, and on the completion of work responsibilities, as evaluated by the supervisor at the organization hosting the internship. Additionally, the student may be required to complete a self-assessment reviewing the learning objectives, how they were achieved, and how that achievement was demonstrated.

Designation

1. The internship seminar will be designated as INTN 497.
2. The department-offered internship will be designated with the department abbreviation and the course number 497. (For example, the Writing Internship offered by the English Department is designated as ENGL 497.)
3. The internship sponsored by an individual member of the faculty will be designated with the department abbreviation of the faculty member and the course number 498.

Credit

Credit for an internship is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement and only 1.00 unit may be assigned to an individual internship and no more than 2.00 units of internship, or the combination of internships with co-ops, may be applied to a bachelor's degree.

Co-operative Education Program

The University of Puget Sound offers students the opportunity to undertake a co-operative education experience so students, through full- or part-time employment, may:

1. Gain pre-professional experience through academically related off-campus employment.
2. Gain relevant experience to provide context for later academic studies.
3. Extend theoretical knowledge to practical application.
4. Achieve work-related and academic goals in preparation for employment.

Eligibility

The eligibility of a student to undertake a co-op will be determined by Career and Employment Services using the following criteria:

1. Sophomore, junior, or senior class standing.
2. Cumulative university grade point average of at least 2.50.
3. A declared major, minor, or interdisciplinary emphasis in a department, school, or program appropriate for the co-op placement.
4. Recommendation of the student's academic advisor.

5. Approval from the chair or director of the department, school, or program for which the student will receive credit.
6. Total enrollment in co-ops is limited to 20 students per term.

Requirements

The requirements of the co-op will be specified in the Co-operative Education Learning Agreement composed of a Job Description and Learning Objectives. The Learning Agreement must be completed; signed by the student, the supervising instructor, the department chair or program director, and the work supervisor; and submitted to Career and Employment Services before the end of the add period during the term in question. The student may then be registered.

Job Description

The job description will include:

1. A list of the specific job responsibilities and tasks assigned to the student.
2. The criteria used by the employment supervisor to evaluate the student's job performance.
3. The student's work schedule with start and end dates plus an outline of hours to be worked each day of the week.
4. The day and time during the week that the student will meet with the supervisor to review job performance and progress toward the Learning Objectives.
5. The date by which the supervisor is to send the student's performance appraisal to Career and Employment Services.

The Learning Objectives should reflect the student's academic and professional interests and must specify how the student intends to achieve a pertinent experience by including:

1. Specific intended objectives for undertaking the co-op.
2. A description of how each responsibility or task assigned by the employment supervisor can be made relevant to the intended objectives.
3. A schedule of days and times for meeting with the instructor to review the student's assessment of personal job performance and progress toward the Learning Objectives.
4. The date during the final examination period (or the date by the last day of the summer session) for the student to submit the self-assessment to the instructor unless arrangements have been made to extend the co-op with an In-Progress grade beyond the normal end of the term.
5. Any specific objective that may be assigned by the instructor.

Grading

A student's performance in a co-op will be graded pass/fail by the instructor using the employment supervisor's appraisal of the student's completion of job responsibilities (forwarded by Career and Employment Services); the student's self-assessment regarding the completion of learning objectives, how they were achieved, and how that achievement was demonstrated; and by any additional criteria the instructor assigned in the Learning Agreement.

Designation

The co-operative education experience will be designated on the transcript with the course department, number, and title of: COOP 499 Co-operative Education.

Credit

Activity credit will be granted for a co-op based on employment hours:

1. .25 unit and less-than-half-time enrollment status for at least 120 hours.

2. .50 unit and half-time enrollment status for at least 240 hours.
3. 1.00 unit and full-time enrollment status for at least 480 hours.

This credit is not applicable to the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement.

As activity credit, a co-op is included in the limit of 2.00 units of activity credit that may be applied to a bachelor's degree. Apart from the activity unit limit, no more than a total of 2.00 units of co-ops combined with internships may be applied to a bachelor's degree.

International Programs and Study Abroad

International Students

United States Citizenship and Immigration Service (USCIS) regulations require international students to register for courses subject to the specific requirements for maintenance of their visa.

All international students and scholars are required to have medical insurance coverage for the duration of their studies in the United States. Please contact the Office of International Programs for further information on coverage requirements and to receive a copy of the International Student Handbook.

International students are not allowed to take a formal leave of absence from the university unless they will be out of the country and have obtained prior approval from the director of International Programs.

International Student Regulations (F-1 Visa)

Students attending the university on an F-1 visa must follow certain regulations to remain in good standing with the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS). The university must enforce such regulations to maintain its approval from the government to enroll F-1 students. Enrollment requirements for an F-1 student include a minimum of 3.00 units per semester, except for Summer Term when attendance is optional. Further, an F-1 student must successfully complete 3.00 units per semester to maintain normal progress toward a degree.

Any F-1 student who fails to register for a minimum of 3.00 units or who fails to complete 3.00 units per semester will be subject to dismissal from the university and may be reported to the USCIS.

International students must follow USCIS regulations to continually maintain their F-1 status. USCIS regulations are outlined on the third page of the I-20 and during International Student Orientation each year. Contact the International Student Advisor for assistance with these regulations.

International Student Regulations (J-1 Visa)

J-1 (exchange students or non-degree) should consult with International Programs on Department of State guidelines for maintaining status.

Study Abroad Requirements

Demonstrate Academic Achievement

1. Students must meet all program-specific requirements (including minimum GPA, class standing, course pre-requisites, language pre-requisites, etc.).
2. Students must have a cumulative grade point average above a 2.50, be in good academic standing, and not be on any type of academic sanction at the time of application and until the time of departure.
3. Students with a cumulative grade point average lower than 3.00 may apply but must demonstrate, in an additional application essay, that they have made significant progress toward achieving overall academic excellence.
4. Students applying to attend two different programs (one fall and one spring) must be aware that permission to study in two different programs during one academic year will be granted only

in exceptional cases as justified by compelling academic goals. Students must submit an additional application essay that explains their reasons for applying to two programs, identify one preferred program, and identify how they will navigate the visa process for both programs in a timely manner.

5. Credit earned from approved study abroad programs is considered to be residence credit for satisfying these residency requirements:
 - A minimum of 16 units in the degree must be completed in residence.
 - A minimum of 6 of the last 8 units in the degree must be completed in residence.
 - A minimum of 4 units in a major* must be completed in residence.
 - A minimum of 3 units in a minor* must be completed in residence.

*Please note that some academic departments and programs require a minimum number of courses be taken on campus at Puget Sound to earn a major or minor .

For more information on Study Abroad, visit the International Programs website.

Petitions for Exceptions to University Policies

Students must petition the Academic Standards Committee to have a university academic policy waived or modified, to request readmission after academic dismissal, to request reinstatement after academic suspension, or to request re-enrollment after medical or emergency administrative withdrawal.

Procedure

1. A student must complete a petition form and return it, along with a supporting statement from the academic advisor and other appropriate persons, to the appropriate office as designated on the form.
2. If a student desires to appear before the Committee at the time of consideration of the petition, a formal request must be made when the petition is submitted. In such a case, the student will be notified of the time and place of the meeting.
3. The petition will be forwarded to the Academic Standards Committee, which will take action and communicate its decision, through the Office of the Registrar, to the student.

Non-petitionable Rules

The Academic Standards Committee does not approve petitions for waiver of the following university requirements:

1. The 32.00 minimum units for graduation, the 8.00 units for a graduate degree or each additional baccalaureate degree.
2. The 16.00 minimum units of residence credit required for an undergraduate degree, the 6.00 units of residence credit for a graduate degree, the 8.00 units required for a second baccalaureate degree, or the 24.00 units required for two simultaneous baccalaureate degrees.
3. The requirement that the Connections Core be completed by a Puget Sound course.
4. The 8.00 minimum units, including the 4.00 units in residence, in a major.
5. The 5.00 minimum units, including the 3.00 units in residence, in a minor.
6. The minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 in all Puget Sound courses and of 2.00 in all graded courses (including transfer work) for the baccalaureate degree (majors, minors, and interdisci-

plinary emphases have the same Puget Sound and all-course grade requirements); the minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.00 in all Puget Sound courses and in all degree counting courses in a graduate degree.

7. Permanent grade changes.

Basis for Exceptions

The Academic Standards Committee will consider petitions for waiver of other university requirements if the situation is clearly exceptional and involves extenuating circumstances. Petitions will be approved only when, in the opinion of the committee, approval does not weaken the general integrity of the academic program. While the committee is aware of the cost of education, petitions based primarily on cost and/ or convenience considerations may not be approved.

These are some of the questions considered by the committee:

1. Does the request involve a reasonable alternative rather than a lowering of academic standards?
2. Was the petition received by the Academic Standards Committee in time that, if denied, the regular university requirements can be met?
3. Do the unusual or extenuating circumstances, as judged by the committee on a case-by-case basis, warrant a waiver in university policies?
4. Is there documentation for petitions requesting waivers on the basis of academic misadvisement or neglect not attributable to the student?
5. Do requests for waiver of the last 6.00 of 8.00 units in residence involve students who are transferred to another geographic area or experience other unusual or extenuating circumstances? Such students are expected to have completed all other university residency requirements.
6. Is the petition carefully, accurately, and logically presented? The Academic Standards Committee does not take lightly the decision to grant exceptions and expects students to be equally thoughtful in preparation of petitions. Incomplete petitions are denied.

Core Requirements Petitions

In evaluating petitions related to a university Core Requirement, the following guidelines are applied:

1. A course taken at another institution is accepted toward an appropriate Core Requirement if it is equivalent to a Core course offered in the Puget Sound curriculum. However, regardless of content, the Connections Core Requirement may not be completed with transfer credit and must be taken at Puget Sound.
2. A Natural Scientific Approaches course taken at another institution is acceptable toward a Core Requirement only if fieldwork or a laboratory is a regular, integral component.
3. A course taken at another institution, the Puget Sound equivalent for which satisfies one Core Requirement, may not be applied toward another Core Requirement.
4. A Puget Sound course may not apply toward a Core Requirement unless it has been approved specifically for that purpose by the Curriculum Committee.

Language Substitution

Students seeking a substitution for the Language Graduation Requirement must provide documentation of a learning disability that affects the ability to learn a new language to the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodation. The documentation must be current, thorough, and prepared by an appropriate and qualified diagnostic professional.

If approved for a substitution, the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodation will notify the Office of the Registrar. The Registrar will then update the student's academic requirements report to display the pre-approved substitute courses the student can use to satisfy the language requirement. To fulfill the requirement, students must take two pre-approved courses from a single cultural area that they have not already taken. In addition, the courses must be outside of their Core Requirements and the department of their first major.

A student may submit a petition to the Academic Standards Committee to request a course with a cultural component outside the pre-approved list to fulfill their requirement. Students wishing to submit petitions should meet with the Office of Academic Advising.

If the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodation does not approve a substitution, students may still pursue the substitution by contacting the Office of Academic Advising to submit a petition to the Academic Standards Committee explaining their history with learning a new language and why they feel unable to complete the requirement successfully.

Readmission/Reinstatement Petitions

A student petitioning to re-enter the university from an academic dismissal or suspension must complete a comprehensive plan for academic improvement. The outline indicates information which should be included but does not preclude providing other information pertinent to the petition such as a letter of support from an instructor at another institution, a reference from an employment supervisor, or a statement from a health care provider.

1. Address the problem(s) that caused the poor academic performance.
2. Explain how the problem(s) will be rectified and indicate any support systems that will facilitate a return to academic work; for example, a change of major, a change in living arrangements, or the planned use of the Center for Writing and Learning.
3. Provide a proposed schedule of courses for at least the next year including a rationale for repeating (or not repeating) courses in which unsatisfactory grades were received.
4. Indicate any specific persons from whom help will be sought if problems occur during the term or any arrangements set for review of academic progress.
5. Address the reasons for continuing or changing academic interests, career goals, or other plans.
6. Prepare an Academic Improvement Plan in close consultation with the academic advisor. (If the academic advisor is not available, the Office of Academic Advising may be consulted.)

Academic Re-evaluation Petitions

Academic Re-evaluation is initiated by the Office of Admission in order to permit the admission or readmission of a student who normally would not be admitted to the University of Puget Sound. The policy is applied to the non-traditional student who, due to an earlier unsuccessful attempt at college, has a cumulative GPA below 2.00, has been out of school for at least five years, and has indicated the readiness and potential to successfully resume an academic program. Upon recommendation of the Office of Admission and concurrence by the student involved, a petition may be submitted to the Academic Standards Committee for admission under the Academic Re-evaluation Policy. The Academic Standards Committee will determine if admission is warranted. If there is an affirmative decision, the Academic Standards Committee will drop from consideration in the grade point average and the academic standing all courses with grades lower than C (2.00), to include P (pass) grades, contained in the student's previous academic program. Students should be aware that there will be a loss of credit for all courses dropped from consideration in the GPA.

Students entering the university under this policy will be accepted as regular matriculants and assigned to an advisor. Students whose petitions are approved will have the conditions of admission outlined in a letter from the Office of Admission, copies of which will be sent to the Office of Academic Advising and to the advisor. The Office of Academic Advising monitors these students for the first semester and consults with the Academic Standards Committee if problems arise.

Records Policy

Annual Notification to Students of Rights Under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

1. The student's right to inspect their education records within a reasonable period of time.
A student may submit a written request to the Registrar that identifies the record(s) the student wishes to inspect. Within a reasonable period of time, not to exceed 45 days after receiving the request, the Registrar will make arrangements for access and will notify the student of the time and place at which the records may be inspected. If there are records included in the request that are not maintained in the Office of the Registrar, then the Registrar will coordinate with the appropriate University of Puget Sound official to arrange access for the student.
2. The student's right to request the amendment of an education record that the student believes are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights under FERPA.
A student seeking to amend an education record should write the university official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record the student wants amended, and specify why the record should be amended.

If the responsible official decides not to amend the record as requested, the responsible official will notify the student in writing of the decision and of the student's right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. When notified of the right to a hearing, additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student.

3. The student's right to provide written consent before the University of Puget Sound discloses personally identifiable information from the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. FERPA authorizes the disclosure of education records without a student's written consent to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the University of Puget Sound in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including staff in Security Services and staff in Counseling, Health, and Wellness Services); a person or company with whom the University of Puget Sound has contracted as its agent to provide a service instead of the using University of Puget Sound employees or officials (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the board of trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as the Academic Standards Committee of the Honor Court, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs access to an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibilities to the University of Puget Sound. Upon request the University of Puget Sound may also disclose education records without consent to officials of another college or

university in which a student seeks to enroll or is enrolled. The U.S. Comptroller General, the U.S. Attorney General, the U.S. Secretary of Education, or state and local education authorities may allow access to a student’s education records without the student’s consent to any third party designated by a federal or state authority to evaluate a federal or supported education program. Federal and state authorities may also allow access to student education records without the student’s consent to researchers performing studies, even if the University of Puget Sound objects to, or does not request, such research. To receive student information under this provision, federal and state authorities must obtain a certain use restriction and data security promises from the entities authorized to receive student information, although the authorities do not need to maintain direct control over such entities. In addition, state authorities may collect, compile, permanently retain, and share personal student information without the student’s consent to support a statewide longitudinal data system in order to track a student’s participation in education and other programs by linking personally identifiable student information to other federal or state data sources, such as workforce development, unemployment insurance, welfare, military service, or migrant student records systems. The University of Puget Sound may disclose education records without consent to the parents of a dependent student regarding the student’s violation of any federal, state, or local law, or of any institutional policy or rule governing the use of alcohol or a controlled substance.

The University of Puget Sound also reserves the authority to release education records if the university determines the information contained in those records is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or others.

4. The student’s right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the University of Puget Sound to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

FERPA is administered by the Family Policy Compliance Office at the following address:

Family Policy Compliance Office U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20202-4605

The university’s *Education Records Policy* explains procedures used by the institution for compliance with the provisions of FERPA.

Public Notice Designating Directory Information

The University of Puget Sound designates the following types of student information as “directory information.”

- Name
- Enrollment Status
- Class Schedule
- Dates of Attendance
- Class Standing
- Program of study to include major, minor, or emphasis
- Honors and awards to include Dean’s List
- Degree(s) conferred and graduation date(s)
- Attendance at other educational institutions
- Participation in officially recognized sports or activities
- Physical factors of athletes
- Photograph
- Date and place of birth
- Campus mailbox

- Local address
- Permanent address
- Telephone numbers
- Email addresses

While directory information may be disclosed by the university at its discretion, currently enrolled students have the right to withhold the disclosure of directory information and may exercise that option through a written request to the Office of the Registrar. In honoring a request to maintain directory information as confidential, the university cannot assume responsibility for contacting a student regarding permission to release directory information in circumstances not necessarily anticipated by a student. Additionally, regardless of the effect upon the student, the University of Puget Sound assumes no liability as a consequence of honoring a request to withhold directory information.

Transcript Request

To order an official transcript, current students will sign into the my-PugetSound portal, select Order Official Transcript from the Academics menu, and then follow the instructions. Official transcripts are not released to those who have outstanding obligations.

Current students can access unofficial transcripts through their my-PugetSound portal or by contacting the Office of the Registrar.

NOTE: The time required to process a transcript request may be extended during the two-week grade-recording period at the end of each semester.

Religious Observances and Reasonable Accommodation for Religious Holidays

I. Policy Statement

The University of Puget Sound values the rich diversity of religious traditions, observances and beliefs represented in our campus community and supports the rights of students to practice their faiths. The university recognizes that in some instances, a student’s religious observances may conflict with the student’s academic schedule. In such cases, the university is committed to compliance with state, federal and local laws, including RCW 28B.137.010, regarding reasonable accommodations for those observances. Consistent with the Campus Policy Prohibiting Harassment and Discrimination, this policy also supports the university’s commitment to providing a learning environment free from discrimination and harassment.

II. Coverage

This policy applies to all university students enrolled in academic courses or programs.

III. Definitions

- A. *Reasonable Accommodation:* In this context, a reasonable accommodation means a faculty member’s coordination with the student on scheduling examinations or other activities necessary for completion of the course or program, including rescheduling examinations or activities or offering different times for examinations or activities.
- B. *Religious Observances:* Holidays observed for reasons of faith or conscience, including as part of a sincerely held religious belief, or for organized activities conducted under the auspices of a religious denomination, church or religious organization.
- C. *Undue Hardship:* Undue hardship refers not only to significant financial difficulty, but to accommodations that are unduly extensive, substantial, or disruptive, or those that would fundamentally alter the nature or operation of the course or

program. The university will assess whether a proposed accommodation creates an undue hardship on a case-by-case basis.

IV. Requesting and Responding to a Reasonable Accommodation for Religious Observances

- A. Student Responsibilities
 1. A student seeking an academic accommodation for a religious observance shall consult with each of their faculty members and submit separate request(s) for accommodation to those faculty members.
 2. A student must submit a written request to the faculty member within two (2) weeks of the first day of the course or program, and the request must include the specific date(s) for which the student requires accommodation regarding examinations or other activities.
- B. Faculty Responsibilities
 1. A faculty member shall promptly evaluate each request and reasonably accommodate any requests so that the student's grades are not adversely impacted by absences covered by this policy, provided that the accommodation does not cause an undue hardship to the student, other students, the faculty member, or the university.
 2. Within five (5) calendar days of receiving a student's written request, a faculty member shall respond in writing to the student acknowledging the request and inviting additional conversation regarding the requested accommodation, if needed.
 3. Absent exceptional circumstances, the faculty member's approval or denial of the student's requested accommodation should be provided in writing to the student no later than two (2) weeks after receipt of the student's request.

V. Resources for Assistance

- A. Students may consult with the University Chaplain regarding reasonable accommodation requests, as needed, or for other questions about this policy.
- B. Faculty members may consult with the University Chaplain or the Associate Academic Dean for assistance as needed or for other questions about this policy.

VI. Grievance/Appeal Procedure

- A. A student may appeal a faculty member's response or non-response to a request for a reasonable accommodation under this policy by providing written notice to the Dean of the Faculty in the Office of the Provost.
- B. Such appeal must be submitted either (1) within five (5) calendar days of the student's receipt of the final written determination from the faculty member regarding the request; or (2) within five (5) calendar days after a faculty member fails to respond to the student's request within the timeframe established under Section IV.C., above.
- C. In reviewing the appeal, the Dean of the Faculty shall consult with the student and the faculty member, and may consult with others as appropriate (e.g., University Chaplain). Absent extraordinary circumstances, the Dean of the Faculty should provide a decision in writing to both the student and the faculty member generally within two (2) weeks of the receipt of the student's written appeal.
- D. The decision of the Dean of the Faculty is final.

VII. Notice

- A. This policy is available on the university's website at pugetsound.edu/about/offices-services/human-resources/policies/campus-policies/student-religious-accommodations-in-academic-courses-or-programs.
- B. Faculty members must include a link to this policy in course or program syllabi.

VIII. Effective Date

This policy is effective as of January 1, 2020, and supersedes the university's "Religious Observances" statement in the Academic Handbook.

- Chapter 28B.137.010 RCW

Student Accessibility and Accommodation

The University of Puget Sound is committed to provide all, otherwise qualified, students equal access to programs and activities by having non-discriminatory standards in all academic areas, and by providing reasonable accommodations on a case-by-case basis. Reasonable accommodations are adjustments or minor changes that remove barriers. They do not involve lowering academic standards or alterations to a program. Some examples of accommodations are: extended time for exams, note-takers, accessible books, readers, interpreters, scribes, flexibility in attendance, assistance with class registration, and accessible campus housing.

Student Accessibility and Accommodation (SAA) is the university-designated office that determines if a student qualifies for a disability-related accommodation under the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. To begin the process, a student needs to submit documentation from a qualified, licensed professional that includes a diagnosis, how the diagnosis was established, the functional impairments, and a rationale for requested accommodations to the Director of Student Accessibility and Accommodation, saa@pugetsound.edu. Please see the SAA website for more detailed instructions and to download intake and documentation forms, or call 253.879.3395 for assistance. Accommodations are determined on a case-by-case basis and depend on documentation, student's needs, requested accommodations, and what is reasonable under the law. Once a student is registered, he or she will be able to formally request academic accommodation each semester by meeting with an SAA staff member to receive a signed accommodation form that is brought by the student to their professors and returned to SAA with each professor's signature. The nature of the disability is confidential. Professors are informed of the accommodations, not the diagnosis. University transcripts will not reflect any involvement with SAA.

A student who disagrees with an accommodation decision made by the Director of SAA may appeal that decision to an Associate Academic Dean. If such an informal attempt to resolve the disagreement fails, the student may file a formal written complaint to the ADA/504 Officer, who will chair a Hearing Board consisting of the Associate Dean of Students, the chair of the Academic Standards Committee, the Title IX Coordinator and Equal Opportunity Officer, and a student selected by the Hearing Board in consultation with the ASUPS president. The Hearing Board will then meet with the complainant, a representative from the Office of Student Accessibility and Accommodation, and any other involved faculty or staff members relevant to the complaint. The final decision will be determined by the Hearing Board in a closed session and communicated in writing to the complainant.

At any time in a grievance process, students may file a complaint with the responsible state or federal agencies. The right of a student to prompt an equitable resolution of a complaint shall not be impaired by this action. These agencies are:

Washington State Human Rights Commission
Third Avenue
Seattle, Washington 98101
206.464.6500

Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division
1424 New York Avenue, Room 5041
Washington, D.C. 20005
800.514.0383

Office for Civil Rights Region X
915 Second Avenue, Room 3310
Seattle, Washington 98174
206.220.7900

Transfer Information

Transfer credit may be evaluated for a matriculated student if that student has an official transcript provided to the University of Puget Sound either as part of the admission application or within one term of the completion of the course. Students are reminded that they, and they alone, must arrange for an official transcript to be sent. The confidentiality of a student's academic record is protected by federal law and all colleges and universities direct students to submit transcript requests in writing.

Additionally, students are obligated to inform the university regarding previous or concurrent attendance at any other institution of higher education. Failure to do so is grounds for refusal of any possible transfer credit and dismissal from the university.

Transfer Credit Evaluation Policy

The University of Puget Sound will consider transferring credit for a course offered by a regionally accredited, or similarly qualified, institution of higher education if that course:

1. is sufficiently similar to a course in the curriculum of the University of Puget Sound;
2. is in a liberal arts discipline;
3. is a scholarly approach to the topic; or
4. is appropriate for inclusion in a Puget Sound degree as determined by the appropriate academic officer.

These qualifications are the criteria a transfer credit evaluator will use in making a judgment about the transferability of a course from another institution. Additionally, these criteria exclude the following types of courses from transferring:

1. Vocational or technical courses.
2. Remedial or retraining courses.
3. Personal development, human potential, or coping skills courses.
4. Courses designed for individuals who have completed a degree or certificate and who want to upgrade their occupational or professional skills, to acquire new skills, or to prepare for a proficiency examination. Such courses are commonly identified under such classifications as professional development, in-service education, or continuing education.
5. Courses in professional disciplines not supported by the university. The professional disciplines supported by the university are:
 - A. Business Administration
 - B. Education (graduate level)
 - C. Engineering (3-2 Engineering Program)
 - D. Occupational Therapy (graduate level)
 - E. Physical Therapy (graduate level)
6. Courses that instruct in doctrine or ideology.

The university reserves the right to limit the transferability of a course

based on the source of credit, the method of instruction, or the duration of the term.

College Credits Earned Prior to High School Graduation

College credits earned prior to high school graduation may transfer to Puget Sound if the credits were completed through and appear on the transcript of a regionally-accredited college or university. This includes coursework completed through concurrent enrollment programs, such as Washington's Running Start and College in the High School programs. All other transfer restrictions apply.

Direct Transfer Agreements – WA, OR, and CA

A student who matriculates at Puget Sound after completing a Direct Transfer Agreement (DTA) associate degree through a Washington, Oregon, or California community college with a grade point average of 3.00 or higher shall be awarded junior standing, 16.00 total units of transfer credit, and shall be considered to have completed the first Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry (SSI1) as well as the Five Approaches to Knowing requirements. Completion of additional core and graduation requirements will be determined by evaluation of the student's previous coursework on a course-by-course basis. Degrees included in this policy are Washington's DTA associate degree, Oregon's AAOT, and California's AA-T and AS-T degrees.

Credit-by-Examination

The University of Puget Sound does not offer examinations for the purposes of awarding credit but does recognize the following credit-by-examination programs:

- A. Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations
The university may grant 1.00 or 2.00 units of lower-division credit for an Advanced Placement (AP) Examination passed with a score of 4 or 5.
- B. International Baccalaureate (IB) Examinations.
The university will grant 1.00 unit of lower-division credit for each International Baccalaureate (IB) Higher Level Examination passed with a grade of 5, 6, or 7.
Additionally, 1.00 unit of lower-division credit will be granted for Theory of Knowledge, if a student has earned the IB diploma.
- C. International recognized academic programs (such as Cambridge GCE A-levels)
Exam credit other than AP and IB is evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Students interested in pursuing such credit should provide course/exam syllabi and have their official results sent to the Office of the Registrar. The University does not accept College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) or Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support (DANTES) results for credit.

The exact units and course exemptions granted for AP and IB exam results are detailed on the University website under the Office of the Registrar. The university's goal in allowing credit for the above examination results is to award students a fair amount of credit for their advanced study in high school as indicated by their examination results; to ensure that students are placed in the next appropriate course, should they continue to study in that discipline; and to direct students into courses that will supplement their academic achievement in high school.

If a student who has received credit for an examination result takes the equivalent University of Puget Sound course, that student's exam credit will be replaced by University credit (see also the section titled "Redundancy Policy"). In addition, some departments place special conditions on AP or IB Examination Results in order for them to be applied toward a major or minor.

Credit Limits

- 1. Transfer Credit**

An undergraduate degree requires a minimum of 32.00 units, at least 16.00 of which must be earned at the University of Puget Sound. Therefore, transfer students are limited to a maximum of 16.00 units (64 semester credits or 96 quarter credits) of transfer credit.
- 2. Activity Credit**

The maximum activity credit allowed within a degree program is 2.00 units.
- 3. Work Experience**

Work experience credit earned through courses in practicum, internship, or co-operative education programs may be transferable to a maximum of 2.00 units, subject to transfer evaluation criteria.
- 4. Independent Study**

Credit for Independent Study may transfer, but the decision to do so may be based on an evaluation of an Independent Study contract/agreement or the finished Independent Study project. Regardless of credit source, no more than 4.00 units of Independent Study are acceptable toward a baccalaureate degree and no more than 2.00 units toward a graduate degree. Independent Study may not be applied to university Core Requirements.
- 5. Academic Pass/Fail**

Courses graded pass/fail may transfer within the limit of no more than 4 academic courses taken pass/ fail (either as mandatory pass/fail or with the pass/fail grading option) can apply to a baccalaureate degree. Such courses do not apply to the university Core Requirements, the Upper-Division Graduation Requirement, or the Foreign Language Graduation Requirement, and may not apply to major or minor requirements.

Activity courses graded pass/fail may transfer and are included in the limit of applying no more than 2.00 units of activity credit toward a baccalaureate degree.
- 6. Self-Paced Study and Distance Education**

No more than a combined total of 4.00 units of self-paced study (e.g., correspondence, programmed text, or telecourse) or distance education (e.g., online and electronic) courses are accepted in transfer. Such courses do not apply to university Core Requirements, the Upper-division Graduation Requirement, or the Foreign Language Graduation Requirement. These courses will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis for consideration for transfer. Students requesting credit for self-paced or distance education courses may be required to provide a course syllabus or course outline to the Transfer Evaluator in the Office of the Registrar.

Courses combining elements of self-paced or distance education with reduced on-campus instruction (e.g. 'hybrid courses') are also subject to this policy.
- 7. Extension**

The transferability of a course offered through an institution's "extension program" will be determined based on content and method of instruction. Extension courses designed for specialized professional or personal interest are not transferable.
- 8. Core Requirements**

In order to fulfill a university Core Requirement, an eligible transfer course must be worth at least 3 semester credits or 4 quarter credits at the original institution and must be equivalent to a Core course at Puget Sound (for the Natural Scientific Approaches, a course must have a regular, formal, laboratory component). Additionally, courses used to complete Core Requirements may not be graded pass/fail and may not be completed through distance, self-paced, online, or independent study. Appropriate course

sequences which, when combined, total at least 3 semester credits or 4 quarter credits may be accepted.

The Connections Core may not be completed by a transferred course.

Repeating a Course

A course taken at the University of Puget Sound may be repeated at another institution provided the student is eligible to attend the other institution, has selected a course approved for transfer by an evaluator in the Office of the Registrar, and has the specific permission of the appropriate department. (A department may require that a course be repeated only at Puget Sound.) If a Puget Sound course is repeated at another institution, and if the grade earned elsewhere is the higher of the two, the Puget Sound grade will be removed from the grade point average, but the transfer grade will not be computed in the grade point average. Credit for the Puget Sound course will be removed and replaced by the transfer credit, even if there is a difference between the two.

It is also possible to repeat at Puget Sound a transfer course taken elsewhere. A student who has transferred a course to Puget Sound may repeat that course at Puget Sound by taking its equivalent, as listed on either an official Puget Sound Transfer Evaluation or an official Puget Sound Transfer Evaluation Request.

Grade Point Calculation

Transfer courses do not enter into the University of Puget Sound grade point average as listed on a student's transcript. However, a student must have both a Puget Sound grade point average of at least 2.00 and a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00 for the combination of all Puget Sound and all transfer courses. The same grade point average requirements apply to all courses applicable in a major, minor, or program. Grade point averages will be adjusted for successful repeats as noted above under "Repeating a Course."

A prospective transfer student with a cumulative grade point average below 2.00 may be admitted under the Academic Re-evaluation Policy, which appears in the "Petitions for Exceptions to University Policies" section of this publication.

Concurrent Enrollment

A matriculated student may not be enrolled at the University of Puget Sound and another institution at the same time during the same term. An exception may be made, when appropriate, by the Academic Standards Committee in response to a petition submitted by the student prior to the intended concurrent enrollment.

Institutional Accreditation and Transfer Credit

Academic credit from an institution of higher education may transfer if that institution is accredited by one of the seven regional accrediting associations. However, Puget Sound reserves the right to accept only those courses and credits that the university considers appropriate for inclusion in a degree. Additionally, the university reserves the right to distinguish transfer courses based on the source of the instruction. That is, if an institution assigns credit to a course in which the instruction was provided by an agency that was distinct from the institution, the university may evaluate that transfer credit separately.

Similarly, if an institution is not accredited by a regional accrediting association but is accredited by a national or professional association, the university may consider the nature of that accrediting association along with the content of the transfer course when making a transfer evaluation.

Undergraduate transfer of credit from unaccredited institutions with "candidate status," may be recognized formally after successful completion of 8.00 units at Puget Sound. Transfer credit for graduate degree

programs must be from an accredited institution and approved by the Director of Graduate Study. Bachelor's degrees from unaccredited institutions with "candidate status" are recognized as acceptable for admission to graduate programs.

Courses offered by unaccredited institutions may satisfy major or minor requirements in some cases at the discretion of the department. However, such credits will not count toward the minimum 32.00 units required for graduation. Degrees from unaccredited institutions are not recognized as bachelor's degree equivalents for entry into the graduate program or for any other purpose. Puget Sound reserves the right to not recognize the actions of a regional accrediting association outside of its geographical jurisdiction. A list of the regional associations or accredited institutions may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar (Jones Hall, Room 013).

Transfer Rights and Responsibilities

The University of Puget Sound endorses the rights and responsibilities regarding transfer students as established by the Washington Higher Education Coordinating Board in 2010, and now administered by the Washington Student Achievement Council.

Student Rights and Responsibilities

1. Students have the right to clear, accurate, and current information about their transfer admission requirements, transfer admission deadlines, degree requirements, and transfer policies that include course equivalencies.
2. Transfer and freshman-entry students have the right to expect comparable standards for regular admission to programs and comparable program requirements.
3. Students have the right to seek clarification regarding their transfer evaluation and may request the reconsideration of any aspect of that evaluation. In response, the college will follow established practices and processes for reviewing its transfer credit decisions.
4. Students who encounter other transfer difficulties have the right to seek resolution. At the University of Puget Sound, students may seek resolution through a petition to the Academic Standards Committee
5. Students have the responsibility to complete all materials required for admission and to submit the application on or before the published deadlines.
6. Students have the responsibility to plan their courses of study by referring to the specific published degree requirements of the college or academic program in which they intend to earn a bachelor's degree.
7. When a student changes a major or degree program, the student assumes full responsibility for meeting the new requirements.

College and University Rights and Responsibilities

1. Colleges and universities have the right and authority to determine program requirements and course offerings in accordance with their institutional missions.
2. Colleges and universities have the responsibility to communicate and publish their requirements and course offerings to students and the public, including information about student transfer rights and responsibilities.
3. Colleges and universities have the responsibility to communicate their admission- and transfer-related decisions to students in writing (electronic or paper).

Transfer Verification Form

A student wishing to take a course at another institution should obtain written verification of the transferability of that course using a Transfer Evaluation Request form available from the Office of the Registrar.

Veterans Education Benefits Information

Selected academic programs at the University of Puget Sound are approved by the Washington Student Achievement Council/State Approving Agency.

A student who is eligible for Chapter 30, 35, 1606, or 1607 benefits should contact the School Certifying Official in the Office of the Registrar and provide a copy of the Certificate of Eligibility. A student who qualifies for Chapter 33 (Post 9/11) or for Chapter 31 Vocational Rehabilitation benefits should contact the School Certifying Official in the Office of Student Financial Services and provide a copy of the Certificate of Eligibility.

Prior to the beginning of each term a student will need to request to be certified if they would like to use their benefit. The student must also be in good academic standing and meet Satisfactory Academic Progress. Once certified, regular attendance in accordance with the stated policy for a course is required. Students who receive an F, or are dropped due to non-attendance, may be required to repay tuition. Additionally, receiving No Credit (NC) for a course taken with the Credit/No Credit grade option may cause the student to owe tuition. Please also see the information for Veterans Benefits listed in the Student Financial Services section.

The Department of Veterans Affairs will only pay for courses that advance a student's progression toward a degree and reduce the number of units needed to graduate. An undergraduate student who has 12.00 or more units is expected to declare a major. Graduate students cannot be certified for courses that are not required by their program. A student who must repeat a course must notify the School Certifying Official in the Office of the Registrar. A student planning on taking a course at another institution should complete a Transfer Evaluation form to have the transferability of credit evaluated.

A student's enrollment status is a factor in determining the total amount of funding paid by the VA. The university must report changes of enrollment status. A student who decides to withdraw from a course or courses should contact the School Certifying Official in the Office of the Registrar.

A student called to active military service must work with the School Certifying Officials in the Office of the Registrar and Student Financial Services for advice on withdrawing from classes and settling the student's financial account. Depending on the date of withdrawal, a student may be dropped without record or with a W grade. Military orders must be provided. Additionally, military orders may also provide a student a complete tuition adjustment. A student is eligible to apply for a leave of absence through the Office of Academic Advising in accordance with the university Leave of Absence policy.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES AND SUPPORT

Academic Advising

Director: Landon Wade

Program Mission

The mission of the Office of Academic Advising is to support faculty advisors in providing effective guidance for students and recent alumni as they make their academic plans. The office also offers direct support to students at each stage of the academic decision-making pro-

cess, from the time they arrive through graduation, and is available to recent graduates in planning post-baccalaureate education plans.

First-Year Advising Program

The First-Year Advising Program provides guidance from the moment a student enters the university. Specially assigned faculty advisors offer first-year students not only direction in their choice of classes, but also insight into the nature and importance of a university education. Faculty advisors help to plan incoming students' academic programs on the basis of their backgrounds, abilities, interests, and goals.

Each first-year student participates in the selection of his or her advisor. Beginning in May, prospective students indicate their preferences to the advising director, who then assigns them to advisors. In most cases, a first-year student's advisor will also be one of his or her instructors, ensuring the student's opportunity to seek help at any time. This classroom contact also cultivates the advising relationship between students and faculty; students, comfortable with an advisor they have come to know as teacher, find it easy to discuss not only which classes to take next term but also which academic programs and career paths to consider. Additionally, all first-year students are assigned peer advisors, upper-division students who can help new students get to know and thrive in Puget Sound's academic programs.

First-year students meet with their advisors during fall orientation to finalize their fall schedules. First-year students work with their advisors through the sophomore year or until declaring a major; majors must be declared by the end of the sophomore year. When students declare a major, they are required to choose an advisor in their discipline of choice, though they may maintain their advising relationship with their first-year advisor. A student may have more than one advisor, as in the case of double majors, for example, but only the student's advisor of record may approve registration for classes.

Transfer Student Advising Program

Transfer students are assigned to faculty advisors according to students' expressed academic interests. Advisors help transfer students assess their standing toward the degree in their chosen field of study and work with them in long-range academic and career planning.

Continuing Student Advising Program and Academic Decision-Making

Faculty advisor assistance in academic and career planning continues for students throughout their academic careers and includes regular meetings to discuss academic programs and requirements along with the relationship of academic programs to career and/or further educational goals. Academic Advising also offers resources and counseling to assist students in choosing appropriate academic majors.

Student Alert Program and Academic Support

Academic Advising leads a campus-wide early alert network for students with academic and personal concerns and offers support for students in academic difficulty. Referrals to the Center for Writing and Learning; Counseling, Health, and Wellness Services; and other services across campus ensure students have access to resources, inside and outside of the classroom.

Career and Employment Services (CES)

Director of Career Services: Alana Jardis Hentges
Director of Student Employment Services: Mona Lawrence

Students are invited to connect with CES early in their time at Puget Sound, to take advantage of tools, resources, and people who are here

to support their career development and to cheer them on.

Mission: CES is here to guide students as they cultivate connections and articulate the value of their lived experience toward a life of meaning and purpose at and beyond Puget Sound.

Our work with students is further guided by our commitment to:

- Listen and communicate to motivate, inspire growth, and build each student's confidence.
- Connect in dynamic, inspiring, and engaged ways.
- Foster community and a sense of belonging with every action and interaction.
- Recognize and honor each student's lived and academic experience, and their innate and developed capabilities.

As students consider career options, gain experience through internships and part-time jobs, and prepare for a fulfilling work-life after graduation, CES offers comprehensive support:

- Referrals to on-campus jobs where students can build skills and engage with high-impact educational experiences.
- Advising and assessment to help students create personalized plans for career development.
- Appointments and workshops to perfect resumes, practice interview skills, and polish LinkedIn profiles.
- Events and resources to help students explore career paths, prepare for professional situations, meet employers, network with alumni, and more.
- Coursework to guide students as they assess, explore, and take action on their career goals. (EXLN 101 and 401)

Visit pugetsound.edu/ces for additional information and access to online career resources.

Center for Writing and Learning (CWL)

Interim Director: Deepti Dhar

The Center for Writing and Learning promotes collaboration, curiosity, and critical thinking among peers. We support the campus community in the pursuit of their academic and pedagogic goals, fostering a thoughtful learning community in which people with different experiences, values, and perspectives can grow together.

Founded on the idea that writing, speaking, and listening are integral parts of all disciplines, the Center for Writing and Learning is a place where students can discuss all aspects of their writing. The center helps students from all academic disciplines develop their ability to use writing as a tool for thinking and learning. With the assistance of faculty or specially trained peer writing advisors, students learn how to overcome writer's block, approach an assignment, and assess the audience and purpose of a paper. Working on a one-to-one basis with a writing advisor, students also receive help with organizing their ideas, writing a strong thesis statement, and reviewing their written work to make it correct, clear, direct, and persuasive. While the Center staff will not proofread papers, they will help students learn to be better proofreaders.

There are also a wide range of services and programs designed to promote effective and independent learning. Students may take classes to improve their reading speed and comprehension. They may meet with a professional staff member for assistance with developing strategic learning competencies, or with a peer for tutoring in specialized content areas. They may also take advantage of workshops on various topics or join a peer-led study group. Peer subject-area tutors are available to help students brush up and review content in topics ranging from math and science to foreign language and business.

The Center for Writing and Learning also provides academic assistance for graduate students at Puget Sound. The Center can provide a

brush-up on study strategies for those who have been away from an academic setting, and professional staff can design individualized programs in time management, test taking, and reading skills. Prospective graduate students use the center's resources to receive thoughtful advice on scholarship and graduate and professional school applications, even as alumni.

The Center advises faculty members on ways of using writing in their courses and provides faculty development opportunities.

In addition, the center administers foreign language proficiency assessments, one way in which students may fulfill the university's foreign language graduation requirement.

For appointments, students may come to Howarth 109 or call 253.879.3404. More information on services and schedules is available online at pugetsound.edu/cwl.

Collins Memorial Library

Director: Jane Carlin

Collins Memorial Library is a central part of academic life at Puget Sound and plays an integral role in teaching and learning. Its mission is to provide excellent collections, high-quality service, engaging learning environments, and innovative instruction.

The library provides access to a rich variety of resources. The physical collection consists of more than 450,000 volumes of books, periodicals, music scores, media, archives, and special collections. In addition, the library provides access to thousands of periodicals and electronic books accessible from the desktop via electronic subscriptions. Students may also access online indices and full-text databases which greatly expand access to information. Puget Sound is a member of the Orbis-Cascade Alliance, a consortium of academic institutions in the Northwest. If Puget Sound does not have access to resources onsite, users may request materials from the consortium which are delivered in two to four business days.

Library services help students develop the research skills they need to succeed in their academic career and in life. Reference assistance is offered in person and through a virtual 24/7 network of librarians. Subject librarians are available for one-on-one research consultations. Librarians also work closely with faculty, offering research skills sessions for students, consultation on the design of course assignments, and handouts or Web pages tailored specifically to the resources and research techniques most appropriate to the course.

Collins Memorial Library offers a variety of study spaces, ranging from individual tables to rooms for group study. The library is fully networked and provides data ports and wireless access for individual laptops throughout the building. The Library has a number of public access computers in the Learning Commons. Technology Services, located on the lower level of the library, provides assistance associated with computers and printing. The Library also is home to the Makerspace which offers access to 3D printers, a laser cutter, sewing machines, paper arts and hand printing. The Makerspace is open to all students.

Fellowships Office

Director: Kelli Delaney

Faculty Advisor: Katherine Smith

Students have many opportunities to earn external scholarships, fellowships, or other special support for postgraduate travel, language immersion, research, and study. The Associate Director of Fellowships works in collaboration with a faculty committee to assist students in applying for external fellowships and scholarships awards. Puget Sound students have been awarded Boren, Fulbright, Goldwater, Luce, Rhodes, and Watson Fellowships. Success in achieving external scholarships and fel-

lowships requires early and strategic planning. Students are encouraged to begin the exploratory process during the spring semester of their first year, and to begin working with the Fellowships Office and faculty mentors during their second year to initiate the application process.

Graduate Advising

The advising system at the University of Puget Sound is designed to assist students in the development of education plans to achieve their career goals. Faculty advisors are assigned to students at admission to a graduate program. Students often work with faculty members prior to admission in completing admission requirements. MAT students are encouraged to seek advising in endorsement areas.

Graduate School Preparation

Approximately one in five Puget Sound students go on to graduate or professional school immediately after graduation, and nearly half enroll in graduate programs within five years of graduation. Recognizing this, both faculty advisors and the Office of Academic Advising offer support and counsel for students planning further education.

Health Professions Advising

Chair: Gregory Johnson

Advisor: Nova Fergueson

The Health Professions Advising Office provides special career counseling, practice interviews, letters of evaluation, and assistance in the application process for students who aspire to careers in the fields of medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, physician assistant, optometry, nursing, pharmacy, and related fields. Students interested in occupational therapy or physical therapy may also contact the School of Occupational Therapy or School of Physical Therapy at Puget Sound. Students interested in careers in the health professions may choose any major, but do need to meet the extensive prerequisite requirements in the sciences, mathematics, and other courses specified by the professional schools and in preparation for national standardized admission examinations. Students intending to apply to health professions programs are encouraged to consult the Common Prerequisites Quick Guide on the Health Professions Advising website for general health profession program requirements: pugetsound.edu/health-professions-advising/forms-documents

Students are encouraged to consult the Health Professions Advising website at pugetsound.edu/hpa and make early contact with the Health Professions Advising staff. The office, along with a resource center that includes entrance requirements, and other information, is located in Thompson Hall, Room 203. For appointments students may call 253.879.2708 or send an e-mail message to healthprofessions@pugetsound.edu.

International Programs

Director: Roy Robinson

The Office of International Programs (OIP) seeks to cultivate global citizenship through international, academic experiences. OIP provides students with meaningful opportunities to study, participate in internships and/or conduct research in a wide variety of international settings. The office also supports international students, faculty and staff, including advising on issues of immigration and cultural adjustment.

Students are encouraged to consult the Office of International Programs website at pugetsound.edu/international-programs and make early contact with the Office of International Programs staff. The office is located in Howarth Hall, Room 215. For additional information please call 253.879.2515 or send an e-mail message to internationalprograms@pugetsound.edu.

Internship and Cooperative Education Program

Coordinator: Rebecca Pettitt

Career and Employment Services (CES) provides a full range of resources and services to help students connect with experiential opportunities.

It may be possible to receive credit for some experiences through the internship program or the cooperative education program, provided those arrangements are made prior to enrollment. Students interested in pursuing an internship may visit pugetsound.edu/ces or contact CES in Howarth 101 for more information.

For specific details about course offerings and requirements, see the Internship section of this bulletin.

Pre-Law Advising

Advisor: Brad Reich

As the Law School Admission Council and American Bar Association state in their *Official Guide*, “the ABA does not recommend any undergraduate majors or group of courses” for pre-law students. Instead, “taking a broad range of difficult courses from demanding instructors is excellent preparation for legal education.” The LSAC and ABA recommend a curriculum that teaches “analytical and problem-solving skills, critical reading abilities, writing skills, oral communication and listening abilities, [and] general research skills.” Accordingly, Puget Sound offers no undergraduate pre-law major, encouraging students interested in the law to follow the academic program that most interests them and to seize every opportunity to take courses that will promote their critical thinking, reading, writing, and research skills.

In their early years at Puget Sound, students interested in the law should concentrate on taking challenging courses in the disciplines that intrigue them. When they reach their junior year, they should begin earnestly, and specifically, researching both law schools and legal careers. Students should also begin to plan for the Law School Admission Test.

Resource materials for pre-law students are available through the pre-law advisor Brad Reich (School of Business and Leadership, breich@pugetsound.edu).

Student Accessibility and Accommodation

Director: Peggy Perno, MSW, LICSW

SAA is the designated campus office that reviews requests for reasonable and necessary disability accommodations. All students requesting disability accommodations must register with SAA.

Students: To register with SAA, please visit pugetsound.edu/registerjaa, complete the online form, and upload documentation of your disability. SAA will contact you within a few days to schedule an intake meeting. If you do not have documentation, please include an explanation of why this may be a problem.

SAA Peer Mentoring Program: This program matches an SAA student with a peer mentor. This program aims to help students connect with the campus community and establish new friendships. Tell us during your intake meeting if you are interested in having a peer mentor.

If you need assistance or have questions or concerns:

- email us saa@pugetsound.edu
- call us 253.879.3399

Teaching and Counseling Professions Advising

Teaching Advisor: Terence Beck

Counselor Advisor: Heidi Morton

It is never too early to begin planning for your career in teaching or counseling. School of Education faculty members are available to provide targeted advising for undergraduate students interested in pursuing the Education Studies minor, graduate work, or a career in education, school counseling, or mental health counseling. Students can also access information about planning to pursue a Masters in Teaching by visiting Master of Arts in Teaching | University of Puget Sound or a MEd in school of mental health counseling by visiting Master of Education in Counseling | University of Puget Sound Contact information: 253.879.3382, edadvising@pugetsound.edu.

Technology Services

Technology Services (TS) provides an extensive range of tools and resources to support student, faculty, and staff use of current and evolving technologies. The campus features more than 100 electronic teaching spaces, as well as computers and other technology related equipment available for checkout. There are also discipline-specific computer labs, a state-of-the-art digital media lab, and a wide variety of multimedia equipment available for checkout.

The university runs a high speed connection to the Internet with comprehensive wireless connectivity in all campus buildings, including every residence hall and university-owned house. Each student is assigned a Puget Sound login which provides access to the wireless network, university-owned computers, myPugetSound (the university portal), Canvas, Google Workspace, as well as applications such as Zoom and vDesk (a virtual desktop for anytime, anywhere computing).

See pugetsound.edu/stutech for a comprehensive guide to technology resources for Puget Sound students. For computer recommendations and links to discounted pricing on hardware and software, visit pugetsound.edu/tspurchasing. Free downloads of anti-virus software are available at pugetsound.edu/tshelp.

Learn more about Technology Services at pugetsound.edu/ts. For assistance, contact the Technology Service Desk at 253.879.8585, servicedesk@pugetsound.edu, or by visiting the Tech Center in Collins Memorial Library.

UNDERGRADUATE ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

Vice President for Enrollment: Matthew Boyce Ph.D.

Director of Undergraduate Admission: Robin Aijian '04

Director of Admission Operations: Martha Wilson

Associate Directors of Admission: Mike Rottersman '99, Torri Henson '89 P'17

Each applicant to the university should present those qualities of character and the seriousness of purpose which would indicate that he or she will benefit from and contribute to the campus community. Each applicant is given individual consideration and a careful evaluation is made of the student's curricular and cocurricular record.

Admission to the university extends the privilege of registering in courses of instruction only for the term stated in the letter of acceptance. The university necessarily reserves the option to refuse extension of this privilege and to deny any application.

Recommended high school course preparation for admission. The Admission Committee recommends that students complete the following pattern of coursework in high school as preparation for University of Puget Sound. The Committee recognizes that because the university is committed to maintaining an international student body, course patterns will vary considerably. Therefore, this pattern of coursework is recom-

mended, but not required: English - four years; Mathematics - three/four years; History/Social Studies - three years; Foreign Language - two/three years of a single language; Natural/Physical Laboratory Science - three/four years; and Fine/Visual/Performing Arts - one year.

First-Year Admission

Except for Early Admission or Simultaneous Enrollment, prospective first-years may apply for admission any time after the beginning of the senior year in high school. Applications are accepted for fall and spring term admission.

First-year Admission Procedures. To apply for admission, a prospective first-year must submit the following credentials to the Office of Admission. Please note that all application materials become the property of the university unless otherwise indicated in writing when the application is submitted. Photocopies, scanned originals, or facsimile (FAX) copies of any official documents may be sent, but an application is not considered complete until original documents are received.

1. *Common Application.* The university is a member and exclusive user of the Common Application. The Common Application, including the Member Questions section, must be completed and submitted online at www.commonapp.org.
2. *Transcripts.* An official high school transcript that includes an applicant's 9th through 11th grade academic record should be forwarded to the Office of Admission.
3. *Tests.* Standardized test scores (ACT and SAT) are optional.
4. *School Report.* (Included in the Common Application.) Applicants should submit this form to their secondary school counselors. The evaluators should forward the completed form along with a personal recommendation to the Office of Admission.
5. *Teacher Evaluation.* (Included in the Common Application.) Applicants should submit this form to a current or recent teacher. The evaluator should forward the completed form along with a personal recommendation to the Office of Admission.
6. *Early Decision Agreement.* (Included in the Common Application) Applicants intending to apply Early Decision must complete and submit the Early Decision Agreement included in the Common Application for First-Year Admission.
7. *Application Fee.* A \$65 (U.S. funds) non-refundable processing fee must be submitted with the Application for First-Year Admission. Official fee waivers are acceptable.

Regular Decision Plan. Applications are due January 15. The Admission Committee will continue to consider applications received after this date on a space-available basis. For Regular Decision applicants, notification of admission decisions is on or before April 1. The university subscribes to the National Candidates' Reply Date of May 1 and does not require advance payments prior to this date. Regular Decision is the only plan available to spring term applicants. **Deposits are not refundable.**

Early Action Plan. Students who wish to apply to University of Puget Sound early in their senior year may want to consider the Early Action plan. Applications are due November 1 with decision notification no later than January 15. The university subscribes to the National Candidates' Reply Date of May 1 and does not require advance payments prior to this date. **Deposits are not refundable.**

Early Decision Plan. Students who have selected University of Puget Sound as their first choice and wish to commit to enrolling early in their senior year may want to consider the Early Decision plan. The application for admission is due on November 1. The student receives a notification of acceptance which is available by December 15 (along with a

tentative notification of financial aid, if admitted), and the student pays a deposit by January 15. **Deposits are not refundable.**

Early Decision is a binding agreement. Students may apply to other colleges simultaneously, but they may only apply to one college or university through the Early Decision plan. Students accepted under this plan are expected to withdraw their applications from other colleges and submit a deposit to University of Puget Sound.

For complete information on financial aid and scholarship opportunities, please refer to the "Student Financial Services" section of this *Bulletin*.

Simultaneous Enrollment While in Secondary School. Students who have advanced beyond the levels of instruction available in their secondary school may enroll simultaneously in courses at University of Puget Sound and at their secondary school. Admission is contingent upon an outstanding high school record. Students interested in simultaneous enrollment should contact the Office of Admission for more information.

Deferred First-Year Admission. Students offered undergraduate admission to Puget Sound may request a deferral of enrollment, which must be approved by the Office of Admission. Generally, deferrals may be granted for one semester or one year, but not longer. If the deferral request is approved, any academic merit scholarship will also be deferred to the future entry term.

Admitted first-year students requesting a deferral must confirm their enrollment, along with the non-refundable \$500 deposit, on or before the posted response deadline. Once they have confirmed their enrollment, students may request to defer their enrollment for either a single semester or one year by submitting the deferral request form including an explanation of their plans for the deferral period on or before the deferral deadline. First-year students who are granted a deferral should not undertake academic work for college credit (or matriculate) at another institution during this period, unless approved by the Office of Admission. Once a student's deferral has been approved, an additional non-refundable \$500 deposit will be due to hold the student's place in the class.

Students who intend to matriculate at another institution but desire to eventually enroll at Puget Sound must reapply for admission at a future date as a transfer student.

Credit Transfer Policies

Advanced Placement. The university participates in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Board. The university normally will grant lower division credit for scores of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement (AP) Examination, and in selected instances for scores of 3. Students may be allowed up to a total of sixteen (16) units of advanced standing credit by examination, including AP and IB credit. AP credit may be applied toward university core requirements and students may earn exemptions from first-year Puget Sound courses. Details regarding specific examinations, grade requirements, credit awards, and course exemptions are available from the Office of the Registrar.

International Baccalaureate. University of Puget Sound will grant one (1) unit of lower-division credit for a student's results on each International Baccalaureate (IB) Higher Level Examination passed with a score of 5, 6, or 7. Additionally, one (1) unit of lower division elective credit will be allowed for Theory of Knowledge if a student has earned the IB Diploma. Students may be allowed up to a total of sixteen (16) units of advanced standing credit by examination, including AP and IB credit. Details regarding specific course exemptions are available from the Office of the Registrar.

College Classes While in High School (including Running Start).

College credits earned prior to high school graduation may transfer if such credits appear on the transcript of a regionally-accredited college or university. Students may be allowed up to a total of sixteen (16) units of advanced standing credit. This includes coursework completed through concurrent enrollment programs, such as Washington's Running Start and College in the High School programs. All other transfer restrictions apply, including credit limits, general transferability, university core requirements, and major and minor credit policies.

Transfer Admission

Students who have attended other regionally accredited colleges or universities may apply for Transfer Admission. Each student is admitted on a selective basis. The following general criteria are applied:

1. Honorable dismissal from the institution(s) previously attended.
2. Good academic standing at the institution last attended, with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 to be considered.

Transfer of Credit. The university will evaluate for transfer all courses which are appropriate to a Puget Sound baccalaureate degree program. Transferability will be determined through a course evaluation in accordance with the policies established by the faculty and administration.

To be transferable, a course must be offered by a regionally accredited university or college recognized by University of Puget Sound. Personal development, remedial, technical, or vocational courses are not transferable.

General Policies for Transfer Students

1. One University of Puget Sound unit is equivalent to four (4) semester credits or six (6) quarter credits.
2. Transfer students are limited to 16 units (96 quarter credits or 64 semester credits) of transfer credit and must earn at least 16 more units at Puget Sound to complete the 32 units required for a bachelor's degree.
3. The maximum activity credit allowed within a Puget Sound degree program is 2.0 units. Activity credit includes athletics, music performance, theatre performance, forensics, and any other student participation program.
4. Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) examination scores should be submitted with the application materials. Puget Sound does not provide credit for CLEP examination scores or for military training.
5. No more than a combined total of four (4) units of self-paced study (e.g., online and electronic) courses are accepted in transfer. Such courses do not fulfill university core requirements. Additionally, students requesting transfer credit for such courses must provide a course syllabus or outline.
6. No more than four (4) academic units taken with a pass/fail or credit/no credit grading option may apply toward the 32 units required for graduation. In addition, all university core requirements must be taken for a letter grade.
7. All coursework will be evaluated on an individual basis to determine fulfillment of university core requirements. All students must complete the Connections core requirement at Puget Sound. Courses that transfer in fulfillment of core requirements may not be completed through independent study nor be graded on a pass/fail basis.
8. A student who matriculates at Puget Sound after completing a Direct Transfer Agreement (DTA) associate degree through a Washington State community college, or a comparable transfer degree through an Oregon (AAOT) or California (AA-T or AS-T)

community college, with a GPA of 3.00 or higher, shall be awarded 16.00 total units of transfer credit and be considered to have completed the first Seminar in Scholarly Inquiry (SSI1) as well as the Five Approaches to Knowing core requirements.

9. Sixteen (16) units must be completed in residence in order to obtain a Puget Sound degree. At least four (4) units for a major and three (3) units for a minor must be completed in residence.
10. Following admission to and enrollment in the university, if it is learned that a student misrepresented his or her academic record when applying for admission, he or she may be subject to immediate expulsion.

Special Regulations

1. Within a baccalaureate degree program, the university makes a clear distinction between the first 16 units (first and sophomore years) and the last 16 units (junior and senior years) of coursework. The following educational programs are considered part of the first and sophomore years, and are acceptable in transfer to a combined total of 16 units:
Accredited college or university
Advanced Placement (AP)
International Baccalaureate (IB)
These educational programs are also subject to the individual transfer credit limits established by the university before being accepted into a degree program.
2. Once a student has 16 or more units, that student cannot count credit earned through one of the above first and sophomore level educational programs toward the Puget Sound degree.
3. Credit will not be granted for dual enrollment or simultaneous matriculation with two or more institutions.
4. Specific courses not commonly offered in baccalaureate degree programs will be examined. If equivalencies can be established by the appropriate departments, schools, or administrative officers, the courses will be acceptable for transfer.
5. Decisions are petitionable to the Academic Standards Committee for just cause.

Transfer Admission Procedures. Credentials required for admission to the university with advanced standing include the following as described below. Please note that all application materials become the property of the university unless otherwise indicated in writing when the application is submitted. Photocopies, scanned originals, or facsimile (FAX) copies of any official transcripts or test scores may be sent, but an application is not considered complete until original documents are received.

1. *The Common Application.* The university is a member and exclusive user of the Common Application for Transfers. The Common Application, including the Member Questions section, must be completed and submitted online at commonapp.org.
2. *Transcripts.* Official transcripts of the student record from each college and university previously attended and, upon request, a high school transcript must be sent to the Office of Admission. Any student who has completed less than one full year of college work should submit a high school transcript. All transcripts must be sent by institutions previously attended and not by way of the student. Official evaluation of the transcripts will be provided to the student upon acceptance for admission.
3. *Application Fee.* A \$65 (U.S. funds) nonrefundable processing fee must be submitted with the Common Application. Official fee waivers are acceptable.
4. *College Report.* (Included in the Common Application.) This form is available online at commonapp.org. Applicants should submit this form to the Registrar's office at their current institution. The college

- official should forward the completed form to the Office of Admission.
5. **Academic Evaluation.** (Included in the Common Application.) One Academic Evaluation is required. This form is available online at commonapp.org. Applicants should submit this form to a current or recent college instructor. The evaluator should submit the completed form online or forward the completed form along with a personal recommendation to the Office of Admission.
 6. Official scores of Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) examinations may be submitted with the application materials. No credit is given for military experience or CLEP examination scores.

Direct Transfer Agreements. Puget Sound accepts the direct transfer agreements from Washington (DTA), Oregon (AAOT), and California (AA-T, AS-T) for students with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher. The full list of all transfer credit policies and limits appears in the Academic and Administrative Policies section of the Bulletin under Transfer Information.

Second Baccalaureate. Students who have already attained a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution (including Puget Sound) may apply to enroll at Puget Sound for a Second Baccalaureate degree. Students wishing to earn a second baccalaureate degree must complete a minimum of 8 additional units in residence. These units must be academic and taken for a grade. Students must also complete departmental requirements current as of the date of their post-baccalaureate enrollment. Each additional baccalaureate degree requires 8 more discrete academic, graded units. To apply for a second baccalaureate degree, students must submit:

1. *The Common Application.* The university is a member and exclusive user of the Common Application. The Common Application can be completed and submitted online at commonapp.org. Students should indicate the intent to enroll as a Second Baccalaureate Student in the Member Questions section.
2. *The Common Application Member Questions section.*
3. *Transcripts.* Official transcripts from all previous colleges attended (if the student has previously attended Puget Sound, only transcripts for coursework taken since their last term at Puget Sound must be submitted).
4. *Application Fee.* A \$65 (U.S. Funds) nonrefundable processing fee must be submitted with the Common Application. Official fee waivers are acceptable.
5. **Academic Evaluation.** (Included in the Common Application.) One Academic Evaluation is required. This form is available online at commonapp.org. Applicants should submit this form to a current or recent college instructor. The evaluator should submit the completed form online or forward the completed form, along with a personal recommendation, to the Office of Admission.
6. *Official scores* of any nontraditional work [including Advanced Placement (AP) or International Baccalaureate (IB) examination scores] may be submitted with the application materials. No credit is given for military experience or CLEP examination scores.

Deferred Transfer Admission. Students offered undergraduate admission to Puget Sound may request a deferral of enrollment, which must be approved by the Office of Admission. Generally, deferrals may be granted for one semester or one year, but not longer. If the deferral request is approved, any academic merit scholarship will also be deferred to the future entry term.

Admitted students requesting a deferral must confirm their enrollment, along with the non-refundable \$500 deposit on or before the posted response deadline. Once they have confirmed their enrollment,

students may request to defer their enrollment for a single semester or one year by submitting the deferral request form including an explanation of their plans for the deferral period on or before the posted deferral request deadline. Transfer students who are granted a deferral may continue to take college courses at their current institution but should not enroll in courses (or matriculate) at another institution during the deferral period, unless approved by the Office of Admission. Once a student's deferral has been approved, an additional \$500 deposit will be due to hold the student's place in the class.

Returning Students. Undergraduate students who formerly have attended the university (as regular matriculants) but have not been in attendance for one or more terms (excluding summer term) or whose leave of absence has expired should contact the Office of the Registrar.

Non-Matriculant Enrollment. Students who do not intend to pursue a degree, including those wanting to audit courses, may register for classes as non-matriculant students. Students interested in enrolling as non-matriculants must complete a non-matriculant registration agreement form, which may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

1. Non-matriculants must wait until the first day of the term to register for a class.
2. Registration of non-matriculant students is on a space-available basis.
3. At the time of registration, non-matriculants must pay for registered course(s) in full, or set up a payment plan with Student Financial Services.
4. No more than three (3) units taken as a non-matriculant may be applied toward a University of Puget Sound undergraduate degree.

Reservations, Payments, and Health Forms

First-year. Students admitted to Puget Sound will receive a Letter of Acceptance. A non-refundable deposit of \$500 is required for each new student and reserves a place in the student body. Students must confirm their enrollment and submit the non-refundable deposit by May 1 for regular decision or early action admission or within 30 days of their admission notification for early decision.

Puget Sound reserves the right to rescind an offer of admission should a student fail to maintain the academic and/or personal standards demonstrated in the individual's application.

Students should submit the Housing Application online after submitting their deposit. Students are responsible for return of the medical history and immunization form prior to enrollment. This history and immunization form is provided to a student prior to the term in which that student plans to enroll.

Transfer Students. Students admitted to Puget Sound will receive a Letter of Acceptance and a transfer credit evaluation.

A non-refundable deposit of \$500 is required for each new student and reserves a place in the student body. Puget Sound reserves the right to rescind an offer of admission should a student fail to maintain the academic and/or personal standards demonstrated in the individual's application.

Students should submit the Housing Application online after submitting their deposit. Students are responsible for return of the medical history and immunization form prior to enrollment. This history and immunization form is provided to a student prior to the term in which that student plans to enroll.

International Students

Application and Academic Credentials. University of Puget Sound welcomes applications from international students. The university is authorized under federal law to enroll nonimmigrant students. Along with all required application materials, applicants should include those items outlined in this section of the *Bulletin* which are germane to their class standing. Academic credentials must be translated into English and must be sent directly by the institutions previously attended. Hand-carried documents or copies of documents sent by students will cause a delay in the application process. Please note that all application materials become the property of the university unless otherwise indicated in writing when the application is submitted.

English Proficiency. Students attending secondary school where the primary language of instruction is not English must submit their scores from one of the following: SAT, ACT, the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), Duolingo, or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). A score of 85 on the TOEFL iBT, 105 on the Duolingo Exam test, or 6.5 on the IELTS is recommended.

Financial Statement. Students on an F-1 Visa (Student Visa) must also provide evidence of sufficient funds to cover one full year of study by filing College Board's International Student Certification of Finances. International students must not depend upon earnings from employment, anticipated financial assistance, or scholarship grants.

Summer Term

Non-matriculating students may register for summer classes by completing a non-matriculant registration agreement form available from the Office of the Registrar. Non-matriculating students wishing regular student standing for summer term must complete the appropriate application form outlined previously. Attendance in a summer term does not guarantee a student matriculating status.

GRADUATE ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

School of Education

To apply for the MAT or MEd degree, a student must complete an online School of Education application. For more information, please visit pugetsound.edu/admission/graduate-admission. All materials should be submitted directly to the Office of Admission. Questions about the admission process should be referred to the Office of Admission.

Application Procedures

Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT)

University of Puget Sound Education Studies minors and/or Bachelor of Music in Music Education majors and all other University of Puget Sound graduates see information below about the streamlined admission process.

1. *Application:* Complete the Application for Graduate Admission (via the online application available on the Puget Sound website). The application includes three essay prompts. Each response should be 300-500 words.
2. *Official Transcripts:* Arrange to have official transcripts of all completed college-level coursework forwarded to the University. University of Puget Sound transcripts will automatically be added to applications from current students and alumni by the University's Registrar. Transcripts should be sent directly by each institution previously attended and reflect the completion of a baccalaureate degree from

an accredited institution. (Degree in-progress is acceptable as long as completion date is prior to the start of MAT classes).

3. *Appraisal of Applicant forms:* Arrange to have two (2) Appraisal of Applicant for Degree Candidacy forms (available online) completed and submitted. Applicants should submit at least one academic reference if they have taken coursework at a college or university within the last three years.
4. *Resume:* Submit a resume.
5. *Interview:* An interview for MAT applicants may be requested by the School of Education admission committee at its discretion.
6. *Supplemental Requirements:*
 - a. MAT applicants are required to submit scores from an approved basic skills test and an approved content area exam. Score submission is not required for the application process. These scores can be submitted any time up until August 1.
Basic Skills Test: Applicants for the Master of Arts in Teaching degree are required to submit scores from an approved basic skills exam. While no state-mandated passing score is set for basic skills, applicants must submit individual scores in reading, writing, and mathematics for admission. Applicants may use scores from SAT and/or ACT taken after 2005, or WEST-B. Out-of-state applicants may substitute either Praxis I or CBEST results for basic skills with approval from the School of Education.
Endorsement Test: All MAT applicants must meet the content requirements for at least one endorsement area. Secondary applicants must have completed coursework in a content area aligned with the endorsement area they are pursuing. Both elementary and secondary MAT applicants should arrange to have endorsement scores sent from Pearson for either their National Evaluation Systems exam or for their Washington Educator Skills Test Endorsement exam.
 - b. Music Endorsement applicants who graduated with a degree in music from an institution other than the University of Puget Sound must audition and submit transcripts to the School of Music. For more information, contact the Music Admission Coordinator in the School of Music at music.admission@pugetsound.edu or 253.879.3228.

Streamlined Admission Process 1 (for Education Studies minors and Bachelor of Music Education majors):

University of Puget Sound Education Studies minors and/or Bachelor of Music in Education majors in good standing will be reviewed through a streamlined process. These applicants should submit only the application and supplemental testing requirements described in number 6 above. Additional materials may be requested by the School of Education admission committee at its discretion.

Streamlined Admission Process 2 (for other University of Puget Sound graduates):

University of Puget Sound graduates in good standing, who are not Education Studies minors or Bachelor of Music in Music Education majors, will be reviewed through a streamlined admission process. These applicants should submit the application with responses to the three essay questions, the names and contact information of two references in lieu of written appraisals, and the supplemental testing requirements described in number 6 above. Additional materials may be requested by the School of Education admission committee at its discretion.

Master of Education in Counseling (MEd)

University of Puget Sound graduates see information below about

streamlined admission process.

1. *Application:* Complete the Application for Graduate Admission (via the online application available on the Puget Sound website). The application includes an essay prompt. Responses should be 300-500 words.
2. *Official Transcripts:* Arrange to have official transcripts of all completed college-level coursework forwarded to the university. Transcripts should be sent directly by each institution previously attended and reflect the completion of a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. (Degree in-progress is acceptable as long as completion date is prior to the start of MEd classes). University of Puget Sound transcripts will automatically be added to applications from current students and alumni.
3. *Appraisal of Applicant forms:* Arrange to have two (2) Appraisal of Applicant for Degree Candidacy forms (available online) completed and submitted.
4. *Resume:* Submit a resume.
5. *Interview:* An interview is required for all MEd in counseling applicants. Interviews are arranged by the School of Education after completed applications have been received and reviewed.
6. *Graduate Record Examinations (GRE) Scores:* GRE scores may be requested at the School of Education admission committee's discretion if an applicant's undergraduate GPA is below 3.0 and the applicant does not already have a Master's degree.

Streamlined Admission Process:

University of Puget Sound graduates in good standing will be reviewed through a streamlined admission process to the MEd program. These applicants should complete all of the steps in the admission process except they may submit names and contact information from two references in lieu of written appraisals. Additional materials may be requested by the School of Education admission committee at its discretion.

A candidacy decision will be based on the Admission Committee's assessment of the applicant's potential as a professional in his or her chosen field. The indicators upon which this judgment is based are drawn from the above material. The intention of the faculty of the School of Education is to choose the best applicants from among the applicant pool to fill a limited number of available openings. The faculty seeks students who are mature, self-aware, flexible, and motivated. The faculty also recognizes that varied life experiences and broad educational backgrounds contribute to a student's ultimate success

State Required Documentation for K-12 Placements

Applicants who do not hold a valid Washington certificate will be required to complete the Pre-Residency Clearance as part of the application for Washington certification. This application includes a Washington State Patrol and FBI fingerprint clearance in addition to completing a moral character and fitness questionnaire. Applicants with any previous criminal conviction, serious behavior problem or previous license revocation must be cleared by the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction prior to certification. Questions and requests for additional information should be addressed to the Certification Officer in the School of Education (253.879.3382).

Master of Public Health Program (MPH)

Public health is a transdisciplinary field focused on the promotion of community and environmental health, and the prevention of disease and injury to assure optimal health outcomes with an emphasis on serving marginalized populations. The Master of Public Health (MPH) is a professional degree that prepares students as practitioners who are responsive to contemporary challenges in public health at local, regional,

national and global levels. M.P.H. graduates are proficient in the best practices of design, planning, and implementation of health research, programs, and services.

To apply to the MPH Program, applicants need to submit an application through the on-line system: pugetsound.edu/applymph. The following are required for application to the MPH Program:

1. MPH application
2. Personal statement: Personal statement should speak to the applicant's interest in public health and career goals.
3. Official transcripts: Arrange to have official transcripts of all completed college-level coursework forwarded to the university. Transcripts should be sent directly by each institution previously attended and reflect the completion of a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. (Degree in-progress is acceptable as long as completion date is prior to the start of classes).
4. Letters of Recommendation: Arrange to have two (2) letters of recommendation completed and submitted. (You will submit the requests to your recommenders via the online application.) Recommenders should be able to speak to your ability/potential for public health graduate studies. Puget Sound students and alumni may submit names and contact information from two references in lieu of written appraisals.
5. Resume: Submit a résumé via the online application.
6. For applicants who completed their undergraduate degree outside of the United States, the following additional steps should be completed for admissions:
 - a. Official college or university transcripts should be forwarded directly from the institution(s) attended to the Puget Sound Office of Admission. We are unable to take action on copies of transcripts or certificates issued to the applicant. Transcripts must be translated into English. If possible, please also send a copy of your transcript in its original language. (If you have class syllabi or course outlines, they can be helpful in evaluating your transcript for credit.)
 - b. English Proficiency: English proficiency must be established if you have attended a college or university where English is NOT the language of instruction. You can establish proof of proficiency by submitting the official scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Duolingo English Test. A minimum score of 85 on the TOEFL IBT, 6.5 on the IELTS, or 105 on the Duolingo English Test is recommended.

There is no specific undergraduate coursework required for acceptance to the program. Applications to the MPH program are competitive and will be reviewed holistically across work and volunteer experience, quality and content of personal statement, and academic preparation as evidenced by transcripts and letters of recommendation.

Occupational Therapy

The School of Occupational Therapy offers entry level and post-professional degrees. The entry level degrees include a Master of Science in Occupational Therapy (MSOT) or an entry-level Doctorate in Occupational Therapy (OTD). The post-professional degree is a Doctor in Occupational Therapy as well (DrOT).

Entry-Level Degrees (MSOT and OTD)

The entry-level degrees are for college graduates who wish to become occupational therapists. Any undergraduate major may lead to the successful study of occupational therapy. In fact, the program seeks a diversi-

ty of educational backgrounds among its students. A liberal arts education is a vital component in the preparation of today's health care practitioner. Specific prerequisite courses also must be completed before enrollment in the Occupational Therapy Program.

For complete information concerning application procedures, pre-requisites, and acceptance to degree candidacy, see the School of Occupational Therapy website at pugetsound.edu/ot.

Please note that in most years more applications are received for the incoming class than there are spaces available. Applicants who have been or will be granted an undergraduate degree from Puget Sound, however, and who are competitive within the applicant pool, are offered admission prior to other applicants.

Acceptance to Degree Candidacy

The Occupational Therapy Program Admission Committee bases its graduate candidacy decisions on the best balance of the following:

1. Academic ability as demonstrated by grade point average and Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores;
2. Written communication skills;
3. Understanding of the role and functions of occupational therapy and the importance of a graduate degree in occupational therapy;
4. Academic performance in prerequisite courses;
5. Letter of reference
6. Exposure to the practice of occupational therapy, including breadth and depth (for example, a job or volunteer position in an occupational therapy clinic).

Post Professional Doctor of Occupational Therapy (DrOT)

The Post-professional Doctor of Occupational Therapy (DrOT) Program is offered approximately every 2-3 years and is designed to fit all levels of experience, whether you are a new entry-level occupational therapist or a seasoned one. The twelve month curriculum is designed to be student-centered and to support students' development of advanced practice skills that support their career goals. To that end, students in the Program are required to articulate an area of concentration and related learning outcomes that will guide them in developing a doctoral thesis project, shaping course assignments, and selecting authentic learning experiences. Students will enter the DrOT Program with a range of professional experience and interests, which will enhance the learning of all.

Acceptance to Degree Candidacy

The Occupational Therapy Program Admission Committee bases its graduate candidacy decisions on the best balance of the following:

1. Academic ability as demonstrated by grade point average
2. Written communication skills;
3. Understanding of the role and functions of occupational therapy
4. Academic performance in prerequisite courses;
5. Letter of reference

For information on completion of degree requirements for the graduate program in Occupational Therapy see the Occupational Therapy section of the bulletin. The course sequence and course descriptions for the MSOT and OTD degrees are available on the School's website and in the Occupational Therapy section of the *Bulletin*.

Physical Therapy

The Doctor of Physical Therapy Program

The Physical Therapy Program is a post-baccalaureate graduate program leading to a Doctor of Physical Therapy degree (DPT). The program is designed to educate an entry-level physical therapist, that is, the graduate student studies to enter the profession rather than to become a specialist within the profession.

A baccalaureate degree is prerequisite for enrolling in the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program. Diversity of educational background is desirable among potential physical therapists. Any undergraduate degree may lead to the successful study of physical therapy, and undergraduates are encouraged to follow their passion in selecting a major as a strong academic record is required for successful application to the DPT program. Students must also demonstrate appropriate mastery of the prerequisite courses by passing each course with a grade of B (3.0) or better.

Complete information on the admission requirements and process can be found on the School of Physical Therapy web page at pugetsound.edu/pt.

Please note that many more applications are received for each class than there are spaces available and that admission to the University of Puget Sound does not guarantee admission to the Physical Therapy Program. However, applicants who have been, or who will be, granted an undergraduate degree from Puget Sound, and who are competitive within the applicant pool, are offered admission prior to graduates from other institutions.

For information on course sequence and the completion of degree requirements for the Doctor of Physical Therapy, see the School of Physical Therapy web page. The DPT program is a full-time program with no option for part-time work and accepts no transfer credit from other DPT programs.

Acceptance to Degree Candidacy

The Physical Therapy Program Admission Committee bases its graduate candidacy decisions on the applicant's qualifications taken as a whole and strives to select those applicants whose educational records predict academic success in the program and whose interests, background, and professional goals are compatible with the philosophy and goals of the Physical Therapy Program. Admission and degree candidacy decisions will be based on information related to the following:

1. Academic ability: Completion of a Baccalaureate degree with at least a B (3.0) cumulative GPA and a grade of B (3.0) or better in all prerequisite courses.
2. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores, not more than five years old.
3. Exposure to the practice of physical therapy (either volunteer or paid) under the supervision of a licensed physical therapist is required. There is no minimum number of hours, but the applicant must demonstrate knowledge across the spectrum of the profession in writing submitted for the application.
4. Content and quality of writing and references submitted in the application process.
5. Completion of all prerequisites prior to matriculation.
6. Professional and educator references.

DIVISION OF STUDENT AFFAIRS

Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students: Sarah Comstock

Associate Dean of Students and Director of Residence Life: Debbie Chee
University Chaplain: Dave Wright '96

Director of Security Services: David Ferber
 Director of Counseling, Health, and Wellness Services: Kelly Brown
 Interim Director of the Office of Rights & Responsibilities: Amy Gauthier
 Director of Student Programs: Serni Solidarios
 Associate Dean for Student Involvement & Programs: Moe Stephens
 Director of Student Support: Eric Hetland

The Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students works on behalf of all students through collaboration with faculty, staff, and student leaders. The Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students joins other university officers in long-range planning and advises the president and Board of Trustees on student issues and concerns. Assistance is available for a wide variety of issues, including personal or academic problems, family or personal emergencies, or general guidance with issues of life as a student. The Dean of Students office is in Wheelock Student Center, Room 208, 253.879.3360, Campus Mailbox 1069.

The dean also has overall responsibility for the following Division of Student Affairs (DSA) departments:

Office of the Chaplaincy

The University Chaplaincy is responsible for supporting and developing programs and resources for students, faculty, and staff of any, all, or no particular spiritual or religious backgrounds. The Chaplaincy provides personal and spiritual support, co-curricular and community education related to religion and spirituality in society, collaborates with student-run clubs that connect to spirituality, and advocates for a more inclusive, just, and compassionate campus. The Chaplaincy also manages Kilworth Memorial Chapel, hosting a broad range of performances, lectures, and other events for the University, and providing wedding and memorial services for the Puget Sound community. The department is heavily student-led, with opportunities for both student employment and mentorship programs for students hoping to develop skills and leadership related to religion and spirituality in higher education and our broader society. The Kilworth Chapel is located on N. 18th Street between Union Avenue and Lawrence Avenue. The Chaplain can be reached at 253.879.3818.

Residential Experience

Offices within the Residential Experience department are Residence Life and Rights & Responsibilities. These offices can be found at 3206 N. 15th Street, or by calling 253.879.3317.

Residence Life

The University of Puget Sound, as a residential liberal arts college, affirms the educational benefits inherent in this kind of undergraduate experience. Student learning, in and out of the classroom, and student success are enhanced by the on-campus residential experience. Being a part of a community of scholars is also reinforced by living in campus housing. Because of this, **Puget Sound requires all students to live on-campus for their first two academic years with the university** and significant numbers of students choose to continue living on campus through graduation to fully reap the benefits of a residential liberal arts experience.

Residence Life seeks to ensure that the academic mission of the university is sustained by students' living arrangements on campus. The department strives to create a sense of community within each of the residential facilities. Through educational and social programs and other resources, the department aids residents in the development of those qualities that are essential to academic achievement, personal growth, and successful group living. Living spaces on campus include Residence Halls (eleven Tudor-Gothic residence halls are arranged in

two spacious quadrangles on the north and south ends of campus) and Union Avenue Residences (residences on Union Avenue that house eight of the university's national fraternities and sororities—Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Phi Delta Theta, Beta Theta Pi, Sigma Chi, Alpha Phi, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Alpha Theta, and Pi Beta Phi; Delta Delta Delta members reside in campus houses; first-year students are not allowed to live in the chapter houses). Students residing in these buildings are required to purchase a meal plan. Residence Houses (these 48 houses vary in size) are reserved for continuing students, and include some theme housing. Students residing in residence houses have the option of purchasing a meal plan.

The university offers residential programs for first-year students including honors housing, Business Leadership Program housing, and living learning communities. There are themed programs for upper-division students including the Honors/Langlow House for upper-division students in the Honors program, language and music houses, and a number of houses whose themes range from academics to community service. Campus houses are reserved for students at the sophomore level and higher.

First-year students who are interested in joining a fraternity or sorority participate in formal recruitment at the start of spring semester and may move into the chapter's facility at the beginning of their sophomore year. Transfer students with sophomore standing or above may participate in fall informal recruitment and move into the chapter's housing facility immediately, provided space is available.

Each living unit is staffed by undergraduate students, or resident assistants (RAs), who serve as peer supports, hall administrators, and facilitators for the residents of their living area. The student leader team also initiates, organizes, and implements educational and developmental programs that contribute to the academic and personal growth of residents. The leader team enforces the Student Integrity Code and other university policies. Resident Community Coordinators (RCCs) are student leader teams working in the continuing student areas (on-campus houses, Oppenheimer Hall, Smith Hall, Thomas Hall, and Trimble Hall). Resident Directors (RDs) are full-time, master's-level university staff members who live in apartments in the residence halls. The RDs coordinate daily life in the residence halls and supervise Residence Life Student Leadership Teams and programming.

Residence Life Application Process

To be eligible for a room assignment, students must be enrolled in classes for the following semester. An application form for admitted students can be found on myPugetSound. Continuing students sign up for on-campus housing via the Housing Selection process in the spring semester.

Upon a room assignment, the housing contract and all terms and conditions set forth are binding for the entire academic year. This contract applies to all student residents of university-owned facilities.

Appeals to be released from the residential requirement or cancel a housing contract must be submitted to the Residence Life office via the *On-Campus Housing Contract Appeal* form available at pugetsound.edu/campus-housing-appeal.

Confirmation of room assignments and roommate information for fall enrollment is posted to myPugetSound and placement letters are mailed to admitted students during the month of June.

Rates

Room and board costs are charged as a unit, and all students living in residence halls (including Thomas Hall and Trimble Hall) or the Union Avenue facilities must pay board as well as room charges. Residents of on-campus houses are charged room costs only and have the option of

purchasing a meal plan. Room and board rates are subject to change. University housing rates are detailed in the “Student Financial Services” section of this *Bulletin*.

Housing for Continuing Students

Each fall and spring semester, a housing selection process is held for continuing students. In the spring semester, all current students are invited to participate in the on-line Housing Selection process. An email detailing the various options and process is sent in December. For more information, contact Residence Life, 253.879.3317, Campus Mailbox 1003. Information and policies about contracts, terms and conditions, and appeals listed above are applicable for all enrolled students.

Rights and Responsibilities

At the University of Puget Sound, it is the authority of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities to establish and maintain the standards and procedures conducive to the safety, security, and educational goals of our campus. The Student Integrity Code is the foundation upon which Rights and Responsibilities administers an educational and student-centered conduct process. Students are provided opportunities through our processes to personally reflect on their decisions in an environment where they can expect to be treated with respect in a fair and consistent manner.

The university wants to ensure a positive and safe of a living-learning community as possible. In order to achieve that, students have rights and responsibilities to uphold. The Student Integrity Code outlines standards and boundaries so that the community can sleep, study and fully engage. The Standards provide more specific explanation of how the principle is exercised and applies to all students and student groups, both on-campus and off-campus, who are engaged in activities sponsored by the university or by a university organization, or who represent the university in some recognized capacity.

The Student Integrity Code creates education experiences from which students develop both skill and confidence in making personal judgments and appreciating their consequences. Although all members of the university community are expected to abide by the Integrity Principle and its attendant obligations, the standards provide an additional education resource. They describe in more specific detail the expectations which all members of the Puget Sound community are required to meet.

This process encourages students to examine themselves, their values, and their relation to others in their behaviors and actions. As our process is holistically educational in nature, outcomes of our processes are individually developed with the goal of promoting critical thinking, repairing harm, and helping students see their actions in the larger scope of the Puget Sound community.

Transparency in the processes is important as we commit to providing each student with the procedural protections outlined in the Student Integrity Code.

Security Services

The Security Services team works with partners on campus to provide a safe and secure environment for the campus community and friends of the university. Our staff are a consistent presence on campus, providing a high quality of service through emergency response, security escorts, vehicle registration and enforcement, and operational oversight of building access. We take pride in our work and have a strong commitment to the university’s goals and objectives. Security Services is a 24-hour service that can be found in the garden level of McIntyre Hall, or by calling 253.879.3311.

Student Involvement and Programs

We can be found first and foremost on the traditional lands of the Puyallup Tribe of Indians, a Coast Salish People. We strive to begin with this reality and we are working toward incorporating and honoring this history in meaningful ways within our programs. This is a work in progress. Student Involvement and Programs encompasses Greek life, leadership and civic engagement, new student orientation, outdoor programs, the student union building, student activities, and student-led social and cultural programs. The myriad programs are inclusive of all students and members of the Puget Sound community. The main office for Student Involvement and Programs can be found in Wheelock 203, or by calling 253.879.3322.

Passages: New Student Orientation

Puget Sound’s new student orientation, or Passages, is a community experience. The week-long program is designed to challenge new and transfer students intellectually, connect them with their peers, faculty, and staff members, and help them feel comfortable using university resources. In addition to your campus-based Orientation we offer a wide range of immersive experiences designed to help you connect with a smaller group of incoming students while engaging in all that the Pacific Northwest has to offer. Passages Groups are facilitated by returning student leaders who are excited to get to know the new students and show them around campus and the region. In May, students register and rank the Immersive Experiences they are most interested in. Immersive experiences range from connecting with local social justice work and environmental justice engagement to exploring local theater arts, culinary journeys, or three-day backpacking trips and rock-climbing adventures.

Puget Sound Outdoors

Puget Sound Outdoors (PSO) provides student-led adventure experiences that promote personal growth and wellness, transformative learning, community building, and environmental stewardship to the University of Puget Sound community. Whether it’s right here in Tacoma or in the greater Pacific Northwest, PSO runs day, overnight, and extended outdoor trips open to students of all experience levels. Equipment, transportation, and instruction are all included in the trip cost. For those wanting to go on their own adventures, the Expeditionary offers planning resources and equipment rentals and our Bike Shop provides maintenance and parts to get you back out on the road. The Climbing Wall, located in the Athletics & Aquatics Center, offers students top rope climbing and bouldering along with a variety of climbing classes and clinics throughout the year. PSO also hosts courses in wilderness medicine, outdoor leadership, and other outdoor recreation disciplines. Come get outside with us!

Greek Life

At the beginning of the spring semester, first year students may consider joining one of the campus fraternities or sororities. Greek living is a residential option that attracts over a third of the student body and provides a supportive environment for its members. The Greek community at the University of Puget is founded upon the “Four Pillars” of Leadership, Scholarship, Service, and Tradition. These pillars represent the commitment from each fraternity and sorority to the values of our community. With these values in mind, the Greek community has played a significant role in campus life since their founding. Rich in history and tradition, thousands of alumni have proudly and fondly looked back on their years as a member of the Puget Sound Greek community as a key part of their college experience.

Civic Engagement and Leadership

In the Office of Civic Engagement & Leadership students will find opportunities to develop their leadership skills and reflect on what it means to behave as a leader in the 21st century. We also serve as an avenue for students to engage the myriad of opportunities afforded to Puget Sound students in the broader Tacoma community. Our programs nurture these connections by offering different pathways to become active members of our community while completing your degree at the University of Puget Sound. Throughout our programs we seek to develop students' understanding of their positionality in the world, the systems they are part of, and what this means for how they engage as leaders in a wide variety of contexts and communities, all the while creating opportunities for students to find their place at Puget Sound and enjoy the journey.

Student Programs

At Puget Sound musical performances aren't just something you attend; through Student Programs, you can be a part of the experience. The artists that we bring to campus provide both stellar performances, which are often accompanied by students that are studying within the School of Music, and in person master level classes about their music, the music business and more. Involvement in Student Programs performances are an experience like no other.

Wheelock Student Center

Wheelock Student Center (WSC) is the hub of campus life. Each day of the week, WSC is busy with activities ranging from afternoon concerts to coffee breaks, from club and organization meetings to poetry readings. WSC is home to the Logger Store, dining hall, Diversions Café, The Cellar, Information Center, and Mail Services. The Information Center, located on the main level of the WSC, provides connections for new students and campus visitors as well as selling tickets to a variety of campus performances and lectures.

Student Support

Student Support works to engage the campus community in holistic wellness on all levels. The department includes direct student outreach, the BRAVe (Bystander Revolution Against Violence) program, student support services such as our Food Pantry, the Lending Library and the Clothing Closet and other wellness initiatives. As a department, we facilitate the development of resilience in our students while building thriving communities of care, concern, and belonging. We serve all students with specific outreach to survivors of sexual violence, low-income students, and veterans. We are here to support students as they navigate their journey and work to thrive, persist, and graduate from the University of Puget Sound. The Center for Student Support is at 3219 N. 13th Street, or can be reached at 253.879.2751.

Counseling, Health, and Wellness Services (CHWS)

Counseling, Health, & Wellness Services (CHWS) helps University of Puget Sound students achieve their intellectual, social, and emotional potential by offering professional psychological and primary health care. CHWS is committed to creating an inclusive environment in which we acknowledge individual differences and provide affirming healthcare to our diverse student body. CHWS services are integrated, individualized, and aspire to the highest standards. Students should expect that their unique individual and cultural identities are valued, respected, and actively supported by all CHWS staff.

What We Provide

- *Primary medical care* including evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment of acute and chronic conditions
- *STI screening*, counseling, birth control prescriptions, and emergency contraceptives
- *Mental health services* including assessment and treatment; individual and group treatment offered
- *Referrals* to community treatment for anything beyond our scope of practice or for those who prefer to be seen off campus
- Continuation of *allergy shots* approved by allergist
- Continuation of approved *hormone replacement* therapy injections
- Assessments for *substance abuse* when required through Student Conduct
- Assessments required through mandated *assessment for risk of suicidality* or self-harm
- Registered *dietician* appointments, with referral
- Documentation to facilitate *reimbursement from insurance*
- Opportunity for a *CHWS-led training* on a variety of topics, including *graduate training and internships*.
- Sick student meal request form

Counseling Appointments

- Initial and ongoing counseling appointments are FREE. However, students will be charged \$25 for missed counseling and group appointments or cancellations less than 24 hours before the appointment time.
- Specialized assessments that are sanctioned by Student Conduct (e.g. mandated substance use and anger management evaluations) are \$75. Decrease Your Risk Training (DYRT) classes are \$50.
- The psychiatric visit fees are \$70 for initial, 50-minute sessions and \$40 for follow up, 30-minute appointments. The no show fees for the psychiatric appointments are \$100 for initial sessions and \$50 for follow up visits.

Medical Appointments

- General medical or nutrition appointments are \$25-40.
- Physicals and study abroad consultations are \$55, gynecological exams are \$40, and Peace Corps evaluations are \$150.
- No show or late cancellation fees - for general appointments are \$25.
- There are additional costs for medications, procedures, immunizations, laboratory tests, and supplies. Lab fees may take up to 6 weeks to be charged.
- CHWS maintains a small dispensary with some of the most commonly prescribed medications. Generally, we are able to offer these medications at a lower cost to students than they would find in local pharmacies.
- X-rays are typically performed at TRA Medical Imaging and are charged through that facility.

BRAVe

Bystander Revolution Against Violence (BRAVe) creates and facilitates programming for the campus community to address issues of sexual and gender based violence including sexual assault, intimate partner violence and stalking. Education around healthy relationships, consent and survivor support are also part of the portfolio of programming included for students.

STUDENT FINANCIAL SERVICES

Associate Vice President for Student Financial Services: Maggie Mittuch
 Director for Financial Aid: Bryan Gould
 Director for Student Accounts: Cree Ramsfield

At Puget Sound, we believe that developing a strong foundation of financial literacy is an important part of a student’s education. Student Financial Services staff members actively partner with students and families to develop those financial literacy skills as we assist in establishing realistic plans and solutions for financing a Puget Sound education.

Schedule of Tuition and Fees

Tuition and fees are established in the spring for the following academic year. The university reserves the right to change tuition, room and board, and other fees for a given semester without prior notice.

Puget Sound Costs

The Cost of Attendance (COA) is the estimated cost of the direct and indirect expenses a student can expect during an academic year. Direct costs are charges billed by Puget Sound that appear on the student account. These charges include tuition, student government fees, meal plans, and housing or room fees. Indirect costs are expenses that the student will incur that are not billed by Puget Sound. These charges include books and supplies, transportation, personal expenses, and off-campus housing.

Direct Costs for Full-Time Undergraduate Students for 2022-2023

Tuition (full-time)	\$57,330
Standard Room and Board.....	\$14,430
Student Government Fee.....	\$296
TOTAL	\$72,056

Estimated Indirect Costs:

Books and supplies	\$1,000
Transportation–In State.....	\$500
Transportation–Out of State	\$ 1,420
Personal Expenses.....	\$2,014
Total Estimated Indirect Costs.....	\$3,514–\$4,434

These estimated costs are for enrollment during the nine-month academic year. Costs may be higher if a student elects courses for which special instruction or services are necessary.

Tuition

Tuition for undergraduate students will be charged each semester (fall and spring) as follows:

Full-time (3 to 4.25 units)	\$28,665
Overload, per unit	\$7,240
Part-time (less than 3 units), per unit.....	\$7,240
Tuition charges for fractional unit courses will be computed at the per unit rate of.....	\$7,240

Refer to the Academic Policies section of this *Bulletin* for definitions of full-time and part-time students, as well as overloads and activity units. For full-time students, failure to enroll in 4.25 academic units per term or 0.5 activity units does not accumulate future tuition credit.

All students in the Occupational Therapy 3-2 or 3-3 Programs will be charged tuition at the undergraduate rate plus the student government fee until such time as a bachelor’s degree is earned or the student is

considered in graduate status for financial aid purposes. Once this occurs, the student will be charged on a per unit basis.

All students enrolled in a Second Baccalaureate program will be charged according to undergraduate rates less the student government fee.

Full-time students and alumni may audit, without charge, one class per term, with a maximum of two classes per academic year. Other students will be charged one-half the per unit rate. All auditors will be charged any applicable class instruction fees. Reduced tuition rates are not available to students who change a graded class to an audit class. For a list of non-auditable courses, see the *Academic Handbook*.

Rates for University-owned Residences

Standard Room and Meal Plan	\$14,430
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This rate includes a medium meal plan and standard on-campus housing for the fall and spring semesters. Costs will be higher for students who elect single rooms and rooms in university houses, Union Avenue, Commencement Hall, or Trimble Hall. Vacation periods are excluded.

Housing contracts are for a full academic year, unless otherwise specified. Release from the housing contract requires the approval of a formal petition to the Residence Life office. Unless released from their housing contract, students remain responsible for room charges for the year regardless of where they reside.

Applied Music Fees

The Applied Music fee is \$200 per quarter-unit, not to exceed \$400 for lessons taken for the same instrument. The fee is nonrefundable after the beginning of the term. These classes count as academic, not activity, units toward graduation requirements.

Activity and Course Fees

The following course and activity fees are nonrefundable after the last day to drop without record.

Bowling (PE 141)	\$100
First Aid/CPR (PE 196)	\$32
Intro to Backpacking (PE 131)	\$125
Adv. Backpacking/Mountaineering (PE 132)	\$125
Horseback Riding (PE 137, PE 138)	\$600
Kanji in Context (JAPN 230).....	\$10
Lifeguard Training (PE 159).....	\$91
Martial Arts (PE 146).....	\$50
Rock Climbing (PE 134).....	\$95
Sailing (PE 135, PE 136).....	\$275
Scuba (PE 130).....	\$82

Other Fees

Application for admission.....	\$60
Late confirmation fee (for payment received after the payment deadline).....	\$200
Payment plan participation fee (per semester).....	\$80
Returned check fee.....	\$25
Advance tuition payment - entering students.....	\$500
DPT Advance Tuition Payment	\$1000

Financial Aid

There are two types of financial assistance available at Puget Sound:
 1) Need-based financial aid is awarded to students whose families do not have sufficient financial resources to pay for college as determined by completion of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Grants, loans, and employment opportunities are all examples of need-

based financial aid. 2) Non-need based financial aid is awarded to students without regard to financial need. Academic, talent, or achievement awards are all examples of non-need based aid. Non-need based loans like Federal Unsubsidized Direct loans or Federal PLUS loans are also available to assist in managing college costs. Eligibility for need-based financial aid is based on demonstrated financial need. Financial need is defined as the difference between the total cost of attendance and the amount a student and their family are expected to contribute as calculated by the FAFSA.

Financial need determines the amount of need-based financial aid (grants, subsidized loan, work-study) students are eligible to receive. Puget Sound strives to create a financial aid package that meets a student's demonstrated need, although funding limitations or other eligibility criteria can prevent us from satisfying full need in all cases.

In order to remain eligible for need-based financial aid, students must complete the FAFSA each year. The amount of need-based financial aid a student is eligible to receive each year may vary depending on the level of financial need and/or other scholarship or grant assistance they receive.

How to Apply for Need-Based Financial Aid

Students wishing to apply for need-based financial aid must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), listing University of Puget Sound (code 003797). The FAFSA is available online at <https://studentaid.gov/>.

First-year applicants interested in being considered for need-based financial aid should complete the FAFSA by the application deadline for admission to receive priority consideration. Please consult the Admission Office webpage at pugetsound.edu/apply for current application deadlines.

Graduate Students should submit the FAFSA no later than March 31.

Continuing and Transfer Students for priority consideration, the FAFSA should be completed by March 31.

Financial Aid Programs

Puget Sound Scholarships and Grants

Puget Sound's financial aid program is composed of a variety of university scholarships and grants that are funded by tuition revenue, endowment earnings, and gifts. Part of every tuition dollar goes to support Puget Sound aid programs. Additionally, many scholarships and grants are provided through the financial commitments of Puget Sound alumni and friends. The majority of Puget Sound scholarships are offered to undergraduates at the point of admission and are subsequently renewed provided students meet the renewal criteria. A limited number of named scholarships are available to currently enrolled students who meet the selection criteria established by donors.

Federal Grants

Pell Grants and Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants are directed at undergraduate students with exceptional financial need. The amount of grant awarded is determined by the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) as calculated by the FAFSA.

Washington State Grants

The Washington College Grant program supports the state's lowest-income undergraduates. Eligibility is determined by the Washington Student Achievement Council.

Federal Direct Loans

Puget Sound participates in the Federal Direct Student Loan program. Under this program the federal government serves as the lender. There

are two types of Federal Direct loans: Subsidized and Unsubsidized Direct loans. The Subsidized Direct Loan is need-based and requires demonstrated need according to the FAFSA. The government pays the interest on these loans while a student is enrolled at least half time. Unsubsidized Direct loans are not need-based, interest begins accumulating as soon as the funds are disbursed to the university. Payment is not required on these loans while a student maintains half time enrollment. Students can elect to make payments towards the interest accumulating on Unsubsidized Direct loan by contacting the loan servicer. The interest rate for undergraduate Federal Direct loans is currently fixed at 4.99% and is subject to change.

Federal Perkins Loan

The Federal Perkins Loan program has ended and no new loans can be made. If you borrowed a loan through the Perkins Loan program, you may be eligible to have part or all of the loan cancelled. The loan program carries certain cancellation provisions, including provisions for those working in the Allied Health Professions and for certain areas of teaching. Information on these cancellation opportunities is available on the Student Financial Services website at pugetsound.edu/sfs.

Work-Study Employment Opportunity

Work-study is a need-based financial aid program that assists students by providing an opportunity to earn money while gaining valuable work experience. On-campus work-study jobs are available in many departments and encompass a wide variety of skills and responsibilities. Off-campus, career-related work-study jobs require advanced skills and are especially suitable for Washington State residents who have completed one or two years of study. Off-campus work-study jobs are available at select employers, including community service organizations.

Academic Scholarships

All incoming undergraduate students are considered for academic merit scholarships, which range in amount from \$17,000–\$30,000. Awards are based on the students overall admission application. No separate application is required.

Lillis Foundation Scholarships

The Lillis Foundation Scholarship, a full tuition and room and board scholarship, will be awarded to two entering first-year students who exhibit the potential to become competitive candidates for undergraduate and postgraduate fellowships and scholarships. Lillis Scholarship applications and complete admission applications are due by December 15. Finalists will be selected by a scholarship committee and invited to Puget Sound for an interview.

Matelich Scholarships

The Matelich Scholarship, a full tuition and room and board scholarship, will be awarded to two entering first-year students who exhibit extraordinary promise in academics and demonstrate a capacity for a life of leadership and sustained personal growth. While at Puget Sound, Matelich Scholars will be recognized campus leaders and will continue on paths of leadership after they become alumni. Matelich Scholarship applications and complete admission applications are due by December 15. Finalists will be selected by a scholarship committee and invited to Puget Sound for an interview.

National Merit Scholarships

Incoming first-year students who are National Merit Finalists and list University of Puget Sound as their first-choice college with the National Merit Scholarship Corporation are eligible to receive a \$1,000–\$2,000 scholarship, depending on their level of financial need.

Department Nominated Scholarships

Puget Sound's department sponsored scholarship program is composed of a number of named scholarships provided through the financial commitments of University of Puget Sound alumni and friends. These scholarships are awarded to students based on their academic achievement and/or financial need. Scholarship recipients are recommended by the department faculty during the spring semester for the following academic year. Details on these programs are available on the Student Financial Services website.

Talent Scholarships (Audition and/or application required)

Applicants must demonstrate talent in art, forensics, music or theater. Recipients are expected to share their talents through performance or other forms of demonstration. Auditions and/or scholarship applications are required.

Art Scholarships – Awarded to students who plan to major in visual arts or art history.

Forensics Scholarships – Recipients compete in intercollegiate speech and debate events.

Music Scholarships – Recipients are expected to take an active role in musical activities and participate either in a university performing music group or as an accompanist.

Theater Scholarships – Recipients serve as crew or cast members for fall and spring productions. Students are not required to major in theatre arts.

University Scholarship

A limited number of named scholarships established by Puget Sound alumni and friends will be awarded to currently enrolled students meeting the selection criteria defined by individual donors. Completion of a scholarship application, available on the Student Financial Services website, is required for consideration for some but not all awards. Scholarships are awarded in late spring on an annual basis and applied to the recipient's financial aid package for the following academic year.

University Scholarship and Grant Eligibility

Eligibility for university scholarships and grants is limited by the following policies.

1. The total amount of university scholarships and grants received cannot exceed the cost of tuition.
2. The total amount of need-based federal, state, or university scholarship and grant aid received cannot exceed financial need.
3. The total amount of aid received from all sources cannot exceed the cost of attendance.

If a student's financial aid offer must be reduced, the reductions occur in the following order: need-based loan assistance, work-study employment, and finally university grant assistance.

Additional Sources of Assistance

Outside Scholarship Opportunities

Private or outside scholarships may help students with their college expenses. Students can access links to a number of outside scholarship resources on the Student Financial Services website at pugetsound.edu/scholarships.

Part-Time Employment Opportunities

Career and Employment Services (CES) maintains information on part-

time employment opportunities available to all Puget Sound students regardless of work-study status. Visit PugetSound.JoinHandshake.com to search for on- and off-campus jobs, or to schedule an appointment with a CES career advisor for job-search tips and strategies.

Parent Federal PLUS Loan

Parents may borrow a Federal Direct PLUS Loan for any year that their student is enrolled at least half time as an undergraduate student. Under the Federal Direct Student Loan program, the federal government serves as the lender and the interest rate is currently fixed at 7.54%. PLUS Loans have an origination fee of 4.228% that is subtracted from each disbursement. Interest rates and fees change annually. Detailed information is available at pugetsound.edu/sfs.

Private Education Loans

Puget Sound encourages students to pursue federal student loans prior to applying for private educational loans. Private loans are designed to meet educational costs not covered by other forms of financial aid, provided the qualifying credit and income criteria are met; cosigners are usually required. Information about private loan programs is available at pugetsound.edu/loans.

Veterans Aid

Select academic programs at University of Puget Sound are approved by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). A student who is eligible for Chapter 30, 35, 1606, or 1607 benefits should contact the School Certifying Official in the Office of the Registrar, Jones Hall, Room 013; (registrar@pugetsound.edu). A student who qualifies for Chapter 33 or 31 Vocational Rehabilitation benefits should contact Student Financial Services, Jones Hall, Room 019 (sfs@pugetsound.edu).

Veterans Benefits and Transitions Act of 2018 VA Pending Payment Compliance

In accordance with Title 38 US Code 3679 subsection (e), this school adopts the following additional provisions for any students using U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Post 9/11 G.I. Bill® (Ch. 33) or Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment (Ch. 31) benefits, while payment to the institution is pending from the VA.

This school will not:

- Prevent the students' enrollment;
- Assess a late penalty fee to:
 - I. Require student secure alternative or additional funding;
 - II. Deny their access to any resources (access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities) available to other students who have satisfied their tuition and fee bills to the institution.

However, to qualify for this provision, such students may be required to:

- Produce the Certificate of Eligibility by the first day of class;
- Provide written request to be certified;
- Provide additional information needed to properly certify the enrollment as described in other institutional policies.

Billing and Payment

Puget Sound utilizes an online billing system called TouchNet Bill + Payment. Through Bill + Payment, students and authorized users can view monthly bills, account activity and make online payments via e-check or credit card.

Semester billing information will be available online in early July for fall and early January for spring semester. The monthly statement summarizes your semester charges (estimated tuition, fees, room and

board) less your estimated financial aid, to calculate the payment due. More billing information can be found online at pugetsound.edu/admission/tuition-aid-scholarships/bill-payment-information-new/.

Financial aid credit is not given for work-study awards and certain outside scholarships not disbursed directly to the university. When these funds are received, they will be used to pay off the student’s account balance or reduce the monthly payment plan balance.

Funds received by the university from loans or scholarships must be applied to the student’s account if there is any unpaid balance at the time of receipt. Any expected financial aid that is delayed or canceled for any reason will increase the student’s account balance and payment due for the term.

Payment may be made online through the Bill+ Payment system by e-check or credit card. Debit cards are not accepted. Credit card payments are subject to a service fee of 2.85% or \$3.00, whichever is greater. Checks and cash are also accepted forms of payment. Please note that credit cards are only accepted through the Bill + Payment system. We are unable to accept credit card payments by phone or in person by card swipe.

Payment Deadlines

Payment is due by the following deadlines:

Fall: August 15

Spring: January 15

Students must comply with these payment deadlines to avoid late fees. If students anticipate difficulties in meeting the payment deadline, they must contact Student Financial Services before the deadline to make special arrangements.

Monthly Payment Plan

The university offers an interest-free monthly payment plan that allows for extended payment of the balance due. The net amount due for the semester plus an \$80 payment plan participation fee is divided into five monthly payments. Payment plan amounts may be adjusted as account changes occur. The first payment is due by August 15 for fall and January 15 for spring, with additional payments due the fifteenth of each month. Families must sign up for the payment plan each semester they wish to use it. A late fee of \$25 will be charged each month for payments not received by the due date.

All monthly payment plan requests are subject to review and final approval by Student Financial Services. Payment plans may be modified or canceled if payments are not made promptly when due, or at any other time when, in the judgment of the appropriate university officials, and sufficient justification for such action exists.

Registration for Classes

Registration for classes is confirmed when the required payment for the semester has been received. Students who have not made financial arrangements by the payment deadline are assessed a \$200 non-refundable late fee. Students who do not have their payment arrangements completed by the tenth day of classes may have their registration canceled. Students are able to re-register on a space-available basis once financial arrangements have been made.

The university reserves the right to cancel the registration of any student who fails to meet his/her financial obligations when such action is deemed to be in the best interest of the university. Such action does not, however, cancel the incurred obligations on the part of the student.

The university reserves a similar right, as stated above, if (1) any student loan is in a past-due or delinquent status, or (2) any student has caused the university to incur a financial loss and has not voluntarily repaid the loss.

Tuition Adjustments

Students who completely withdraw from a term or drop down in units are eligible for a 100% tuition adjustment from the 1st day of the semester through the 10th day of the semester. No tuition adjustments for partial withdrawals (drops from full to part time or reduction of overload units) are available after the 10th day of classes. Lack of attendance does not cancel the student’s financial responsibility.

Students are encouraged to discuss plans to change enrollment prior to making the adjustment with their Financial Aid Counselor. Tuition adjustments for complete term withdrawals after the 10th day of the semester are made according to the following timetable:

Withdrawal from the 11th day of classes through the end of the 4th week – 50%; withdrawal from the start of the 5th week through the end of the 6th week-25%; withdrawal from the start of the 7th week through the 8th week – 10%; thereafter – no refund.

For the exact dates of adjustment periods by semester, refer to the Academic Calendar.

Housing Refund Policy: Students withdrawing before the 10th day of classes will receive a 100% refund on housing charges but will be assessed a \$500 housing cancellation fee. Room charges are non-refundable for students withdrawing after the 10th day of classes. Detailed information on the room charge refund policy is available from the Office of Residence Life.

Board charges will be adjusted based upon the unused portion of the student’s meal plan for those students who withdraw before the end of a semester.

Financial Aid for students dropping from full-time to part-time or completely withdrawing will be calculated to determine whether a portion of federal and institutional aid and/or VA benefits must be returned. Adjustments for students dropping from full-time to part-time status are based on the date a student drops in status and the overall changes in tuition and fees, coupled with any other particular award requirements. Adjustments for students completely withdrawing are prorated, calculated on a daily basis up to the 60% completion point of the semester. Please note that the Financial Aid Return policy and calendar is different from the Tuition Adjustment policy and calendar for reasons for Title IV Federal Aid regulatory compliance. The Veterans Administration performs a separate and distinct calculation of VA benefit eligibility as a result of a student’s reduction in academic course load.

Tuition adjustments are adjustments of charges assessed, and are not calculated based on payments made. A full copy of the refund policy, with examples, is on file in the Student Financial Services Office.

All financial aid information, including program eligibility, award amounts, and loan interest rates, is subject to change.

Tuition for Graduate Degree Candidates 2022–23

Cost Per Unit

Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) Fall 2022	\$4,180
Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) Spring 2023	\$4,180
Master of Occupational Therapy (MSOT), Doctor of Occupational Therapy (OTD) Fall 2022	\$7,240
Master of Occupational Therapy (MSOT) Doctor of Occupational Therapy (ODT) Spring 2023	\$7,240
Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT) Fall 2022	\$5,430
Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT) Spring 2023	\$5,430
Master of Education (Med) Fall 2022	\$4,525
Master of Education (Med) Spring 2023	\$4,525

Student Financial Services

Master of Public Health (MPH) Fall 2022	\$3,310
Master of Public Health (MPH) Spring 2023	\$3,310

Tuition charges for fractional unit courses will be based on the per unit rate.

MEd tuition rates apply only to courses that are part of the MEd program or are required for the MEd degree.

Some students beginning the MAT program take prerequisites as part of their undergraduate program. The prerequisites are EDUC 419 and EDUC 420 or their equivalent. If needed, prerequisites are offered at Puget Sound during the summer prior to the beginning of the program. Tuition for these prerequisites during summer term is \$3,140 per course.

Full-time students and alumni may audit, without charge, one class per term, with a maximum of two classes per academic year. Other students will be charged one-half the per unit rate. All auditors will be charged any applicable class instruction fees. Reduced tuition rates are not available to students who change a graded class to an audit class. For a list of non-auditable courses, see the *Academic Handbook*.

Clinical Internship/Affiliation Fees

Physical Therapy Clinical Internship Fee.....	\$2,550
Occupational Therapy Clinical Affiliation Fee	\$3,185
Occupational Therapy OTD Capstone Experience Fee	\$10,000

Other Fees

Application for admission.....	\$60
Late confirmation fee (for payment received after the payment deadline).....	\$200
Payment plan participation fee (per semester).....	\$80
Returned check fee	\$25

Deposits

Advance tuition deposit (OT/DrOT/School of Education/MPH).....	\$500
Advance tuition deposit (DPT)	\$1000

Need-Based Financial Aid Programs

Federal Grants

The Teachers Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant is a program for graduate students who agree to teach in a high-need subject area in schools that serve students from low-income families. The commitment duration is for at least four complete academic years within eight years after completing or ceasing enrollment. If a recipient does not complete their service obligation, all TEACH Grant funds received will be converted to a Direct Unsubsidized Loan with interest charged from the date the TEACH Grant was disbursed.

Federal Perkins Loans

The Federal Perkins Loan program has ended and no new loans can be made. If you borrowed a loan through the Perkins Loan program, you may be eligible to have part or all of the loan cancelled. The loan program carries certain cancellation provisions, including provisions for those working in the Allied Health Professions (which include both Occupational and Physical Therapists) and for certain areas of teaching. Information on these cancellation opportunities is available on the Student Financial Services website at pugetsound.edu/sfs.

Non-Need Based Financial Aid Programs

Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan

Graduate students are eligible to borrow up to \$20,500 per academic

year through the Unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan program. The interest on these loans begins to accumulate as soon as the funds are disbursed to the university. Interest may be paid on a monthly basis or capitalized so that payments do not need to be made while a student is enrolled. The interest rate is fixed at 6.54%. The Federal Unsubsidized Direct Loan has an origination fee of 1.057% that is subtracted from each disbursement. Interest rates and fees change annually. Repayment begins six months after a student has graduated or is no longer enrolled at least half-time.

PLUS Loan for Graduate Students

The Graduate PLUS Loan program allows students to borrow for any year in which they are enrolled at least half-time. The interest rate is currently fixed at 7.54%. PLUS Loans have an origination fee of 4.228% that is subtracted from each disbursement. Interest rates and fees change annually. Information about the PLUS Loan is available on the Student Financial Services website at pugetsound.edu/sfs.

Private Loan Opportunities

Private loans are designed to meet educational costs not covered by other forms of financial aid, provided the qualifying credit and income criteria are met. Information about private loan programs is available at pugetsound.edu/loans.

Employment Opportunities

The Career and Employment Services Office (CES) is a resource center for students seeking part-time, temporary, and summer employment on campus and in the local community. Visit the CES website at pugetsound.edu/ces for more information.

Fellowships and Scholarships

A limited number of partial tuition fellowships are awarded to incoming Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapy graduate students who have demonstrated exceptional academic achievement in prior coursework. These fellowships are offered at the point of admission and recipients are notified along with their letter of acceptance to the program. Fellowship recipients are selected during the admission process using information on the admission application; no separate application is required.

Puget Sound's scholarship program is composed of a limited number of scholarships provided through the financial commitments of Puget Sound alumni and friends. These scholarships are awarded to graduate students based on academic achievement and/or financial need. Scholarship recipients are chosen by the department faculty; no separate application is required.

Master of Arts in Teaching Scholarships

Barbara Albertson-Johnson Scholarship
Lilla Baarslag Endowed Scholarship Fund
Edith G. Bowditch Scholarship
Campbell Science-Teacher Scholarship
Mary Anne Palo Gray Scholarship
Nettie Lowther Memorial
Nyberg Scholarship
Raymond Powell Endowed Scholarship Fund
Fred and Johann Radmaker Endowed Memorial Scholarship
Janet Tait Scholarship

Occupational Therapy Scholarships

Beardsley Family Foundation Scholarship
Bethesda Buchanan Memorial Scholarship
Sue Butler Memorial Scholarship

Rosemary Funk Scholarship
 Sonja Koehler Memorial Scholarship
 Marjorie Jenkins Mann Endowed Scholarship
 Esther Griffith Pitz Scholarship
 Ross Family Memorial Endowed Scholarships
 Judith Rowe Memorial Scholarship

Physical Therapy Scholarships

Beardsley Family Foundation Scholarship
 Honored Faculty Endowed Scholarship
 Franke Tobey Jones Scholarship
 Ross Family Memorial Endowed Scholarship
 Roger Williams Endowed Scholarship

Additional Sources of Assistance

WICHE. The Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) Student Exchange Program helps Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapy students from western states obtain access to fields of professional education not available in their home states. Residents of these participating western states must complete pre-professional requirements and meet admission standards for the desired program. Applicants residing outside of Washington interested in determining eligibility should contact the certifying officer of the state in which they reside. For further information visit: www.wiche.edu/psep.

Veterans Education Benefits. Select academic programs at University of Puget Sound are approved by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). A student who is eligible for Chapter 30, 33, 1606, or 1607 benefits should contact the Veteran’s Affairs Coordinator in the Office of the Registrar located in Jones Hall, room 013; 253.879.3160. A student who qualifies for Chapter 31 Vocational Rehabilitation benefits should contact Student Financial Services located in Jones Hall, room 019; 253.879.3214.

All financial aid and scholarship information, including program eligibility, award amounts, and loan interest rates, is subject to change.

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Associate Dean for Student Involvement & Programs: Moe Stephens

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MA, University of Oregon, 2017
PhD, Arizona State University, 2022

Allen, Roger: Professor, Physical Therapy
BS, MSED, University of Kansas, 1976, 1977
PhD, University of Maryland, 1979
BSPT, University of Washington, 1996

Anderson-Connelly, Richard: Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1990
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 1993, 1997

Anh, Sun Young: Assistant Professor in Business and Leadership
BS, Seoul National University, 2005
MS, Seoul National University, 2007
PhD, University of Arizona, 2016

Austin, Greta: Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society
BA, Princeton University, 1990
MA, University of Colorado Boulder, 1992
MPHIL, PhD, Columbia University, 1996, 2000

Barkin, Gareth: Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, University of California Santa Cruz, 1995
AM, PhD, Washington University in St. Louis, 2000, 2004

Bates, Bernard: Instructor, Physics
BA, Brown University, 1977
MS, PhD, University of Washington, 1981, 1986

Beck, Terry: Professor, Education
BA, Seattle Pacific University, 1979
M.ED, University of Puget Sound, 1990
PhD, University of Washington, 2000

Behling, Laura: Professor, English/Provost
BA, Kalamazoo College, 1989
MS, Boston University, 1991
MA, PhD, The Claremont Graduate School, 1992, 1997

Bernhard, James: Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, Princeton University, 1993
PhD, Harvard, 2000

Beyer, Tim: Professor, Psychology
BA, Washington University, 2001
PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 2006

Boer, Mary: Clinical Instructor, Education
BA, MAT, University of Puget Sound, 1996, 1998

Boisvert, Luc: Associate Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BS, PhD, Sherbrooke University, 1999, 2006

Boyles, Bob: Clinical Professor, Physical Therapy
BS, Eastern Washington University, 1989
MS, DSC, Baylor University, 1991, 2002

Brackett, LaToya: Assistant Professor, African American Studies
BA, Cornell University, 2006
MA, PhD, Michigan State University, 2011

Bristow, Nancy: Professor, History
BA, Colorado College, 1980
MA, PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1983, 1989

Brody, Nicholas: Associate Professor,, Communication Studies
BS, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin, 2005, 2013
MA, Arizona State University, 2009

Brown, Gwynne: Professor, Music
BM, University of Puget Sound, 1995
MM, Indiana University Bloomington, 1997
PhD, University of Washington, 2006

Buescher, Derek: Professor, Communication Studies
BA, Whitman College, 1992
MA, University of California, Davis, 1995
PhD, University of Utah, 2003

Burgard, Dan: Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BA, Colorado College, 1996
PhD, University of Denver, 2006

Carroll, Jordan: Visiting Assistant Professor, English
BA, University of Louisville, 2005
MA, Miami University, 2008
PhD, University of California Davis, 2016

Chambers, America: Assistant Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, Swarthmore College, 2005
MS, PhD, University of California, Irvine, 2010, 2013

Chiu, David: Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BS, MS, Kent State University, 2002, 2004
PhD, Ohio State University Columbus, 2010

Christoph, Julie: Professor, English
BA, Carleton College, 1993
MA, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 1996, 2002

Claire, Lynnette: Professor, Business and Leadership
BA, BS, University of California, Davis, 1989, 1989
MS, PhD, University of Oregon, 2001, 2005

Clark, Cynthia: Visiting Assistant Professor, Psychology
BA, University of Colorado Boulder, 1996
MS, PhD, Colorado State University, 2000, 2003

Coffman, Kirsten: Assistant Professor, Exercise Science
BA, North Central College, 2012
PhD, Mayo Clinic Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, 2017

Colbert-White, Erin: Associate Professor, Psychology
BS, Denison University, 2007
MS, PhD, University of Georgia, 2009, 2013

Corsilles-Sy, Cecille: Assistant Professor, Occupational Therapy
BS, University of Washington, 1991
PhD, University of Washington, 2012

Corwin, Elizabeth: Visiting Assistant Professor, Physical Therapy
BS, University of Oregon, 2011
DPT, Elon University, 2014

Crane, Johanna: Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BS, Muskingum College, 1989
AM, PhD, Washington University in St. Louis, 1991, 1994

Crawford, Isiah: Professor, Psychology/
President
BA, St Louis University Mo, 1982
MA, PhD, Depaul University, 1985, 1987

Crocker, Katherine: Assistant Professor, Biology
BA, Cornell University, 2009
MS, PhD, University of Michigan, 2013, 2018

DeHart, Monica: Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, University of California, Davis, 1994
MA, PhD, Stanford University, 1997, 2001

DeMotts, Rachel: Professor, Environmental Policy and Decision Making
BA, Marquette University, 1995
MA, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 2000, 2005

Despres, Denise: Professor, Humanities/Honors/English
BA, University of Notre Dame, 1979
MA, PhD, Indiana University, 1977, 1985

Dillman, Brad: Professor, International Political Economy
BA, Ohio State University Columbus, 1984
MA, MPhil, PhD, Columbia University, 1987, 1988, 1994

Douda, Nathaniel: Visiting Assistant Professor, Psychology
BS, MS, PhD, Colorado State University, 2009, 2011, 2019

Dove, Wendy: Visiting Instructor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BS, MAT, University of Puget Sound, 1985, 1991

Doyle, Tracy: Professor, School of Music
BM, University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1994
MM, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, 1998
DMA, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, 2005

Duthely-Barbee, Regina: Assistant Professor, English
BA, PhD, St Johns University, 2007, 2017
MA, Cuny Queens College, 2011

Eldridge, Kelsey: Visiting Assistant Professor, Art and Art History
BA, University of Puget Sound, 2012
MA, University of Washington, Seattle, 2014

Elliott, Greg: Professor, Physics
BA, BS, University of California Santa Barbara, 1980, 1980
MS, PhD, University of California, San Diego, 1982, 1988

Elliott, Joel: Professor, Biology
BS, MS, University of Alberta, 1983, 1987
PhD, Florida State University, 1992

Erving, George: Professor, Honors/Humanities/English
BA, Stanford University, 1977
MBA, University of Oregon, 1980
MA, St. John's College, 1995
MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1996, 2005

Erzen, Tanya: Visiting Associate Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society
BA, Brown University, 1995
MPHIL, PhD, New York University, 1998, 2002

Ferrari, Lisa: Professor, Politics and Government
BA, Williams College, 1986
MA, Boston College, 1989
PhD, Georgetown University, 1998

Fields, Karl: Professor, Politics and Government/
Asian Studies
BA, Brigham Young University, 1983
MA, PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1984, 1990

Fischer, Sara: Assistant Professor, Public Health
BA, Pennsylvania State University, 2006
MPH, University of Copenhagen and University of Sheffield, 2011
MA, Georgetown University, 2018

Fisher, Amy: Associate Professor, Science, Technology and Society
BS, Mount Allison University, 1999
MS, The University of Calgary, 2002
PhD, University of Minnesota, 2010

Fortmann, Lea: Associate Professor, Economics
BA, Gonzaga University, 2003
MPA, University of Washington, 2007
PhD, Ohio State University Columbus, 2014

Fox-Dobbs, Kena: Professor, Geology/
Environmental Policy and Decision Making
BS, Brown University, 1999
PhD, University of California Santa Cruz, 2006

Frankenfeld, Cara: Associate Professor, Public Health
BS, Northern Arizona University, 1996
MS, University of Arizona, 2000
PhD, University of Washington, 2003

Freeman, Sara: Professor, Theatre Arts
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1995
MA, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 1997, 2002

Fry, Poppy: Associate Professor, History
BA, Kenyon College, 2000
MA, PhD, Harvard, 2002, 2007

Gardner, Andrew: Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, George Washington University, 1991
MA, PhD, The University of Arizona, 2000, 2005

Gessel, Megan: Associate Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BA, Whitman College, 2005
PhD, University of California Santa Barbara, 2011

Gibson, Cynthia: Visiting Assistant Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1989
MS, PhD, University of Oregon, 1991, 1995

Gomez, Andrew: Associate Professor, History
BS, BA, Florida International University, 2008, 2010
MA, PhD, University of California, Los Angeles, 2012, 2015

Gray, Dawn: Director of Clinical Education, Physical Therapy
BS, San Jose State University, 1998
Medical University of South Carolina, 2002
DPT, Temple University, 2005

Grinstead, Jeff: Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1997
PhD, University of Washington, 2003

Hamel, Fred: Professor, Education
BA, Santa Clara University, 1985
MA, MAT, University of Chicago, 1986, 1990
PhD, University of Washington, 2000

Han, Yoonseon: Assistant Professor, Economics
BA, MA, Ewha Womans University, 2010, 2013
MS, PhD, University of Kentucky, 2016, 2021

Hannaford, Sue: Professor, Biology/
Neuroscience
BS, California Institute of Technology, 1987
PhD, University of Washington, 1993

Hanson, David: Visiting Instructor, Hispanic Studies
BA, Pacific Lutheran University, 1991
MA, Seattle University, 2000

Hanson, John: Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
BA, Whitman College, 1981
PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1988

Hastings, Jennifer: Professor, Physical Therapy
BA, University of California, Berkeley, 1981
MSPT, Boston University, 1985
PhD, University of Washington, 2006

Hayes, Maggie: Clinical Assistant Professor, Occupational Therapy
BA, Eastern New Mexico University, 2010
MSOT, Western New Mexico University, 2012
OTD, Rocky Mountain University of Health Professions, 2022

Hirsch, Mare: Assistant Professor, Art & Art History
Lawrence University Conservatory of Music, 2012
MM, Rice University, 2014
PhD, University of California, 2021

Hodum, Peter: Associate Professor, Biology/
Environmental Policy and Decision Making
BA, Bowdoin College, 1988
PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1999

Holland, Suzanne: Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society/Bioethics
BA, Indiana University, 1978
MA, Louisville Presbyterian Theological Seminary, 1991
PhD, Graduate Theological Union, 1997

Hong, Zaixin: Professor, Art and Art History
BA, Zhejiang University, 1982
MA, PhD, China National Academy of Fine Arts, 1984, 1996

Houston, Renee: Professor, Communications Studies
BA, University of California Santa Barbara, 1991
MA, PhD, Florida State University, 1993, 1996

Hoyos Galvis, Jairo: Assistant Professor, Hispanic Studies
BA, MA, Universidad De Los Andes, Columbia, 2010, 2012
MA, PhD, University of Pittsburgh, 2013, 2016

Hutchinson, Rob: Professor, Music
BA, California State University Bakersfield, 1992
MM, Northern Arizona University, 1993
PhD, University of Oregon, 1998

Huynh, Tina: Assistant Professor, Music
BA, BM, California State University Long Beach, 2005, 2005
MM, DMA, University of Southern California, 2014, 2019-Anticipated

Imbrigotta, Kristopher: Assistant Professor, German Studies
BA, Ohio University Athens, 2003
MA, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 2006, 2013

Jacobson, Robin: Professor, Politics and Government
BS, Johns Hopkins University, 1996
PhD, University of Oregon, 2004

Jasinski, James: Professor, Communication Studies
BA, MA, Northern Illinois University, 1978, 1980
PhD, Northwestern University, 1986

Johnson, Gregory: Visiting Assistant Professor
BS, Whitworth University, 1997
PhD, Arizona State University, 2003

Johnson, Kristin: Professor, Science, Technology and Society
BA, University of Washington, 1997
MA, PhD, Oregon State University, 2000, 2003

Johnson, Lisa: Professor, Business and Leadership
BA, MPA, Indiana University Bloomington, 1996, 1997
JD, Northwestern School of Law of Lewis & Clark College, 2001
MFA, Pacific Lutheran University, 2010
PhD, Portland State University, 2011

Johnson, Michael: Professor, Art and Art History
BFA, University of Massachusetts, 1992
MFA, University of Cincinnati, 1995

Joshi, Priti: Professor, English
BA, University of Maryland, 1988
PhD, Rutgers University, 1998

Kapalczynski, Ania: Assistant Professor, Business and Leadership
BA, University of Louisville, 2009
PhD, University of Texas San Antonio, 2017

Kashiwa, Amy: Clinical Assistant Professor, Occupational Therapy
BSOT, Colorado State University, 1994
OTD, Rocky Mountain University of Health Professions, 2015

Kelley, Diane: Professor, French Studies
BA, The College of William and Mary, 1990
MA, PhD, University of California, Los Angeles, 1993, 1998

Kendall, Chris: Associate Professor, Politics and Government
BA, Miami University, 1994
JD, University of California, Berkeley, 2001
PhD, Princeton University, 2014

Kessel, Alisa: Professor, Politics and Government
BA, BS, MA, Arizona State University, 1998, 1998, 2000
PhD, Duke University, 2006

Kigar, Sam: Assistant Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society
BA, Reed College, 2006
MA, PhD, Duke University, 2014, 2018

Kim, Jung: Associate Professor, Exercise Science
BS, University of California, Los Angeles, 1995
MA, Pepperdine University, 2000
PhD, New Mexico State University, 2006

Kontogeorgopoulos, Nick: Professor, International Political Economy
BA, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, 1992
MA, University of Toronto, 1994
PhD, The University of British Columbia, 1998

Kotsis, Kriszta: Professor, Art and Art History
MA, Eotvos Lorand University, 1990
PhD, University of Washington, 2004

Krause, Alan: Associate Professor, Business and Leadership
BA, Williams College, 1989
MBA, Portland State University, 2002
PhD, University of Oregon, 2012

Krughoff, Laura: Associate Professor, English
BA, Loyola University Chicago, 2000
MFA, University of Michigan, 2003
PhD, University of Illinois Chicago, 2014

Kukreja, Sunil: Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, St Cloud State University, 1985
MA, Kansas State University Manhattan, 1987
PhD, American University - Washington DC, 1990

Kupinse, William: Professor, English
BA, Colby College, 1989
MA, Bucknell University, 1995
MA, PhD, Vanderbilt University, 1996, 1999

Lago-Grana, Pepa: Professor, Hispanic Studies
LICEN, University of Santiago de Compostela, 1991
MA, PhD, University of Nebraska - Lincoln, 1993, 1997

Lanctot, Brendan: Professor, Hispanic Studies
BA, Haverford College, 2000
MA, MPHIL, PhD, Columbia University, 2002, 2005, 2008

Latimer, David: Professor, Physics
BA, Vanderbilt University, 1998
MSc, DPhil, University of Oxford, 1999, 2002

Lear, John: Professor, History
BA, Harvard, 1982
MA, PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1986, 1993

Lee, Hajung: Assistant Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society/Bioethics
BSE, Duke University, 2000
JD, Seattle University, 2006
MA, Fuller Theological Seminary, 2010
MBE, Harvard Medical School, 2017
PhD, Boston University, 2019 expected

Leuchtenberger, Jan: Professor, Asian Studies
BA, Grove City College, 1986
MA, Monterey Institute International Studies,
1995
MA, PhD, University of Michigan, 2001, 2005

Lewin, Benjamin: Professor, Sociology and
Anthropology
BA, Trinity University, 1999
MA, University of Akron, 2001
PhD, Arizona State University, 2005

Li, Mengjun: Associate Professor, Asian Studies
BA, Fudan University, 2007
MA, PhD, Ohio State University Columbus,
2009, 2014

Liao, Sam: Associate Professor, Philosophy
BA, Rutgers University, 2005
MA, PhD, University of Michigan, 2008, 2011

Livingston, Grace: Professor, African American
Studies
BA, Jamaica Theological Seminary, 1984
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin Colleges,
1991, 2003

Livingston, Lynda: Professor, Business and
Leadership
BA, The University of Texas at Austin, 1985
MS, Texas A&M University, College Station,
1988
PhD, University of Washington, 1996

Looper, Julia: Professor, Physical Therapy
BS, MSPT, Boston University, 1999, 2001
PhD, University of Michigan, 2008

Ludden, Mikiko: Instructor, Asian Studies
BA, Kyoto Sangyo University, 1979
MA, Ohio University Athens, 1986

Luo, Yu: Assistant Professor, Sociology &
Anthropology
BA, Beijing University, 2009
MPhil, PhD, Yale University, 2012, 2016

Ly, Pierre: Professor, International Political
Economy
BA, MA, PhD, University of Toulouse, 2001,
2002, 2007

MacBain, Tiffany: Professor, English
BA, PhD, University of California, Davis, 1991,
2004
MA, California State University of Sacramento,
1998

MacRae, Alistair: Artist in Residence, Music
BA, Princeton University, 1996
MM, Manhattan School Music, 2000
DMA, CUNY Graduate Center, 2015

Madlung, Andreas: Professor, Biology
Staatsexam, Universität Hamburg, 1995
PhD, University of Oregon, 2000

Marcavage, Janet: Professor, Art and Art History
BFA, University of the Arts, 1997
MFA, University of Wisconsin Madison, 2004

Martin, Mark: Associate Professor, Biology
BA, University of California, Los Angeles, 1980
PhD, Stanford University, 1986

Matthews, Jeffrey: Professor, Business and
Leadership
BS, Northern Arizona University, 1987
MBA, MA, University of Nevada Las Vegas,
1990, 1995
PhD, University of Kentucky Lexington, 2000

McCall, Gary: Professor, Exercise Science
BS, The University of Texas at Austin, 1989
MS, University of Colorado Boulder, 1994
PhD, University of California, Los Angeles, 2000

McMillian, Danny: Clinical Professor, Physical
Therapy
BA, University of Texas San Antonio, 1989
MPT, DSC, Baylor University, 1991, 2003

Melchior, Aislinn: Professor, Greek, Latin, and
Ancient Mediterranean Studies
BA, University of Washington, 1998
MA, PhD, University of Pennsylvania, 2002, 2004

Mifflin, Amanda: Professor, Chemistry and
Biochemistry
BA, Wellesley College, 2001
PhD, Northwestern University, 2006

Milam, Garrett: Professor, Economics
BS, California Polytechnic State University, 1996
MA, PhD, University of California Santa Cruz,
1998, 2002

Monaco, Andrew: Associate Professor,
Economics
BA, William Paterson University, 2005
MA, PhD, University of Kansas, 2009, 2012

Moore, David: Professor, Psychology
BA, Wheaton College, 1993
MS, PhD, University of Utah, 1998, 2001

Moore, Sarah: Professor, Psychology
BA, MA, PhD, Bowling Green State University,
1987, 1991, 1993

Morris, Gerard: Professor, Music
BA, Western Michigan University, 1998
MA, University of Colorado Boulder, 2003
PhD, Northwestern University, 2013

Morton, Heidi: Assistant Professor, School of
Education
BA, M.Ed, University of Puget Sound, 1993,
1997
PhD, Oregon State University, 2018

Neshyba, Steven: Professor, Chemistry and
Biochemistry
BA, Reed College, 1981
PhD, Yale University, 1990

Norvell, Shelly: Clinical Assistant Professor,
Occupational Therapy
BS, Virginia Commonwealth University/ Medical
College of Virginia, 1195
DrOT, Chatham University, 2021

Nunn, Lisa: Visiting Assistant Professor,
Economics/International Political Economy
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1985
MA, PhD, Washington University, 1986, 1989

O'Neil, Patrick: Professor, Politics and
Government
BA, University of Oregon, 1987
PhD, Indiana University Bloomington, 1994

Orlin, Eric: Professor, Greek, Latin, and Ancient
Mediterranean Studies
BA, Yale University, 1986
PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1994

Padula, Dawn: Professor, Music
BA, BM, Trinity University, 1997, 1997
MM, Manhattan School Music, 1999
DMA, University of Houston, 2004

Paradise, Alison: Instructor, Mathematics and
Computer Science
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1982
MS, Washington State University, 1988

Peine, Emelie: Professor, International Political
Economy
BA, The Evergreen State College, 1998
MS, PhD, Cornell University, 2002, 2009

Pepper, Rachel: Associate Professor, Biophysics
SCB, Brown University, 2002
BA, Cambridge University, 2004
MA, PhD, Harvard, 2006, 2009

Perry, Lotus: Instructor, Asian Studies
BA, Tunghai University, 1984
MA, University of Washington, 1986

Pohl, Michael: Associate Professor, Exercise
Science
BS, University of Bath - United Kingdom, 2002
PhD, University of Leeds, 2002

Price, Jacob: Assistant Professor, Mathematics
and Computer Science
BS, Kalamazoo College, 2012
MS, PhD, University of Washington, 2012, 2018

Protasi, Sara: Associate Professor, Philosophy
BA, University of Roma, La Sapienz, 2002
MA, MPhil, PhD, Yale University, 2012, 2012,
2014

Pugh, Molly: Clinical Instructor, Education
BA, Lewis & Clark College, 1997
MAT, University of Puget Sound, 2003

Rajbhandari, Isha: Assistant Professor,
Economics
BA, Gettysburg College, 2011
MS, PhD, The Ohio State University, 2014, 2017

Ramakrishnan, Siddharth: Associate Professor,
Biology
BE, Birla Institute of Technology and Science,
2000
MS, PhD, University of Illinois Chicago, 2002,
2005

Ratliff, Kimberlee: Assistant Professor, School
of Education
BS, Fayetteville State University, 1997
MEd, Campbell University, 2000
EdD, Argosy University, Sarasota, 2008

Reich, Brad: Professor, Business and Leadership
BBA, University of Iowa, 1991
JD, Drake University, 1994
LLM, University of Missouri Columbia, 2001

Reinitz, Mark: Professor, Psychology
BA, Hampshire College, 1981
PhD, University of Washington, 1987

Rex, Andrew: Professor, Physics
BA, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1977
PhD, University of Virginia, 1982

Richards, Brad: Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, Gustavus Adolphus College, 1988
MSC, University of Victoria, 1990
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 1992, 1996

Richman, Elise: Professor, Art and Art History
BFA, University of Washington, 1995
MFA, American University - Washington DC, 2001

Richman, Evelyn: Visiting Assistant Professor, Math and Computer Science
BA, University of Colorado at Boulder, 2018

Rink, Stacia: Visiting Assistant Professor, Chemistry
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1985
PhD, University of Washington, 1994

Roberts, Holly: Clinical Associate Professor, Physical Therapy
BA, Western Washington University, 1998
MSPT, US Army-Baylor University-Houston, 2000
DPT, Baylor University, 2007

Rogers, Brett: Professor, Greek, Latin, and Ancient Mediterranean Studies
BA, Reed College, 1999
PhD, Stanford University, 2005

Rolim, Ronaldo: Assistant Professor, Music
BM, Oakland University, 2006
BM, MM, Johns Hopkins University, 2010, 2011
DMA, Yale

Rouse, Melvin: Associate Professor, Psychology
BS, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, 2004
MA, Boston University, 2005
PhD, Johns Hopkins University Post-Baccalaureate Premed, 2014

Ryken, Amy: Professor, Education
BA, Mills College, 1985
MPH, PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 1990, 2001

Sackman, Douglas: Professor, History
BA, Reed College, 1990
PhD, University of California, Irvine, 1997

Salvador Sanchis, Aurora: Visiting Instructor, Hispanic Studies
BA, Universidad de Granada, 2011
MA, University of Washington, 2014
MA, University of Texas at Austin, 2017

Sampen, Maria: Professor, Music
BM, DMA, University of Michigan, 1997, 2002
MM, Rice University, 1999

Saucedo, Leslie: Professor, Biology
BS, University of Illinois, 1991
PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 1999

Scharrer, Eric: Professor, Chemistry
BS, Bates College, 1988
PhD, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, 1993

Sedano Naveira, Nagore: Assistant Professor, Hispanic Studies
BS, University of the Basque Country, Spain, 2008
MA, University of Nevada, Reno, 2013
PhD, University of Oregon, 2019

Sherman, Daniel: Professor, Environmental Policy and Decision Making
BA, Canisius College, 1995
BA, Victoria University Wellington, 1996
MA, Colorado State University, 1999
MA, PhD, Cornell College, 2002, 2004

Sidhu, Aimee: Clinical Assistant Professor, Occupational Therapy
BSOT, Pacific University, 1998
MA, Texas Womans University, 2010
OTD, Mount Mary University, 2018

Simms, Renee: Associate Professor, African American Studies
BA, University of Michigan, 1988
JD, Wayne State University, 1992
MFA, Arizona State University, 2007

Smith, Adam: Associate Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, Lewis Clark State College, 1999
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin Madison, 2002, 2009

Smith, Jess: Associate Professor, Theatre Arts
BA, University of Puget Sound, 2005
MFA, Columbia University, 2011

Smith, Katherine: Professor, History
BA, Vassar College, 1998
MA, MPhil, PhD, New York University, 1999, 2001, 2004

Smithers, Stuart: Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society
BA, San Francisco State University, 1980
MA, MPhil, PhD, Columbia University, 1984, 1985, 1992

Sosa, Oscar: Associate Professor, Biology
BS, University of Texas at Brownsville and Texas Southmost College, 2010
PhD, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute-Massachusetts Institute of Technology Joint Program, 2016

Soumare, Rokiatou: Assistant Professor, French Studies
MA, University of Oklahoma, 2009
PhD, University of Oklahoma, 2016

Sousa, David: Professor, Politics and Government
BA, University of Rhode Island, 1982
PhD, University of Minnesota, 1991

Sparks-Keeney, Tiffany: Visiting Assistant Professor, Occupational Therapy
BS, Northwestern University, 2001
MSOT, University of Washington, 2008
EdD, Seattle University, 2017

Spivey, Amy: Professor, Physics
BS, Westmont College, 1996
MS, PhD, University of Colorado Boulder, 1999, 2003

Spivey, Mike: Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BS, Samford University, 1994
MS, Texas A&M University, College Station, 1997
MA, PhD, Princeton University, 1999, 2001

Steere, Jason: Clinical Assistant Professor, Physical Therapy
BA, MS, University of South Dakota, 1997, 2000

Steere, Karin: Clinical Associate Professor, Physical Therapy
BA, University At Buffalo (Suny), 1999
DPT, University of Puget Sound, 2009

Stockdale, Jonathan: Professor, Religion, Spirituality, and Society
BA, Kenyon College, 1987
MA, PhD, University of Chicago, 1993, 2004

Struna, Jason: Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
BA, Metropolitan State University of Denver, 2003
MA, University Colorado Denver, 2008
PhD, University of California, Riverside, 2015

Sultemeier, David: Visiting Assistant Professor, Biology
BS, PhD, New Mexico State University, 2001, 2007

Swinth, Yvonne: Professor, Occupational Therapy
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1984
MS, PhD, University of Washington, 1991, 1997

Thatcher, Courtney: Associate Professor, Mathematics and Computer Science
BA, Boston University, 2001
MS, PhD, University of Chicago, 2003, 2007

Thines, Bryan: Associate Professor, Biology
BS, SUNY Plattsburgh, 2000
PhD, Washington State University, 2006

Thompson, Alisun: Assistant Professor, Education
BA, PhD, University of California, 1989, 2014

Tiehen, Justin: Professor, Philosophy
BA, University of Chicago, 2000
PhD, The University of Texas at Austin, 2007

Tollefson, Emily: Assistant Professor, Chemistry
BS, Pacific Lutheran University, 2011
PhD, University of California, Irvine, 2016

Tracy Hale, Alison: Professor, English
BA, University of California, Berkeley, 1985
MA, Boston University, 1989
MA, San Francisco State University, 1995
PhD, University of Washington, 2005

Tromly, Benjamin: Professor, History
BA, Grinnell College, 1999
MA, PhD, Harvard, 2002, 2007

Tubert, Ariela: Professor, Philosophy
BA, New York University, 1996
MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin,
2001, 2005

Tullis, Alexa: Professor, Biology
BA, University of California, Berkeley, 1987
PhD, University of Chicago, 1994

Udbye, Andreas: Associate Professor, Business
and Leadership
BBA, Pacific Lutheran University, 1983
MBA, University of Washington, 1988
PhD, Portland State University, 2014

Utrata, Jennifer: Professor, Sociology and
Anthropology
BA, University of Chicago, 1992
MA, PhD, University of California, Berkeley,
2001, 2008

Valentine, Mike: Professor, Geology
BS, Suny Center Albany, 1975
MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1975, 1990

Valiavska, Anna: Visiting Assistant Professor,
Communication Studies
BA, Dominican University, 2006
MS, Western Illinois University, 2008
PhD, University of Missouri, 2019-Anticipated

Walls, Kurt: Professor, Theatre Arts
BT, Willamette University, 1981
MFA, University of Washington, 1984

Warning, Matt: Professor, Economics
BS, Auburn University, 1983
MS, University of California, Davis, 1988
MS, PhD, University of California, Berkeley,
1992, 1997

Watling, Renee: Associate Professor,
Occupational Therapy
BS, MS, PhD, University of Washington, 1992,
1998, 2004

Weinberger, Seth: Professor, Politics and
Government
BA, University of Chicago, 1993
MA, Georgetown University, 1994
PhD, Duke University, 2005

Weiss, Stacey: Professor, Biology
BS, University of California, Los Angeles, 1991
PhD, Duke University, 1999

Weisz, Carolyn: Professor, Psychology
BA, Stanford University, 1987
MA, PhD, Princeton University, 1989, 1992

Wesley, John: Professor, English
BA, The University of British Columbia, 2003
PhD, University of St Andrews, 2008

White, Heather: Visiting Assistant Professor,
Gender & Queer Studies
BA, Eastern University, St. David's Pennsylvania
MDiv, Princeton Theological Seminary, 2000
MA, PhD, Princeton University, 2004, 2007

Wiese, Nila: Professor, Business and Leadership
BS, Oklahoma State University, 1991
MIM, Baylor University, 1992
PhD, University of Oregon, 1996

Wimberger, Peter: Professor, Biology
BA, University of Washington, 1982
PhD, Cornell University, 1991

Wittstruck, Anna: Assistant Professor, Music
BA, Princeton University, 2009
PhD, Stanford University, 2015

Wolf, Bianca: Professor, Communication Studies
BA, Arizona State University, 1998
PhD, University of Iowa, 2009

Woods, Carrie: Associate Professor, Biology
BS, MS, University of Guelph, 2002, 2008
PhD, Clemson University, 2013

Woods, Wind: Associate Professor, Theatre Arts
BA, Southern Oregon University, 2005
MFA, Arizona State University, 2008
PhD, University of California, Irvine and
University of California San Diego Joint Program,
2018

Worland, Rand: Professor, Physics
BA, University of California, Los Angeles, 1977
MA, PhD, University of California Santa Barbara,
1984, 1989

Zopfi, Steven: Professor, Music
BM, University of Hartford, 1987
MFA, University of California, Irvine, 1992
DMA, University of Colorado Boulder, 2001

Zylstra, Sheryl: Clinical Associate Professor,
Occupational Therapy
BS, University of Washington, 1989
MS, University of Illinois Chicago, 1995
DROT, Temple University, 2015

Faculty Emeriti

Anton, Barry: Psychology
BA, University of Vermont, 1969
MS, PhD, Colorado State University, 1972, 1973

Baarsma, William: School of Business and
Leadership
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1964
MA, DPA, George Washington University, 1966,
1972

Balaam, David: International Political Economy
BA, California State University-Chico, 1972
MA, PhD, University of California-Santa Barbara,
1974, 1978

Barnett, Suzanne Wilson: History
BA, Muskingum College, 1961
MA, PhD, Harvard University, 1963, 1973

Barry, William D.: Classics/History
BA, Whitman College, 1980
MA, PhD, University of Michigan, 1984, 1988

Bartanen, Kristine: Communication Studies
BA, Pacific University, 1974
MA, PhD, University of Iowa, 1975, 1978

Bauer, Wolfred: History/Associate Dean
BA, PhD, University of Washington, 1951, 1964

Bauska, Barry: English
BA, Occidental College, 1966
PhD, University of Washington, 1971

Beardsley, William H.: Philosophy
BA, John Hopkins University, 1976
MA, PhD, University of Pittsburgh, 1978, 1984

Beezer, Rob: Professor, Mathematics and
Computer Science
BS, Santa Clara University, 1978
MS, PhD, University of Illinois, 1982, 1984

Block, Geoffrey: Music
BA, University of California, Los Angeles, 1970
MA, University of Michigan, 1973
Ph.D, Harvard University, 1979

Bodine, Sigrun: Mathematics and Computer
Science
MA, San Diego State University, 1991
MS, University of Ulm, 1992
PhD, University of Southern California, 1998

Breitenbach, William: History
BA, Harvard University, 1971
M Phil, PhD, Yale University, 1975, 1978

Butcher, Alva: Business and Leadership
BS, Seattle University, 1964
MA, Columbia University, 1966
MBA, PhD, University of Washington, 1983,
1992

Cannon, Douglas: Philosophy
BA, Harvard University, 1973
PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology,
1982

Chandler, Lynette: Physical Therapy
BS, Simmons College, 1961
BA, MEd, PhD, University of Washington, 1967,
1974, 1983

Clayson, Shelby: Physical Therapy
BS, University of Minnesota, 1960
MS, University of Colorado, 1966

Clifford, H. James: Physics
BS, PhD, University of New Mexico, 1963, 1970

Cousens, Francis: English
BA, California State University-Los Angeles,
1956
MA, California State University-Northridge, 1963
PhD, University of Southern California, 1968

Danes, Zdenko F.: Physics
BS, PhD, Charles University, Prague, 1947, 1949

Dasher, William: Chemistry
BS, Western Washington University, 1974
PhD, University of Washington, 1980

Davis, Thomas A.: Mathematics and Computer
Science/Dean
BA, Denison University, 1956
MS, University of Michigan, 1957
PhD, Cambridge University, 1963

DeMarias, Alyce: Biology
BS, University of Washington, 1985
PhD, Arizona State University, 1991

Dickson, John: Business and Leadership
BA, Colorado College, 1965
MBA, Indiana University, 1967
PhD, University of Oregon, 1974

Duncan, Donald: Physical Education
BA, Washington State University, 1951
MS, University of Washington, 1969

Eggers, Albert: Geology
BS, Oregon State University, 1966
MA, PhD, Dartmouth College, 1968, 1971

English, John T.: Education
BA, MA, Michigan State University, 1961, 1964
PhD, University of Oregon, 1973

Evans, James C.: Physics
BS, Purdue University, 1970
PhD, University of Washington, 1983

Fields, Ronald: Art
BA, Arkansas Polytechnic College, 1959
MA, University of Arkansas, 1960
PhD, Ohio University, 1968

Finney, John: Associate Dean/University
Registrar and Associate Professor, Comparative
Sociology
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1967
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin, 1969, 1971

Frankel, Carol: Education
BA, MA, Stanford University, 1964, 1965
EdD, Washington State University, 1983

Garratt, Robert: Humanities
BA, MA, San Jose State University, 1964, 1969
PhD, University of Oregon, 1972

Goldstein, Barry S.: Geology
BS, Queens College - City University of New
York, 1975
MS, PhD, University of Minnesota, 1980, 1985

Goodman, Douglas: Economics
BS, Illinois College, 1972
MS, PhD, University of Illinois, 1975, 1978

Graham, Ernest: Psychology
BA, Western Washington University, 1960
MS, PhD, Washington State University, 1964,
1966
JD, University of Puget Sound, 1979

Greene, Mott: Science, Technology, and Society/
Honors
BA, Columbia College, 1967
MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1974, 1978

Greenfield, Peter: English
BA, PhD, University of Washington, 1972, 1981
MA, Mills College, 1975

Grunberg, Leon: Sociology and Anthropology
BA, University of Sussex, 1970
Certificate of Education, University of
Manchester, 1972
PhD, Michigan State University, 1979

Guilmet, George: Comparative Sociology
BS, MA, University of Washington, 1969, 1973
PhD, University of California-Los Angeles, 1976

Hale, Catherine: Psychology
BA, University of Maine-Orono, 1979
MA, PhD, Purdue University, 1982, 1986

Haltom, Bill: Professor, Politics and Government
BA, MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1975,
1978, 1984

Hands, Wade D.: Economics
BS, University of Houston, 1973
MA, PhD, Indiana University, 1977, 1981

Heimgartner, Norman: Education
BA, New York State University, 1952
MA, Columbia University, 1958
EdD, University of Northern Colorado, 1968

Hodges, Richard: Education
BEd, Oregon State University, 1952
BS, MS, Oregon College of Education, 1953,
1958
EdD, Stanford University, 1964

Holm, Margo B.: Occupational Therapy, OTR
BS, University of Minnesota, 1968
MEd, Pacific Lutheran University, 1978
PhD, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 1980

Hooper, Kent: German Studies/Humanities
BA, MA, PhD, Northwestern University, 1980,
1980, 1986

Hostetter, Robert: Education
BA, MA, Central Washington University, 1959,
1963
EdD, University of Oregon, 1969

Hulbert, Duane: Music
BM, MM, Juilliard School of Music, 1978, 1979
DMA, Manhattan School of Music, 1986

Hummel-Berry, Kathleen: Physical Therapy
BS, MEd, PhD, University of Washington, 1975,
1978, 2001

Jackson, Martin: Professor, Mathematics and
Computer Science
BS, University of Puget Sound, 1984
MS, PhD, University of Oregon, 1985, 1990

James, Anne: Professor, Occupational Therapy
BS, Western Michigan University, 1978
MS, Boston University, 1987
PhD, University of Connecticut, 2005

Kay, Judith: Religious Studies
BA, Oberlin College, 1973
MA, Pacific School of Religion, 1978
PhD, Graduate Theological Union, 1988

Kerrick, Jerrill: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BA, MS, California State University-San Jose,
1962, 1967
PhD, Oregon State University, 1971

Kirchner, Grace: Education
BA, Oberlin College, 1970
MA, PhD, Emory University, 1972, 1975

Krueger, Patti: Music
BME, MM, PhD, University of Wisconsin, 1978,
1982, 1985

Lamb, Mary Rose: Biology
BA, Reed University, 1974
MLS, State University of New York-Albany, 1975
PhD, Indiana University, 1983

Lind, R. Bruce: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BS, Wisconsin State University, 1962
MS, PhD, University of Wisconsin, 1964, 1972

Lindgren, Eric: Biology
BA, MA Walla Walla College, 1965, 1966
PhD, University of North Carolina, 1972

Loeb, Paul: Philosophy
BA, Cornell University, 1981
PhD, University of California-Berkeley, 1991

Lupher, David: Classics
BA, Yale University, 1969
PhD, Stanford University, 1980

Mace, Terrence: Biology
BA, Carleton College, 1968
MS, University of Minnesota, 1971
PhD, University of Montana, 1981

Mann, Bruce: Economics
BA, Antioch College, 1969
MA, PhD, Indiana University, 1974, 1976

Martin, Jacqueline: Foreign Languages and
Literature
BA, University of Washington, 1944
MA, Boston University, 1952
PhD, University of Oregon, 1966

Matthews, Robert: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BS, MS, PhD, University of Idaho, 1968, 1971,
1976

Maxwell, Keith: Business and Leadership
BS, Kansas State University, 1963
JD, Washburn University School of Law, 1966

McCouston, John: Art
BA, Humboldt State University, 1971
MFA, University of Montana, 1973

McCullough, James: Business and Leadership
BS, MS, University of California-Davis, 1965,
1970
MBA, University of Houston, 1973 PhD,
University of Washington, 1976

McGruder, Juli E.: Occupational Therapy
BS, Indiana University, 1975
MS, Indiana University-Indianapolis, 1979
MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1994, 1999

Mehlhoff, Curtis: Chemistry
BS, University of California-Berkeley, 1961
PhD, University of Washington, 1965
JD, University of Puget Sound, 1989

Musser, Robert: Music
BS, Lebanon Valley College, 1960
MM, University of Michigan, 1966

Nagy, Helen: Art
BA, MA, PhD, University of California-Los
Angeles, 1969, 1973, 1978

Neel, Ann: Comparative Sociology
BA, University of California-Riverside, 1959
MA, PhD, University of California-Berkeley, 1965,
1978

Nowak, Margi: Sociology and Anthropology
BA, Medaille College, 1968
MA, PhD, University of Washington, 1975, 1978

Ostrom, Hans: English/African American Studies
BA, MA, PhD, University of California-Davis,
1975, 1978, 1982

Overman, Richard: Religion
BA, MD, Stanford University, 1950, 1954
MTh, School of Theology, Claremont, 1961
PhD, Claremont Graduate School, 1966

Owen, Susan: Communication Studies
BA, MA, University of Alabama Tuscaloosa,
1976, 1978
PhD, University of Iowa, 1989

Peterson, Gary: Communication and Theatre
Arts
BS, University of Utah, 1960
MA, PhD, Ohio University, 1961, 1963

Pierce, Susan R.: President/English
AB, Wellesley College, 1965
MA, University of Chicago, 1966
PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1972

Pierson, Beverly: Biology
BA, Oberlin College, 1966
MA, PhD, University of Oregon, 1969, 1973

Potts, David B.: History
BA, Wesleyan University, 1960
MA, PhD, Harvard University, 1961, 1967

Proehl, Geoff: Theatre Arts
BS, George Fox University, 1973
MFA, Wayne State University, 1977
PhD, Stanford University, 1988

Rickoll, Wayne: Biology
BS, Rhodes College, 1969
MS, University of Alabama-Birmingham, 1972
PhD, Duke University, 1977

Riegsecker, John: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BA, Goshen College, 1968
MS, Northern Illinois University, 1971
PhD, University of Illinois-Chicago, 1976

Rindo, John: Theatre Arts
BA, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 1977
MS, PhD, University of Oregon, 1979, 1984

Rocchi, Michel: French Studies
BA, MA, University of Puget Sound, 1971, 1972
PhD, University of Washington, 1980

Rowland, Thomas: Chemistry
BA, Catholic University of America, 1968
PhD, University of California-Berkeley, 1975

Royce, Jacalyn: Theatre Arts
BA, University of California-Santa Cruz, 1986
PhD, Stanford University, 2000

Sandler, Florence: English
BA, MA, University of New Zealand, 1958, 1960
PhD, University of California-Berkeley, 1968

Scott, David: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BA, Grinnell College, 1964
MA, Brandeis University, 1966
PhD, University of Washington, 1978

Share, Donald: Politics and Government
BA, University of Michigan, 1977
MA, PhD, Stanford University, 1980, 1983

Singleton, Ross: Economics
BA, University of Wyoming, 1969
PhD, University of Oregon, 1977

Slee, Frederick: Physics
BS, MS, PhD, University of Washington, 1959,
1960, 1966

Smith, Bryan: Mathematics and Computer
Science
BA, University of Utah, 1974
MS, PhD, University of Idaho, 1977, 1982

Smith, David: History
BA, Bristol University, 1963
MA, Washington University, 1965
PhD, University of Toronto, 1972

Sorensen, James: School of Music
BFA, MM, University of South Dakota, 1954,
1959
EdD, University of Illinois, 1971

Stambuk, Tanya: Music
BM, MM, Juilliard School, 1983, 1982
DMA, Rutgers University, 1994

Steiner, Robert: Education
BA, University of Washington, 1962
MS, PhD, Oregon State University, 1968, 1971

Stern, Lawrence: Philosophy
BS, Rutgers University, 1958
MA, PhD, Harvard University, 1962, 1968

Stirling, Kate: Professor, Economics
BA, Saint Martin's University, 1980
MA, PhD, University of Notre Dame, 1983, 1987

Stone, Ronald: Occupational Therapy
BA, Bethel College, 1968
MS, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1974

Taranovski, Theodore: History
BA, University of California-Los Angeles, 1963
MA, PhD, Harvard University, 1965, 1976

Tepper, Jeffrey: Geology
AB, Dartmouth College, 1981,
MS, PhD, University of Washington, 1985, 1991

Thomas, Ronald: President/English
BA, Wheaton College, 1971
MA, PhD, Brandeis University, 1978, 1983

Tinsley, David: German Studies
BA, Colorado College, 1976
MA, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill,
1979
MA, PhD, Princeton University, 1982, 1985

Tomlin, George: Professor, Occupational
Therapy
BS, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1972
MA, Boston University, 1979
MS, University of Puget Sound, 1983
PhD, University of Washington, 1996

Umstot, Denis: Business and Public
Administration
BS, University of Florida, 1960
MS, Air Force Institute of Technology, 1967
PhD, University of Washington, 1975

Van Enkevort, Ronald: Mathematics and
Computer Science
BS, University of Washington, 1962
MS, PhD, Oregon State University, 1966, 1972

Vélez-Quiñones, Harry: Hispanic Studies
BA, Washington University, 1982
MA, PhD, Harvard, 1983, 1990

Veseth, Michael: International Political Economy
BA, University of Puget Sound, 1972
MS, PhD, Purdue University, 1974, 1975

Warren, Barbara: Exercise Science
BS, Southwest Missouri State University, 1973
MS, PhD, Indiana University Bloomington, 1974,
1982

Wilbur, Kirsten: Clinical Associate Professor,
Occupational Therapy
BA, Luther College, 1983
BS, MS, University of Puget Sound, 1985, 2008
EDD, University of Washington, 2016

Williams, Linda: Professor, Art and Art History
BA, Sonoma State University, 1990
MA, The University of Texas at Austin, 1992
PhD, University of Washington, 2004

Wilson, Paula: Business and Leadership
BA, PhD, University of Washington, 1978, 1989

Wilson, Roberta: Exercise Science
BS, MS, University of California-Los Angeles,
1970, 1973
PhD, University of Southern California, 1988

Wood, Anne: Chemistry
BS, PhD, University of Illinois-Urbana, 1966,
1970

Wood, Lisa: Professor, Psychology
BA, MAT, PhD, University of Washington, 1975,
1979, 1987

Woodward, John: Professor, Education
BA, Pomona College, 1973
MA, PhD, University of Oregon, 1977, 1985

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Technology Services.....	253.879.8585.....	servicedesk@pugetsound.edu
Transcript Ordering (recorded message).....	253.879.2641	
Tuition/Fees/Payment of Bills.....	253.879.3214	sfs@pugetsound.edu
	or 800.396.7192	
University Relations	253.879.3902.....	vpour@pugetsound.edu

Fall Semester 2022

Aug. 15	M	Payment Deadline
Aug. 18	Th	Open Registration for Fall Closes for Continuing Students
Aug. 20	Sa	New Student Orientation
Aug. 20–26	Sa–F	Orientation Week
Aug. 20	Sa	Dining Services Opens, 7 a.m.
Aug. 20, 26	Sa/F	Residential Facilities Open for New and Continuing Students
Aug. 29	M	Classes Begin
Aug. 29	M	Add/Drop and Audit Registration Begins
Sept. 5	M	Labor Day (No Classes)
Sept. 6	T	Last Day to Add or Audit Classes
Sept. 9	F	Spring/Summer Incomplete Work Due to Instructor
Sept. 9	F	Application Deadline for May/August/December 2023 Graduations
Sept. 12	M	Last Day to Drop Without Record
Sept. 12	M	Last Day to Drop with 100% Tuition Adjustment
Sept. 12	M	Last Day to Change Meal Plan
Sept. 16	F	Spring/Summer Incomplete Grades Due
Sept. 23	F	Last Day to Drop with 50% Tuition Adjustment
Oct. 7	F	Last Day to Drop with 25% Tuition Adjustment
Oct. 14	F	Midterm
Oct. 17–18	M–T	Fall Break
Oct. 19	W	Midterm Grades Due, noon
Oct. 21	F	Last Day to Drop with 10% Tuition Adjustment
Nov. 4–11	F–F	Registration for Spring Term
Nov. 18	F	Last Day to Drop with an Automatic “W”
Nov. 21	M	Open Registration Begins (continuing and transfer students)
Nov. 23	W	Travel Day (No Classes)
Nov. 23	W	Dining Services Closes, 3 p.m.
Nov. 24–27	Th–Su	Thanksgiving Holiday
Dec. 7	W	Last Day of Classes
Dec. 8–11	Th–Su	Reading Period (No Classes)
Dec. 12–16	M–F	Final Examinations
Dec. 16	F	Dining Services Closes, 6 p.m.
Dec. 17	Sa	All Residential Facilities Close, noon
Jan. 3	T	Final Grades Due, noon

Spring Semester 2022

Jan. 12	Th	Open Registration for Spring closes for Continuing Students
Jan. 14	Sa	Dining Services Opens, 7 a.m.
Jan. 14	Sa	Orientation for New Students
Jan. 14	Sa	Residential Facilities Open for All Continuing Students, 9 a.m.
Jan. 15	Su	Payment Deadline
Jan. 16	M	Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday (No Classes)
Jan. 17	T	Classes Begin
Jan. 17	T	Add/Drop and Audit Registration Begins
Jan. 24	T	Last Day to Add or Audit Classes
Jan. 24	T	Last Day to Exercise Credit/No Credit Option
Jan. 27	F	Fall Incomplete Work Due to Instructor
Jan. 30	M	Last Day to Drop Without Record
Jan. 30	M	Last Day to Drop Enrollment or Withdraw with 100% Tuition Adjustment
Jan. 30	M	Last Day to Change Meal Plan
Feb. 3	F	Fall Incomplete Grades Due
Feb. 10	F	Last Day to Drop with 50% Tuition Adjustment
Feb. 24	F	Last Day to Drop with 25% Tuition Adjustment
March 10	F	Last Day to Drop with 10% Tuition Adjustment
March 10	F	Midterm
March 13–17	M–F	Spring Recess
March 20	M	Classes Resume
March 20	M	Midterm Grades Due, noon
April 3–7	M–F	Registration for Fall Term
April 10	M	Early Registration for Summer Begins

April 14	F	Last Day to Drop With an Automatic “W”
April 17	M	Open Registration for Fall Begins (Continuing and Transfer Students)
May 3	W	Last Day of Classes
May 4–7	Th–Su	Reading Period (No Classes)
May 8–12	M–F	Final Examinations
May 12	F	Dining Services Closes, 6 p.m.
May 12	F	Class of 2023 Graduation Party, 8 p.m.
May 13	Sa	Residential Facilities Close for Non-Graduating Students, Noon
May 13	Sa	Convocation, 2 p.m.
May 14	Su	Baccalaureate, 10 a.m.
May 14	Su	Commencement, 2 p.m.
May 15	M	Residential Facilities Close for Graduating Seniors, noon
May 24	W	Final Grades Due, noon

Summer Term 2023

Term I

May 15	M	Term I Begins
May 15	M	Add/Drop and Audit Registration Begins
May 18	Th	Last Day to Exercise Credit/No Credit Option
May 18	Th	Last Day to Add a Class
May 18	Th	Last Day to Register for Audit
May 19	F	Last Day to Drop Without Record
May 19	F	Last Day to Drop with 100% Tuition Adjustment
May 29	M	Memorial Day (No Classes)
June 2	F	Last Day to Drop With 50% Tuition Adjustment
June 16	F	Last Day to Drop With an Automatic “W”
June 19	M	Juneteenth Holiday
June 23	F	Term I Ends
July 4	T	Term I Grades Due, noon

Term II

June 26	M	Term II Begins
June 26	M	Add/Drop and Audit Registration Begins
June 29	Th	Last Day to Exercise Credit/No Credit Option
June 29	Th	Last Day to Add a Class
June 29	Th	Last Day to Register for Audit
June 30	F	Last Day to Drop Without Record
June 30	F	Last Day to Drop with 100% Tuition Adjustment
July 4	T	Independence Day Holiday Observed (No Classes)
July 14	F	Last Day to Drop with 50% Tuition Adjustment
July 28	F	Last Day to Drop With an Automatic “W”
August 4	F	Term II Ends
August 14	M	Term II Grades Due, noon

Term A (SOE)

June 12	M	Session A (SOE) Begins
June 12	M	Add/Drop and Audit Registration Begins
June 15	Th	Last Day to Exercise Credit/No Credit Option
June 15	Th	Last Day to Add a Class
June 15	Th	Last Day to Register for Audit
June 16	F	Last Day to Drop Without Record
June 16	F	Last Day to Drop with 100% Tuition Adjustment
June 19	M	Juneteenth Holiday
July 4	T	Independence Day Holiday Observed (No Classes)
July 7	F	Last Day to Drop with 50% Tuition Adjustment
July 14	F	Last Day to Drop With an Automatic “W”
August 4	F	Session A Ends
August 14	M	Session A Grades Due, Noon

Summer Term (First Year Inside Puget Sound)

August 7	M	Term FYI Begins
August 18	F	Last Day to Drop Without Record
August 18	F	Term FYI Ends
August 28	M	Term FYI Grades Due, noon



BUILDINGS

- 1 Acorn Arboretum (E-2)
- 2 Anderson/Langdon Residence Hall (E-3)
- 3 Athletics and Aquatics Center (B-2)
- 4 Baker Stadium/Peyton Field/Shotwell Track (B-2)
- 5 Baseball Diamond (A-2)
- 6 Benefactor Plaza (D-3)
- 7 Center for Student Support (C-4)
- 8 Ceramics Building (E-4)
- 9 Commencement Walk (B-3-E-2)
- 10 Communications House (D-4)
- 11 East Athletic Field (A-3)
- 12 Event Lawn (C-3)
- 13 Expeditionary (D-4)
- 14 Facilities Services (A-3)
- 15 Greek Houses (D-1)
- 16 Harned Hall/Oppenheimer Café (D-1)
- 17 Harrington Residence Hall (E-3)
- 18 Howarth Hall (D-3)
- 19 Human Resources (D-3)
- 20 Jones Circle (D-3)
- 21 Jones Hall/Alumni and Parent Relations/Norton Clapp Theatre (D-3)
- 22 Karlen Quad (D-2)
- 23 Kilworth Memorial Chapel (E-2)
- 24 Kittredge Hall and Art Gallery (D-4)
- 25 Langlow House (C-4)
- 26 Library, Collins Memorial (E-2)
- 27 Lower Baker Field (C-2)
- 28 McIntyre Hall (E-3)
- 29 Memorial Fieldhouse/Pamplin Sports Center (B-3)
- 30 Music Building/Schneebeck Concert Hall (D-2)
- 31 Oppenheimer Hall (E-3)
- 32 President's House (E-2)
- 33 Print and Copy Services (D-4)
- 34 Register Residence Hall (C-3)
- 35 Residential Experience (D-4)
- 36 Schiff Residence Hall (E-3)
- 37 Sculpture Building (E-4)
- 38 Security Services (E-3)
- 39 Seward Residence Hall (C-3)
- 40 Smith Residence Hall (E-3)
- 41 Social Justice Center (C-4)
- 42 Softball Field (B-3)
- 43 Student Diversity Center (C-4)
- 44 Tennis Pavilion (A-2)
- 45 Theme House Row (C-3)
- 46 Thomas Hall (C-3)
- 47 Thompson Hall (D-2)
- 48 Todd Field (C-2)

- 49 Todd/Phibbs Residence Hall (D-3)
 - 50 Trimble Residence Hall/Trimble Forum (D-3)
 - 51 University Club (C-4)
 - 52 University of Puget Sound Garden (E-4)
 - 53 Warner Gymnasium (C-2)
 - 54 Weyerhaeuser Hall/Mobility Park (B-3)
 - 55 Wheelock Student Center/The Cellar/Diversions Café/Logger Store/Rasmussen Rotunda/Student Involvement and Programs/University Chaplain (D-4)
 - 56 Wilson Welcome Center/Admission (E-4)
 - 57 Wyatt Hall (C-2)
- BUILDING KEY**
- Wheelchair accessible entrance(s) and all/most floors
 - ▲ Wheelchair accessible entrances and one floor
 - Wheelchair accessible restrooms
 - Gender neutral restrooms
- PARKING KEY**
- C Commuter Student
 - F Faculty/Staff
 - P Clinic Patient
 - R Resident
 - V Visitor
 - W Wheelchair accessible
- PARKING—MAIN**
- P1 C F V (C-4)
 - P2 P (B-3)
 - P3 C F R V (B-2)
 - P4 C F R V (D-2)
 - P5 F V (E-3)
 - P6 C F R V (E-4)
- PARKING—SECONDARY**
- P7 C F R (E-4)
 - P8 F (E-4)
 - P9 V (D-3)
 - P10 C F R (C-4)
 - P11 C F R (C-4)
 - P12 C F R (B-4)
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